U.S. IMPORTERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

PRODUCT FROM COUNTRY

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by no later than INSERT DATE

See page 4 of the Instruction Booklet for filing instructions.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its review of the **countervailing duty/antidumping duty** order concerning **PRODUCT** from **COUNTRY** (inv. No. **701/731-**TA-**xxx** (Review)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)).

Name of firm

Address			
City	State _	Zip Code	
World Wide	Web address		
Has your firm i January 1, 2002	mported PRODUCT (as defined in the instru?	ction booklet) from any country	at any time since
□ NO	(Sign the certification below and promptly return of	only this page of the questionnaire t	to the Commission)
YES	(Read the instruction booklet carefully, complete a questionnaire to the Commission so as to be received.)		turn the entire
	CERTIFICA	ΓΙΟΝ	-
	tion herein supplied in response to this quest d that the information submitted is subject to		
ief and understand ins of this certification provided in ted by the Commis owledge that info ssion, its employe ning the records ations relating to		audit and verification by the Casion, and its employees and overiew in any other import-injusted and throughout this in the capacity of Commission ich this information is subminich this information is subminication is subminication.	commission. contract personnel, to use the fury investigations or reviews review may be used by the employees, for developing of tted, or in internal audits and
ief and understand ins of this certification provided in ted by the Commis owledge that info ssion, its employe ning the records ations relating to	at that the information submitted is subject to cation I also grant consent for the Commisthis questionnaire and throughout this resion on the same or similar merchandise. Formation submitted in this questionnaire res, and contract personnel who are acting its of this review or related proceedings for what the programs and operations of the Commister on the commister of the co	audit and verification by the Casion, and its employees and overiew in any other import-injusted and throughout this in the capacity of Commission ich this information is subminich this information is subminication is subminication.	commission. contract personnel, to use the fury investigations or reviews review may be used by the employees, for developing of tted, or in internal audits and
ief and understand ins of this certification provided in ted by the Commis owledge that info ssion, its employe ining the records ations relating to t personnel will sig	at that the information submitted is subject to cation I also grant consent for the Commisthis questionnaire and throughout this resion on the same or similar merchandise. Formation submitted in this questionnaire res, and contract personnel who are acting its of this review or related proceedings for what the programs and operations of the Commister on the commister of the co	audit and verification by the Casion, and its employees and overiew in any other import-injutesponse and throughout this in the capacity of Commission in this information is submits in pursuant to 5 U.S.C. App	contract personnel, to use the fury investigations or reviews review may be used by the employees, for developing of tted, or in internal audits and endix 3. I understand that all

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 40 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering the data needed, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Office of Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436.

-1a.		the actual number of hours required and onnaire and completing the form.	I the cost to your firm	n of preparing the
			hours	dollars
-1b.		n any comments you may have for impro- ic questions. Please attach such commen		
-2.		nd address of establishment(s) covered by for reporting guidelines). If your firm is trading symbol.		
-3.		, in whole or in part, by any other firm? YesList the following information.		
	Firm name	<u>Address</u>		Extent of wnership

PART I.--GENERAL INFORMATION--Continued

importin	or firm have any related g PRODUCT from CO g PRODUCT from CO	DUNTRY into the	ne United States or w	
☐ No	YesList th	e following info	rmation.	
Firm nar	<u>ne</u>	<u>Address</u>		<u>Affiliation</u>
importin		untries other that	n COUNTRY into th	nich are engaged in e United States or which are T RY to the United States?
☐ No	YesList th	e following info	rmation.	
<u>Firm nar</u>	ne and country	<u>Address</u>		<u>Affiliation</u>
	ur firm have any related on of PRODUCT ?	l firms, either do	mestic or foreign, wh	nich are engaged in the
☐ No	YesList th	e following info	rmation.	
Firm nar	<u>ne</u>	Address		Affiliation
	dicate the nature of you nay be applicable.	ur firm's importi	ng operations on PR (ODUCT. More than one
Impo	rter of record		Takes title to the	imported product(s)
Cons	ignee of the imported p	roducts(s)	Customs broker	or freight forwarder

PART I.--GENERAL INFORMATION--Continued

<u>Firm name</u>	<u>Address</u>	Contact person and phon number
Please indicate whether your firm foreign trade zones or bonded was	n enters PRODUCT into, or withdarehouses.	raws such merchandise from
Foreign trade zones No	Yes	
Bonded warehouses No	Yes	
Please indicate whether your firm under bond) program.	n imports PRODUCT under the T	IB (temporary importation
☐ No ☐ Yes		
your company or any related firm	nnaire we request a copy of your con have a business plan or any interior market conditions for PRODUC	nal documents that describe,
	provide the requested documents. In the large state of the large state	If you are not providing the
	oducts subject to this review been the data of the dat	he subject of any other impo
No Yes–Please s	an a aife.	

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION

Further information on this part of the questionnaire can be obtained from INVESTIGATOR (202-xxx-xxxx, NAME@usitc.gov). Supply all data requested on a <u>calendar-year</u> basis.

	Who should be	contacted regardin	ig the requeste	d trade and related information?
	Company contact	ct:Name and	d title	
		(<u>)</u> Phone nu	mber	E-mail address
•		xperienced any ch of PRODUCT sin		aracter of its operations or organization relating to 2002?
	Plant openin	ıgs	Rel	ocations
	Expansions		Acc	quisitions
	Consolidation	ons	Clo	sures
	Prolonged sl	hutdowns ¹	Rev	vised labor agreements ²
	Other (pleas	e identify)		
	underlying assu		with relevant _l	significance of any such changes, and provide portions of business plans, public corporate ress this issue.
	•	lating to the impor	tation of PRO	aracter of your operations or organization (as
	□ No	and provide unde	rlying assump	e time, nature, and significance of such changes tions, along with relevant portions of business nentation that address this issue.

For question II-4, if your response differs for particular orders, please indicate and explain the particular effect of revocation of specific orders.

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

	and provide underlyin plans or other support	g assumptions, along		ns of business
	plans of other support	mig documentation th	lat address this issue.	
	imported or arranged fo March 31, 2008?	r the importation of I	PRODUCT from CO	DUNTRY for
No		n such orders are to b	e delivered and the o	uantities invol
		<i>Intity</i> in SPECIFY U		1
1	(()11/			
Source	04/08 – 06/08	07/08 – 09/08	10/08 – 12/08	01/09 - 03/
Source COUNTRY 1	04/08 - 06/08			01/09 – 03/
	04/08 - 06/08			01/09 - 03/

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

II-7a. IMPORTS FROM SUBJECT SOURCES.—Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of PRODUCT imported from COUNTRY by your firm during the specified periods. (See definitions in the instruction booklet.) Duplicate (copy and paste) this table for each subject country and delete this note.

COUNTRY

Quantity	(in SPECII	FY), value (in	\$1,000)			
Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity)						
Imports:1				•		•
Quantity of imports						
Value of imports						
U.S. shipments:		•				
Commercial shipments:						
Quantity of commercial shipments						
Value of commercial shipments						
Internal consumption/company transfers:						•
Quantity of internal consumption/transfers						
Value ² of internal consumption/transfers						
Export shipments: ³						
Quantity of export shipments						
Value of export shipments						
End-of-period inventories ⁴ (quantity)						
Channels of distribution:		•				
U.S. shipments to distributors (quantity)						
U.S. shipments to end users (quantity)						
¹ Please identify the foreign producers, if known:						
² Sales to related firms (including internal consur different basis for valuing these sales within your co value data using that basis for 2002-07 below:						
3 Identify your principal export markets: 4 Reconciliation of dataPlease note that the quinventories, plus production, less total shipments, etc. Yes NoPlease explain:						

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

II-7b. IMPORTS FROM SUBJECT SOURCES.—Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of PRODUCT imported from COUNTRY by your firm during the specified periods. (See definitions in the instruction booklet.) Duplicate (copy and paste) this table for each subject country and delete this note.

COUNTRY

Quantity (<i>in</i> S	PECIFY), value (in \$1,000)	
Item	January-March 2007	January-March 2008
Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity)		
Imports:1		
Quantity of imports		
Value of imports		
U.S. shipments:		
Commercial shipments:		
Quantity of commercial shipments		
Value of commercial shipments		
Internal consumption/company transfers:		
Quantity of internal consumption/transfers		
Value ² of internal consumption/transfers		
Export shipments: ³		
Quantity of export shipments		
Value of export shipments		
End-of-period inventories ⁴ (quantity)		
Channels of distribution:		
U.S. shipments to distributors (quantity)		
U.S. shipments to end users (quantity)		
¹ Please identify the foreign producers, if known:		
² Sales to related firms (including internal consumption different basis for valuing these sales within your compan value data using that basis for January-March 2007 and J	y, please specify that basis (e.g., co	
3 Identify your principal export markets: 4 Reconciliation of dataPlease note that the quantiti inventories, plus production, less total shipments, equals Yes NoPlease explain:		

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

II-8a. **IMPORTS FROM NONSUBJECT SOURCES**.—Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of **PRODUCT** imported from **all other sources combined** by your firm during the specified periods. (See definitions in the instruction booklet.)

ALL OTHER SOURCES COMBINED

seginning-of-period inventories (quantity)						
nports:1		•	•	•	•	
Quantity of imports						
Value of imports						
.S. shipments:	·		•			
Commercial shipments:						
Quantity of commercial shipments						
Value of commercial shipments						
Internal consumption/company transfers:						
Quantity of internal consumption/transfers						
Value ² of internal consumption/transfers						
xport shipments:3						
Quantity of export shipments						
Value of export shipments						
nd-of-period inventories4 (quantity)						
hannels of distribution:						
U.S. shipments to distributors (quantity)						
U.S. shipments to end users (quantity)						
¹ Please identify the foreign producers, if know	n:					
² Sales to related firms (including internal cons fferent basis for valuing these sales within your alue data using that basis for 2002-07 below:						
³ Identify your principal export markets: ⁴ <u>Reconciliation of data</u> Please note that the	quantities rep equals end-of					

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

II-8b. **IMPORTS FROM NONSUBJECT SOURCES**.—Report your firm's imports and your firm's shipments and inventories of **PRODUCT** imported from **all other sources combined** by your firm during the specified periods. (See definitions in the instruction booklet.)

ALL OTHER SOURCES COMBINED

Beginning-of-period inventories (quantity) Imports: Quantity of imports Value of imports U.S. shipments: Commercial shipments:	January-March 2007	January-March 2008
Imports:1 Quantity of imports Value of imports U.S. shipments:		
Value of imports U.S. shipments:		
U.S. shipments:		
·		
Commercial shipments:		
Quantity of commercial shipments		
Value of commercial shipments		
Internal consumption/company transfers:		
Quantity of internal consumption/transfers		
Value ² of internal consumption/transfers		
Export shipments: ³		
Quantity of export shipments		
Value of export shipments		
End-of-period inventories ⁴ (quantity)		
Channels of distribution:		
U.S. shipments to distributors (quantity)		
U.S. shipments to end users (quantity)		
¹ Please identify the foreign producers, if known:		
² Sales to related firms (including internal consumption) me	ust he valued at fair market val	ue. In the event that you use a
different basis for valuing these sales within your company, p value data using that basis for January-March 2007 and Janu	lease specify that basis (e.g., c	
211 19		
 Identify your principal export markets: Reconciliation of data Please note that the quantities r 	enorted above should reconcile	as follows: heginning-of-peri
inventories, plus production, less total shipments, equals end		

PART II.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION--Continued

For questions II-9 and II-10, if your response differs for particular orders, please indicate and explain the particular effect of imposition and/or revocation of specific orders.

II-9.	imports of PI shipments of	significance of the existing countervailing duty/antidumping duty order covering RODUCT from COUNTRY in terms of its effect on your firm's imports, U.S. imports, and inventories. You may wish to compare your firm's operations before imposition of the order.
II-10.	of PRODUC	Firm anticipate any changes in its imports, U.S. shipments of imports, or inventories T in the future if the countervailing duty/antidumping duty order on PRODUCT TRY were to be revoked?
	Holli Coon	IKI were to be revoked:
	□ No	Yes—Supply details as to the time, nature, and significance of such changes and provide underlying assumptions, along with relevant portions of business plans or other supporting documentation for any trends or projections you may provide.

PART III.--PRICING AND MARKET FACTORS

Further information on this part of the questionnaire can be obtained from **ECONOMIST** (202-xxx-xxxx, NAME@usitc.gov)

III-1.	Who should be contact	eted regarding the requested p	ricing and related information?
	Company contact:	Name and title	
		() Phone number	E-mail address

PRICE DATA

This section requests quarterly price and quantity data, f.o.b. your U.S. point of shipment, concerning your firm's U.S. commercial shipments to unrelated U.S. customers of the following products imported from **COUNTRY** during January 2002-March 2008:

Product 1.--DEFINE

Product 2.--DEFINE

Product 3.--DEFINE

Product 4.--DEFINE

Please note that total dollar values should be f.o.b., U.S. point of shipment and should not include U.S.-inland transportation costs. Total dollar values should reflect the *final net* amount paid to you (i.e., should be net of all deductions for discounts or rebates). See instruction booklet.

III-2a. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from **COUNTRY** and sold by your firm. **Duplicate (copy and paste) this table for each subject country (and, if applicable, for each subject supplier) and delete this note.**

COUNTRY

	Produ	uct 1	Produ	ıct 2
Period of shipment	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2002:	, ,			
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2003:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2004:		·		
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2005:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2006:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2007:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2008:				
January-March				
¹ Net values (i.e., gross sales value returned goods), f.o.b. your U.S. point ² Pricing product definitions are pro	of shipment.		, prepaid freight, and	the value of
NoteIf your product does not exactly provide a description of your product:	meet the product spec	cifications but is co	ompetitive with the sp	ecified produ
Product 1:				
Product 2:				
Product Z:				

III-2b. Report below the quarterly price data¹ for pricing products² imported from **COUNTRY** and sold by your firm. **Duplicate (copy and paste) this table for each subject country (and, if applicable, for each subject supplier) and delete this note.**

COUNTRY

(Qı	uantity <i>in SPECIFY</i>	′, value <i>in dollar</i> s)	
	Produ	uct 3	Produ	uct 4
Period of shipment	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2002:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2003:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2004:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2005:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2006:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2007:				
January-March				
April-June				
July-September				
October-December				
2008:				
January-March				
¹ Net values (i.e., gross sales values le		owances, rebates	, prepaid freight, and	the value of
returned goods), f.o.b. your U.S. point of ² Pricing product definitions are provided		of Part III.		
NoteIf your product does not exactly me provide a description of your product:	eet the product spec	cifications but is co	ompetitive with the sp	ecified product,
Product 3:				
Product 4:				

III-3.	(trans	Please describe how your firm determines the prices that it charges for sales of PRODUCT (transaction by transaction negotiation, contracts for multiple shipments, set price lists, etc.). If your firm issues price lists, please include a copy of a recent price list with your submission. If your price list is large, please submit sample pages.				
III-4.	Please	e describe your firm's discount po	licy (quantity discounts, annual total volume discounts,			
III-5.	net 30		s for PRODUCT imported from COUNTRY (e.g., 2/10 what basis are your prices of such product usually quoted			
III-6.	2007 short-	were on a (1) long-term contract b	e's sales of its PRODUCT imported from COUNTRY in pasis (multiple deliveries for more than 12 months), (2) veries up to 12 months), and (3) spot sales basis (for a			
		Type of sale	Share of sales (percent)			
		Long-term contracts				
		Short-term contracts				
		Spot sales				
III-7.	If you sell on a long-term contract basis, please answer the following questions with respect to provisions of a typical long-term contract.					
	(a) What is the average duration of a contract?					
	(b)	Can prices be renegotiated duri	ng the contract period?			
	(c)	(c) Does the contract fix quantity, price, or both?				
	(d)	(d) Does the contract have a meet or release provision?				

III-8.	8. If you sell on a short-term contract basis, please answer the following questions with respect provisions of a typical short-term contract.						estions with respect to	
	(a)	What is the average duration of a contract?						
	(b)	Can prices be renegotiated during the contract period?						
	(c)	Does the contract fix quantity, price, or both?						
	(d)	Does the contra	act have a meet	or releas	e provision?			
III-9.		s the average lead PRODUCT?	d time betweer	a custon	ner's order and t	he date of	delivery for your firm's	
	Source	<u>e</u>		<u>Share of</u> <u>200</u>			Lead time	
	From	inventory	_					
	Produ	Produced to order						
	To	tal			100 %			
III-10.	(a)				the total deliver		PRODUCT that is	
	(b)	Who generally arranges the transportation to your customers' locations? (check one) Your firm or purchaser						
	(c)						rage or production ent. Over 1,000 miles?	
III-11.		s the geographic all that apply)	market area in	the Unite	ed States served	by your fi	rm's PRODUCT ?	
	Nor	theast	Mid-Atlar	ntic	Midwest		Southeast	
	Sou	thwest	Rocky Mo	ountains	West Coas	t	Northwest	
	Nat	ional	Other (des	scribe: _)	

III-12.	Describe the end uses of the PRODUCT that you import from COUNTRY . For each end-use product, what percentage of the total cost is accounted for by PRODUCT ?				
	End use			Share of total cost (percent)	
			-		
III-13.	Have there been	n any changes in the end uses of	f PRODUCT	since YEAR OF ORDER ?	
III-14.	Do you anticipa	ate any changes in terms of the o	end uses of P	RODUCT in the future?	
	No		ant portions o	ne period. Provide any underlying f business plans or other supporting	

III-15.	(a) Can other products be substituted for PRODUCT ?						
	No	YesPlease list these substitut	te products in order of importance.				
	(1)	(2)	(3)				
	(b) For each possible substitute product, please give examples of applications and end uses for which they are substitutes.						
	(c) Have chan	ges in the prices of these products at	ffected the price for PRODUCT ? ges in their prices affect the price for				
		PRODUCT? Does this effect ha	ive a time lag? If so, how long is the time lag s this vary by type of PRODUCT or final end				
III-16.		en any changes in the number or typ	pes of products that can be substituted for				
	No	Yes—Please explain.					
III-17.	Do you anticithe future?	pate any changes in terms of the sub	estitutability of other products for PRODUCT				
	No		de any underlying assumptions, along with as or other supporting documentation that				

III-18.	PRODUCT during January 2002-March 2008? Also discuss any anticipated changes in your raw material costs in the future, identifying the time period(s) involved and the factor(s) that you believe would be responsible for such changes. Provide any underlying assumptions, along with relevant portions of business plans or other supporting documentation that address this issue.
III-19.	Have any changes occurred in any other factors affecting supply (e.g., changes in availability or prices of energy or labor; transportation conditions; production capacity and/or methods of production; technology; export markets; or alternative production opportunities) that affected the availability of U.Sproduced PRODUCT in the U.S. market since YEAR OF ORDER ?
	No YesPlease note the time period(s) of any such changes, the factors(s) involved, and the impact such changes had on your shipment volumes and prices.
III-20.	(a) Do you anticipate any changes in terms of the availability of PRODUCT imported from COUNTRY in the U.S. market in the future?
	Increase
III-21.	Has the availability of NONSUBJECT imported PRODUCT changed since YEAR OF ORDER ? No YesPlease explain.

III-22.	Describe how easily your firm can shift its sales of PRODUCT between the U.S. market and alternative country markets. In your discussion, please describe any contracts, other sales arrangements, or other constraints that would prevent or retard your firm from shifting PRODUCT between the U.S. and alternative country markets within a 12-month period. Provide any underlying assumptions, along with relevant portions of business plans or other supporting documentation that address this issue.
III-23.	Have there been any significant changes in the product range, product mix, or marketing (including sales over the internet) of PRODUCT since YEAR OF ORDER ?
	No YesPlease describe and quantify if possible.
III-24.	Do you anticipate any changes in terms of the product range, product mix, or marketing (including sales over the internet) of PRODUCT in the future? Provide any underlying assumptions, along with relevant portions of business plans or other supporting documentation that address this issue.
	No YesPlease identify, including the time period.
III-25.	How has demand within the United States (and outside the United States if known) for PRODUCT changed since YEAR OF ORDER ?
	☐ Increased ☐ No change ☐ Decreased
	What principal factors affect changes in demand?

III-26.	Do you anticipate any future changes in PRODUCT demand in the United States and, if known, the rest of the world?					
	No YesPlease describe and identify the time period. Provide any underlying assumptions, along with relevant portions of business plans or other supporting documentation that address this issue.					
III-27.	Please compare market prices of PRODUCT in U.S. and non-U.S. markets, if known. Provide specific information as to time periods and regions for any price comparisons.					
III-28.	Please provide as a separate attachment to this request any studies, surveys, etc. that you are aware of that quantify and/or otherwise discuss PRODUCT supply (including production capacity and capacity utilization) and demand in (1) the United States, (2) each of the other major producing/consuming countries, including COUNTRY , and (3) the world as a whole. Of particular interest is such data from YEAR OF ORDER to the present and forecasts for the future.					
III-29.	Does your firm sell PRODUCT over the internet?					
	No YesPlease describe, noting the estimated percentage of your firm's total sales of PRODUCT in 2007 accounted for by internet sales.					

III-30. Is **PRODUCT** produced in the United States and in other countries interchangeable (*i.e.*, can they physically be used in the same applications)? Please indicate below, using "A" to indicate that the products from a specified country-pair are *always* interchangeable, "F" to indicate that the products are *frequently* interchangeable, "S" to indicate that the products are *sometimes* interchangeable, "N" to indicate that the products are *never* interchangeable, and "0" to indicate *no familiarity* with products from a specified country-pair.¹

United States	COUNTRY 1	COUNTRY 2	COUNTRY 3	Other countries				
For any country-pair producing PRODUCT which is <i>sometimes</i> or <i>never</i> interchangeable, please explain the factors that limit or preclude interchangeable use:								
	try-pair producing	try-pair producing PRODUCT which	try-pair producing PRODUCT which is sometimes or r	try-pair producing PRODUCT which is <i>sometimes</i> or <i>never</i> interchanges				

III-31. Are differences other than price (*i.e.*, quality, availability, transportation network, product range, technical support, *etc.*) between **PRODUCT** produced in the United States and in other countries a significant factor in your firm's sales of the products? Please indicate below, using "A" to indicate that such differences are *always* significant, "F" to indicate that such differences are *frequently* significant, "S" to indicate that such differences are *sometimes* significant, "N" to indicate that such differences are *never* significant, and "0" to indicate *no familiarity* with products from a specified country-pair.¹

Country-pair	United States	COUNTRY 1	COUNTRY 2	COUNTRY 3	Other countries		
United States							
COUNTRY 1							
COUNTRY 2							
COUNTRY 3							
your firm's sales	¹ For any country-pair for which factors other than price <i>always</i> or <i>frequently</i> are a significant factor in your firm's sales of PRODUCT , identify the country-pair and report the advantages or disadvantages imparted by such factors:						