U.S. Department	of Transportation
Endoral Pailroad	Administration

## Sample Car Inspection Checklist for: Fixed-end low-side gondola and low-side hopper cars §231.4

OMB No. 2130-XXXX

Federal Railroad Administration		Fixed-end low-side gondola and low-side hopper cars §231.4 (Cars with sides 36 inches or less above the floor are low-side cars)		OMB No. 2130-XXXX Rev. 06/24/2004 
Inspector(s):	ector(s): Inspection Location: Date:			
Builder:	Car Initials & Number:	Car Type:	Cars to be Built:	Builder Job #
Item	Number - Dimensions - Location - Manner of A (All brackets used solely to support safety appliances are mechanically fas	Application stened per MP&E TB 98-14)	CFR Reference*	Notes
Hand Brake	Except for box and other house cars that comply with either 231.27 other house car shall be equipped to meet the following specification. One efficient handbrake which shall operate in harmony with the car.  Each such handbrake shall provide the same degree of safety A.  Or provide the same degree of safety as that specified in 231.2 The brake shaft shall be not less than 1½ inches in diameter, owithout weld.  The brake wheel may be flat or dished, not less than 15 inches iron, wrought iron, or steel  The handbrake shall be so located that it can be safely operated. The brake shaft shall be located on end of car to the left of, and from center.  There shall be not less than four inches clearance around rime of Outside edge of brake wheel shall be not less than four inches with end of car and passing through the inside face of knuckle horn against the buffer block or end sill.  Brake chain shall be of not less than 7/16 inch wrought iro Brake wheel shall be held in position on brake shaft by a nut of brake shaft; said threaded portion shall be not less than three-said nut shall be secured by riveting over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local standard provided in the said over or by the use of a local	ons: ne power brake installed on as the design shown on plate 27. of wrought iron or steel s in diameter of malleable ed while car is in motion. d not more than 22 inches of brake wheel. from a vertical plane parallel when closed with coupler wrought iron or steel, with a n or steel. n a threaded extended end of fourths of an inch in diameter;	231.1(a)(1) 231.1(a)(1)(i) 231.1(a)(1)(ii) 231.1(a)(2)(i) 231.1(a)(2)(ii) 231.4(a)(3)(i) 231.4(a)(3)(ii) 231.1(a)(4)(i) 231.1(a)(4)(vi) 231.1(a)(4)(vi) 231.1(a)(4)(xiii)	
Brake Step	<ul> <li>□ If brake step is used, it shall be not less than 28 inches in lengt</li> <li>□ Outside edge shall be not less than eight inches from face of c inches from a vertical plane parallel with end of car and passing knuckle when closed with coupler horn against the buffer block</li> <li>□ Brake step shall be supported by not less than two metal brace cross-sectional area % x 1½ inches or equivalent, which shall be of car with not less than ½ inch bolts or rivets.</li> </ul>	ar and not less than four g through the inside face of cor end sill. es having a minimum	231.1(b) 231.1(b)(1)	

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Item	Number - Dimensions - Location - Manner of Application (All brackets used solely to support safety appliances are mechanically fastened per MP&E TB 98-14)	CFR Reference*	Notes
Sill Steps	<ul> <li>□ Four sill steps</li> <li>□ Minimum cross-sectional area ½ x 1½ ² inches, or equivalent ³ of wrought iron or steel.</li> <li>□ Minimum length of tread, ten inches.</li> <li>□ Minimum clear depth, eight inches. ⁴</li> <li>□ One near each end of each side of car, so that there shall be not more than 18 inches from end of car to center of tread of sill step.</li> </ul>	231.1(d)(1) 231.1(d)(2) 231.1(d)(3)(i)	
	<ul> <li>□ Outside edge of tread of step shall be not more than four inches inside of face of side of car.</li> <li>□ Tread shall be not more than 24, inches above the top of rail.</li> <li>□ Sill steps exceeding 21inches in depth shall have an additional tread.</li> <li>□ Sill steps shall be securely fastened with not less than ½ inch bolts with nuts outside (when possible) and riveted over, or with not less than ½ inch rivets.</li> </ul>	231.1(d)(3)(ii) 231.1(d)(3)(iii) 231.1(d)(4)(i) 231.1(d)(4)(ii)	
Side Handholds	<ul> <li>Number ~ Four. (Tread of side ladder is a side handhold.)</li> <li>Minimum diameter, 5% of an inch, wrought iron or steel. <sup>2</sup></li> <li>Minimum clear length, 16 inches</li> <li>Minimum clearance, two inches.</li> <li>Horizontal, one near each end on each side of car, not less than 24 nor more than 30 inches above center line of coupler, if car construction will permit, but handhold shall not project above top of side. Clearance of outer end of handhold shall be not more than 8 inches from end of car.</li> </ul>	231.1(h)(1) 231.1(h)(2) 231.4(d)(3)(i)	
	<ul> <li>□ Side handholds shall be securely fastened with not less than ½ inch bolts with nuts outside (when possible) and riveted over, or with not less than ½ inch rivets.</li> </ul>	231.1(h)(4)	

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Item	Number - Dimensions - Location - Manner of Application (All brackets used solely to support safety appliances are mechanically fastened per MP&E TB 98-14)	CFR Reference*	Notes
Horizontal End Handholds	<ul> <li>□ Eight or more, four on each end of car. (Tread of end ladder is an end handhold.)</li> <li>□ Minimum diameter, % of an inch, wrought iron or steel. ²</li> <li>□ Minimum clear length, 16 inches, preferably 24 inches.</li> <li>□ A handhold 14 inches in length may be used where it is impossible to use one 16 inches in length.</li> <li>□ Minimum clearance, two inches.</li> <li>□ One near each side on each end of car, not less than 24 nor more than 30 inches above center line of coupler, except as provided above, when tread of end ladder is an end handhold. Clearance of outer end of handhold shall be not more than eight inches from side of car.</li> <li>□ One near each side of each end of car on face of end sill or sheathing over end sill, projecting outward or downward. Clearance of outer end of handhold shall be not more than 16 inches from side of car.</li> <li>□ On each end of cars with platform end sills 6 or more inches in width, measured from end post or siding and extending entirely across end of car, there shall be one additional end handhold not less than 24 inches in length, located near center of car, not less than 30 nor more than 60 inches above platform end sill.</li> <li>□ Horizontal end handholds shall be securely fastened with not less than ½ inch bolts with nuts outside (when possible) and riveted over, or with not less than ½ inch rivets.</li> </ul>	231.1(i)(1) 231.1(i)(2)(i) 231.1(i)(2)(ii) 231.1(i)(2)(iii) 231.1(i)(3)(i) 231.1(i)(3)(ii) 231.1(i)(3)(iii)	
Uncoupling Levers	<ul> <li>□ Two uncoupling levers.</li> <li>□ May be either single or double, and of any efficient design.</li> <li>□ Handles of uncoupling levers, except those shown on Plate B or of similar designs, shall be not more than six inches from side of car. (Plate B is the primary application you will see)</li> <li>□ Uncoupling levers of design shown on plate B and of similar designs shall conform to the following prescribed limits:</li> <li>□ Handles shall be not more than 12 inches from sides of car. Center lift arms shall be not less than 7 inches long.</li> <li>□ Center of eye at end of center lift arm shall be not more than 3 ½ inches beyond center of eye of uncoupling pin of coupler when horn of coupler is against the buffer block or end sill. (See plate B.)</li> <li>□ End of handles shall extend not less than four inches below bottom of end sill or shall be so constructed as to give a minimum clearance of two inches around handle. Minimum drop of handles shall be 12 inches; maximum, 15 inches overall (see Plate B).</li> <li>□ One on each end of car. When single lever is used, it shall be placed on left side of end of car.</li> </ul>	231.1(k)(1) 231.1(k)(2)(ii) 231.1(k)(2)(iii) 231.1(k)(2)(iii) 231.1(k)(2)(iv) 231.1(k)(2)(v) 231.1(k)(3)	

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Item	Number - Dimensions - Location - Manner of Application (All brackets used solely to support safety appliances are mechanically fastened per MP&E TB 98-14)	CFR Reference*	Notes
End Ladder Clearance	□ No part of car above end sills within 30 inches from side of car, except buffer block, brake shaft, brake step, brake wheel or uncoupling lever shall extend to within 12 inches of a vertical plane parallel with end of car and passing through the inside face of knuckle when closed with coupler horn against the buffer block or end sill, and no other part of end of car or fixtures on same above end sills, other than exceptions noted in this subparagraph, shall extend beyond the outer face of buffer block.	231.4(g)(1	
Other CFR Sections	<ul> <li>Inspect all components to ensure compliance with the regulations.</li> <li>Ensure all brake components are located so that an inspection can be safely conducted without an inspector placing himself in a precarious or unsafe position, (TB MP&amp;E 98-32).</li> </ul>		
Misc.	<ul> <li>□ Check for any sharp or protruding objects or areas on the equipment that may create a safety concern or personal injury.</li> <li>□ Check for potential pinch points at all safety appliance arrangements.</li> <li>□ Check to ensure that all brackets used solely to support a safety appliance are mechanically fastened. The use of weld on brackets is prohibited.</li> <li>□ Check to ensure compliance with all applicable federal regulations.</li> <li>□ Verify coupler height 31½ inch minimum, 34½ inch maximum.</li> </ul>	231.31(a)(1)	
Digital Photos	<ul> <li>□ General Arrangement Photo Sheet ~ No Deviations Noted (6 photos minimum, A &amp; B ends, each corner at 45 degree angle)</li> <li>□ Deviation Photo Sheet ~ Deviations Noted: As many photos as necessary to fully depict, document and illustrate CFR deviations (e.g. 215, 229, 231 &amp; 232)</li> </ul>		

<sup>\*</sup> The CFR reference sections noted throughout the check list refers to the actual regulatory requirement.

## Footnotes:

- 1 TB MP&E 98-53 ...% inch alloy chain and ½ inch steel alloy chain currently being used by new car manufacturers exceed the specifications.
- 2 TB MP&E 98-18 Ladder treads, handholds of circular cross-section, 13/16 inch diameter and sill steps, 5% inch thick and 2 inches wide, when constructed of 6061-T6 aluminum alloy exceeds the current Federal Railroad Administration's requirements.
- 3 Equivalent must meet or exceed the cross sectional area the result of which may not be less than 3/4 inch.
- 4 TB MP&E 98-13 Clear depth means a vertical space the width of, and above the sill step material or strap and should be clear and unobstructed for 8 inches
- **5** Variance allowed due to construction of car. Note exception on F6180.4.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** Equipment that is not adequately addressed in Part 231. For examples: There are no ladder requirements in §§231.29 or 231.30. However, if additional safety appliances are used on *any type of equipment*, (i.e., §231.18 Cars of special construction), they must meet the dimension, location, and a manner of application requirements. This logic holds true regardless of the equipment inspected. When applying §231.6 during a sample-car inspection on an auto rack, you will encounter components not mentioned in that section such as ladders, stenciling, end ladder clearance, etc. These additional components must meet the appropriate requirements. If there is any doubt, consult your regional specialist.

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