Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program: Appeal Procedures on Recomputation of Shares April 2008

# A. Justification

 Explain the circumstances that make the collection of information necessary. Identify any legal or administrative requirements that necessitate the collection. Attach a copy of the appropriate section of each statute and regulation mandating or authorizing the collection of information.

# Laws, Regulations, and Statutes

- Public Law 85-636, Small Business Act of 1998 (amended May 25, 2007)
- 16 USC 1600 (note), National Forest Management Act of 1976
- Public Law 104-208, 1997 Omnibus Appropriation Act (31 USC 3512)
- 5 USC 552. Administrative Procedures
- 13 CFR 121, Small Business Size Regulations
- 36 CFR 223 Sale and Disposal of National Forest System Timber
- 36 CFR 223.118 Appeal Process for Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside

The Forest Service adopted the Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program in 1990. The Agency administers the program in cooperation with the Small Business Administration under the authorities of the Small Business Act of 1998 (Public Law 85-636), which establishes Federal policy regarding assistance provided to small businesses; the National Forest Management Act of 1976; the Administrative Procedures Act (5 USC 552), and regulations found at 13 CFR, part 121. The design of the program ensures that small business timber purchasers have the opportunity to purchase a fair proportion of National Forest system timber offered for sale.

Under the program, the Forest Service must recompute the shares of timber sales to be set aside for qualifying small businesses every five years based on the actual volume of saw timber purchased by small businesses. Recomputation of shares must occur if there is a change in manufacturing capability, if the purchaser size class changes, or if certain purchaser discontinue operations.

In 1992, the Forest Service adopted new administrative appeal procedures (36 CFR part 215), which excluded the Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program. Prior to adoption of 36 CFR part 215, the Agency had accepted appeals of recomputation decisions under 36 CFR part 217; and therefore decided to establish procedures for providing notice to affected purchasers, offering an opportunity to comment on the recomputation of shares.

The Conference Report accompanying the 1997 Omnibus Appropriation Act (Pub.

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L. 104-208) found the Forest Service decision to eliminate an administrative appeals opportunity for the Small Business Timber Sale Set-aside Program "unacceptable" and directed the Forest Service to reinstate an appeals process before December 31, 1996. The Conference Report required that the agency establish a process by which purchasers may appeal decisions concerning recomputations of Small Business Set-aside (SBA) shares, structural recomputations of SBA shares, or changes in policies impacting the Small Business Timber Sale Set-aside Program. It also provided that, as in the past, decisions related to the designation of the sales to be set aside are not open for appeal. The Agency determined that an informal rule was necessary to establish the appeals process in title 36 CFR 223.118. A final rule for the appeal process was published in the Federal Register on January 5, 1999. Office of Management and Budget determined that the rule was non-significant.

Title 36 CFR 223 covers the regulations for sale and disposal of National Forest System timber. Title 36 CFR part 223.118 (Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program: Appeal Procedures on Recomputation of Shares) sets forth the appeal process for small business timber sale set-aside program share recomputation decisions.

The Forest Service provides qualifying timber sale purchasers 30 days for predecisional review and comment on draft decisions to reallocate shares, including the data used in making the proposed recomputation decision. This opportunity is via a Federal Register notice and is consistent with other Forest Service major policy decisions associated with other programs.

Within 15 days after the close of the 30-day predecisional review period, an Agency official makes a decision on the shares to be set aside for small businesses and gives written notice of the decision to all parties on the national forest timber sale bidders list for the affected area. The written notice provides the date by which an appeal must be filed and how to obtain information on appeal procedures.

The appellant must file a notice of appeal with the appropriate Forest Service official within 20 days of the date of the notice of decision. Only those timber sale purchasers, or their representatives, affected by small business share timber sale set-aside recomputation decisions, who have submitted predecisional comments, may appeal recomputation decisions. One level of appeal is provided.

Additional information provided to clarify appeal issues or facts must be based upon information previously documented in the file or appeal. Any information provided because of the Appeal Deciding Officer's request for more information must be made available to all parties, that is, to the Responsible Official, the appellant, and interested parties who have submitted comments on the appeal. All parties will have five days after the Appeal Deciding Officer receives the additional information to review and comment on the information, and the appeal decision period will be extended five additional days.

2. Indicate how, by whom, and for what purpose the information is to be used. Except for a new collection, indicate the actual use the agency

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#### has made of the information received from the current collection.

a. What information will be collected - reported or recorded? (If there are pieces of information that are especially burdensome in the collection, a specific explanation should be provided.)

The information collected consists of a notice of appeal, which must include:

- The appellant's name, mailing address, and day-time telephone number;
- The title and date of the decision being appealed;
- The name of the responsible Forest Service official;
- A brief description and date of the decision being appealed;
- A statement of how the appellant is adversely affected by the decision being appealed;
- A statement of facts in dispute regarding the issue(s) raised by the appeal;
- Specific references to law, regulation, or policy that the appellant believes have been violated (if any) and the basis for such an allegation;
- A statement as to whether and how the appellant has tried to resolve the appeal issues with the appropriate Forest Service official, including evidence of submission of written comments at the predecisional stage; and
- A statement of the relief the appellant seeks.

To clarify issues raised in an appeal, the Forest Service Appeal Deciding Officer may request additional information and respondents (or interested parties) may be invited to discuss data relevant to the appeal with Forest Service officials. Information provided to clarify appeal issues or facts must be based upon information previously documented in the file or appeal.

b. From whom will the information be collected? If there are different respondent categories (e.g., loan applicant versus a bank versus an appraiser), each should be described along with the type of collection activity that applies.

Only timber sale purchasers on the bidders list for the affected areas who have submitted predecisional comments on the draft decision may appeal. The appeal rule does not permit interested parties other than the purchasers or those representing them to submit views for consideration in the appeal process. Only purchasers directly affected by the recomputation of the small business share of the local timber sale program may participate.

To clarify issues raised in an appeal, the Forest Service Appeal Deciding Officer may request additional information from other Forest Service officials, the appellant, or an interested party who has submitted comments on the appeal. At the discretion of the Appeal Deciding Officer, an appellant or

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interested party may be invited to discuss data relevant to the appeal.

# c. What will this information be used for - provide ALL uses?

The collected information is reviewed by Forest Service officials who use the information to render decisions on appeals related to recomputations of timber sale share to be set aside for small business timber purchasers.

Any information provided because of the Appeal Deciding Officer's request for more information must be made available to all parties, that is, to the Responsible Official, the appellant, and interested parties who have submitted comments on the appeal. All parties will have five days after the Appeal Deciding Officer receives the additional information to review and comment on the information, and the appeal decision period will be extended five additional days.

The information collected becomes part of the appeal record. The appeal record consists of the written decision being appealed, any predecisional comments received, any written comments submitted by interested parties, any other supporting data used to make the decision, the notice of appeal, and, if prepared, a responsible statement by the Forest Service Responsible Official which addresses the issues raised in the notice of appeal. The Responsible Official must forward the record to the FS Appeal Deciding Officer within seven days of the date the notice of appeal is received. A copy of the appeal record is sent to the appellant at the same time

# d. How will the information be collected (e.g., forms, non-forms, electronically, face-to-face, over the phone, over the Internet)? Does the respondent have multiple options for providing the information? If so, what are they?

The information (appeal) is collected in writing. The collection of information does not involve the use of automated, electronic, mechanical, or other technological collection techniques or other forms of information technology. It is possible in most locations for the information to be sent via e-mail and attached documents.

# e. How frequently will the information be collected?

On average, two responses are received annually per respondent, though there is no prescribed frequency for collecting information. The information is voluntary based on the timber sale purchaser's decision to appeal a decision.

# f. Will the information be shared with any other organizations inside or outside USDA or the government?

The information is not shared with any organizations inside or outside the USDA or the Federal government. The appellant receives a copy of the appeal decision.

# g. If this is an ongoing collection, how have the collection

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# requirements changed over time?

The collection requirements have not changed; this is a renewal of existing procedures identified in 36 CFR 223 (and particularly 36 CFR 223.118).

3. Describe whether, and to what extent, the collection of information involves the use of automated, electronic, mechanical, or other technological collection techniques or other forms of information technology, e.g. permitting electronic submission of responses, and the basis for the decision for adopting this means of collection. Also describe any consideration of using information technology to reduce burden.

The collection of information does not involve the use of automated, electronic, mechanical, or other technological collection techniques or other forms of information technology. It is possible in most locations for the information to be sent via e-mail and attached documents.

4. Describe efforts to identify duplication. Show specifically why any similar information already available cannot be used or modified for use for the purposes described in Item 2 above.

The information submitted by the timber purchasers is specific to decisions related to timber sale share allocations and thus the information is specific to that decision and not duplicated elsewhere.

5. If the collection of information impacts small businesses or other small entities, describe any methods used to minimize burden.

Only information specific to the interest of the small business timber purchaser is collected. If the timber sale purchaser decided to appeal a decision related to recomputations of shares, it is required that the appeal be filed with only one office.

6. Describe the consequence to Federal program or policy activities if the collection is not conducted or is conducted less frequently, as well as any technical or legal obstacles to reducing burden.

If the Forest Service did not collect the information, the appeal could not be processed and the appeal opportunity would be foregone. Therefore, neither the appeal regulation requirements nor the direction from Congress requiring an appeal opportunity for the Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program would be met.

- 7. Explain any special circumstances that would cause an information collection to be conducted in a manner:
  - Requiring respondents to report information to the agency more often than quarterly;
  - Requiring respondents to prepare a written response to a collection of information in fewer than 30 days after receipt of it;
  - · Requiring respondents to submit more than an original and two

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# copies of any document;

- Requiring respondents to retain records, other than health, medical, government contract, grant-in-aid, or tax records for more than three years;
- In connection with a statistical survey, that is not designed to produce valid and reliable results that can be generalized to the universe of study;
- Requiring the use of a statistical data classification that has not been reviewed and approved by OMB;
- That includes a pledge of confidentiality that is not supported by authority established in statute or regulation, that is not supported by disclosure and data security policies that are consistent with the pledge, or which unnecessarily impedes sharing of data with other agencies for compatible confidential use; or
- Requiring respondents to submit proprietary trade secret, or other confidential information unless the agency can demonstrate that it has instituted procedures to protect the information's confidentiality to the extent permitted by law.

There are no special circumstances. The collection of information is conducted in a manner consistent with the guidelines in 5 CFR 1320.6.

8. If applicable, provide a copy and identify the date and page number of publication in the Federal Register of the agency's notice, required by 5 CFR 1320.8 (d), soliciting comments on the information collection prior to submission to OMB. Summarize public comments received in response to that notice and describe actions taken by the agency in response to these comments. Specifically address comments received on cost and hour burden.

Describe efforts to consult with persons outside the agency to obtain their views on the availability of data, frequency of collection, the clarity of instructions and record keeping, disclosure, or reporting format (if any), and on the data elements to be recorded, disclosed, or reported.

Consultation with representatives of those from whom information is to be obtained or those who must compile records should occur at least once every 3 years even if the collection of information activity is the same as in prior periods. There may be circumstances that may preclude consultation in a specific situation. These circumstances should be explained.

The Federal Register notice soliciting comments on the information collection was published in the Federal Register on Monday, December 10, 2007 on pages 69644-69645 (Federal Register Volume 72, No 236). Comments received in response to the Federal Register Notice follow:

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- William A. Dryden, Executive Director Public Timber Purchasers Group 2889 North Mountain Road Boise, ID 83702
  - "...We support extension of the currently approved information collection and appeal process. The information collected and reported as a result of this process provides a clear link between the transactions covered under this program, the comments received by the agency and the manner in which the agency considered the relevant facts to arrive at a decision. The estimate of the burden of the collection of information, including the methodology and assumptions are reasonable. There is no problem with the quality or clarity of the information that is collected and the burden of collection of information on respondents is minimal..."
- Mark A. Bosotti
   Log Resources Manager
   Sierra Pacific Industries
   Forestry Division
   PO Box 496014
   Redding, CA 96049-6014
   (530) 378-8000
  - "...We support extension of the currently approved information collection and appeal process. The information collected and reported as a result of this process provides a clear link between the transactions covered under this program, the comments received by the agency and the manner in which the agency considered the relevant facts to arrive at a decision. The Agency's estimate of the burden of the collection of information, including the methodology and assumptions are reasonable, there is no problem with the quality or clarity of the information that is collected, and the burden of collection of information on respondents is minimal..."
- Dianne Franklin CEO Shasta Green, Inc. 35586-A Hwy 299E Burney, CA 96013 (530) 549-4924

"According to information provided to SBA by the Forest Service, the purpose of this notice is to fulfill the Paper Work Reduction Act. Even though there are no proposed changes in the current process, the agency is required to solicit comments on the paperwork burden, to summarize comments submitted, and publish their findings.

If this accurately summarizes the purpose of the notice then we do not have a problem with the current paperwork process.

However, if the agency is serious about meeting their obligation under the Paperwork Reduction Act, they would stop maintaining 14 separate market

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areas in R-5. Two or three market areas would reflect the actual purchasing patterns of the four remaining SBA sawmills, and would reduce the Forest Service and SBA paperwork by 80-90%.

Finally, it is difficult to continue offering comments on inconsequential Notices like this when the Forest Service refuses to make a decision on the Federal Register Notice of August 2006, concerning the inclusion of Stewardship Contract volume in the SBA Program. This is a significant issue with enormous consequences to the few remaining small business sawmills in R-5, and yet the Forest Service refuses to make a decision.

When you analyze the impacts of maintaining 14 separate market areas in R-5, the unwillingness to include stewardship volume in the SBA Program, and refusing to appraise SBA Set-Aside sales to SBA sawmills, the Forest Service bias against small business cannot be in doubt..."

<u>FS Response</u>: The intent is to renew Information Collection 0596-0141 (Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program: Appeal Procedures on Recomputation of Shares), which will expire on July 31, 2008.

Linda Hagen
 SBA Timber Programs
 503-326-7245
 fax: 202-481-4120

mailto:linda.hagen@sba.gov

"1st sentence: The Forest Service did not "adopt" the SBA Program on July 26, 1990. The USDA/SBA MOU was signed 12/29/1971. Some procedures were adopted in 1990, but the current procedures were adopted July 12, 2000."

FS Response: Noted - Reference made to Federal Register 55 30485

"2nd sentence: It's the SBA Act of 1958, not 1998,"

FS Response: Typographical error noted

"Bottom of column 2: I'll admit I don't know exactly what the 1997 Omnibus bill said, but this is the first I've heard that it directed the Forest Service to reinstate an appeals process for "changes in policies impacting the SBA Program prior to December 31, 1996." Actually, I don't understand what that statement means."

FS Response: Reference appeal procedures required under 36 CFR 223.118

"Nowhere in the entire issuance could I find a reference to when the Final Rule was published in the Federal Register establishing the appeal regs: 64 FR 411, Jan 5, 1999. (The complete issuance was on pages 406-413). The Appeal Regulations were made effective Jan 20, 1999. Just to be sure, I searched the current issuance but could not find "1999." I found the reference to 36 CFR 223, but did not find a specific reference to 36 CFR 223.18. "

FS Response: As stated in the Federal Register Notice, the appeal

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procedures are under 36 CFR 223, and specifically 36 CFR 223.118.

Four (4) persons outside the Federal Government were consulted to obtain their views on the availability of data, frequency of collection, the clarity of instructions and record keeping responsibilities, disclosure, or reporting format (if any), and the data elements to be recorded, disclosed, or reported. These individuals are representative of respondents.

 William Dryden, Executive Director Public Timber Purchaser's Group 2889 North Mountain Road Boise, ID 83702

Db --- (200) 067

Phone: (208) 867-8670

He thinks that the information collected for the appeal process is reasonable. He thinks that the estimate of time needed to prepare an appeal (4 hours) is reasonable.

He didn't have any other comments.

 Dennis Thibeault, Timber Manager Sierra Pacific Industries PO Box 660 Carmino, CA 95709 Phone: (530) 644-2311

This individual did not comment.

Steve Flynn

Sun Mountain Lumber

Deer Lodge, MT

Phone: (406) 846-1600

He thought that the information collected for the appeal process was reasonable and that the amount of time to prepare an appeal (of four hours) was also reasonable.

Additional Comments: He had one suggestion to shorten the process by reducing the 30 day decision period to 10 days. He felt that the 10 days seemed more reasonable.

Richard D. Siegel
 Attorney at Law
 1400 Sixteenth Street NW, suite 400
 Washington, DC 20036-2220
 (202) 518-6364

Mr. Siegel commented that the estimate of annual burden should be 8 hours rather than the 4 hours identified; particularly due to notice of appeal items 6, 7, 8 which can frequently run into an extended amount of time to prepare. He did state that each appeal is unique, but definitely thought 8 hours is a more reasonable time estimate.

9. Explain any decision to provide any payment or gift to respondents, other than re-enumeration of contractors or grantees.

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No payment or gift will be given to respondents.

10. Describe any assurance of confidentiality provided to respondents and the basis for the assurance in statute, regulation, or agency policy.

The information collected is available to other interested parties. The information collected does not include confidential financial data or similar confidential data.

11. Provide additional justification for any questions of a sensitive nature, such as sexual behavior or attitudes, religious beliefs, and other matters that are commonly considered private. This justification should include the reasons why the agency considers the questions necessary, the specific uses to be made of the information, the explanation to be given to persons from whom the information is requested, and any steps to be taken to obtain their consent.

There are no questions of a sensitive nature.

12. Provide estimates of the hour burden of the collection of information. Indicate the number of respondents, frequency of response, annual hour burden, and an explanation of how the burden was estimated.

Estimates are that 40 respondents will submit two responses per year. On average, the public reporting burden to provide comments or prepare a notice of appeal is 4 hours per response. This estimate is based on the type of information that will be in the decision related to allocation of timber shares for small business timber sale purchasers. The decision is based on calculations of timber sold over previous periods and appeals may arise from questions about how to credit volume under usual or unique circumstances. Total annual burden for all respondents is 320 hours per year.

- Indicate the number of respondents, frequency of response, annual hour burden, and an explanation of how the burden was estimated.
   If this request for approval covers more than one form, provide separate hour burden estimates for each form.
  - a) Description of the collection activity
  - b) Corresponding form number (if applicable)
  - c) Number of respondents
  - d) Number of responses annually per respondent,
  - e) Total annual responses (columns c x d)
  - f) Estimated hours per response
  - a) Total annual burden hours (columns e x f)

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Table 1: Estimated annual burden hours

(a) Description of the Collection Activity	(b) Form Numbe r	(c) Number of Respondent S	(d) Number of responses annually per Responden t	(e) Total annual response s (c x d)	(f) Estimate of Burden Hours per respons e	(g) Total Annual Burden Hours (e x f)
Small Business Timber Sale Set- Aside Program: Appeal Procedures on Recomputation of Shares	NA	40	2	80	4	320
Totals	NA	40	2	80	4	320

- Record keeping burden should be addressed separately and should include columns for:
  - a) Description of record keeping activity:
  - b) Number of record keepers:
  - c) Annual hours per record keeper:
  - d) Total annual record keeping hours (columns b x c):
- Provide estimates of annualized cost to respondents for the hour burdens for collections of information, identifying and using appropriate wage rate categories.

**Table 2: Estimated annualized cost to respondents** 

(a) Description of the Collection Activity	(b) Estimated Total Annual Burden on Respondents (Hours)	(c)* Estimated Average Income per Hour	(d) Estimated Cost to Responden ts
Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program: Appeal Procedures on Recomputation of Shares	320	\$35.41	\$11,331.20

<sup>\*</sup> Based on median hourly wages from Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics for 2006. Specifically, May 2006 National Industry-Specific Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates NAICS 113000-Forestry and Logging; 2006 Soc. Code # 11-1011 for Chief Executives. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/naics3 113000.htm#b00-0000).

13. Provide estimates of the total annual cost burden to respondents or record keepers resulting from the collection of information, (do not include the cost of any hour burden shown in items 12 and 14). The cost estimates should be split into two components: (a) a total capital

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and start-up cost component annualized over its expected useful life; and (b) a total operation and maintenance and purchase of services component.

There are no capital operation and maintenance costs.

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Provide estimates of annualized cost to the Federal government. Provide a description of the method used to estimate cost and any other expense that would not have been incurred without this collection of information.

The response to this question covers the actual costs the agency will incur as a result of implementing the information collection. estimate should cover the entire life cycle of the collection and include costs, if applicable, for:

Employee labor and materials for developing, printing, storing

Employee labor and materials for developing computer systems, screens, or reports to support the collection

**Employee travel costs** 

Cost of contractor services or other reimbursements individuals or organizations assisting in the collection of information

Employee labor and materials for collecting the information

Employee labor and materials for analyzing, evaluating, summarizing, and/or reporting on the collected information

Table 3: Annualized cost to the Federal government for one response

ACTION ITEM	PERSONNEL	GS LEVEL	HOURLY RATE*	HOURS	SALARY
Preparing, mailing, and handling (comments and appeals received); Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program: Appeal Procedures on Recomputation of Shares	Clerical	5	\$22.412	2	\$44.824
Review, analysis, and decision-making per each appeal received - Small Business Timber Sale Set-Aside Program: Appeal Procedures on Recomputation of Shares.	Management/ Staff	12	\$49.257	6	\$295.542
Total					\$340.366

<sup>\*</sup> Taken from: <a href="http://www.opm.gov/oca/08tables/index.asp">http://www.opm.gov/oca/08tables/index.asp</a>, Cost to Government calculated at hourly wage multiplied by 1.3, based on locality pay for Washington DC/Baltimore/Northern Virginia for 2008, all GS grades calculated at step 5.

\$340.366 per response X 80 responses = \$27,229.28 annual cost to Federal government

**15.** Explain the reasons for any program changes or adjustments reported in items 13 or 14 of OMB form 83-I.

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There are no program changes or adjustments, except for salaries adjusted to reflect latest available pay rates.

16. For collections of information whose results are planned to be published, outline plans for tabulation and publication.

There are no plans for publication of the collected information.

17. If seeking approval to not display the expiration date for OMB approval of the information collection, explain the reasons that display would be inappropriate.

No collection instruments are associated with this information collection request.

18. Explain each exception to the certification statement identified in item 19, "Certification Requirement for Paperwork Reduction Act."

None

# **B. Collections of Information Employing Statistical Methods**

This information collection does not employ statistical methods.