# Study of Teacher Preparation in Early Reading Instruction Teacher Preparation Program Survey 

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## Survey Background Information

1. University Name: $\qquad$
2. Gender: $\mathbf{M} \mathbf{F}$
3. Age:
___ 20 to 21
_ 22 to 23
24 to 25
26 to 29
__30 +
4. a. Are you Hispanic or Latino?
_Yes
$\qquad$ No
b. Which of the following best describes you? Please select one or more.

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
__White
5. What is your overall GPA?
__3.7-4.0 (A or 90-100)
3.3-3.6 (B+ or 87-89)
3.0-3.2 (B or 83-86)
2.7-2.9 (B- or 80-82)
2.3-2.6 (C+ or 77-79)
2.0-2.2 (C or 73-76)
1.7-1.9 (C- or 70-72)
1.6 or below (D-F or 0-69)
__I do not recall my overall GPA.
6. What is GPA for only the courses taken in the field of Education?
3.7-4.0 (A or 90-100)
3.3-3.6 (B+ or 87-89)
3.0-3.2 (B or 83-86)
2.7-2.9 (B- or 80-82)
2.3-2.6 (C+ or 77-79)
_ 2.0-2.2 (C or 73-76)
1.7-1.9 (C- or 70-72)
1.6 or below (D-F or 0-69)

I do not recall my Education GPA.
7. What was your combined SAT score (verbal and math)?

1400 or higher
1300-1390
1200-1290
1100-1190
1000-1090
900-990
800-890
790 or lower
___I do not recall my score.
___I did not take the SAT.
8. What was your ACT score?
__32+
29-31
26-28
24-25
21-23
19-20
16-18
15 or lower
I do not recall my score.
I did not take the ACT.
9. What was your combined GRE score (verbal and quantitative)?

1400 or higher
1300-1399
1200-1299
1100-1199
1000-1099
900-999
800-899
799 or lower
__I do not recall my score.
___I did not take the GRE.
10. How many times have you taken each of the following Praxis tests?
a. Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) $\quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad 3+$
b. Praxis II: Subject Assessments, Principles of Learning and Teaching (PLT) Tests and/or Teaching Foundations Tests $\begin{array}{lllll}\mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{2} & \mathbf{3 +}\end{array}$
c. Praxis III: Classroom Performance Assessments
$0123+$
11. Have you passed any of the following Praxis tests?
a. Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)
$\qquad$ have not taken the test $\mathbf{Y}$
b. Praxis II: Subject Assessments, Principles of Learning and Teaching (PLT) Tests and/or Teaching Foundations Tests
___ have not taken the test $\quad \mathbf{N}$
c. Praxis III: Classroom Performance Assessments
___ have not taken the test $Y \quad N$
12. I took a different and/or additional test for certification or licensure. $\mathbf{Y} \mathbf{N}$
13. In what year will you graduate from your current program?
_ 2007
__ 2008 or later
14. Select the degree type that is closest to the one you are currently working toward:
__BA/BS Elementary Education
__BA/BS Early Childhood Education
BA/BS Combined Early Childhood/Elementary Education
MA/MS/MEd Elementary Education or Curriculum and Instruction
MA/MS/MEd Early Childhood Education
MA/MS/MEd Combined Early Childhood/Elementary Education
15. Do you have another college degree, other than the one you're working toward? Y N
a. If yes, indicate which one/s below:
_ AA/AS
BA/BS
MA/MS/MEd
b. Is your other degree in Education? $\mathbf{Y}$ not applicable
16. Prior to entering your current degree program, were you already certified or endorsed in any of these areas? (check all that apply)
___Not currently certified
__Reading specialist
$7^{\text {th }}$ grade \& up
___Speech/language therapy
ESL, ESOL, ELL, or LEP
Elementary education
__Early childhood education
__Special education
17. If you are already a certified teacher, how many years of teaching experience do you have?
___Not currently certified
___Less than 1 school year
_ 1
$-2$
3
4 or more
18. How many "methods for teaching reading" and/or "foundations of reading development" courses, not counting courses such as children's literature or teaching language arts, have you completed? Please count completed courses and those you are currently taking.
_ 0
-_1
2
3
4 or more
19. Have you had any education course or courses on any of the following topics? (check all that apply):

Teaching early reading, emergent literacy, teaching reading in grades PreK-3 or K-3
__Teaching reading in the middle grades, teaching intermediate reading, teaching reading in grades 3-6
___Teaching reading in grades K-6 or 1-6
___Teaching reading in the content areas
__Children's literature
__Assessment, diagnosis, and/or evaluation of children’s reading
___Remediation of children's reading problems
___Teaching reading using technology
___Foundations of oral language, oral language development, linguistics
Teaching language arts
___Teaching writing
___Teaching reading to English language learners
20. In how many of your education courses did you have assignments that you completed in an elementary classroom (e.g., observing a class, teaching a lesson, leading a small group activity, etc.)?
$\qquad$
$-1$
$-2$
_3
4 or more
21. Were classroom observations a required part of your program? $\mathbf{Y} \mathbf{N}$
22. How long does your student teaching experience last? (This is when you completed all of the planning and taught all subject areas.)
__ half year or 1 semester
___ full year or 2 semesters
__ more than 2 semesters

In what grade(s) did you complete the following field experiences? Please check all that apply.

|  |  | Grade Levels |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | PreK | K-2 | $\mathbf{3 - 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 - 6}$ |  |
| 23. | Before you completed your <br> student teaching, did you <br> observe in classrooms, teach <br> small groups, tutor students, or <br> teach for part of a day? |  |  |  |  |
| 24. | Have you completed or are you <br> in the process of completing <br> your student teaching <br> placement? |  |  |  |  |

25. a. Do you intend to teach as an elementary school teacher next year?
_Yes
b. If you answered YES to question 25a, what grade do you intend to teach?
a. K
b. 1
c. 2
d. 3
e. 4
f. 5
g. other (please specify $\qquad$

## PRE-SERVICE TEACHER SURVEY

## Exposure/Emphasis

There are many components of learning to read and a variety of strategies for teaching reading. We would like to find out what you have learned about teaching reading from your coursework and your field experiences.

## Part I: Early Reading Instruction Concepts

First, please think about your coursework and field experiences in general. Then, please read the following questions and circle the most appropriate response.

1. Have you learned about what students must know and be able to do in order to:
a. Focus on and manipulate phonemes in spoken words? Yes No
b. Associate letters and the sounds they make to identify words? Yes No
c. Read orally with appropriate speed, accuracy, and expression? Yes No
d. Understand the meanings of words and learn new words? Yes No
e. Understand what they read? Yes No

## Part II: Coursework

Next think about courses you took in your current degree program that focused specifically on reading and literacy. Please rate the degree of emphasis that your program placed on the strategies listed below. Keep in mind that you will have the opportunity to rate the emphasis on these strategies in your Field Experiences next. The following is a guide for rating emphasis in your coursework:

| Coursework: Degree of Emphasis Scale |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| None | This was not addressed in any of my courses. |
| Little | This was addressed briefly in one course. |
| Moderate | This was addressed over several class periods in one or two of my <br> courses. |
| Considerable | I took a course entirely devoted to this topic. |


|  | None | Little | Moderate | Considerable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Teaching children how to isolate, identify, separate, and blend sounds in spoken words. |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Teaching children to use phonics skills to figure out how to pronounce unfamiliar words. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Teaching children to monitor how well they understand what they read and to correct problems as they occur. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Using a variety of methods to teach children the meanings of words, including direct and indirect (conversational) instruction, and multiple exposures and repetition. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Identifying the words in a text that your children do not know and using their background knowledge to help them figure out the words' meanings. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Making instructional decisions based on evaluations of children's oral reading fluency. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Teaching children a variety of strategies for understanding the text they read, such as using graphic organizers, predicting, question asking and answering, and identifying the main ideas. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Teaching phonics to children in a systematic way, with a series of skills and activities. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Teaching children to recognize and name letters. |  |  |  |  |


|  | None | Little | Moderate | Considerable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10.Having children repeatedly read the same text aloud to improve their speed, accuracy, and expression. |  |  |  |  |
| 11.Teaching reading with both fiction and nonfiction reading materials. |  |  |  |  |
| 12.Relationships between elements of reading and oral language. |  |  |  |  |
| 13.Relationships among elements of reading or different types of reading skills. |  |  |  |  |
| 14.Examined materials and/or participated in class discussions about using core reading programs (or basals), such as Harcourt Brace, Houghton Mifflin, McGraw Hill, Open Court, Scott Foresman, or SRA Reading Mastery |  |  |  |  |
| 15.Examined materials and/or participated in class discussions about using literature-based programs, such as Fountas and Pinnell’s Guided Reading, Rigby materials, Scholastic Guided Reading, or the Wright Group materials |  |  |  |  |
| 16.Examined materials and/or participated in class discussions about using supplemental programs, such as Corrective Reading, Great Leaps, LiPS, Saxon Phonics, or Voyager |  |  |  |  |
| 17.Examined materials and/or participated in class discussions about using schoolwide literacy models, such as First Steps, Literacy Collaborative, or Success for All |  |  |  |  |

## Part III: Field Experience

Now, think about the various experiences you had in elementary classrooms during your current degree program: These experiences may be times in which you observed, did a practicum, or did your student teaching. Please try not to focus on classroom experiences you have had outside your current degree program. Using the scale below, mark the appropriate box that rates the emphasis of your experience of the following.

Field Experience: Degree of Emphasis Scale

| None | I did not observe this while in elementary classrooms. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Little | This was observed one or two times while in elementary classrooms. |
| Moderate | This was observed many times (3 to 9 times) while in elementary <br> classrooms. |
| Considerable | This was observed more than 10 times while in elementary <br> classrooms. |


|  | None | Little | Moderate | Considerable |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. Teaching children how to isolate, identify, <br> separate, and blend sounds in spoken words |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Teaching children to use phonics skills to <br> figure out how to pronounce unfamiliar words. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Teaching children to monitor how well they <br> understand what they read and to correct <br> problems as they occur. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Using a variety of methods to teach children <br> the meanings of words, including direct and <br> indirect (conversational) instruction, and <br> multiple exposures and repetition. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Identifying the words in a text that your <br> children do not know and using their <br> background knowledge to help them figure out <br> the words' meanings. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Making instructional decisions based on <br> evaluations of children' oral reading fluency. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Teaching children a variety of strategies for <br> understanding the text they read, such as using <br> graphic organizers, predicting, question asking <br> and answering, and identifying the main ideas. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Teaching phonics to children in a systematic <br> way, with a series of skills and activities. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Teaching children to recognize and name <br> letters. |  |  |  |  |


|  | None | Little | Moderate | Considerable |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10. Having children repeatedly read the same text <br> aloud to improve their speed, accuracy, and <br> expression. |  |  |  |  |
| 11. Teaching reading with both fiction and <br> nonfiction reading materials. |  |  |  |  |
| 12. Relationships between elements of reading <br> and oral language. |  |  |  |  |
| 13. Relationships among elements of reading or <br> different types of reading skills. |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Examined materials and/or participated in <br> class discussions about using core reading <br> programs (or basals), such as Harcourt Brace, <br> Houghton Mifflin, McGraw Hill, Open Court, <br> Scott Foresman, or SRA Reading Mastery |  |  |  |  |
| 15. Examined materials and/or participated in <br> class discussions about using literature-based <br> programs, such as Fountas and Pinnell's <br> Guided Reading, Rigby materials, Scholastic <br> Guided Reading, or the Wright Group <br> materials |  |  |  |  |
| 16. Examined materials and/or participated in <br> class discussions about using supplemental <br> programs, such as Corrective Reading, Great <br> Leaps, LiPS, Saxon Phonics, or Voyager |  |  |  |  |
| 17. Examined materials and/or participated in |  |  |  |  |
| class discussions about using school-wide |  |  |  |  |
| literacy models, such as First Steps, Literacy |  |  |  |  |
| Collaborative, or Success for All |  |  |  |  |$\quad$

## Feelings of Preparedness

New teachers enter their own classrooms for the first time feeling prepared about their abilities to teach in certain areas and less prepared in others. Please rate your feelings of preparedness to use the activities below in your own classroom for the first time.

|  | Not at all prepared | Somewhat prepared | Mostly prepared | Definitely prepared |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Teaching children how to isolate, identify, separate, and/or blend sounds in spoken words |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Teaching children to use phonics skills to figure out how to pronounce unfamiliar words. |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Teaching children to monitor how well they understand what they read and to correct problems as they occur. |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Using a variety of methods to teach children the meanings of words, including direct and indirect (conversational) instruction, and multiple exposures and repetition. |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Identifying the words in a text that children do not know and using their background knowledge to help them figure out the words’ meanings. |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Making instructional decisions based on evaluations of children's oral reading fluency. |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Teaching children a variety of strategies for understanding the text they read, such as using graphic organizers, predicting, question asking and answering, and identifying the main ideas. |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Teaching phonics to children in a systematic way, with a series of skills and activities. |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Teaching children to recognize and name letters. |  |  |  |  |
| 10. Having children repeatedly read the same text aloud to improve their speed, accuracy, and expression. |  |  |  |  |
| 11. Teaching reading with both fiction and nonfiction reading materials. |  |  |  |  |
| For the items below, rate your overall feelings of preparedness. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Not at all prepared | Somewhat prepared | Mostly prepared | Definitely prepared |
| 12. How prepared do you feel to teach Kindergartners and $1^{\text {st }}$ graders the essential skills of reading? |  |  |  |  |
| 13. How prepared do you feel to teach $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $3^{\text {rd }}$ graders the essential skills of reading? |  |  |  |  |

