

Form Approved:  
OMB No. 0920-XXXX  
Expiration Date: XX/XX/XXXX

## **National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire**

**HET Cycle**

**Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 40 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC, Project Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN: PRA (0920XXXX). Do not send the completed form to this address.**

**National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire**

**N1 – N3f FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET ONLY**

**IF RESPONDENT IS A NOT A SEED (INT12=0), ASK N1**

N1. Which of the following describes how you know the person who gave you this coupon? You can choose more than one answer. **[READ CHOICES. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- A friend .....  1
- A sex partner, girlfriend/boyfriend, husband or wife.....  2
- A relative or family member.....  3
- A co-worker.....  4
- A person you use drugs with.....  5
- A person you buy drugs from.....  6
- A person you share needles with.....  7
- An acquaintance (that is, a person you know,  
but do not consider friend).....  8
- You don't know the person/just met  
them (a stranger) .....  9
- Refused to answer.....  77

**FOR NHBS-IDU, ASK N2-N2g  
FOR NHBS-HET, ASK N3-N3f**

N2. How many people in *[insert project area]* do you know personally who inject?

**[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]**    \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_



***If 0, 777, or 999,  
skip to Say Box  
before Q1***

N2a. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ *[insert number from N2]* people who live in *[insert project area]* and who you personally know who inject, how many have you seen at least once in the past 30 days?

*[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_\_ **→** *If 0, 777, or 999, skip to Say Box before Q1.*

N2b. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ *[insert number from N2a]* people who inject that you have seen in the past 30 days, how many are male?

*[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_\_

N2c. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ *[insert number from N2a]* people who inject that you have seen in the past 30 days, how many are female?

*[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_\_

**SAY:** What is the race or ethnic background of the \_\_ *[insert number from N2a]* people who inject that you have seen in the past 30 days? That is, how many were white, black, Hispanic, or another race?

N2d. White *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_\_

N2e. Black *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_\_

N2f. Hispanic *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_\_

N2g. Another Race *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* before Q1 \_\_\_\_\_ **→** *For NHBS-IDU, skip to Say Box before Q1.*

**FOR NHBS-HET**

N3. Please tell me how many friends, relatives or people you are close to who are at least 18 years of age, live in [project area], and you have seen in the past 30 days. **[GIVE RESPONDENT NETWORK FLASHCARD]**

[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999] \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_      **→**      **If 0, 777, or 999, skip to Say Box before Q1.**

N3a. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ [insert number from N3] people that you have seen in the past 30 days, how many are male?

[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999] \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

N3b. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ [insert number from N3] people that you have seen in the past 30 days, how many are female?

[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999] \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

**SAY:** What is the race or ethnic background of the \_\_\_ [insert number from N3] people that you have seen in the past 30 days? That is, how many were white, black, Hispanic, or another race?

N3c. White [Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999] \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

N3d. Black [Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999] \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

N3e. Hispanic [Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999] \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

N3f. Another Race [Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999] \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about where you live. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

1. In the past 12 months, have you been homeless at any time? By homeless, I mean you were living on the street, in a shelter, a Single Room Occupancy hotel (SRO), temporarily staying with friends or relatives, or living in a car?
- |                        |                          |   |   |                                                                      |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 | → |                                                                      |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |   | <i>Skip to Q2 for NHBS-MSM and NHBS-IDU; Skip to Q3 for NHBS-HET</i> |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 | } |                                                                      |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 |   |                                                                      |

- 1a. Are you currently homeless?
- |                        |                          |   |   |  |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 | } |  |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |   |  |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 |   |  |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 |   |  |

**FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-IDU, ASK Q2**

2. What zip code do you live in?  
*[Refused = 77777, Don't know = 99999]*      \_\_\_\_\_

3. Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your background. What country were you born in? *[DO NOT read choices. Check only one.]*
- |                    |                          |   |   |                                                                      |
|--------------------|--------------------------|---|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| United States..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 | → |                                                                      |
| Mexico.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |   | <i>Skip to Q4 for NHBS-IDU and NHBS-HET; Skip to Q5 for NHBS-MSM</i> |
| Puerto Rico.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 | → |                                                                      |
| Cuba.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 |   |                                                                      |

- Other (*Specify* \_\_\_\_\_).....  5
- Refused to answer.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

*Skip to Q4 for NHBS-IDU and NHBS-HET;  
Skip to Q5 for NHBS-MSM*

3a. What year did you first come to live in the United States?  
[7777 = *Refused*, 9999 = *Don't know*]

( Y Y Y Y )

**FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET, ASK Q4-Q4a**

4. What is your current marital status? [**READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.**]

- Married.....  1
- Living together as married.....  2
- Separated.....  3
- Divorced.....  4
- Widowed.....  5
- Never married.....  6
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If Q4= 2, ask Q4a. Otherwise, skip to Q5.**

4a. Is your formal marital status separated, divorced, widowed, or never married?

- Separated.....  1
- Divorced.....  2
- Widowed.....  3
- Never married.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

5. What is the highest level of education you completed?  
**[DO NOT read choices. Check only one.]**

Never attended school.....  00  
 Grades 1 through 8.....  01  
 Grades 9 through 11.....  02  
 Grades 12 or GED.....  03  
 Some college, Associate's Degree, or  
 Technical Degree.....  04  
 Bachelor's Degree.....  05  
 Any post graduate studies .....  06  
 Refused to answer.....  77  
 Don't know.....  99

6. What best describes your employment status? Are you:  
**[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**

Employed full-time.....  01  
 Employed part-time.....  02  
 A homemaker.....  03  
 A full-time student.....  04  
 Retired.....  05  
 Disabled for work.....  06  
 Unemployed.....  07  
 Other.....  08  
 Refused to answer.....  77  
 Don't know.....  99

**For Respondents who are not currently homeless (Q1=0 OR Q1a=0):**  
**Say:** Next I'd like to ask you some questions about your household income. By "household income," I mean the total amount of money earned and shared by all people living in your household.

**For Respondents who are currently homeless (Q1a=1):**  
**Say:** Next I'd like to ask you some questions about your income. By "income," I mean the total amount of money you earn or receive. This includes money other people share with you.

7. What was your [*insert household income if Q1=0 OR Q1a=0; insert income if Q1a=1*] last year from all sources before taxes?

**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD A. DO NOT read choices.**

Please take a look at this card and tell me the letter that best corresponds to your monthly or yearly income.

| Monthly Income           | Yearly Income                |                             |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a. 0 to \$417.....       | a. 0 to \$4,999.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 00 |
| b. \$418 to \$833.....   | b. \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| c. \$834 to \$1250.....  | c. \$10,000 to \$14,999..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| d. \$1251 to \$1667..... | d. \$15,000 to \$19,999..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| e. \$1668 to \$2500..... | e. \$20,000 to \$29,999..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| f. \$2501 to \$3333..... | f. \$30,000 to \$39,999..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| g. \$3334 to \$4167..... | g. \$40,000 to \$49,999..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 |
| h. \$4168 to \$6250..... | h. \$50,000 to \$74,999..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| i. \$6251 or more.....   | i. \$75,000 or more.....     | <input type="checkbox"/> 08 |
| Refused to answer.....   |                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....          |                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

} Skip to Q8

7a. Including yourself, how many people depended on this income?  
**[MUST BE AT LEAST 1.]**

**[Refused = 77, Don't know = 99]    \_\_\_**

8. Do you currently have health insurance or coverage? This includes Medicaid or Medicare.

- No.....  0  *Skip to Q9*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q9*
- Don't know.....  9 

8a. What kind of health insurance or coverage do you currently have?

**[DO NOT read choices. Check all that apply.]**

- Private health insurance or HMO.....  01
- Medicaid.....  02
- Medicare.....  03
- TRICARE (CHAMPUS).....  04
- Veterans Administration coverage.....  05
- Some other insurance.....  06  
(Specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- Refused to answer.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

9. Have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider in the past 12 months?

- No.....  0  *Skip to Q10*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q10*
- Don't know.....  9 

9a. At any of those times you were seen, were you offered an HIV test? An HIV test checks whether someone has the virus that causes AIDS.

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

10. Do you consider of yourself to be: **[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Heterosexual or "Straight".....  1 → **Skip to Say Box before Q11**
  - Homosexual, Gay, or Lesbian.....  2
  - Bisexual.....  3
  - Refused to answer.....  7 } **Skip to Say Box before Q11**
  - Don't know.....  9 }

***If Respondent is male (ES9=1), ask Q10a; Otherwise, skip to Say Box before Q11.***

- 10a. Have you ever told anyone that you are attracted to or have sex with men?
- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7 } **Skip to Say Box before Q11**
  - Don't know.....  9 }

- 10b. I'm going to read you a list of people you may have told. Please tell me which ones apply. Have you told: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- |                                                       | No                            | Yes                             | Refused<br>to answer            | Don't<br>know              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Gay, lesbian, or bisexual friends .....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 2. Friends who are not gay, lesbian, or bisexual..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 3. Family members.....                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

***FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET: ASK 10b.4***

- 4. Spouse or partner.....  0...  1.....  7...  9
- 5. Health care provider.....  0...  1.....  7...  9

**SEXUAL BEHAVIOR**

**SAY:** Next, I'm going to ask you some questions about having sex. Please remember your answers will be kept private. **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD B.1**

For these questions, "having sex" means oral, vaginal, or anal sex. Oral sex means mouth on the vagina or penis; vaginal sex means penis in the vagina; and anal sex means penis in the anus (butt). I need to ask you all the questions, even if some may not apply to your situation.

**Interviewer:** Use your discretion in using slang terms for the following sexual behavior questions.

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:** Refer to response to Gender Question (ES9).

**Male** → **FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-IDU, GO TO Q11  
FOR NHBS-HET, GO TO Q12**

**Female** → **FOR NHBS-IDU, GO TO Q68  
FOR NHBS-HET, GO TO Q69**

**FOR MALE RESPONDENTS ONLY**

**Female Sex Partners (Male respondent)**

11. Have you ever had vaginal or anal sex with a woman?
- No.....  0 → *Skip to Say Box before Q39*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Say Box before Q39*
- Don't know.....  9 }

12. How old were you the first time you had vaginal or anal sex with a woman?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]      \_ \_ \_

13. In the past 12 months, with how many different women have you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex?      \_ \_ \_ \_

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999] → *If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Say Box before Q39*

**Skip Pattern for # of Female Sexual Partners:**  
**If Q13 =1, ask Q14a.**  
**Otherwise ask Q14.**

| <b>FOR MULTIPLE FEMALE SEX PARTNERS</b><br>[Read Say Box and Questions in this column]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |          |                                                      | <b>FOR ONE FEMALE SEX PARTNER</b><br>[Read Say Box and Question in this column]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe these sex partners as either main, casual, or exchange partners.<br/> <b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD C]</b></p> <p>By "main partner" I mean a woman you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your girlfriend, wife, significant other, or life partner. By "casual partner" I mean a woman you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well. And by "exchange partner" I mean a woman you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs.</p> <p><b>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999</b></p> |          |                                                      | <p><b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe this sex partner as either a main, casual, or exchange partner.<br/> <b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD C]</b></p> <p>By "main partner" I mean a woman you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your girlfriend, wife, significant other, or life partner. By "casual partner" I mean a woman you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well. And by "exchange partner" I mean a woman you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs.</p> |
| Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Response | Skip Pattern                                         | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 14. Of the ____ [insert number from Q13] women you've had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with in the past 12 months, how many of them were main partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | [_____]  | <b>If Q14=Q13, skip to Say Box before Q17a.</b>      | 14a. Was this woman a main partner, a casual partner, or an exchange partner?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 15. How many were casual partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | [_____]  | <b>If Q14+Q15 =Q13, skip to Say Box before Q17a.</b> | Main partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <b>Skip to Say Box before Q17a</b><br>Casual partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <b>Skip to Say Box before Q18a</b><br>Exchange partner.. <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <b>Skip to Say Box before Q19a</b><br>Refused to answer.. <input type="checkbox"/> 7<br>Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <b>Skip to Say Box before Q20</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 16. How many were exchange partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | [_____]  |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Female Sex Partners:**  
**If Q14 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box below.**  
**Otherwise, if Q15 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q18a.**  
**Otherwise, if Q16 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q19a.**

**MAIN PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE MAIN FEMALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                    |                 |                                           | <b>ONE MAIN FEMALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                               |                 |                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q14] female main sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. |                 |                                           | SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the female main sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. |                 |                                     |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                       | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                 |
| 17a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q14] female main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?                                                                                 | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q17c.</i> | 17a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this woman?                                                                                                           | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q17c.</i> |
| 17b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q17a] women did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?                                                                       | [_____]         |                                           | 17b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with her without using a condom?                                                                                           | [_____]         |                                     |
| 17c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q14] female main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                    | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q17e.</i> | 17c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this woman?                                                                                                              | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q17e.</i> |
| 17d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q17c] women did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                          | [_____]         |                                           | 17d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with her without using a condom?                                                                                              | [_____]         |                                     |

**MAIN PARTNERS (con't)**

| <b>MULTIPLE MAIN FEMALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                      |                 |                                                                                    | <b>ONE MAIN FEMALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9 |                 |                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Question</b>                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Response</b> | <b>Skip Pattern</b>                                                                | <b>Question</b>                                                                                                   | <b>Response</b> | <b>Skip Pattern</b>                                                                                                               |
| 17e. Of your ____ [insert number from Q14] female main partners, with how many did you have sex for the first time in the past 12 months?                         | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999 AND Q15 is not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q18a.</i> | 17e. Did you have sex with this woman for the first time in the past 12 months?                                   | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, AND Q14a=1, skip to Q20. Otherwise, if 0, 7, or 9, AND Q15 are not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q18a.</i> |
| 17f. With how many of these ____ [insert number from Q17e] women did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time? | [_____]         |                                                                                    | 17f. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and her HIV status before you had sex for the first time?               | [_____]         | <i>If Q14a=1, skip to Q20.</i>                                                                                                    |

***Skip Pattern for Multiple Female Sex Partners:******If Q14=Q13, Skip to Q20.******Otherwise, if Q15 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q18a.******Otherwise, if Q16 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q19a.***

**CASUAL PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE CASUAL FEMALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                                   |                 |                                                                             | <b>ONE CASUAL FEMALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                                              |                 |                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q15] female casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well. |                 |                                                                             | SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the female casual sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well. |                 |                                                                                                                           |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                         | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                  | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                                                                       |
| 18a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q15] female casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?                                                                                                | [_____]         | If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q18c.                                          | 18a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this woman?                                                                                                                            | [_____]         | If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q18c                                                                                               |
| 18b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q18a] women did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?                                                                                        | [_____]         |                                                                             | 18b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with her without using a condom?                                                                                                            | [_____]         |                                                                                                                           |
| 18c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q15] female casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                                   | [_____]         | If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q18e.                                          | 18c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this woman?                                                                                                                               | [_____]         | If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q18e.                                                                                              |
| 18d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q18c] women did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                           | [_____]         |                                                                             | 18d. In the past 12 months did you have anal sex with her without using a condom?                                                                                                                | [_____]         |                                                                                                                           |
| 18e. Of your _____ [insert number from Q15] female casual partners, with how many did you have sex for the first time in the past 12 months?                                                                                     | [_____]         | If 0, 7777, or 9999 AND Q16 is not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q19a. | 18e. Did you have sex with this woman for the first time in the past 12 months?                                                                                                                  | [_____]         | If 0, 7, or 9, AND Q14a=2, skip to Q20. Otherwise, if 0, 7, or 9 AND Q16 are not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q19a. |
| 18f. With how many of these _____ [insert number from Q18e] women did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                                               | [_____]         |                                                                             | 18f. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and her HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                                                                              | [_____]         | If Q13a=2, skip to Q19.                                                                                                   |

***Skip Pattern for Multiple Female Sex Partners:  
If Q14 + Q15=Q13, go to Q20.  
Otherwise, go to Say Box before Q19a.***

**EXCHANGE PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE EXCHANGE FEMALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                                          |                 |                                                  | <b>ONE EXCHANGE FEMALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                                                     |                 |                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|
| SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q16] female exchange sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, an exchange partner is someone you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs. |                 |                                                  | SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the female exchange sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, an exchange partner is someone you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs. |                 |                                            |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                              | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                           | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                        |
| 19a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q16] female exchange partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?                                                                                                       | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7777, or 999, skip to Q19c.</i></b>  | 19a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this woman?                                                                                                                                     | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q19c.</i></b> |
| 19b. In the past 12 months with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q19a] women did you have sex without using a condom?                                                                                                          | [_____]         |                                                  | 19b. In the past 12 months did you have vaginal sex with her without using a condom?                                                                                                                      | [_____]         |                                            |
| 19c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q16] female exchange partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                                          | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q19e.</i></b> | 19c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this woman?                                                                                                                                        | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q19e.</i></b> |
| 19d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q19c] women did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                                    | [_____]         |                                                  | 19d. In the past 12 months did you have anal sex with her without using a condom?                                                                                                                         | [_____]         |                                            |

**EXCHANGE PARTNERS (con't)**

| <b>MULTIPLE EXCHANGE FEMALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999 |                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                     | <b>ONE EXCHANGE FEMALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9 |                                                                                                               |                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>Skip Pattern</b>                                                                                              | <b>Question</b>                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Response</b>                                     | <b>Skip Pattern</b>                                                                                                   | <b>Question</b>                                                                                               | <b>Response</b>                               |
|                                                                                                                  | 19e. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from Q16</i> ] female exchange partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex? | [_____]                                             |                                                                                                                       | 19e. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this woman things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?    | [_____]                                       |
|                                                                                                                  | 19f. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from Q16</i> ] female exchange partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave you things</u> like money or drugs in exchange for sex?     | [_____]                                             |                                                                                                                       | 19f. In the past 12 months, did this woman <u>give you money, drugs, or other things</u> in exchange for sex? | [_____]                                       |
|                                                                                                                  | 19g. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from Q16</i> ] female exchange partners, with how many did you have sex <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                    | [_____]<br><i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q20.</i> |                                                                                                                       | 19g. Did you have sex with this woman <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                        | [_____]<br><i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q20.</i> |
|                                                                                                                  | 19h. With how many of these _____ [ <i>insert number from Q19g</i> ] women did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time?       | [_____]                                             |                                                                                                                       | 19h. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and her HIV status before you had sex for the first time?           | [_____]                                       |

20. Now I would like you to think about the last time you had sex with a woman. When was the last time you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with a woman? Just tell me the month and year.

[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]      — — / (M M / Y Y Y Y)

**Skip Pattern:**

**If Q14a= 3, go to Q22.**

**Otherwise, if Q13=1, go to Q23.**

**Otherwise, if Q13>1, ask Q21.**

21. Was the woman you had sex with that last time a main partner, a casual partner, or an exchange partner?

- Main sex partner.....  1 } *Skip to Q23*
- Casual sex partner.....  2 }
- Exchange sex partner.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q23*
- Don't know.....  9 }

22. When you had sex that last time, did you give her things in exchange for sex or did she give you things in exchange for sex? **[DO NOT read choices. Check only one.]**

- I gave her things in exchange for sex.....  0
- She gave me things in exchange for sex .....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

23. When you had sex that last time, did you have vaginal sex?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q28*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q28*
- Don't know.....  9 }

24. During vaginal sex that last time, did you or your partner use a condom?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q27*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q27*
- Don't know.....  9 }

24a. Did you or your partner use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

25. Did you or your partner use the condom to prevent pregnancy, to prevent infections like HIV or other sexually transmitted diseases, to prevent both, or for some other reason?

- Pregnancy .....  1
  - HIV/STDs.....  2  *Skip to Q27*
  - Both.....  3
  - Other reason.....  4
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } *Skip to Q27*

26. When you had vaginal sex that last time, were you or your partner using anything else besides condoms to prevent pregnancy, such as birth control pills, pulling out/withdrawal, not having sex at certain times/rhythm, or other birth control methods?

- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } *Skip to Q28*

27. When you had vaginal sex that last time, were you or your partner using anything to prevent pregnancy such as birth control pills, having a vasectomy, having tubes tied, pulling out/withdrawal, not having sex at certain times/rhythm, or other birth control methods?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

28. When you had sex that last time, did you have anal sex?
- No.....  0 → *Skip to Confirmation Message Below*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Confirmation Message Below*
- Don't know.....  9 }

29. During anal sex that last time, did you use a condom?
- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q30*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q30*
- Don't know.....  9 }

- 29a. Did you use the condom the whole time?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Confirmation Message: Ask the following if Q23 and Q28 =0:  
 "So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?"**

30. Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use:  
**[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Alcohol.....  1 → *Skip to Q31*
- Drugs.....  2
- Both alcohol and drugs .....  3
- Neither one.....  4 } *Skip to Q31*
- Refused to answer.....  7 }
- Don't know.....  9 }

30a. Which drugs did you use? **[DO NOT read choices. Check all that apply.]**

- Marijuana .....  1
- Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together) .....  2
- Heroin .....  3
- Crack Cocaine.....  4
- Powdered cocaine .....  5
- Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice) .....  6
- X or Ecstasy .....  7
- Special K (ketamine) .....  8
- GHB .....  9
- Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet) .....  10
- Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax) .....  11
- Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms) .....  12
- Poppers .....  13
- Other drug .....  14
- Refused to answer.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

31. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know her HIV status?

- No.....  0  **Skip to Q32**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9  **Skip to Q32**

31a. What was her HIV status?

- HIV-negative.....  1
- HIV-positive.....  2
- Indeterminate.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7

32. Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?
- Younger .....  0 → *Skip to Q33*
- Older.....  1
- Same age.....  2 } *Skip to Q33*
- Refused to answer.....  7 }
- Don't know.....  9 }

32a. What was her age? \_\_\_\_\_

*[777 = Refused, 999 = Don't know]*

33. Has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

34. Has this partner ever used crack cocaine?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

35. Has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Skip Pattern: If Q14a=3 or Q21=3, skip to Say Box before Q39.**

36. How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner?  
*[To the Interviewer: If length of relationship is < 1 month, enter "01" for months and "00" for years. If < than 1 year, enter "00" for years and number of complete months.]*

YEARS    \_\_ \_\_  
 MONTHS    \_\_ \_\_

*[Refused = 77, Don't know = 99]*

**If Q36 is ≤ 12 months, ask:**

37. As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did she have sex with other people? Would you say she: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Definitely did not.....  0
- Probably did not.....  1
- Probably did.....  2
- Definitely did .....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If Q36 is > 12 months, ask:**

37. As far as you know, during the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did she have sex with other people? Would you say she: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Definitely did not.....  0
- Probably did not.....  1
- Probably did.....  2
- Definitely did .....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

***If Q36 is ≤ 12 months, ask:***

38. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

***If Q36 is > 12 months, ask:***

38. During the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Male Sex Partners (Male respondent)**

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you some questions about having sex with other men. I need to ask you these questions even if some don't apply to you. Please remember your answers will be kept private.  
**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD B.2**

For these questions, "having sex" means oral or anal sex. Oral sex means he put his mouth on your penis or you put your mouth on his penis. Anal sex means you put your penis in his anus (butt) or he put his penis in your anus (butt).

39. Have you ever had oral or anal sex with a man?
- No.....  0 → *Skip to Say Box before Q98*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Say Box before Q98*
- Don't know.....  9 }

40. How old were you the first time you had oral or anal sex with a man?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]      — —

41. In the past 12 months, with how many different men have you had oral or anal sex?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]      — — — — —

*If 0, 7777, or 9999,  
skip to Say Box before Q98*

**Skip Pattern for # of Male Sexual Partners: If Q41 =1, ask Q42a. Otherwise, ask Q42.**

| <b>FOR MULTIPLE MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read Say Box and Questions in this column]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |          |                                                       | <b>FOR ONE MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read Say Box and Question in this column]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe these sex partners as either main, casual, or exchange partners.<br/><b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD D]</b></p> <p>By "main partner" I mean a man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, significant other, or life partner. By "casual partner" I mean a man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well. And by "exchange partner" I mean a man you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs.</p> <p><b>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999</b></p> |          |                                                       | <p><b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe this sex partner as either a main, casual, or exchange partner.<br/><b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD D]</b></p> <p>By "main partner" I mean a man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, significant other, or life partner. By "casual partner" I mean a man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well. And by "exchange partner" I mean a man you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs.</p> |
| Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Response | Skip Pattern                                          | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 42. Of the _____ [insert number from Q41] men you've had oral or anal sex with in the past 12 months, how many of them were main partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | [_____]  | <i>If Q42 = Q41, skip to Say Box before Q45a.</i>     | 42a. Was this man a main partner, a casual partner, or an exchange partner?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 43. How many were casual partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | [_____]  | <i>If Q42 + Q43=Q41, skip to Say Box before Q45a.</i> | Main partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <b>➔ Skip to Q45a</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 44. How many were exchange partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | [_____]  |                                                       | Casual partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <b>➔ Skip to Q46a</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |                                                       | Exchange partner... <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <b>➔ Skip to Q47a</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |                                                       | Refused to answer... <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <b>➔ Skip to Q48</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |          |                                                       | Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <b>➔ Skip to Q48</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

**Skip Pattern For Multiple Male Partners:**  
**If Q42 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box below.**  
**Otherwise, if Q43 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q46a.**  
**Otherwise, if Q44 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q47a.**

**MAIN MALE PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                    |                 |                                                                                    | <b>ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                               |                 |                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q41] male main sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. |                 |                                                                                    | SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the male main sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. |                 |                                                                                                                                  |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                                | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                                                                              |
| 45a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q42] male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                    | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q45c.</i>                                          | 45a. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?                                                                                                              | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to say box before Q45c.</i>                                                                               |
| 45b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q45a] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                          | [_____]         |                                                                                    | 45b. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?                                                                                            | [_____]         |                                                                                                                                  |
| 45c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q42] male main partners, with how many did you have sex <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                                               | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999 AND Q43 is not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q46a.</i> | 45c. Did you have sex with this man <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                                                                          | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9 AND Q42a=1, skip to Q48. Otherwise, if 0, 7, or 9, AND Q43 are not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q46a.</i> |
| 45d. With how many of these _____ [insert number from Q45c] men did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                              | [_____]         |                                                                                    | 45d. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and his HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                                                           | [_____]         | <i>If Q42a=1, skip to Q48.</i>                                                                                                   |

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Sex Partners:**  
**If Q42=Q41, Skip to Q48.**  
**Otherwise, if Q43 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q46a.**  
**Otherwise, if Q44 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q47a.**

**CASUAL PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                                   |                 |                                                                                           | <b>ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                                              |                 |                                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q43] male casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well. |                 |                                                                                           | SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the male casual sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well. |                 |                                                                                                                                                |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                                       | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                                                                                            |
| 46a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q43] male casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                                   | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q46c.</i>                                                 | 46a. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?                                                                                                                               | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q46c.</i>                                                                                                            |
| 46b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q46a] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                           | [_____]         |                                                                                           | 46b. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                                                      | [_____]         |                                                                                                                                                |
| 46c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q43] male casual partners, with how many did you have sex <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                                                              | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999 <u>AND</u> Q44 is not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q47a.</i> | 46c. Did you have sex with this man <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                                                                                           | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9 <u>AND</u> Q42a=2, skip to Q48. Otherwise, if 0, 7, or 9, <u>AND</u> Q44 are not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q47a.</i> |
| 46d. With how many of these _____ [insert number from Q46c] men did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                                               | [_____]         |                                                                                           | 46d. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and his HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                                                                            | [_____]         | <i>If Q42a=2, skip to Q48.</i>                                                                                                                 |

***Skip Pattern For Multiple Male Sex Partners:  
If Q42 + Q43 = Q41, go to Q48.  
Otherwise, go to Say Box before Q47a.***

**EXCHANGE PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                                          |                 |                                           | <b>ONE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                                                     |                 |                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q44] male exchange sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, an exchange partner is someone you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs. |                 |                                           | SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the male exchange sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, an exchange partner is someone you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs. |                 |                                     |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                       | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                         | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                 |
| 47a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q44] male exchange partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                                          | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q47c.</i> | 47a. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?                                                                                                                                        | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q47c.</i> |
| 47b. With how many of these _____ [insert number from Q47a] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                                                           | [_____]         |                                           | 47b. In the past 12 months did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?                                                                                                                       | [_____]         |                                     |
| 47c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q44] male exchange partners in the past 12 months, how many did you give things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?                                                                         | [_____]         |                                           | 47c. In the past 12 months, did you give this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?                                                                                                       | [_____]         |                                     |
| 47d. Of your _____ [insert number from Q44] male exchange partners in the past 12 months, how many gave you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?                                                                             | [_____]         |                                           | 47d. In the past 12 months, did this man give you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?                                                                                                       | [_____]         |                                     |

**EXCHANGE PARTNERS (con't)**

| <b>MULTIPLE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                  |                 |                                          | <b>ONE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9 |                 |                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                      | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                     | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                      |
| 47e. Of your ____ [insert number from Q44] male exchange partners, with how many did you have sex <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?              | [_____]         | <b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q48.</b> | 47e. Did you have sex with this man <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                | [_____]         | <b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q48.</b> |
| 47f. With how many of these ____ [insert number from Q47e] men did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time? | [_____]         |                                          | 47f. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and his HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                 | [_____]         |                                          |

48. Now I would like you to think about the last time you had sex with a man. When was the last time you had anal or oral sex with a man? Just tell me the month and year.

[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]             /                                                          
(M M / Y Y Y Y)

**Skip Pattern:**  
**If Q42a=3, go to Q50.**  
**Otherwise, if Q41=1, go to Q51.**  
**Otherwise, if Q41>1, ask Q49.**

49. Was the man you had sex with that last time a main partner, a casual partner, or an exchange partner?

- Main sex partner.....  1 } **Skip to Q51**
- Casual sex partner.....  2 } **Skip to Q51**
- Exchange sex partner.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7 } **Skip to Q51**
- Don't know.....  9 } **Skip to Q51**

50. When you had sex that last time, did you give him things in exchange for sex or did he give you things in exchange for sex? **[DO NOT read choices. Check only one.]**

- I gave him things in exchange for sex.....  0
- He gave me things in exchange for sex .....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

51. When you had sex that last time, did you have receptive anal sex where he put his penis in your anus (butt)?

- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Q53**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 **} Skip to Q53**
- Don't know.....  9 **} Skip to Q53**

52. During receptive anal sex that last time, did he use a condom?

- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Q53**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 **} Skip to Q53**
- Don't know.....  9 **} Skip to Q53**

52a. Did he use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

53. When you had sex that last time, did you have insertive anal sex where you put your penis in his anus (butt)?

|                        |                            |   |                                               |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | → | <i>Skip to Confirmation<br/>Message Below</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |                                               |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | } | <i>Skip to Confirmation<br/>Message Below</i> |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |   |                                               |

54. During insertive anal sex that last time, did you use a condom?

|                        |                            |   |                    |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | → | <i>Skip to Q55</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |                    |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | } | <i>Skip to Q55</i> |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |   |                    |

54a. Did you use the condom the whole time?

|                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**Confirmation Message: Ask the following if Q51 and Q53 =0:  
"So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?"**

55. Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use:  
**[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Alcohol.....  1  **Skip to Q56**
  - Drugs.....  2
  - Both alcohol and drugs .....  3
  - Neither one.....  4
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } **Skip to Q56**

- 55a. Which drugs did you use? **[DO NOT read choices. Check all that apply.]**
- Marijuana .....  1
  - Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together) .....  2
  - Heroin .....  3
  - Crack Cocaine.....  4
  - Powdered cocaine .....  5
  - Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice) .....  6
  - X or Ecstasy .....  7
  - Special K (ketamine) .....  8
  - GHB .....  9
  - Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet) .....  10
  - Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax) .....  11
  - Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms) .....  12
  - Poppers .....  13
  - Other drug .....  14
  - Refused to answer.....  77
  - Don't know.....  99

56. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know his HIV status?
- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q57*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q57*
- Don't know.....  9 }

- 56a. What was his HIV status?
- HIV-negative.....  1
- HIV-positive.....  2
- Indeterminate.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7

57. Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?
- Younger .....  0 → *Skip to Q58*
- Older.....  1
- Same age.....  2 } *Skip to Q58*
- Refused to answer.....  7 }
- Don't know.....  9 }

57a. What was his age? \_\_\_\_\_

*[777 = Refused, 999 = Don't know]*

58. Has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

59. Has this partner ever used crack cocaine?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

60. Has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Skip Pattern: If Q42a=3 or Q49=3, go to Q64.**

61. How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? *[To the Interviewer: If length of relationship is < 1 month, enter "01" for months and "00" for years. If < than 1 year, enter "00" for years and number of complete months.]*

YEARS    \_\_ \_\_

MONTHS    \_\_ \_\_

*[Refused = 77, Don't know = 99]*

**If Q61 ≤ 12 months, ask:**

62. As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE**
- Definitely did not.....  0
  - Probably did not.....  1
  - Probably did.....  2
  - Definitely did .....  3
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

**If Q61 >12 months, ask:**

62. As far as you know, during the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE**
- Definitely did not.....  0
  - Probably did not.....  1
  - Probably did.....  2
  - Definitely did .....  3
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

**If Q61 ≤ 12 months, ask:**

63. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?
- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

**If Q61 >12 months, ask:**

63. During the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If Q61 ≤ 3 years, ask:**

64. Where did you first meet this partner? *[DO NOT read choices. Check only one.]*
- Internet.....  01
- Chat line.....  02
- Bar/Club.....  03
- Circuit party or Rave.....  04
- Cruising area.....  05
- Adult bookstore.....  06
- Bath house, sex club or sex resort.....  07
- Private sex party.....  08
- Somewhere else.....  09
- Refused to answer.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

65. In the past 12 months, how often have you gone to a place where gay men hangout, meet or socialize? These could include bars, clubs, social organizations, parks, gay businesses, bookstores, sex clubs, etc. Was it: **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD E. READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**

|                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                  |                               |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Didn't go                       | More than once a day            | Once a day                      | More than once a week           | Once a week                     | More than once a month          | Once a month                    | Less than once a month          | Refused to answer                | Don't Know                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 3..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 4..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 5..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 6..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77..... | <input type="checkbox"/> ..99 |

66. In the past 12 months, how often did you use the internet to look for sex partners?

Was it: **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD F. READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**

- |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                  |                             |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Didn't<br>use                   | More than<br>once a day         | Once a<br>day                   | More than<br>once a week        | Once<br>a week                  | More than<br>once a month       | Once a<br>a month               | Less than<br>once a month       | Refused<br>to answer             | Don't<br>Know               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 3..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 4..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 5..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 6..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

**Skip Pattern: If Q10 (Sexual Orientation)=1, ask Q67. Otherwise, go to Say Box before Q98**

67. The next question is about whether you have told people that you are attracted to or have sex with men. I'll read a list of people you may have told, please tell me which ones apply.

Have you told: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]**

- Male friends who also have sex with other men...  1
- Other friends.....  2
- Family members.....  3
- Spouse or partner.....  4
- Health care provider.....  5
- No, haven't told anyone.....  0
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**END OF MALE RESPONDENT SECTION. GO TO SAY BOX BEFORE Q98**

**FOR FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY**

**Male Sex Partners (Female respondent)**

68. Have you ever had vaginal or anal sex with a man?
- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Q97**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9 **} Skip to Say Box before Q98**

69. How old were you the first time you had vaginal or anal sex with a man?

*[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]*      \_ \_

70. In the past 12 months, with how many different men have you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex?

\_\_\_\_\_

*[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]* **→** *If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Say Box before Q98*

***Skip Pattern for # of Male Sexual Partners:  
If Q70 =1, ask Q71a.  
Otherwise ask Q71.***

| <b>FOR MULTIPLE MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read Say Box and Questions in this column]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                 |                                                     | <b>FOR ONE MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read Say Box and Question in this column]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe the sex partners you've had in the past 12 months as either main, casual, or exchange partners.</p> <p><b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD D]</b></p> <p>By "main partner" I mean a man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, husband, significant other, or life partner. By "casual partner" I mean a man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well. And by "exchange partner" I mean a man you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs.</p> <p><b>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999</b></p> |                 |                                                     | <p><b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe this sex partner you've had in the past 12 months as either a main, casual, or exchange partner.</p> <p><b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD D]</b></p> <p>By "main partner" I mean a man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, husband, significant other, or life partner. By "casual partner" I mean a man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well. And by "exchange partner" I mean a man you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs.</p> |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                 | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 71. Of the _____ [insert number from Q70] men you've had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with in the past 12 months, how many of them were main partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | [_____]         | <i>If Q71=Q70, skip to Say Box before Q74a.</i>     | 71a. Was this man a main partner, a casual partner, or an exchange partner?<br>Main partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <b>→ Skip to Q74a</b><br>Casual partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <b>→ Skip to Q75a</b><br>Exchange partner... <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <b>→ Skip to Q76a</b><br>Refused to answer... <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <b>→ Skip to Q77</b><br>Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <b>→ Skip to Q77</b>                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 72. How many were casual partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | [_____]         | <i>If Q71+Q72=Q70, skip to Say Box before Q74a.</i> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 73. How many were exchange partners?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | [_____]         |                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Partners:**  
**If Q71 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box below.**  
**Otherwise, if Q72 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q75a.**  
**Otherwise, if Q73 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q76a.**

**MULTIPLE MALE PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                    |                 |                                           | <b>ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                               |                 |                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q70] male main sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. |                 |                                           | SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the male main sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. |                 |                                                    |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                       | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                               | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                |
| 74a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q71] male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?                                                                                 | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q74c.</i> | 74a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this man?                                                                                                           | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q74c.</i>                |
| 74b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q74a] men did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?                                                                       | [_____]         |                                           | 74b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with him without using a condom?                                                                                         | [_____]         |                                                    |
| 74c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q71] male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                    | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q74e.</i> | 74c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?                                                                                                              | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to say box before Q74e.</i> |
| 74d. With how many of these _____ [insert number from Q74c] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                                 | [_____]         |                                           | 74d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?                                                                                            | [_____]         |                                                    |

**MULTIPLE MALE PARTNERS (con't)**

| <b>MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                      |                 |                                                                                    | <b>ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9 |                 |                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Question</b>                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Response</b> | <b>Skip Pattern</b>                                                                | <b>Question</b>                                                                                                 | <b>Response</b> | <b>Skip Pattern</b>                                                                                                             |
| 74e. Of your ____ [insert number from Q71] male main partners, with how many did you have sex for the first time in the past 12 months?                         | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999 AND Q72 is not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q75a.</i> | 74e. Did you have sex with this man for the first time in the past 12 months?                                   | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9 AND Q71a=1, skip to Q77. Otherwise if 0, 7, or 9, AND Q72 are not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q75a.</i> |
| 74f. With how many of these ____ [insert number from Q74e] men did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time? | [_____]         |                                                                                    | 74f. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and his HIV status before you had sex for the first time?             | [_____]         | <i>If Q71a=1, skip to Q77.</i>                                                                                                  |

***Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Sex Partners:******If Q71=Q70, go to Q77.******Otherwise, if Q72 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q75a.******Otherwise, if Q73 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before Q76a.***

**CASUAL PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                                          |                 |                                                                                           | <b>ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                                                 |                 |                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q71] male casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well. |                 |                                                                                           | <b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about male casual sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well. |                 |                                                                                                                                          |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                                       | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                                                                                                                      |
| 75a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q72] male casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?                                                                                                       | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q75c.</i></b>                                          | 75a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this man?                                                                                                                               | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q75c.</i></b>                                                                                               |
| 75b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q75a] men did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?                                                                                               | [_____]         |                                                                                           | 75b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with him without using a condom?                                                                                                             | [_____]         |                                                                                                                                          |
| 75c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q72] male causal partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                                          | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q75e.</i></b>                                          | 75c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?                                                                                                                                  | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q75e.</i></b>                                                                                               |
| 75d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q75c] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                                  | [_____]         |                                                                                           | 75d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without a using condom?                                                                                                                | [_____]         |                                                                                                                                          |
| 75e. Of your _____ [insert number from Q72] male casual partners, with how many did you have sex <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                                                                     | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7777, or 9999 AND Q73 is not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q76a.</i></b> | 75e. Did you have sex with this man <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                                                                                              | [_____]         | <b><i>If 0, 7, or 9 AND Q71a =2, skip to Q77. Otherwise, if 0, 7, or 9, AND Q73 are not equal to 0, skip to Say Box before Q76a.</i></b> |
| 75f. With how many of these _____ [insert number from Q75e] men did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                                                      | [_____]         |                                                                                           | 75f. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and his HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                                                                                               | [_____]         | <b><i>If Q71a=2, skip to Q77.</i></b>                                                                                                    |

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Sex Partners:  
If  $Q71 + Q72 = Q70$ , go to Q77. Otherwise, go to Say Box before Q76a.**

**EXCHANGE PARTNERS**

| <b>MULTIPLE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                                                                                 |                 |                                           | <b>ONE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9                                                                                            |                 |                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from Q73] male exchange sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, an exchange partner is someone you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs. |                 |                                           | <b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the male exchange sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, an exchange partner is someone you have sex with in exchange for things like money or drugs. |                 |                                     |
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                       | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                 |
| 76a. Of your _____ [insert number from Q73] male exchange partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?                                                                                                              | [_____]         | <b>If 0, 7777, or 999, skip to Q76c.</b>  | 76a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex this man?                                                                                                                                                 | [_____]         | <b>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q76c.</b> |
| 76b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q76a] men, did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?                                                                                                       | [_____]         |                                           | 76b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with him without using a condom?                                                                                                                          | [_____]         |                                     |
| 76c. Of your _____ [insert number from Q73] male exchange partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?                                                                                                                 | [_____]         | <b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q76e.</b> | 76c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?                                                                                                                                               | [_____]         | <b>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q76e.</b> |
| 76d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from Q76c] men, did you have anal sex without using a condom?                                                                                                          | [_____]         |                                           | 76d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?                                                                                                                             | [_____]         |                                     |

| <b>MULTIPLE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNERS</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999                                                                  |                 |                                          | <b>ONE EXCHANGE MALE PARTNER</b><br>[Read questions in this column]<br>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9 |                 |                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| <i>Question</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                      | <i>Question</i>                                                                                                     | <i>Response</i> | <i>Skip Pattern</i>                |
| 76e. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from Q73</i> ] male exchange partners in the past 12 months, how many did <u>you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex? | [_____]         |                                          | 76e. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?            | [_____]         |                                    |
| 76f. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from Q73</i> ] male exchange partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?     | [_____]         |                                          | 76f. In the past 12 months, did this man <u>give you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?            | [_____]         |                                    |
| 76g. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from Q73</i> ] male exchange partners, with how many did you have sex <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                    | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to Q77.</i> | 76g. Did you have sex with this man <u>for the first time</u> in the past 12 months?                                | [_____]         | <i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to Q77.</i> |
| 76h. With how many of these _____ [ <i>insert number from Q76g</i> ] men did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and their HIV status before you had sex for the first time?       | [_____]         |                                          | 76h. Did you discuss BOTH your HIV status and his HIV status before you had sex for the first time?                 | [_____]         |                                    |

77. Now I would like you to think about the last time you had sex with a man. When was the last time you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with a man? Just tell me the month and year.

[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know] —  $\frac{\quad}{(M \quad M / Y \quad Y \quad Y \quad Y)}$

**Skip Pattern:**  
**If Q71a=3, go to Q79.**  
**Otherwise, if Q70=1, go to Q80.**  
**Otherwise if Q70>1, ask Q78.**

78. Was the man you had sex with that last time a main partner, a casual partner, or an exchange partner?

- Main sex partner.....  1 } *Skip to Q80*
- Casual sex partner.....  2 }
- Exchange sex partner.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q80*
- Don't know.....  9 }

79. When you had sex that last time, did you give him things in exchange for sex or did he give you things in exchange for sex? **[DO NOT read choices. Check only one.]**

- I gave him things in exchange for sex.....  0
- He gave me things in exchange for sex .....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

80. When you had sex that last time, did you have vaginal sex?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q85*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q85*
- Don't know.....  9 }

81. During vaginal sex that last time, did you or your partner use a condom?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q84*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q84*
- Don't know.....  9 }

81a. Did you or your partner use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

82. Did you or your partner use the condom to prevent pregnancy, to prevent infections like HIV or other sexually transmitted diseases, to prevent both, or for some other reason?

- Pregnancy .....  1
  - HIV/STDs.....  2  *Skip to Q84*
  - Both.....  3
  - Other reason.....  4
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } *Skip to Q84*

83. When you had vaginal sex that last time, were you or your partner using anything else besides condoms to prevent pregnancy such as birth control pills, pulling out/withdrawal, not having sex at certain times/rhythm, or other birth control methods?

- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } *Skip to Q85*

84. When you had vaginal sex that last time, were you or your partner using anything to prevent pregnancy such as birth control pills, having a vasectomy, having tubes tied, pulling out/withdrawal, not having sex at certain times/rhythm, or other birth control methods?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

85. When you had sex that last time, did you have anal sex?
- No.....  0 → *Skip to Confirmation Message Below*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Confirmation Message Below*
- Don't know.....  9 }

86. During anal sex that last time, did your partner use a condom?
- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q87*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q87*
- Don't know.....  9 }

- 86a. Did he use the condom the whole time?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Confirmation Message: Ask the following if Q80 and Q85=0:  
 "So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?"**

87. Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use:  
*[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]*
- Alcohol.....  1 → *Skip to Q88*
- Drugs.....  2
- Both alcohol and drugs .....  3
- Neither one.....  4 } *Skip to Q88*
- Refused to answer.....  7 }
- Don't know.....  9 }

87a. Which drugs did you use? **[DO NOT read choices. Check all that apply.]**

- Marijuana .....  1
- Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together) .....  2
- Heroin .....  3
- Crack Cocaine.....  4
- Powdered cocaine .....  5
- Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice) .....  6
- X or Ecstasy .....  7
- Special K (ketamine) .....  8
- GHB .....  9
- Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet) .....  10
- Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax) .....  11
- Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms) .....  12
- Poppers .....  13
- Other drug .....  14
- Refused to answer.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

88. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know his HIV status?

- No.....  0 **Skip to Q89**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 **Skip to Q89**
- Don't know.....  9

88a. What was his HIV status?

- HIV-negative.....  1
- HIV-positive.....  2
- Indeterminate.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7

89. Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?
- Younger .....  0 → *Skip to Q90*
- Older.....  1
- Same age.....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q90*
- Don't know.....  9 }

89a. What was his age? \_\_\_\_\_

*[777 = Refused, 999 = Don't know]*

90. Has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

91. Has this partner ever used crack cocaine?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

92. Has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

93. Has this partner ever had sex with other men?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Skip Pattern: If Q71a=3 or Q78=3, go to Say Box before Q98**

94. How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? *[To the Interviewer: If length of relationship is < 1 month, enter "01" for months and "00" for years. If < than 1 year, enter "00" for years and number of complete months.]*

YEARS    \_\_ \_\_  
 MONTHS \_\_ \_\_

*[Refused = 77, Don't know = 99]*

**If Q94 ≤ 12 months, ask:**

95. As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE]**
- Definitely did not.....  0
- Probably did not.....  1
- Probably did.....  2
- Definitely did .....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If Q94 >12 months, ask:**

95. As far as you know, during the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE]**
- Definitely did not.....  0
  - Probably did not.....  1
  - Probably did.....  2
  - Definitely did .....  3
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

**If Q94 ≤ 12 months, ask:**

96. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?
- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

**If Q94 > 12 months, ask:**

96. During the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?
- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

**Female Sex Partners (Female Respondents)**

97. Now I'm going to ask you about having sex with other women. In the past 12 months, with how many different women have you had sex?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999] \_ \_ \_ \_

**ALCOHOL USE HISTORY**

**SAY:** The next questions are about alcohol use. Please remember your answers will be kept private. For these questions, "a drink of alcohol" means a 12 oz beer, a 5 oz glass of wine, or a 1.5 oz shot of liquor. **SHOW RESPONDENT FLASHCARD G (PICTURE OF ALCOHOL DRINK SIZE)**

98. In the past 12 months, did you drink any alcohol such as beer, wine, malt liquor, or hard liquor?

No.....  0 **→ Skip to Say Box before Q99**

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7 **} Skip to Say Box before Q99**

Don't know.....  9

98a. In the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink any alcohol?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know] \_ \_ **If 0, 77, or 99 → Skip to Q98d**

98b. On the days when you drank alcohol in the past 30 days, about how many drinks did you have on average?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know] \_ \_

98c. In the past 30 days, how many times did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?  
**[4 or more drinks if respondent is female.]**

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know] \_ \_

98d. In the past 12 months, how often did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?  
*[4 or more drinks if respondent is female.] GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD H, READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.*

- Never.....  0
- More than once a day.....  1
- Once a day.....  2
- More than once a week.....  3
- Once a week.....  4
- More than once a month.....  5
- Once a month.....  6
- Less than once a month.....  7
- Refused to answer.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

**DRUG USE HISTORY**

**Injection Drug Use**

**SAY:** The next questions are about injection drug use. This means injecting drugs yourself or having someone who isn't a health care provider inject you. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

**FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK Q99  
 FOR NHBS-IDU, GO TO Q99a**

99. Have you ever in your life shot up or injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you? By shooting up, I mean anytime you might have used drugs with a needle, either by mainlining, skin popping, or muscling.

- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Say Box before Q121**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 **} Skip to Say Box before Q121**
- Don't know.....  9 **} Skip to Say Box before Q121**

99a. Think back to the very first time you injected any drugs, other than those prescribed for you. How old were you when you first injected any drug?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]    \_ \_

**FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK Q99b.  
FOR NHBS-IDU, SKIP TO SAY BOX BEFORE Q100**

99b. When was the last time you injected any drug? That is, how many days or months or years ago did you last inject?

[Interviewer: If respondent answers today, enter "000" in # of Days field]

# of Days:    \_ \_ \_

# of Months:    \_ \_ \_

# of Years:    \_ \_ \_

[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]

**If Q99b > 12 months, skip to Say Box before Q121**

**SAY:** The next questions are about injection drug use in the past 12 months. When I ask you about "needles," I'm talking about needles and syringes.

100. In the past 12 months when you injected, did you get your needles at any of the following places? [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I; READ ALL CHOICES]

|                                                                           | No                            | Yes                           | Refused<br>to answer           | Don't<br>know              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. Pharmacy or drug store .....                                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| b. Doctor's office, clinic, or hospital.....                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| c. Friend, acquaintance, relative, or sex partner.....                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| d. Needle or drug dealer, shooting gallery, hit house, off the street.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| e. Needle exchange program.....                                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| f. Some other place.....<br>(Specify _____)                               | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

101. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use a new, sterile needle? By a new, sterile needle, I mean a needle never used before by anyone, even you.

**[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J, READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**

- Never.....  0
- Rarely.....  1
- About half the time.....  2
- Most of the time.....  3
- Always.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**SAY:** I'm going to read you a list of drugs. For each drug I mention, please tell me how often you injected it in the past 12 months. **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD F**

102. How often did you inject:

**READ EACH DRUG CHOICE. CHOOSE ONLY ONE RESPONSE PER TYPE OF DRUG**

- |                                                     | Didn't<br>use                 | More<br>than<br>once a<br>day    | Once a<br>day                    | More<br>than<br>once a<br>week   | Once a<br>week                   | More<br>than<br>once a<br>month  | Once a<br>month                  | Less<br>than<br>once a<br>month  | Refused<br>to answer        |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a. Heroin and cocaine<br>together (speedballs)..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 00.. | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| b. Heroin alone.....                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 00.. | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| c. Powdered cocaine<br>alone.....                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 00.. | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| d. Crack cocaine.....                               | <input type="checkbox"/> 00.. | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| e. Crystal meth (tina,<br>crank, or ice).....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 00.. | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| f. Oxycontin.....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 00.. | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| g. Other injected drug...<br>(Specify _____)        | <input type="checkbox"/> 00.. | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |

**SAY:** Next, I'm going to ask you about your injecting behaviors in the past 12 months.

103. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use a needle after they injected with it?

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]*     \_ \_ \_

104. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use the same cooker, cotton, or water that they had already used. By "water," I mean water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs.

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]*     \_ \_ \_

105. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that they had already used?

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]*     \_ \_ \_

106. In the past 12 months, how often did you use needles that someone else had already injected with? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J, READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE]**

- Never.....  0
- Rarely.....  1
- About half the time.....  2
- Most of the time.....  3
- Always.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**FOR NHBS-IDU, ASK Q107-Q109 THEN SKIP TO Q111**

107. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use a cooker that someone else had already used? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J, READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Never.....  0
- Rarely.....  1
- About half the time.....  2
- Most of the time.....  3
- Always.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9
108. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use a cotton that someone else had already used? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J, READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Never.....  0
- Rarely.....  1
- About half the time.....  2
- Most of the time.....  3
- Always.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7
109. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use water that someone else had already used? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J, READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE.]**
- Never.....  0
- Rarely.....  1
- About half the time.....  2
- Most of the time.....  3
- Always.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7

**FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK Q110**

110. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use cookers, cottons, or water that someone else had already used? [**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J, READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE.**]

- Never.....  0
- Rarely.....  1
- About half the time.....  2
- Most of the time.....  3
- Always.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7

111. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that someone else had already injected with? [**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J, READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.**]

- Never.....  0
- Rarely.....  1
- About half the time.....  2
- Most of the time.....  3
- Always.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**SAY:** Now I'd like you to think about the **last time** you injected with someone.

112. When was the last time you injected with someone?

[77/7777 = **Refused**, 99/9999 = **Don't know**]

(M M / Y Y Y Y)

**If Q103 =0, Skip to Q114**

113. The last time you injected with this person, did you use a needle after they injected with it?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1 **→ Skip to 114**

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

113a. Did you use a new sterile needle to inject?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**If Q104 =0, Skip to Q115**

114. The last time you injected with this person, did you use the same cooker, cotton, or water that they had already used?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**If Q105 =0, Skip to Q116**

115. The last time you injected with this person, did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that they had already injected with?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**SAY:** The next questions are about this last person you injected with.

116. Is this person male or female?

- Male.....  1
- Female.....  2 **→ Skip to Q118**
- Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_).....  3

117. Has this person ever had sex with another man?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

118. The last time you injected with this person, did you know their HIV status?

- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Q119**
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } **Skip to Q119**

118a. What was their HIV status?

- HIV-negative.....  1
- HIV-positive.....  2
- Indeterminate.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7

119. The last time you injected with this person, did you know if they had been tested for hepatitis C?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q120*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q120*
- Don't know.....  9 }

119a. What was the result of their hepatitis C test?

- Negative.....  1
- Positive.....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7

120. Which of the following best describes your relationship to this person? Would you say this person was a: **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K. READ CHOICES, CHECK ONLY ONE.]**

- Sex partner .....  1
- Friend or acquaintance .....  2
- Relative .....  3
- Needle or drug dealer.....  4
- Stranger.....  5
- Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_).....  6
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**FOR NHBS-IDU: IF QES17=0, SKIP TO INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE Q123**

**Non-Injection Drug Use**

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you about drugs that you may have used but did not inject. I will refer to these as non-injection drugs. This includes drugs like marijuana, crystal meth, cocaine, crack, club drugs, painkillers, or poppers.

**FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK Q121**

121. In the past 12 months, have you used any non-injection drugs, other than those prescribed for you?

- No.....  0 ➔ *If QES9=2, skip to Say Box before Q124;*
- Yes.....  1 ➔ *If QES9=1, skip to Q123*
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *If QES9=2, skip to Say Box before Q124;*
- Don't know.....  9 } *If QES9=1, skip to Q123*

**SAY:** I'm going to read you a list of drugs. For each drug I mention, please tell me how often you used it in the past 12 months. **Do not** include drugs you injected or drugs that were prescribed for you. **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD H**

122. How often did you use:  
**READ EACH DRUG CHOICE. CHOOSE ONLY ONE RESPONSE PER TYPE OF DRUG.**

|                                                              | Didn't use                       | More than once a day             | Once a day                       | More than once a week            | Once a week                      | More than once a month           | Once a month                     | Less than once a month           | Refused to answer           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a. Crystal meth (tina, crank, or ice).....                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| b. Crack cocaine.....                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| c. Powdered cocaine that is smoked or snorted.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| d. Downers such as Valium, Ativan, or Xanax.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| e. Painkillers such as Oxycontin, Vicodin, or Percocet, .... | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| f. Hallucinogens such as LSD or mushrooms.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| g. X or Ecstasy.....                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| h. Special K (ketamine).....                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |

|                                          | Didn't use                  | More than once a day        | Once a day                  | More than once a week       | Once a week                 | More than once a month      | Once a month                | Less than once a month      | Refused to answer           |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| i. GHB.....                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 00 | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| j. Heroin that is smoked or snorted..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 00 | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| k. Marijuana.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 00 | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| l. Poppers ( amyl nitrate)...            | <input type="checkbox"/> 00 | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| m. Other drug.....<br>(Specify _____)    | <input type="checkbox"/> 00 | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |

***If Respondent is female (QES9 =2), skip to Say Box before Q124.***

123. In the past 12 months, have you used Viagra, Levitra or Cialis?
- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Say Box before Q124**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 **} Skip to Say Box before Q124**
- Don't know.....  9 **}**

- 123a. Did you use it to treat erectile dysfunction?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

***If Respondent is male (QES9=1) AND Q102e or Q122a are not 0 or 77, ask Q123b. Otherwise, skip to Say Box before Q124.***

- 123b. You told me that you used crystal meth (tina, crank, ice). In the past 12 months, did you use Viagra, Levitra or Cialis at the same time you used crystal meth?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

## ALCOHOL AND DRUG TREATMENT

**SAY:** Next, I'm going to ask you about alcohol and drug treatment programs. These include out-patient, in-patient, residential, detox, methadone treatment, or 12-step programs.

124. Have you ever participated in an alcohol or drug treatment program?
- |                        |                            |   |                                    |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | ➔ | <i>Skip to Say Box before Q125</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |                                    |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | } | <i>Skip to Say Box before Q125</i> |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 | } |                                    |

- 124a. Have you participated in an alcohol or drug treatment program in the past 12 months?
- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

- 124b. In the past 12 months, did you try to get into an alcohol or drug treatment program but were unable to?
- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**HIV TESTING EXPERIENCES**

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about getting tested for HIV. Remember, an HIV test checks whether someone has the virus that causes AIDS.

125. Have you ever been tested for HIV?
- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Q131**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } **Skip to Q132**
- Don't know.....  9 }

126. When did you have your first HIV test?
- [77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]      (M M / Y Y Y Y)

127. In the past 2 years, that is, since [insert calculated month and year], how many times have you been tested for HIV?
- \_\_\_\_\_
- [Refused = 777, Don't know = 999] **→ If 0, 777, or 999, skip to Q129**

**If Q127=1, ask:**

128. That time you got tested for HIV in the past 2 years, did you get the result of the test? [Give dates as reference points if needed.]
- No.....  0 **→ Skip to Q129**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } **Skip to Q129**
- Don't know.....  9 }

**If Q127>1, ask:**

128. Of the \_\_\_\_ [*insert number from Q127*] times you were tested for HIV in the past 2 years, how many times did you get the results of those tests? [*Give dates as reference points if needed*].

[*Refused = 777, Don't know = 999*]    \_\_\_\_ \_



**If Q128=Q127**  
**or if Q128=777 or 999, skip to Q129**

128a. Think about the last time you didn't get your HIV test result. What was the main reason you didn't get your result? [***DONOT read choices. Choose only one reason type.***]

- Too early to get the result.....  01
- Thought site would contact them.....  02
- Afraid of getting result.....  03
- Too busy to get the result.....  04
- Forgot to get result.....  05
- Didn't care about result/didn't want to know.....  06
- Jail-related (released before getting result)...  07
- Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc).....  08
- Lost appointment card, paperwork, ID number .....  09
- Other.....  10
- Refused.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

129. When did you have your most recent HIV test?

[*77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know*]

\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_  
(M M / Y Y Y Y)

**If Auto3 - Q129 is > 5 years ago, skip to Q129f.**

129a. When you got tested in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [insert date from Q129], where did you get tested?

Testing Site: \_\_\_\_\_

[Write down the site name and classify it from the list of choices below. Probe with additional questions if necessary. DO NOT read choices. Choose only one site type.]

- HIV counseling and testing site.....  01 ..
- HIV/AIDS street outreach program/Mobile Unit.....  02
- Sexually transmitted disease (STD) clinic.....  03
- Drug treatment program.....  04
- Needle exchange program.....  05
- Correctional facility (jail or prison).....  06
- Family planning clinic.....  07
- Prenatal/obstetrics clinic .....  08
- Public health clinic.....  09
- Community health center.....  10
- Private doctors office (including HMO).....  11
- Emergency room.....  12
- Hospital (inpatient).....  13
- At home.....  14
- Other.....  15
- Refused.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

129b. When you got tested in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [insert date from Q129], did you get tested for any of the following reasons:

- |                                                                                                                 | No                            | Yes                             | Refused to answer              | Don't know                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Because you thought or were worried you might have been exposed to HIV in the 6 months before the test?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 2. Because you got tested on a regular basis and it was time for you to get tested again?.....                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 3. Because you were just checking to make sure you were HIV negative?.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

No      Yes      Refused to answer      Don't know

4. Because your doctor or health care provider recommended you get tested?.....  0...  1...  7...  9
5. Because you were required to get tested by either insurance, the military, a court order, or by some other agency.....  0...  1...  7...  9

**FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET: IF QES9=2 ASK Q129b.6**

6. Because you were pregnant?.....  0...  1...  7...  9
7. Because there was some other reason you wanted to get tested?.....  0...  1...  7...  9  
 (Specify other reason \_\_\_\_\_)

- 129c. An anonymous HIV test means you were not required to give your name to get tested. You may have been given an identification number or code to get your test results. When you got tested in \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ [insert date from Q129], was it anonymous?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

- 129d. When you got tested in \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ [insert date from Q129], was it a rapid test where you could get your results within a couple of hours?
- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

129e. Did the test in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [*insert date from Q129*] use a swab from your mouth, blood from your finger, or blood from your arm?

- Swab from mouth.....  1
- Blood from finger.....  2
- Blood from arm .....  3
- Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_).....  4
- Refuse to answer .....  7
- Don't know .....  9

129f. What was the result of your most recent HIV test? [*DO NOT Read choices, check only one.*]

- Negative.....  1  *Skip to Instructions before Q131*
- Positive.....  2  *Skip to Q133*
- Never obtained results.....  3
- Indeterminate.....  4
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q132*
- Don't know.....  9

130. Before your test in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [*insert date from Q129*], did you ever test positive for HIV?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1  *Skip to Q133a*
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: Refer to answer to Q129.**

**LAST HIV TEST WAS DONE (Check one):**

$\leq$  12 months ago..... **➔** Go to Q132

> 12 months ago..... **➔** Go to next question

Date of last test Don't know/Refused... **➔** Go to Q132

**[PERSONS WHO HAVE NOT TESTED FOR HIV IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS]**

131. I am going to read you a list of reasons why some people have not been tested for HIV. Please tell me if the following are reasons why you have not been tested for HIV in the past 12 months. I will read each reason and you should answer No or Yes for each one.

**[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]**

**Have you not been tested in the past 12 months:**

|                                                                                                        | No                              | Yes                             | Refused to answer          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. Because you think you are at low risk for HIV infection?....                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| b. Because you were afraid of finding out that you had HIV?...                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| c. Because you were worried your name would be reported to the government if you tested positive?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| d. Because you were afraid of someone finding out about the test result?.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| e. Because you were afraid of losing your job, insurance, or housing if you tested positive?.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| f. Because you didn't have the money or the insurance to pay for the test?.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| g. Because you didn't have time?.....                                                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| h. Because you didn't know where to go to get tested?.....                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| i. Because you couldn't get transportation to a testing place?..                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| j. Because you don't like needles?.....                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |

**Interviewer: If only one "yes" response in Q131a-j, then write the letter for the "yes" response in Q131k. If more than one "yes" response for Q131a-j, ask Q131k.**

131k. Which of these reasons was the most important reason you have not been tested for HIV in the past 12 months? *[Read each of the above reasons answered "Yes." Write the letter of the main reason in the box below. ]*

*[Refused to answer=7, Don't know=9]* \_\_\_\_\_

132. Some people take HIV or AIDS medicines because they think it might reduce their chances of getting HIV. We don't know if this works. In the past 6 months, did you take any AIDS medicines to reduce your chance of getting HIV? AIDS medicines are also known as antiretrovirals, HAART, or the AIDS cocktail.

- |                        |                          |   |   |                     |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 | } | <i>Skip to Q135</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |   |                     |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 |   |                     |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 |   |                     |

***[PERSONS WHO HAVE TESTED HIV POSITIVE]***

133. Was your test in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ *[insert date from Q129]* your first positive test?

- |                        |                          |   |   |                      |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 | } | <i>Skip to Q133e</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |   |                      |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 |   |                      |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 |   |                      |

133a. When did you first test positive?

*[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]*       $\frac{\text{M M}}{\text{Y Y Y Y}}$

133b. When you first tested positive in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [insert date from Q133a], where did you get tested?

Testing Site: \_\_\_\_\_

*[Write down the site name and classify it from the list of choices below. Probe with additional questions if necessary. DO NOT read choices. Choose only one site type.]*

- HIV counseling and testing site.....  01 ..
- HIV/AIDS street outreach program/Mobile Unit.....  02
- Sexually transmitted disease (STD) clinic.....  03
- Drug treatment program.....  04
- Needle exchange program.....  05
- Correctional facility (jail or prison).....  06
- Family planning clinic.....  07
- Prenatal/obstetrics clinic .....  08
- Public health clinic.....  09
- Community health center.....  10
- Private doctors office (including HMO).....  11
- Emergency room.....  12
- Hospital (inpatient).....  13
- At home.....  14
- Other.....  15
- Refused.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

133c. When you got tested in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [*insert date from 133a*], did you get tested for any of the following reasons:

- |                                                                                                                           | No                            | Yes                             | Refused to answer              | Don't know                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Because you thought or were worried you might have been exposed to HIV in the 6 months before the test?.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 2. Because you got tested on a regular basis and it was time for you to get tested again?.....                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 3. Because you were just checking to make sure you were HIV negative?.....                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 4. Because your doctor or health care provider recommended you get tested?.....                                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 5. Because you were required to get tested by either insurance, the military, a court order, or by some other agency..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET: IF QES9=2 ASK Q133c.6**

- |                                                                                                       |                               |                                 |                                |                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 6. Because you were pregnant?.....                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 7. Because there was some other reason you wanted to get tested?.....<br>(Specify other reason _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

133d. When you first tested positive in \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ [*insert date from Q133a*], was it anonymous? [*Repeat definition of "anonymous test" if needed: "An anonymous HIV test means you were not required to give your name to get tested. You may have been given an identification number or code to get your test results."*]

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

133e. After you tested positive, were you asked by someone from the health department or your health care provider to give the names of your sex or drug use partners so they could be notified that they may have been exposed to HIV?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q133g*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q133g*
- Don't know.....  9 }

133f. Did you give the names of any of your partners when asked?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q133g*
- Don't know.....  9 }

133f.1 What is the main reason you didn't give any names of your partners when asked?  
*[DO NOT Read reason type. Choose only one reason.]*

- Didn't know their name(s) or how to contact them.....  01
- Wanted to contact them personally.....  02
- In shock, busy coping, or couldn't think clearly at the time..  03
- Afraid HD/Provider would give my name to my partner(s)..  04
- Afraid partner(s) would react badly if they found out.....  05
- Didn't care whether partner(s) knew they may  
     be infected or exposed .....  06
- My partner(s) already knew they were positive.....  07
- Other.....  08
- Refused.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

133g. Before your first positive test in \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ [*insert date from Q129 or Q133a*], did you ever have a negative HIV test? (By negative HIV test, I mean the test showed you did not have HIV infection.)

- No.....  0 *Skip to Q133h*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 *Skip to Q133h*
- Don't know.....  9

133g.1 What was the month and year that you got your last negative HIV test? Tell me when you got your last test, not when you got your results.

[77/7777 = *Refused*, 99/9999 = *Don't know*] (M M / Y Y Y Y)

133h. In the 2 years before your first positive test in \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ [*insert date from Q129 or Q133a*], how many times did you get tested for HIV? Don't include your first positive test in that total number.

[*Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999*] \_\_\_\_\_

133i. Some people take HIV or AIDS medicines because they think it might reduce their chances of getting HIV. We don't know if this works. In the 6 months before your first positive test, did you take any AIDS medicines to reduce your chance of getting HIV? AIDS medicines are also known as antiretrovirals, HAART, or the AIDS cocktail.

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

133j. Have you ever been seen by a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider for a medical evaluation or care related to your HIV infection?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1  *Skip to Q133k*
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q134*
- Don't know.....  9

133j.1. What is the main reason you have never gone to a health care provider for a medical evaluation or care related to your HIV infection? **[DO NOT read choices. Choose only one reason.]**

- Feel good, don't need to go .....  01
  - Don't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial.....  02
  - Didn't have money or insurance.....  03
  - Couldn't find health care provider/Didn't know where to go.....  04
  - Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.).....  05
  - Forgot to go/Missed appointment.....  06
  - Too busy to go.....  07
  - Drinking or using drugs.....  08
  - On the street.....  09
  - Appointment pending.....  10
  - Other.....  11
  - Refused.....  77
  - Don't know.....  99
- 
- Skip to Q135*

133k. When did you first go to your health care provider after learning you had HIV?

[77/7777=Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]  $\frac{\text{M}}{\text{M}} / \frac{\text{Y}}{\text{Y}} \frac{\text{Y}}{\text{Y}} \frac{\text{Y}}{\text{Y}}$

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: Refer to date of first positive HIV test (Q129 or Q133a)**

**≤ 3 months before first provider visit**      **➔ Skip to Q133m**

**> 3 months before first provider visit**      **➔ Go to next question**

**Interval cannot be determined (date missing)**      **➔ Skip to Q133m**

133l. Some people go to a health care provider soon after learning they are positive. What is the main reason you didn't go to a health care provider soon after you learned of your HIV infection? **[DO NOT read choices. Choose only one reason.]**

- Felt good, didn't need to go .....  01
- Didn't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial....  02
- Didn't have money or insurance.....  03
- Couldn't find health care provider/Didn't know  
where to go.....  04
- Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.).....  05
- Forgot to go/Missed appointment.....  06
- Too busy to go.....  07
- Drinking or using drugs.....  08
- On the street.....  09
- Unable to get an earlier appointment.....  10
- Other.....  11
- Refused.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

133m. When did you last go to your health care provider for HIV care?

[77/7777=Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]  $\frac{\text{M}}{\text{M}} / \frac{\text{Y}}{\text{Y}} \frac{\text{Y}}{\text{Y}} \frac{\text{Y}}{\text{Y}}$

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:**

|                                                            |   |                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| <i>≤ 6 months since last provider visit</i>                | ➔ | <i>Skip to Q134</i>        |
| <i>&gt; 6 months since last provider visit</i>             | ➔ | <i>Go to next question</i> |
| <u><i>Interval cannot be determined</i></u> (date missing) | ➔ | <i>Skip to Q134</i>        |

133n. What is the main reason you have not gone to a health care provider for HIV care in the past 6 months? *[DO NOT Read reason types. Choose only one reason.]*

- Felt good, didn't need to go .....  01
- Initial CD4 count and viral load were good.....  02
  
- Don't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial.....  03
- Didn't have money or insurance.....  04
- Couldn't find health care provider/Didn't know  
where to go.....  05
- Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.).....  06
- Forgot to go/Missed appointment.....  07
- Too busy to go.....  08
- Drinking or using drugs.....  09
- On the street.....  10
- Appointment pending.....  11
- Other.....  12
- Refused.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

134. Are you currently taking medicines to treat your HIV infection? These medicines are also known as antiretroviral medicines, HAART, or the AIDS cocktail.

- No.....  0  *Skip to Q134b*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q135*
- Don't know.....  9

134a. Have you ever given your AIDS medicines to a sex partner who was HIV-negative because you thought it might protect them for getting HIV?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q135*
- Don't know.....  9

134b. What is the main reason you are not currently taking any antiretroviral medicines?

*[DO NOT read reason types. Choose only one reason.]*

- Feel good, don't need them.....  01
- CD4 count and viral load are good.....  02
- Doctor advised to delay treatment.....  03
- Don't want to think about being HIV positive./Denial...  04
- Worried about side effects .....  05
- Don't have money or insurance.....  06
- Drinking or using drugs.....  07
- On the street.....  08
- Recently into medical care.....  09
- Other.....  10
- Refused.....  77
- Don't know.....  99

135. As far as you know, when someone visits their doctor for a regular check-up or exam, is it routine practice to perform a test for HIV, or do they have to ask their doctor to perform this test?
- Routine practice .....  1
- Have to ask .....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Interviewer Instructions: If interview day = 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, or 30, skip to Q136b; Otherwise, ask Q136a**

- 136a. I'm going to read two statements. Tell me which comes closer to your opinion:  
**[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L]**  
 A-- HIV testing should be treated just like routine screening for other diseases, and should be included as part of regular check-ups and exams; or B-- HIV testing should be treated differently from routine screening for other diseases, and should require special procedures, such as written permission from the patient in order to perform the test.
- A (routine screening) .....  1
- B (special procedures) .....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9
- } Skip to Say Box before Q137

- 136b. I'm going to read two statements. Tell me which comes closer to your opinion:  
**[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD M]**  
 A-- HIV testing should be treated differently from routine screening for other diseases, and should require special procedures, such as written permission from the patient in order to perform the test; or B-- HIV testing should be treated just like routine screening for other diseases, and should be included as part of regular check-ups and exams.
- A (special procedures) .....  1
- B (routine screening) .....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**HEALTH CONDITIONS**

**SAY:** Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about your health.

**If Respondent is Male (QES9 =1), ask Q137**

137. Have you been circumcised? *[IF NEEDED, SHOW FLASHCARD N]*
- No.....  0    **→** *Skip to Q138*
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7    **} Skip to Q138**
  - Don't know.....  9

- 137a. Were you circumcised after December 2005?
- No.....  0    **→** *Skip to Q138*
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7    **} Skip to Q138**
  - Don't know.....  9

- 137b. Why did you get circumcised?  
*[DO NOT Read reason type. Choose all that apply.]*
- To prevent HIV.....  01
  - To prevent other STD(s).....  02
  - For a medical problem.....  03
  - At partner's request.....  04
  - To increase sexual pleasure.....  05
  - For hygiene.....  06
  - Cultural/religious reasons.....  07
  - Other.....  08  
*If Other: Specify \_\_\_\_\_*
  - Refused.....  77
  - Don't know.....  99

138. The next questions are about hepatitis, an infection of the liver.

Has a doctor, nurse or other health care provider ever told you that you had hepatitis?

- No.....  0  *Skip to Q140*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q140*
- Don't know.....  9

138a. What type or types of hepatitis have you had? [**CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.**]

- Hepatitis A.....  0  *Skip to Q140*
- Hepatitis B.....  1
- Hepatitis C.....  3
- Other.....  4  *Skip to Q140*
- If Other:* Specify \_\_\_\_\_
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

139. When were you told you had hepatitis C?

**[READ CHOICES]**

- 6 months ago or less.....  0
- More than 6 months ago, but less than 1 year.....  1
- 1 year ago or more.....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

139a. Have you ever taken medicine to treat your hepatitis C infection?

- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } **Skip to Instructions before Q141**

140. Now I'm going to ask you about getting tested for hepatitis C. Have you ever had a blood test to check for hepatitis C infection?

- No.....  0 → **Skip to Instructions before Q141**
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } **Skip to Instructions before Q141**

140a. When did you have your most recent hepatitis C test?

**[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE]**

- 6 months ago or less.....  0
- More than 6 months ago, but less than 1 year.....  1
- 1 year ago or more.....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If Q138a=1 AND (Q129f = 2 OR Q130 =1), ask Q141;  
 Otherwise, if Q138a=1 AND (Q129f NE 2 and 130 NE 1), ask Q142;  
 Otherwise, if Q138a NE 1, skip to Q143**

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you about treatment for Hepatitis B.

141. You told me that you tested positive for HIV. In the 6 months before your first positive HIV test, did you take any medicines to treat your Hepatitis B infection?

- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } **Skip to Q143**

142. In the past 6 months, did you take any medicines to treat your Hepatitis B infection?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

143. There are vaccines or shots that can prevent some types of hepatitis. Have you ever had a hepatitis vaccine?

- No.....  0 → **Skip to Q144**
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9
- } **Skip to Q144**

143a. What type or types of hepatitis vaccine have you had?  
**[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE]**

- Hepatitis A vaccine.....  1
- Hepatitis B vaccine.....  2
- Hepatitis A and B vaccines.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

144. Now I'm going to ask you some questions about sexually transmitted diseases or STDs. In the past 12 months, has a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider told you that you had any of the following STDs? **[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE]**

- |                               | No                              | Yes                             | Refused<br>to answer            | Don't<br>Know              |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. Syphilis.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| b. Gonorrhea (clap or drip).. | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| c. Chlamydia.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| d. Genital herpes (HSV) ....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| e. Genital warts (HPV).....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| f. Any Other STDs.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
- f.1 *If Yes: Specify* \_\_\_\_\_

**THE FOLLOWING QUESTION IS ASKED SEPARATELY FOR RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED YES TO 144A-F.1. IF USING A PAPER QUESTIONNAIRE, RECORD RESPONSES ON FORM 1.**

144a.1- In the past 12 months, how many different times did you have \_\_\_\_\_?

144f.1 **INSERT EACH STD RESPONDENT SAID YES TO IN Q144A-F.1**

**[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]**    \_\_\_\_\_

**IF Q144A=0, ASK Q144AA. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO Q145.**

144aa. Even though a health care provider didn't tell you that you had syphilis, did you have a test to check for syphilis in the past 12 months?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**HIV TESTING IN JAIL**

145. Now I will ask about HIV testing experiences you may have had with the criminal justice system. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

In the past 12 months, have you been arrested by the police and booked?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Say Box Q148*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Say Box Q148*
- Don't know.....  9 }

145a. Think about the last time you were arrested and booked. How much time did you spend in detention, jail, or prison?

*[Up to 1 day=1, Refused = 777, Don't know = 999] Days = \_ \_ \_*

146. The last time you were in detention, jail, or prison, did you get a test for HIV?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Q147*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Q147*
- Don't know.....  9 }

- 146a. Did you get the results of that HIV test?
- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

147. The last time you were in detention, jail, or prison, did you get a test for hepatitis C?
- No.....  0  *Skip to Say Box before Q148*
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Say Box before Q148*
  - Don't know.....  9

- 147a. Did you get the results of that hepatitis C test?
- No.....  0
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7
  - Don't know.....  9

**ASSESSMENT OF PREVENTION ACTIVITIES**

**SAY:** Next I'd like to ask you about HIV prevention activities that happen around here.

148. In the past 12 months, have you gotten any free condoms, not counting those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?
- No.....  0  *If IDU in past 12 months, go to Q149. Otherwise, skip to Q151*
  - Yes.....  1
  - Refused to answer.....  7  *If IDU in past 12 months, go to Q149. Otherwise, skip to Q151.*
  - Don't Know.....  9

148a. Did someone give you the condoms or did you pick them up?

Someone gave respondent condom.....  1  
 Respondent picked condom up.....  2 → **Go to Q148bb**

Both (Someone gave respondent condoms AND  
 the respondent picked condoms up).....  3  
 Refused to answer.....  7 }  
 Don't Know.....  9 } **Skip to Q149**

148b. Which type of organization did the person who gave you the condom work for?

**[ASK ABOUT EACH ORGANIZATION TYPE BELOW AND MARK THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.]**

|                                                       | No                            | Yes                           | Refused<br>to answer          | Don't<br>know              |                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1. HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 | } <b>If Q148a =1,<br/>Skip to<br/>Q148c</b> |
| 2. GLBTQ organization or community health center..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 3. Needle exchange program.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 4. IDU outreach program.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 5. Community health center/public health clinic.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 6. Drug treatment program.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 7. Business.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 8. School/university/college.....                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 9. Pride or other similar event.....                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |
| 10. Other ( <i>Specify other reason</i> _____)        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                             |

148bb. When you picked-up the condoms, did you pick them up at any of the following places?

**[ASK ABOUT EACH ORGANIZATION TYPE BELOW AND MARK THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.]**

|                                                       | No                            | Yes                           | Refused<br>to answer          | Don't<br>know              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 2. GLBTQ organization or community health center..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 3. Needle exchange program.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 4. IDU outreach program.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 5. Community health center/public health clinic.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

|                                                | No                            | Yes                             | Refused to answer              | Don't know                 |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 6. Drug treatment program.....                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 7. Businesses.....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 8. School/university/college.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 9. Pride or other similar event.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 10. Other ( <i>Specify other reason</i> _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

148c. Have you used any of the free condoms you received?

|                        |                            |   |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | } |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |   |
| Don't Know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |   |

*If IDU in past 12 months, go to Q149. Otherwise, skip to Q151*

149. In the past 12 months, have you gotten any new sterile needles for free, not including those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?

|                        |                            |   |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | → |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | } |
| Don't Know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |   |

*Skip to Q150*

*Skip to Q150*

149a. Did you get the free sterile needles at any of the following places?

**[ASK ABOUT EACH ORGANIZATION TYPE BELOW AND MARK THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.]**

|                                                       | No                            | Yes                             | Refused to answer              | Don't know                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 2. Needle exchange program.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 3. IDU outreach program.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 4. Community health center/public health clinic.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 5. Drug treatment program.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 6. Other place.....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

149b. Have you used any of the free sterile needles you received?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't Know.....  9

150. In the past 12 months, have you gotten any new cookers, cotton, or water for free, not including those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?

- No.....  0  *Skip to Q151*
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7  *Skip to Q151*
- Don't Know.....  9

150a. Did you get those free items at any of the following places?

***[ASK ABOUT EACH ORGANIZATION TYPE BELOW AND MARK THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.]***

|                                                       | No                         | Yes                        | Refused<br>to answer       | Don't<br>know              |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 2. Needle exchange program.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 3. IDU outreach program.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 4. Community health center/public health clinic.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 5. Drug treatment program.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 6. Other place.....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

150b. Have you used the free cookers, cotton, or water that you received?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't Know.....  9

151. In the past 12 months, have you had a one-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, counselor, or prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV? Don't count the times when you had a conversation as part of an HIV test.

No.....  0  **Skip to Q152**

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7  **Skip to Q152**

Don't Know.....  9

151a. Which type of organization did they work for? **[ASK ABOUT EACH ORGANIZATION TYPE BELOW AND MARK THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.]**

|                                                       | No                            | Yes                            | Refused to answer              | Don't know                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 2. GLBTQ organization or community health center..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 3. Needle exchange program.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 4. IDU outreach program.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 5. Community health center/public health clinic.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 6. Drug treatment program.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 7. Business.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 8. School/university/college.....                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 9. Pride or other similar event.....                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| 10. Other ( <i>Specify other reason</i> _____)        | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

151b. During those one-on-one conversation(s), did you:  
**[ASK EACH QUESTION, MARK NO OR YES FOR EACH]**

|                                                            | No                             | Yes                           | Refused to answer               | Don't Know                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Discuss ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 0...  | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| <i>If yes, ask:</i>                                        |                                |                               |                                 |                            |
| 2. Practice ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
| <i>If yes, ask:</i>                                        |                                |                               |                                 |                            |
| 3. Discuss ways to effectively use condoms?.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 0.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

No       Yes       Refused to answer       Don't Know  
 0... 1... 7... 9

4. Practice ways to effectively use condoms?.....  0...  1...  7...  9

**[If IDU in past 12 months, ask:]**

5. Discuss how to prepare for safe injections?.....  0...  1...  7...  9

**If yes, ask:**

6. Practice safe drug-injecting practices?.....  0...  1...  7...  9

152. In the past 12 months have you been a participant in any organized session(s) involving a small group of people to discuss ways to prevent HIV? Don't include discussions you had with a group of friends.

No.....  0      **→** *Skip to Q153*

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7      **} *Skip to Q153***

Don't Know.....  9

152a. Which type of organization sponsored those sessions?

**[ASK ABOUT EACH ORGANIZATION TYPE BELOW AND MARK THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.]**

|                                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> Refused to answer | <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                       | 0...                        | 1...                         | 7...                                       | 9                                   |
| 1. HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2. GLBTQ organization or community health center..... | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3. Needle exchange program.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 4. IDU outreach program.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 5. Community health center/public health clinic.....  | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 6. Drug treatment program.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 7. Business.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 8. School/university/college.....                     | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 9. Pride or other similar event.....                  | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 10. Other ( <i>Specify other reason</i> _____)        | <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

152b. During those organized group session(s), did you:

**[ASK EACH QUESTION, MARK NO OR YES FOR EACH.]**

|                                                          | No                            | Yes                           | Refused to answer               | Don't Know                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Discuss ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

*If yes, ask:*

|                                                            |                               |                               |                                 |                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2. Practice ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|

|                                                  |                               |                               |                                 |                            |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3. Discuss ways to effectively use condoms?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|

*If yes, ask:*

|                                                   |                               |                               |                                 |                            |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 4. Practice ways to effectively use condoms?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|

*[If IDU in past 12 months, ask:]*

|                                                     |                               |                               |                                 |                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 5. Discuss how to prepare for safe injections?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|

*If yes, ask:*

|                                                 |                               |                               |                                 |                            |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 6. Practice safe drug-injecting practices?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|

**BEFORE BEGINNING THE LOCAL QUESTIONS, THE INTERVIEWER ANSWERS THE FOLLOWING QUESTION. DO NOT READ THIS TO THE RESPONDENT.**

**153. How confident are you of the validity of the respondent's answers?**

Confident.....  1

Some doubts.....  2

Not confident at all.....  3

*If response is 2 or 3, please explain why you are not confident in the respondent's answers:*

---



---



---



---



---

**Auto5.** Time core questionnaire ended: \_\_ \_\_: \_\_ \_\_  1 AM  2 PM



## National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Recruiter Questions

**FOR NHBS-HET and IDU CYCLES**

These questions are asked when participants return to receive payment for recruiting their peers.

R1. How many of the coupons did you give out?  
*[Refused= 7, Don't Know= 9]* \_\_\_\_

R2. Has anyone refused the coupons?  
 No.....  0    ➔ **Skip to END**  
 Yes.....  1

R3a. Of those who refused coupons, how many were male?  
*[Refused= 77, Don't Know= 99]*    \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

R3b. Of those who refused coupons, how many were female?  
*[Refused= 77, Don't Know= 99]*    \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

**SAY:** What is the race or ethnic background of the \_\_ *[insert number from R2]* people who refused coupons? That is, how many were white, black, Hispanic, or another race?

R3c. White *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

R3d. Black *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

R3e. Hispanic *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

R3f. Another Race *[Refused= 777, Don't Know= 999]* \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

R4. Which of the following are reasons that people who refused gave you about why they did not take a coupon?

***(Read each one, Check all that apply)***

- They didn't have time.....  01
- They didn't live in the area.....  02
- They didn't trust you (recruiter).....  03
- They don't like research/surveys.....  04
- They already participated in this survey.....  05
- They weren't eligible.....  06
- Some other reason.....  07  
*(Specify)* \_\_\_\_\_
- Refused.....  77
- Don't Know.....  99

## National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Flashcards

### NETWORK FLASHCARD FOR NHBS-HET

How many people do you know who are:

- Friends, relatives, or other people you are close to, AND
- Who are at least 18 years of age, AND
- Who live in *[insert project area]*, AND
- Who you have seen in the past 30 days

### FLASHCARD A

| <b>Monthly Income</b>    | <b>Yearly Income</b>    |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. 0 to \$417.....       | a. 0 to \$4,999         |
| b. \$418 to \$833.....   | b. \$5,000 to \$9,999   |
| c. \$834 to \$1250.....  | c. \$10,000 to \$14,999 |
| d. \$1251 to \$1667..... | d. \$15,000 to \$19,999 |
| e. \$1668 to \$2500..... | e. \$20,000 to \$29,999 |
| f. \$2501 to \$3333..... | f. \$30,000 to \$39,999 |
| g. \$3334 to \$4167..... | g. \$40,000 to \$49,999 |
| h. \$4168 to \$6250..... | h. \$50,000 to \$74,999 |
| i. \$6251 or more.....   | i. \$75,000 or more     |

**FLASHCARD B.1**

**Definition of "Having Sex"**

Oral, vaginal, or anal sex.

- Oral sex means mouth on the vagina or penis
- Vaginal sex means penis in the vagina
- Anal sex means penis in the anus (butt)

**FLASHCARD B.2**

**Definition of "Having Sex"**

Oral or anal sex.

- Oral sex means mouth on the penis
- Anal sex means penis in the anus (butt)

**FLASHCARD C*****Female Sex Partners*****Main partner:**

A woman you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your girlfriend, wife, significant other, or life partner.

**Casual partner:**

A woman you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

**Exchange partner:**

A woman you have sex with specifically for things like money or drugs.

**FLASHCARD D*****Male Sex Partners*****Main partner:**

A man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, husband, significant other, or life partner.

**Casual partner:**

A man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

**Exchange partner:**

A man you have sex with specifically for things like money or drugs.

**FLASHCARD E**

0. Didn't go
1. More than once a day
2. Once a day
3. More than once a week
4. Once a week
5. More than once a month
6. Once a month
7. Less than once a month

**FLASHCARD F**

0. Didn't use
1. More than once a day
2. Once a day
3. More than once a week
4. Once a week
5. More than once a month
6. Once a month
7. Less than once a month

There are 2 Options for Flashcard G. Please choose one.

**FLASHCARD G  
FOR USE WITH ALCOHOL QUESTIONS**



**FLASHCARD G**  
**FOR USE WITH ALCOHOL QUESTIONS**



**1 Shot of Liquor**  
(Whisky, Vodka, Gin, etc.)  
1.5 oz.



**1 Regular Beer**  
12 oz.



**1 Glass of Wine**  
5 oz.

**FLASHCARD H**

0. Never
1. More than once a day
2. Once a day
3. More than once a week
4. Once a week
5. More than once a month
6. Once a month
7. Less than once a month

**FLASHCARD I**

- a. Pharmacy or drug store
- b. Doctor's office, clinic, or hospital
- c. Friend, acquaintance, relative, or sex partner
- d. Needle or drug dealer, shooting gallery, hit house, off the street
- e. Needle exchange program

**FLASHCARD J**

0. Never
1. Rarely
2. About half the time
3. Most of the time
4. Always

**FLASHCARD K**

0. Sex partner
1. Friend or acquaintance
2. Relative
3. Needle or drug dealer
4. Stranger

**FLASHCARD L**

- A) HIV testing should be treated just like routine screening for other diseases, and should be included as part of regular check-ups and exams.
- B) HIV testing should be treated differently from routine screening for other diseases, and should require special procedures, such as written permission from the patient in order to perform the test.

**FLASHCARD M**

- A) HIV testing should be treated differently from routine screening for other diseases, and should require special procedures, such as written permission from the patient in order to perform the test.
- B) HIV testing should be treated just like routine screening for other diseases, and should be included as part of regular check-ups and exams.

**FLASHCARD N**

Uncircumcised  
Penis



Foreskin

Circumcised  
Penis



**FOR USE WITH A PAPER SURVEY ONLY:**

| <b>FORM 1</b>                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Use this form to record responses for Q144a.1 - 144f.1 ONLY if the interviewer is administering the paper version of the questionnaire.</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b><i>IF RESPONDENT HAD SYPHILLIS, GONORRHEA, CHLAMYDIA, OR "OTHER" STD ASK THE FOLLOWING:</i></b>                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 144a.1                                                                                                                                         | In the past 12 months, how many different times did you have syphilis?<br><br><i>[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]</i> ___ ___ ___                                             |
| 144b.1                                                                                                                                         | In the past 12 months, how many different times did you have gonorrhea?<br><br><i>[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]</i> ___ ___ ___                                            |
| 144c.1                                                                                                                                         | In the past 12 months, how many different times did you have chlamydia?<br><br><i>[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]</i> ___ ___ ___                                            |
| 144d.1                                                                                                                                         | In the past 12 months, how many different times did you have genital herpes?<br><br><i>[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]</i> ___ ___ ___                                       |
| 144e.1                                                                                                                                         | In the past 12 months, how many different times did you have genital warts?<br><br><i>[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]</i> ___ ___ ___                                        |
| 144f.1                                                                                                                                         | In the past 12 months, how many different times did you have _____)? <i>[Insert specify response for 144f.1]</i> ?<br><br><i>[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]</i> ___ ___ ___ |