

# DEPLOYMENT EXPERIENCES PART I

This survey contains questions regarding your experiences before, during, and after military deployment. No one has had exactly the same experiences that you have had, so your input is very important. There are no right or wrong answers.

Be sure to answer every statement, and press firmly on the page when circling your responses. If you want to change your response, please place an "X" over your original answer, and then circle the more appropriate response.

The survey was prepared with support from the Veterans Affairs Health Services Research & Development Service, Dr. Dawne S. Vogt, Principal Investigator, the Department of Defense, Drs. Daniel W. King and Lynda A. King, Co-Principal Investigators, and the National Center for PTSD. For inquiries or further information, please contact Dr. Dawne Vogt at NCPTSD, 116B-3, VA Boston, 150 S. Huntington Ave., Boston, MA 02130; Phone: 617-232-9500, ext. 45976; Email: <a href="mailto:Dawne.Vogt@va.gov">Dawne.Vogt@va.gov</a>.

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# **DEPLOYMENT EXPERIENCES PT I**

SECTION A: PRE-DEPLOYMENT LIFE EVENTS

The statements below refer to events you may have experienced AT ANY TIME BEFORE YOUR MOST RECENT DEPLOYMENT. Please circle "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

Before I was deployed, I experienced		
1a natural disaster (for example, a flood or hurricane), a fire, or an accident in which I was hurt or my property was damaged.	Yes	No
2exposure to a toxic substance (such as dangerous chemicals, radiation).	Yes	No
3combat or exposure to a war zone (in the military or as a civilian).	Yes	No
4the mental illness (for example, clinical depression, anxiety disorder), or life-threatening physical illness (for example, cancer or heart disease) of someone close to me.	Yes	No
5a parent who had a problem with drugs or alcohol.	Yes	No
6the death of someone close to me.	Yes	No
Before I was deployed, I had		
7been through a divorce or been left by a partner or significant other.	Yes	No
8witnessed someone being assaulted or violently killed.	Yes	No
9been robbed or had my home broken into.	Yes	No
10lost my job.	Yes	No
11been emotionally mistreated (for example, shamed, embarrassed, ignored, or repeatedly told I was no good).	Yes	No
12seen or heard physical fighting between my parents or caregivers.	Yes	No
13been physically punished by a parent or primary caregiver.	Yes	No
14been physically injured by another person (for example, hit, kicked, beaten up).	Yes	No
14a. [IF YES] did this occur (circle all that apply):	in childhood	in adulthood
15experienced unwanted sexual activity as a result of force, threat of harm, or manipulation.	Yes	No
15a. [IF YES] did this occur (circle all that apply):	in childhood	in adulthood
Before I was deployed:		
16I experienced a natural disaster (for example, a hurricane), a fire, or an accident in which I or someone close to me was hurt or had serious property damage.	Yes	No
17someone close to me experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No
18a close family member or friend experienced a serious drug or alcohol problem.	Yes	No
19I witnessed someone being seriously assaulted or killed.	Yes	No
20I lost my job or was demoted.	Yes	No
21I was emotionally mistreated by a family member or other loved one (for example, ignored or repeatedly told I was no good).	Yes	No
22I experienced serious financial problems.	Yes	No
23I experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No

24.	I experienced combat or exposure to a war zone in the military or as a civilian (e.g., prior deployment).	Yes	No
25.	I was seriously physically injured by another person (for example, hit or beaten up).	Yes	No
25a.	[IF YES] did this occur (circle all that apply):	In childhood	In adulthood

### **SECTION B: CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES**

The sentences below refer to YOUR FAMILY WHEN YOU WERE GROWING UP. Please read each statement and describe how often it was true for your family by circling the number that best fits your choice. If you spent time in more than one family setting, please answer these questions about the family in which you spent the greatest part of your childhood.

which you spent the greatest part of your emittinood.	Almost none of the time	A few times	Some of the time	Most of the time	Almost all of the time
1. People in my family did things together.	1	2	3	4	5
2. Family members got on each other's nerves (annoyed each other).	1	2	3	4	5
3. Family members felt uncomfortable with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Family members were there for each other during difficult times.	1	2	3	4	5
5. Family members felt very close to each other.	1	2	3	4	5
6. Family members avoided each other.	1	2	3	4	5
7. When problems arose, family members compromised.	1	2	3	4	5
8. Family members were afraid to say what was on their minds.	1	2	3	4	5
9. There was fighting among family members.	1	2	3	4	5
10. Family members yelled when they were angry with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
11. Family members discussed their personal problems with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
12. Family members shared household responsibilities.	1	2	3	4	5
13. Family members were affectionate with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
14. Family members got on each other's nerves.	1	2	3	4	5
15. Family members insulted or swore at each other.	1	2	3	4	5
16. Family members were critical of each other.	1	2	3	4	5

### SECTION C: FAMILY'S PREPAREDNESS FOR DEPLOYMENT

Below are several statements about different preparations military personnel who have spouses or significant others and/or children may make prior to deployment, if time allows. Please circle "Yes," "No," or "NA" (Not Applicable) for each statement below. PLEASE SKIP TO SECTION D IF YOU DID NOT HAVE A SPOUSE OR SIGNIFICANT OTHER AND/OR CHILDREN WHEN YOU DEPLOYED.

Before I deployed:			
1a tentative plan was made for how my family would stay in touch (for example, phone, mail, video, etc.).	Yes	No	NA
2family members were told who to contact to get information about my unit's safety.	Yes	No	NA

3.	my family discussed what was and was not OK to talk about during the deployment (for example, exposure to dangerous situations in the war-zone, problems at home).	Yes	No	NA
4.	a plan was made for how household maintenance tasks would be managed.	Yes	No	NA
5.	arrangements were made to ensure that there would be enough money to cover expenses at home.	Yes	No	NA
6.	a plan was made for how to handle any financial problems that might come up.	Yes	No	NA
7.	my family agreed on how money would be spent.	Yes	No	NA
8.	my family discussed where to get help for different problems that might come up (for example, if home or car repairs were needed).	Yes	No	NA
9.	my family talked about how we would manage any conflicts that came up.	Yes	No	NA
10.	my family discussed where they should go for help (for example, another family member or friend) in case there was an emergency.	Yes	No	NA
11.	a backup childcare or other care plan was made for family dependents (for example, who would care for child(ren) if family members were unable to).	Yes	No	NA
12.	my spouse or significant other and I explained what was going to happen during the deployment to our child(ren).	Yes	No	NA
13.	my spouse or significant other and I talked to our child(ren) about how their activities or responsibilities would change during the deployment.	Yes	No	NA

SECTION D: DEPLOYMENT ENVIRONMENT

The next set of statements is about the conditions of day-to-day life DURING DEPLOYMENT. Please read each statement and describe what amount of time you were exposed to each condition over the course of the entire time you were deployed. Circle the number that best fits your choice.

	Almost none of the time	A few times	Some of the time		Almost all of the time
1. The climate was extremely uncomfortable.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I had to deal with annoying animals, insects, or plants during my deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I had access to clean clothing when I needed it.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I could get a cold drink (for example, water, juice, etc.) when I wanted one.	1	2	3	4	5
5. The food I had to eat was of very poor quality (for example, bad or old MREs).	1	2	3	4	5
6. The conditions I lived in were extremely unsanitary.	1	2	3	4	5
7. I had access to bathrooms or showers when I needed them.	1	2	3	4	5
8. I got as much sleep as I needed.	1	2	3	4	5
9. The living space was too crowded.	1	2	3	4	5
10. I was able to get enough privacy.	1	2	3	4	5
11. The workdays were too long.	1	2	3	4	5
12. I got the R&R (rest and relaxation) that I needed.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I got my mail in a timely manner.	1	2	3	4	5

	Almost none of the time	A few times	Some of the time		Almost all of the time
14. I was exposed to awful smells.	1	2	3	4	5
15. I was subjected to loud noises.	1	2	3	4	5
16. I had to hassle with putting on and taking off NBC equipment.	1	2	3	4	5
17. I had the equipment or supplies to do what I needed to do.	1	2	3	4	5
18. My daily activities were restricted because of local religious or ethnic customs.	1	2	3	4	5
19. I felt comfortable living in the culture or cultures where I was deployed.	1	2	3	4	5
20. Pressure to conform to the local culture made it difficult for me to do my job.	1	2	3	4	5
21. I was able to get some rest when I needed it.	1	2	3	4	5
22. I could email home when I needed to.	1	2	3	4	5
23. I could call home when I needed to.	1	2	3	4	5
24. I had to hassle with putting on and taking off heavy or annoying gear.	1	2	3	4	5
25. I was exposed to insects, parasites, or other creatures that could harm me.	1	2	3	4	5
26. The local culture made it difficult for me to do my job.	1	2	3	4	5
27. I had enough time to myself.	1	2	3	4	5
28. I was not allowed to do the things I needed to do to get my job done.	1	2	3	4	5
29. The nature of my work or routine was often very boring.	1	2	3	4	5
30. My activities during deployment were meaningful to me.	1	2	3	4	5
31. I had adequate shelter from uncomfortable living conditions (for example, heat, cold, wet, etc.).	1	2	3	4	5

SECTION E: MISSION CHALLENGES

Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statements about your deployment experience.

Indicate your agreement with each statement by circling the response that best fits your experience.

	Not applicable		Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. I was confused by the rules of engagement.	0	1	2	3	4	5
2. I was concerned that the locals could not be trusted.	0	1	2	3	4	5
3. I felt as if our humanitarian efforts didn't make a difference.	0	1	2	3	4	5
4. I was frustrated by limits placed on when I could use my weapon.	0	1	2	3	4	5
5. I felt as if our efforts to rebuild war-torn areas were a waste of time.	0	1	2	3	4	5
6. I felt as if efforts to help the locals (for example,	0	1	2	3	4	5

	Not applicable		Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
providing food and supplies) didn't make a difference.						
7. I was concerned that civilians might actually be combatants in disguise.	0	1	2	3	4	5
8. I worried that enemy combatants would target civilians as punishment for their contact with American personnel.	0	1	2	3	4	5
9. I felt as if the locals did not want the help of American forces.	0	1	2	3	4	5
10. I felt as if our mission was a waste of time, money, or lives.	0	1	2	3	4	5
11. I worried that I would be criticized by my superiors for not following the rules of engagement.	0	1	2	3	4	5
12. I was concerned that I would be punished by the military for trying to do my job.	0	1	2	3	4	5
13. I was concerned that locals who were supposed to be helping us were actually working against us.	0	1	2	3	4	5
14. I was frustrated by repeated changes to the rules of engagement.	0	1	2	3	4	5
15. I felt as if we made little or no positive impact on civilians' lives.	0	1	2	3	4	5
16. I was concerned about being trapped in the crossfire of local nationals.	0	1	2	3	4	5
17. I felt that our humanitarian efforts were not appreciated.	0	1	2	3	4	5
18. The rules of engagement made it hard for me to do my job.	0	1	2	3	4	5

SECTION F: COMBAT EXPERIENCES

The statements below are about your combat experiences during deployment. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please circle "yes" if the statement is true or "no" if the statement is false.

While deployed:		
1. I went on combat patrols or missions.	Yes	No
2. I or members of my unit encountered land or water mines and/or booby traps.	Yes	No
3. I or members of my unit received hostile incoming fire from small arms, artillery, rockets, mortars, or bombs.	Yes	No
4. I or members of my unit received "friendly" incoming fire from small arms, artillery, rockets, mortars, or bombs.	Yes	No
5. I was in a vehicle (for example, a truck, tank, APC, helicopter, plane, or boat) that was under fire.	Yes	No
6. I or members of my unit were attacked by terrorists or civilians.	Yes	No
7. I was part of a land or naval artillery unit that fired on the enemy.	Yes	No
8. I was part of an assault on entrenched or fortified positions.	Yes	No
9. I took part in an invasion that involved naval and/or land forces.	Yes	No
10. My unit engaged in battle in which it suffered casualties.	Yes	No
11. I personally witnessed someone from my unit or an ally unit being seriously wounded or killed.	Yes	No

12. I personally witnessed soldiers from enemy troops being seriously wounded or killed.	Yes	No
13. I was wounded or injured in combat.	Yes	No
14. I fired my weapon at the enemy.	Yes	No
15. I killed or think I killed someone in combat.	Yes	No

Please describe how often you experienced each circumstance by circling the number that best fits your choice.

	Never	A few times over entire	A few	A few times each	Daily or almost
While deployed:	INCVCI	deployment		week	daily
16. I encountered land or water mines, booby traps, or roadside bombs (for example, IEDs).	1	2	3	4	5
17. My unit received hostile incoming fire.	1	2	3	4	5
18. My unit received "friendly" incoming fire.	1	2	3	4	5
19. I was in a vehicle (for example, a "humvee," helicopter, or boat) or part of a convoy that was attacked.	1	2	3	4	5
20. I was part of a land or naval artillery unit that fired on enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5
21. My unit suffered casualties.	1	2	3	4	5
22. I personally witnessed enemy combatants being seriously wounded or killed.	1	2	3	4	5
23. I personally witnessed civilians (for example, women and children) being seriously wounded or killed.	1	2	3	4	5
24. I was wounded in combat.	1	2	3	4	5
25. I fired my weapon at enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5
26. I wounded or think I wounded someone during combat operations.	1	2	3	4	5
27. I killed or think I killed someone during combat operations.	1	2	3	4	5
While deployed:	Never	A few times over entire deployment	A few times each month	A few times each week	Daily or almost daily
28. I was involved in locating or disarming explosive devices.	1	2	3	4	5
29. I was involved in searching or clearing homes or buildings.	1	2	3	4	5
30. A unit member I knew went missing in action or was taken prisoner/hostage.	1	2	3	4	5
31. I participated in hand-to-hand combat.	1	2	3	4	5
32. I experienced a "close call" or attack by an enemy combatant (for example, an insurgent) disguised as a civilian.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION G: POST-BATTLE EXPERIENCES**

Next are statements about your exposure to the consequences of warfare. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please indicate if you ever experienced the following events anytime while you were deployed by circling either "yes" or "no."

1. I observed homes or villages that had been destroyed.	Yes	No
2. I saw refugees who had lost their homes and belongings as a result of battle.	Yes	No
3. I saw people begging for food.	Yes	No
4. I or my unit took prisoners of war.	Yes	No

5.	I interacted with enemy soldiers who were taken as prisoners of war.	Yes	No
6.	I was exposed to the sight, sound, or smell of animals that had been wounded or killed from war-related causes.	Yes	No
7.	I took care of injured or dying people.	Yes	No
8.	I was involved in removing dead bodies after battle.	Yes	No
9.	I was exposed to the sight, sound, or smell of dying men and women.	Yes	No
10.	I saw enemy soldiers after they had been severely wounded or disfigured in combat.	Yes	No
11.	I saw the bodies of dead enemy soldiers.	Yes	No
12.	I saw civilians after they had been severely wounded or disfigured.	Yes	No
13.	I saw the bodies of dead civilians.	Yes	No
14.	I saw Americans or allies after they had been severely wounded or disfigured in combat.	Yes	No
15.	I saw the bodies of dead Americans or allies.	Yes	No

Please indicate if you ever experienced the following events anytime while you were deployed by circling either "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

	Never	A few times over entire deployment		A few times each week	Daily or almost daily
16. I observed homes or communities that had been destroyed.	1	2	3	4	5
17. I saw refugees who had lost their homes and belongings.	1	2	3	4	5
18. My unit took detainees or prisoners of war.	1	2	3	4	5
19. I interacted with detainees or prisoners of war.	1	2	3	4	5
20. I was exposed to the sight, sound, or smell of dead or dying animals.	1	2	3	4	5
21. I was involved in handling human remains.	1	2	3	4	5
22. I saw enemy combatants after they had been severely wounded or disfigured.	1	2	3	4	5
23. I saw the bodies of dead enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5
24. I saw Americans or allies after they had been severely wounded or disfigured.	1	2	3	4	5
25. Someone I cared about was killed.	1	2	3	4	5

# SECTION H: EXPOSURE TO NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL AGENTS

Next are some statements about nuclear, biological, and chemical agents (NBCs) that you may have been exposed to during the time you were preparing for deployment or during your deployment. Please circle "Yes," "No," or "Don't know" for each question below.

Either in preparation for or during my deployment			
1I took pyridostigmine or little white pills in foil packets, sometimes called NAPPs, which	Voc	No	Don't
are used to protect against nerve gas.	165	110	know

2 I			
2I received preventative vaccinations by injection (for example, to prevent anthrax or botulism). [Note: for women, preventative vaccinations may include deprovera (birth control).]	Yes	No	Don't know
3I took preventative pills (for example, to protect against nerve gas).	Yes	No	Don't know
4I received preventative vaccinations by injection (for example, to prevent anthrax or botulism).	Yes	No	Don't know
While I was deployed, I was exposed to		r	
5nerve gas agents (for example, sarin).	Yes	No	Don't know
6mustard gas or other blistering agents.	Yes	No	Don't know
7environmental pesticides (for example, from "fogger" trucks).	Yes	No	Don't know
8pesticides in uniforms.	Yes	No	Don't know
9pesticides in flea collars.	Yes	No	Don't know
10government-issued DEET-containing insect repellents.	Yes	No	Don't know
11non-government issued insect repellents (for example, Avon Skin-So-Soft, Off).	Yes	No	Don't know
12smoke or other air pollution.	Yes	No	Don't know
13diesel or other petrochemical fuel on my skin.	Yes	No	Don't know
14fumes or exhaust from heaters or generators, including heaters in tents.	Yes	No	Don't know
15depleted uranium in munitions.	Yes	No	Don't know
16burning trash or burning feces.	Yes	No	Don't know
17chlorine gas.	Yes	No	Don't know
18pesticides (for example, in flea collars, uniforms, or the environment).	Yes	No	Don't know
19local food other than that provided by the Armed Forces.	Yes	No	Don't know
20poisoned food.	Yes	No	Don't know
While I was deployed			
21I was within 1 km of an exploding artillery shell.	Yes	No	Don't know
22I was within 5 km of an exploding missile.	Yes	No	Don't know
23I entered an enemy bunker or military facility.	Yes	No	Don't know
24I climbed inside an enemy tank that had been abandoned or burned out.	Yes	No	Don't know
25I was exposed to chemical or biological weapons.	Yes	No	Don't know
26I was within 5 km of an exploding missile or mortar, or attack by a rocket-propelled grenade (RPG).	Yes	No	Don't know

# **SECTION I: DEPLOYMENT CONCERNS**

The statements below are about the amount of danger you felt you were exposed to while you were deployed. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

the number that best his your choice.	ĺ		Neither	l	1 1
	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. I thought I would never survive.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I felt safe.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I was extremely concerned that the enemy would use nuclear, biological, chemical agents (NBCs) against me.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I felt that I was in great danger of being killed or wounded.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I was concerned that my unit would be attacked by the enemy.	1	2	3	4	5
6. I worried about the possibility of accidents (for example, friendly fire or training injuries in my unit).	1	2	3	4	5
7. I was afraid I would encounter a mine or booby trap.	1	2	3	4	5
8. I felt secure that I would be coming home after the war.	1	2	3	4	5
9. I thought that vaccinations I received would actually cause me to be sick.	1	2	3	4	5
10. I was concerned that the tablets I took to protect me would make me sick.	1	2	3	4	5
11. I felt that I would become sick from the pesticides or other routinely used chemicals.	1	2	3	4	5
12. I was concerned about the health effects of breathing bad air.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I thought that exposure to depleted uranium would negatively affect my health.	1	2	3	4	5
14. I was afraid that the equipment I was given to protect me from nuclear, biological, chemical agents (NBCs) would not work.	1	2	3	4	5
15. I worried about getting an infectious disease.	1	2	3	4	5
16. I was extremely concerned that I would be exposed to nuclear, biological, or chemical agents (NBC) agents.	1	2	3	4	5
17. I felt I was in great danger of being wounded (for example, losing a limb).	1	2	3	4	5
18. I was concerned that my unit would be attacked.	1	2	3	4	5
19. I was concerned that I would encounter an explosive device (for example, a roadside bomb, mine, or booby trap).	1	2	3	4	5
20. I was concerned that the medicine I was given to protect me from illness would make me sick.	1	2	3	4	5
21. I felt that I would become sick from pesticides (for example, bug spray) or other routinely used chemicals.	1	2	3	4	5
22. I was concerned about the effects of breathing bad air.	1	2	3	4	5
23. I worried about exposure to depleted uranium in munitions.	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
24. I feared that the protective gear I was given would not work.	1	2	3	4	5
25. I worried that I would be intentionally hurt by one of my own.	1	2	3	4	5
26. I was concerned that I would be attacked while on convoy or patrol.	1	2	3	4	5
27. I was concerned that a rocket or mortar would hit our living quarters.	1	2	3	4	5
28. I worried that others in my unit could not keep me safe.	1	2	3	4	5
29. I spent a lot of time worrying about the bad things that could happen to me.	1	2	3	4	5
30. I worried that someone I thought I could trust would turn against me.	1	2	3	4	5
31. I worried that I might be taken hostage.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION J: TRAINING AND DEPLOYMENT PREPARATION**

Below are several statements about how well prepared you were by the military for your deployment. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1.	I had the supplies and equipment needed to get my job done.	1	2	3	4	5
2.	The equipment I was given functioned the way it was supposed to.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	I received adequate training on how to use my equipment.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	I knew how to treat animal bites, insect stings, or allergic reactions to plants in the region.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	I received adequate training on what to do in case of a nuclear, biological, or chemical (NBC) attack.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	I had enough gear to protect myself in case of a nuclear, biological, or chemical (NBC) attack.	1	2	3	4	5
7.	I received adequate training on how to perform daily life activities while wearing nuclear, biological, or chemical (NBC) protective gear.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	I was adequately prepared to deal with the region's climate.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	I was accurately informed about what to expect from the enemy.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	I saw as much combat as I expected.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	I was informed about the role my unit was expected to play in the deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	When I was deployed I had a pretty good idea of how long the mission would take to complete.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	I was accurately informed of what daily life would be like during my deployment.	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
14. I was adequately trained to work the shifts required of me during my deployment.	g <b>1</b>	2	3	4	5
15. I had enough gear to protect myself in case of an attack.	1	2	3	4	5
16. I received adequate training for the nature of the deployment I experienced.	1	2	3	4	5
17. I was accurately informed about what to expect from enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5
18. I was trained by people who were knowledgeable and well-informed about the topics they were covering.	1	2	3	4	5
19. I had a pretty good idea of how long my deployment would last	. 1	2	3	4	5
20. I was accurately informed of what daily life would be like.	1	2	3	4	5
21. My military duties and assignments were what I expected.	1	2	3	4	5
22. My unit was prepared to operate as a team during deployment.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION K: UNIT SUPPORT**

The statements below are about your relationships with other military personnel while you were deployed. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. My unit was like family to me.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I felt a sense of camaraderie between myself and other so in my unit.	oldiers 1	2	3	4	5
3. Members of my unit understood me.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Most people in my unit were trustworthy.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I could go to most people in my unit for help when I had personal problem.	a 1	2	3	4	5
6. My commanding officer(s) were interested in what I tho and how I felt about things.	ight 1	2	3	4	5
7. I was impressed by the quality of leadership in my unit.	1	2	3	4	5
8. My superiors made a real attempt to treat me as a person	. 1	2	3	4	5
9. The commanding officer(s) in my unit were supportive of efforts.	of my 1	2	3	4	5
10. I felt like my efforts really counted to the military.	1	2	3	4	5
11. The military appreciated my service.	1	2	3	4	5
12. I was supported by the military.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I felt a sense of camaraderie with other members of my u	ınit. 1	2	3	4	5

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
14.	Others in my unit understood me.	1	2	3	4	5
15.	Other unit members appreciated my efforts.	1	2	3	4	5
16.	Other unit members were there to "back me up" if things went wrong.	1	2	3	4	5
17.	Unit leaders were interested in what I thought and how I felt about things.	1	2	3	4	5
18.	Unit leaders made a real attempt to treat me as a person.	1	2	3	4	5
19.	Unit leaders supported the decisions I made during deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
20.	I felt like my efforts really counted to the military leadership.	1	2	3	4	5
21.	My service was appreciated by the military leadership.	1	2	3	4	5
22.	I was supported by the military leadership.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION L: RELATIONSHIPS WITHIN UNIT**

The next set of questions is again about your relationships with other military personnel while deployed. Please describe how often you experienced each circumstance by circling the number that best fits your choice.

While I was deployed, military leaders or other service members:	Never	Once or twice	Sometimes	Many times
1treated me in an overly critical way.	1	2	3	4
2behaved in a way that was uncooperative when working with me.	1	2	3	4
3 treated me as if I had to work harder than others to prove myself.	1	2	3	4
4 questioned my abilities or commitment to perform my job effectively.	1	2	3	4
5 acted as though my mistakes were worse than others.	1	2	3	4
6tried to make my job more difficult to do.	1	2	3	4
7"put me down" or treated me in a condescending way.	1	2	3	4
8 gossiped about my sex life or spread rumors about my sexual activities.	1	2	3	4
9 made crude and offensive sexual remarks directed at me, either publicly or privately.	1	2	3	4
10 offered me some sort of reward or special treatment to take part in sexual behavior.	1	2	3	4
11 threatened me with some sort of retaliation for not being sexually cooperative (for example, the threat of a negative review, physical violence, or to ruin my reputation).	1	2	3	4
12 made unwanted attempts to stroke or fondle me (for example, stroking my leg or neck).	1	2	3	4
13made unwanted attempts to have sex with me.	1	2	3	4
14forced me to have sex.	1	2	3	4

While I was deployed, military leaders or other service members:	Never	Once or twice	Sometimes	Many times
15threatened my physical safety.	1	2	3	4
16spread negative rumors about my sexual activities.	1	2	3	4
17pressured me into unwanted sexual activity.	1	2	3	4
18threatened me with some sort of retaliation for not being sexually cooperative (for example, the threat of a negative review or physical violence).	1	2	3	4

# **SECTION M: LIFE & FAMILY CONCERNS**

The following set of statements refers to concerns you may have had related to your life and family back home while you were deployed. These questions do not ask if these events actually occurred, but only how concerned you were that they might happen while you were deployed. Please describe how concerned you were by circling the number that best fits your choice.

and the first of t	Not	L	l	<u>                                     </u>	A great
While I was deployed, I was concerned about:	applicable	Not at all	A little	Moderately	deal
1missing out on a promotion at my job back home.	0	1	2	3	4
2missing out on opportunities to start a career while I was away.	0	1	2	3	4
3damaging my career because I was overseas for a long time.	0	1	2	3	4
4losing touch with my co-workers or supervisors back home.	0	1	2	3	4
4being unable to financially support my family while I was away.	0	1	2	3	4
6harming my relationship with my spouse/significant other.	0	1	2	3	4
7being left by my spouse/significant other.	0	1	2	3	4
8missing out on my children's growth and development while I was away.	0	1	2	3	4
9losing touch with my friends.	0	1	2	3	4
10missing important events at home such as birthdays, weddings, funerals, graduations, etc.	0	1	2	3	4
11the well-being of my family or friends while I was away.	0	1	2	3	4
12my inability to help my family or friends if they had some type of problem.	0	1	2	3	4
13my inability to directly manage or control family affairs.	0	1	2	3	4
14the care that my children were receiving while I was away.	0	1	2	3	4
15damaging my career because I was deployed for a long time.	0	1	2	3	4
16the care that my child(ren) or other dependents were receiving.	0	1	2	3	4
17the care that my pet(s) were receiving.	0	1	2	3	4
18being cheated on by my spouse or significant other.	0	1	2	3	4
19the safety and well-being of a loved one who was also deployed.	0	1	2	3	4

While I was deployed, I was concerned about:	Not applicable	Not at all	A little	Moderately	A great deal
21my family's ability to manage their stress and worries about my safety.	0	1	2	3	4
22my spouse or significant other's ability to manage the household (for example, chores, bills, home repairs, etc.).	0	1	2	3	4
23how my finances were being managed.	0	1	2	3	4

# **SECTION N: FAMILY EVENTS**

The next set of statements refers to stressful family events that you may have experienced during your deployment. Please circle "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

While I was deployed:		
1I had serious problems getting in touch with a family member or other loved one.	Yes	No
2a family member or other loved one suffered a serious physical illness or mental health crisis.	Yes	No
3a family member or other loved one had serious legal problems.	Yes	No
4a family member or other loved one was injured.	Yes	No
5a family member or other loved one was severely mistreated.	Yes	No
6a family member or other loved one passed away.	Yes	No
7my family had serious money problems.	Yes	No
8a spouse or significant other cheated on me.	Yes	No
9a spouse or significant other heard that I had cheated on him/her.	Yes	No
10my relationship with a spouse or significant other ended.	Yes	No
11I had a major conflict with a family member or other loved one.	Yes	No
12I stopped hearing from a family member or other loved one.	Yes	No
13my family or other loved ones had serious difficulty adjusting to my absence.	Yes	No
14my home was robbed or broken into.	Yes	No
15my money or belongings were stolen.	Yes	No
16a family member or other person I trusted stole or wasted my money.	Yes	No
17I learned that a loved one was doing things I disapproved of.	Yes	No
18a family member or other loved one was also deployed.	Yes	No
19a family member got into serious trouble at home, at school, or in the community.	Yes	No

# SECTION O: SUPPORT FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS

The next set of statements refers to social support from family or friends during your deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

During my deployment:	Strongly disagree		Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1I was carefully listened to by family members or friends.	1	2	3	4	5

During my deployment:	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
2I had family members or friends back home who were proud of my service to my country.	1	2	3	4	5
3Among my friends or relatives, there was someone who made me feel better when I was feeling down.	1	2	3	4	5
4I had problems that I could not discuss with family or friends.	1	2	3	4	5
5Among my friends or relatives, there was someone I could talk to when I needed good advice.	1	2	3	4	5
6People at home just did not understand what I was going through.	1	2	3	4	5
7My friends and family respected my role in the Armed Forces.	1	2	3	4	5
8I had friends or relatives to look out for my family or other dependents (including pets), or take care of my finances, property, or belongings if needed.	1	2	3	4	5
9I was disappointed by how little communication I got from home.	1	2	3	4	5
10I was disappointed by how little support I got from home.	1	2	3	4	5
11There were people at home who cared about me.	1	2	3	4	5
12I had friends or family members I could talk to about my deployment experiences.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION P: POSTDEPLOYMENT REINTEGRATION**

You have completed the questions about your deployment. The next set of statements relates to experiences that you may have had in the process of readjusting/reintegrating into life at home after deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement as it reflects your experiences IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS AFTER YOU RETURNED FROM DEPLOYMENT by circling the number that best fits your choice.

This your choice.	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. The transition back from deployment went smoothly.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I was frustrated by people asking me questions about my deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Finding a job or returning to work or school was difficult for me.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I was happy at work or school.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I had trouble getting along with others at work or school.	1	2	3	4	5
6. Other people's complaints about their daily lives irritated me.	1	2	3	4	5
7. I felt more comfortable talking to my military buddies than my friends or family.	1	2	3	4	5
8. I had trouble dealing with people who reminded me of the enemy.	1	2	3	4	5
9. I didn't feel needed by friends, family, or coworkers anymore.	1	2	3	4	5
10. I felt like I was in the way around my friends and family.	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
11. I no longer fit in with my friends and family.	1	2	3	4	5
12. I had trouble relaxing around friends and family.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I enjoyed doing the things I used to do.	1	2	3	4	5
14. I spent a lot of time watching TV shows, listening to radio programs, or reading articles about the war.	1	2	3	4	5
15. It was hard for me to stop thinking about things that happened during the deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
16. People bothered or annoyed me more than they used to.	1	2	3	4	5
17. People voiced opinions about the deployment that made me angry.	1	2	3	4	5
18. I found it hard to be around old friends.	1	2	3	4	5
19. I had an easy time making new friends.	1	2	3	4	5
20. Someone I once relied on for support was no longer around.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION Q: POSTDEPLOYMENT SUPPORT**

You have completed the questions about your deployment. The next set of statements refers to social support after deployment. Please decide how much you agree or disagree with each statement and circle the number that best fits your choice.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1.	The reception I received when I returned from my deployment made me feel appreciated for my efforts.	1	2	3	4	5
2.	The American people made me feel at home when I returned.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	When I returned, people made me feel proud to have served my country in the Armed Forces.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	I am carefully listened to and understood by family members or friends.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Among my friends or relatives, there is someone who makes me feel better when I am feeling down.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	I have problems that I can't discuss with family or friends.	1	2	3	4	5
7.	Among my friends or relatives, there is someone I go to when I need good advice.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	People at home just don't understand what I have been through while in the Armed Forces.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	There are people to whom I can talk about my deployment experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	The people I work with respect the fact that I am a veteran.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	My supervisor understands when I need time off to take care of personal matters.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	My friends or relatives would lend me money if I needed it.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	My friends or relatives would help me move my belongings if I needed to.	1	2	3	4	5

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
14.	When I am unable to attend to daily chores, there is someone who will help me with these tasks.	1	2	3	4	5
15.	When I am ill, friends or family members will help out until I am well.	1	2	3	4	5
16.	The reception I received from my family made me feel appreciated for my efforts.	1	2	3	4	5
17.	The reception I received from members of my community made me feel appreciated for my efforts.	1	2	3	4	5
18.	The people I work with respect the fact that I served my country.	1	2	3	4	5
19.	I am carefully listened to by family members or friends.	1	2	3	4	5

### **SECTION R: POSTDEPLOYMENT FAMILY EXPERIENCES**

The sentences below refer to family experiences for military personnel who are CURRENTLY married or living with other family members. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice. If you spend time in more than one family setting, please answer these questions about the family in which you spend the greatest amount of time.

# PLEASE SKIP TO $SECTION\ S$ IF YOU ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING WITH OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1.	People in my family do things together.	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Family members get on each other's nerves.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Family members feel uncomfortable with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Family members are there for each other during difficult times.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Family members feel very close to each other.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Family members avoid each other.	1	2	3	4	5
7.	When problems arise, family members compromise.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Family members are afraid to say what is on their minds.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	There is fighting among family members.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	Family members yell when they are angry with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	Family members discuss their personal problems with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	Family members share household responsibilities.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	Family members are affectionate with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
14.	Family members insult or swear at each other.	1	2	3	4	5
15.	Family members are critical of each other.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION S: POST-DEPLOYMENT LIFE EVENTS**

The next statements refer to events you may have experienced SINCE RETURNING FROM YOUR DEPLOYMENT. These questions are similar to the items you've answered previously about events before your deployment. For this page, please circle "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

or my property was damaged.	<b>X</b> 7	
	Yes	No
2exposure to a toxic substance (such as dangerous chemicals or radiation).	Yes	No
3combat or exposure to a war-zone (in the military or as a civilian).	Yes	No
4a serious operation.	Yes	No
5a mental illness (for example, clinical depression or anxiety disorder), or life-threatening physical illness (for example, cancer or heart disease) of someone close to me.	Yes	No
6the death of someone close to me.	Yes	No
Since returning home, I have		
7experienced stressful legal problems (for example, being sued or suing someone else).	Yes	No
8witnessed someone being assaulted or violently killed.	Yes	No
9been robbed or had my home broken into.	Yes	No
10had a family member with a serious drug or alcohol problem.	Yes	No
11been unemployed and seeking employment for at least 3 months.	Yes	No
12been emotionally mistreated (for example, shamed, embarrassed, ignored, or repeatedly told I was no good).	Yes	No
13experienced unwanted sexual activity as a result of force, threat of harm, or manipulation.	Yes	No
14been physically injured by another person (for example, hit, kicked, or beaten up).	Yes	No
15lost my job.	Yes	No
16gone through a divorce or been left by a partner or significant other.	Yes	No
17had problems getting access to adequate healthcare.	Yes	No
Since returning home:		
18I have experienced a natural disaster (for example, a hurricane), a fire, or an accident in which I or someone close to me was hurt or had serious property damage.	Yes	No
19someone close to me has experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No
20a close family member or friend has experienced a serious drug or alcohol problem.	Yes	No
21I have witnessed someone being seriously assaulted or killed.	Yes	No
22I have lost my job or been demoted.	Yes	No
23I have been emotionally mistreated by a family member or other loved one (for example, ignored or repeatedly told I was no good).	Yes	No
24I have experienced serious financial problems.	Yes	No

25.	I have experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No
26.	I have experienced stressful legal problems (for example, being sued, suing someone else, or being in a custody battle).	Yes	No
27.	I have been seriously physically injured by another person (for example, hit or beaten up).	Yes	No

SECTION U: POST-DEPLOYMENT DISTRESS

The following statements refer to feelings you may have had since returning from your deployment. Please think about the event or events that were most disturbing to you while you were deployed and respond to the statements about experiences or feelings you have had IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS. Circle the number that best fits your choice.

In the last three months I have been bothered by	Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
1repeated, disturbing memories of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
2repeated, disturbing dreams of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
3suddenly acting or feeling as if my military experiences were happening again.	1	2	3	4	5
4feeling very upset when something happened that reminded me of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
5trouble remembering important parts of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
6loss of interest in activities that I used to enjoy.	1	2	3	4	5
7feeling distant or cut off from other people.	1	2	3	4	5
8feeling emotionally numb, or being unable to have loving feelings for those close to me.	1	2	3	4	5
9feeling as if my future will somehow be cut short.	1	2	3	4	5
10trouble falling or staying asleep.	1	2	3	4	5
11feeling irritable or having angry outbursts.	1	2	3	4	5
12having difficulty concentrating.	1	2	3	4	5
13being "super alert," or watchful or on guard.	1	2	3	4	5
14feeling jumpy or easily startled.	1	2	3	4	5
15having physical reactions when something reminds me of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
In the past three months, I have tried to:		r			
16avoid thinking about my military experiences, or avoid having feelings about them.	1	2	3	4	5
17avoid activities or situations because they reminded me of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5

SECTION V: ADDITIONAL SURVEY INFORMATION
Please check the appropriate response or fill in the required information.

<ul><li>1. What is your gender?</li><li> Male</li><li> Female</li></ul>	
2. What is your age?	
3 Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or c Yes, Hispanic No, not Hispanic or Latino	descent?
<ul> <li>4. In which of the following categories do</li> <li>Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian</li> <li>American Indian or Alaskan Native</li> <li>Asian</li> </ul>	
5. What is the highest level of education y	you have attained?
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less Some high school High school graduate Vocational or technical training	<ul> <li>Some college</li> <li>Four-year college graduate</li> <li>Some graduate or professional school</li> <li>Graduate or professional degree</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>6. What is your current marital status?</li> <li>Married</li> <li>Living as a couple</li> <li>Separated</li> </ul>	Divorced Widowed Single/Never married
7. Which of the following categories best\$15,000 or less\$15,001 to \$25,000\$25,001 to \$35,000\$35,001 to \$50,000	describes your 2006 household income before taxes? \$50,001 to \$75,000 \$75,001 to \$100,000 Over \$100,000
8. Are you currently serving in the military  Yes No	either on active duty or with the National Guard or Reserves?
8a. (If Yes) Are you currently:  Regular active duty  National Guard  Reserves	
9. Have you ever or are you currently apply Yes No	ying for service-connected disability status?
9a. (If yes, in past) Did you receive service Yes No	e-connected disability status?

10. During what time period was your most recent deployment to Iraq or Afghanistan?
From/ (month/day/year)
To/ (month/day/year)
11. Was this most recent deployment in support of:  OEF (Operation Enduring Freedom)  OIF (Operation Iraqi Freedom)
12. When you were deployed, were you:  Regular active duty National Guard Reserves
13. What was your branch of the military when you were deployed?
Marines Army Air Force Coast Guard
14. What was your military rank when you were deployed (e.g., E-5, O-6)?
15. What was your primary military occupation (MOS, SSI, Rating or NEC, NOBC, or AFSC) when you were deployed?
16. Please briefly describe what duties your unit performed (e.g. transportation, moving equipment from ports to front lines).
17. Where were you stationed?
18. What was your marital status when you deployed?
Married Divorced Widowed
Separated Single/Never married
19. Did you have any children when you deployed?  Yes No
20. Have you had children since you deployed?  Yes No
21. IF YES TO EITHER 18 OR 19: How many children do you have and what are their ages?
21. Do you think that you have in the past or are currently suffering from deployment-related illnesses?  No, never Yes, in the past



# DEPLOYMENT EXPERIENCES PART II

This survey contains questions regarding your experiences before, during, and after military deployment. No one has had exactly the same experiences that you have had, so your input is very important. There are no right or wrong answers.

Be sure to answer every statement, and press firmly on the page when circling your responses. If you want to change your response, please place an "X" over your original answer, and then circle the more appropriate response.

The survey was prepared with support from the Veterans Affairs Health Services Research & Development Service, Dr. Dawne S. Vogt, Principal Investigator, the Department of Defense, Drs. Daniel W. King and Lynda A. King, Co-Principal Investigators, and the National Center for PTSD. For inquiries or further information, please contact Dr. Dawne Vogt at NCPTSD, 116B-3, VA Boston, 150 S. Huntington Ave., Boston, MA 02130; Phone: 617-232-9500, ext. 45976; Email: <a href="mailto:Dawne.Vogt@va.gov">Dawne.Vogt@va.gov</a>.

The Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 requires us to notify you that this information collected is in accordance with the clearance requirements of section 3507 of this Act. The public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 60 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. No person will be penalized for failing to furnish this information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number. This collection of information is intended to fulfill the need identified by the Department of Veterans Affairs in their call for the development, improvement, and/or validation of measures for screening, detection, and diagnosis. Response to this survey is voluntary and failure to furnish this information will have no effect on any of your benefits.

**Privacy Act:** The execution of this form does not authorize the release of information other than that specifically described below. The information requested on this form is solicited under Title 38, U.S.C., Part I, Chapter 5, Section 527. Information from the data collection will become part of a system of records that complies with the Privacy Act of 1974. This system is identified as "Veteran, Patient, Employee and Volunteer Research and Development Project Records-VA (34VA11)" as set forth in the Compilation of Privacy Act Issuances via online GPO access at <a href="http://www.gpoaccess.gov/privacyact/index.html">http://www.gpoaccess.gov/privacyact/index.html</a>.

VA Form 10-21087 OMB Number 2900-0570 Estimated Burden: 60 MIN

### **DEPLOYMENT EXPERIENCES PART II**

### **SECTION A: THOUGHTS AND ACTIONS**

Listed below are a number of statements about how you think and do things. Please read each statement and decide how true or false it is for you personally. Please circle the number that best fits your choice.

		Somewhat false	Neither true nor false	Somewhat true	Very true
1) I'm always willing to admit it when I make a mistake.	1	2	3	4	5
2) No matter whom I'm talking to, I'm always a good listener.	1	2	3	4	5
3) I am always courteous, even to people who are disagreeable.	1	2	3	4	5
4) It is sometimes hard for me to go on with my work if I am not encouraged.	1	2	3	4	5
5) I sometimes feel resentful when I don't get my way.	1	2	3	4	5
6) On a few occasions, I have given up doing something because I thought too little of my ability.	1	2	3	4	5
7) There have been times when I felt like rebelling against people in authority even though I knew they were right.	1	2	3	4	5
8) There have been occasions when I took advantage of someone.	1	2	3	4	5
9) I sometimes try to get even rather than forgive and forget.	1	2	3	4	5
10) I have never been irked when people expressed ideas very different from my own.	1	2	3	4	5
11) There have been times when I was quite jealous of the good fortune of others.	1	2	3	4	5
12) I am sometimes irritated by people who ask favors of me.	1	2	3	4	5
13) I have never deliberately said something that hurt someone's feelings.	1	2	3	4	5

### **SECTION B: PREDEPLOYMENT LIFE EVENTS**

The statements below refer to events you may have experienced AT ANY TIME BEFORE YOUR MOST RECENT DEPLOYMENT. Please circle "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

Before I was deployed:

1I witnessed someone being seriously assaulted or killed.	Yes	No
2I was exposed to a toxic substance (such as dangerous chemicals or radiation).	Yes	No
3someone close to me experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No
4someone close to me died.	Yes	No
5a close family member or friend experienced a serious drug or alcohol problem.	Yes	No
6I went through a divorce or was left by a significant other.	Yes	No
7I experienced a natural disaster (for example, a hurricane), a fire, or an accident in which I or someone close to me was hurt or had serious property damage.	Yes	No
8I was robbed or had my home broken into.	Yes	No
9I lost my job or was demoted.	Yes	No

10I was emotionally mistreated by a family member or other loved one (for example, ignored or repeatedly told I was no good).	Yes	No
11I experienced serious financial problems.	Yes	No
12I experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No
13I experienced combat or exposure to a war zone in the military or as a civilian (e.g., prior deployment).	Yes	No
14I saw or heard physical fighting between my parents or caregivers.	Yes	No
15I was physically punished by a parent or primary caregiver.	Yes	No
16I was seriously physically injured by another person (for example, hit or beaten up).	Yes	No
16a. [IF YES] did this occur (circle all that apply):	In childhood	In adulthood
17I experienced unwanted sexual activity as a result of force, threat of harm, or manipulation.	Yes	No
17a. [IF YES] did this occur (circle all that apply):	In childhood	In adulthood

# **SECTION C: CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES**

The sentences below refer to YOUR FAMILY WHEN YOU WERE GROWING UP. Please read each statement and describe how often it was true for your family by circling the number that best fits your choice. If you spent time in more than one family setting, please answer these questions about the family in which you spent the greatest part of your childhood.

	Almost none of the time	A few times	Some of the time	Most of the time	Almost all of the time
1. People in my family did things together.	1	2	3	4	5
2. Family members got on each other's nerves.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Family members felt uncomfortable with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Family members were there for each other during difficult times.	1	2	3	4	5
5. Family members felt very close to each other.	1	2	3	4	5
6. Family members avoided each other.	1	2	3	4	5
7. When problems arose, family members compromised.	1	2	3	4	5
8. Family members were afraid to say what was on their minds.	1	2	3	4	5
9. There was fighting among family members.	1	2	3	4	5
10. Family members yelled when they were angry with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
11. Family members discussed their personal problems with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
12. Family members shared household responsibilities.	1	2	3	4	5
13. Family members were affectionate with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
14. Family members insulted or swore at each other.	1	2	3	4	5
15. Family members were critical of each other.	1	2	3	4	5

### SECTION D: FAMILY'S PREPAREDNESS FOR DEPLOYMENT

Below are several statements about different preparations military personnel who have spouses or significant others and/or children may make prior to deployment, if time allows. Please circle "Yes," "No," or "NA" (Not Applicable) for each statement below. PLEASE SKIP TO SECTION D IF YOU DID NOT HAVE A SPOUSE OR SIGNIFICANT OTHER AND/OR CHILDREN WHEN YOU DEPLOYED.

### Before I deployed:

_				
1.	a tentative plan was made for how my family would stay in touch (for example, phone, mail, video, etc.).	Yes	No	Not applicable
2.	family members were told who to contact to get information about my unit's safety.	Yes	No	Not applicable
3.	my family discussed what was and was not OK to talk about during the deployment (for example, exposure to dangerous situations in the war-zone, problems at home).	Yes	No	Not applicable
4.	a plan was made for how household maintenance tasks would be managed.	Yes	No	Not applicable
5.	arrangements were made to ensure that there would be enough money to cover expenses at home.	Yes	No	Not applicable
6.	a plan was made for how to handle any financial problems that might come up.	Yes	No	Not applicable
7.	my family agreed on how money would be spent.	Yes	No	Not applicable
8.	my family discussed where to get help for different problems that might come up (for example, if home or car repairs were needed).	Yes	No	Not applicable
9.	my family talked about how we would manage any conflicts that came up.	Yes	No	Not applicable
10.	my family discussed where they should go for help (for example, another family member or friend) in case there was an emergency.	Yes	No	Not applicable
11.	a backup childcare or other care plan was made for family dependents (for example, who would care for child(ren) if family members were unable to).	Yes	No	Not applicable
12.	my spouse or significant other and I explained what was going to happen during the deployment to our child(ren).	Yes	No	Not applicable
13.	my spouse or significant other and I talked to our child(ren) about how their activities or responsibilities would change during the deployment.	Yes	No	Not applicable

### SECTION E: DEPLOYMENT ENVIRONMENT

The next set of statements is about the conditions of day-to-day life DURING DEPLOYMENT. Please read each statement and describe what amount of time you were exposed to each condition over the course of the entire time you were deployed. Circle the number that best fits your choice.

	Almost none of the time	A few times			Almost all of the time
1. The climate was extremely uncomfortable.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I had to deal with annoying animals, insects, or plants during my deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I had access to clean clothing when I needed it.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I could get a cold drink (for example, water, juice, etc.) when I wanted one.	1	2	3	4	5
5. The food I had to eat was of very poor quality (for example, bad or old MREs).	1	2	3	4	5
6. The conditions I lived in were extremely unsanitary.	1	2	3	4	5

		Almost none of the time	A few times	Some of the time	Most of the time	Almost all of the time
7.	I had access to bathrooms or showers when I needed them.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	I got as much sleep as I needed.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	The living space was too crowded.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	I was able to get enough privacy.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	The workdays were too long.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	I was able to get some rest when I needed it.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	I got my mail in a timely manner.	1	2	3	4	5
14.	I could email home when I needed to.	1	2	3	4	5
15.	I could call home when I needed to.	1	2	3	4	5
16.	I was exposed to awful smells.	1	2	3	4	5
17.	I was subjected to loud noises.	1	2	3	4	5
18.	I had to hassle with putting on and taking off heavy or annoying gear.	1	2	3	4	5
19.	I was exposed to insects, parasites, or other creatures that could harm me.	1	2	3	4	5
20.	My daily activities were restricted because of local religious or ethnic customs.	1	2	3	4	5
21.	The local culture made it difficult for me to do my job.	1	2	3	4	5
22.	I had enough time to myself.	1	2	3	4	5
23.	I was not allowed to do the things I needed to do to get my job done.	1	2	3	4	5
24.	The nature of my work or routine was often very boring.	1	2	3	4	5
25.	My activities during deployment were meaningful to me.	1	2	3	4	5
26.	I had adequate shelter from uncomfortable living conditions (for example, heat, cold, wet, etc.).	1	2	3	4	5

<u>SECTION F: MISSION CHALLENGES</u>
Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statements about your deployment experience.
Indicate your agreement with each statement by circling the response that best fits your experience.

	Not applicable		Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. I was confused by the rules of engagement.	0	1	2	3	4	5
2. I was concerned that the locals could not be trusted.	0	1	2	3	4	5
3. I felt as if our humanitarian efforts didn't make a difference.	0	1	2	3	4	5

		Not applicable		Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
4.	I was frustrated by limits placed on when I could use my weapon.	0	1	2	3	4	5
5.	I felt as if our efforts to rebuild war-torn areas were a waste of time.	0	1	2	3	4	5
6.	I felt as if efforts to help the locals (for example, providing food and supplies) didn't make a difference.	0	1	2	3	4	5
7.	I was concerned that civilians might actually be combatants in disguise.	0	1	2	3	4	5
8.	I worried that enemy combatants would target civilians as punishment for their contact with American personnel.	0	1	2	3	4	5
9.	I felt as if the locals did not want the help of American forces.	0	1	2	3	4	5
10.	I felt as if our mission was a waste of time, money, or lives.	0	1	2	3	4	5
11.	I worried that I would be criticized by my superiors for not following the rules of engagement.	0	1	2	3	4	5
12.	I was concerned that I would be punished by the military for trying to do my job.	0	1	2	3	4	5
13.	I was concerned that locals who were supposed to be helping us were actually working against us.	0	1	2	3	4	5
14.	I was frustrated by repeated changes to the rules of engagement.	0	1	2	3	4	5
15.	I felt as if we made little or no positive impact on civilians' lives.	0	1	2	3	4	5
16.	I was concerned about being trapped in the crossfire of local nationals.	0	1	2	3	4	5
17.	I felt that our humanitarian efforts were not appreciated.	0	1	2	3	4	5
18.	The rules of engagement made it hard for me to do my job.	0	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION G: COMBAT EXPERIENCES**

The statements below are about your combat experiences during deployment. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please describe how often you experienced each circumstance by circling the number that best fits your choice.

While deployed:	Never	A few times over entire deployment	times each		Daily or almost daily
1. I went on combat patrols or missions.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I encountered land or water mines, booby traps, or roadside bombs (for example, IEDs).	1	2	3	4	5
3. My unit received hostile incoming fire.	1	2	3	4	5
4. My unit received "friendly" incoming fire.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I was in a vehicle (for example, a "humvee," helicopter, or boat) or part of a convoy that was under fire.	1	2	3	4	5

While dep	oloyed:	Never	A few times over entire deployment	A few times each month	A few times each week	Daily or almost daily
	part of a land or naval artillery unit that fired on enemy patants.	1	2	3	4	5
7. I took	part in an assault on entrenched or fortified positions.	1	2	3	4	5
8. I took	a part in an invasion that involved naval or land forces.	1	2	3	4	5
9. My u	nit suffered casualties.	1	2	3	4	5
-	sonally witnessed someone from my unit or an ally unit being usly wounded or killed.	1	2	3	4	5
11. I persor kil	sonally witnessed enemy combatants being seriously wounded led.	1	2	3	4	5
	sonally witnessed civilians (for example, women and children) g seriously wounded or killed.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I was	s wounded in combat.	1	2	3	4	5
14. I fire	d my weapon at enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5
15. I wo	unded or think I wounded someone during combat operations.	1	2	3	4	5
16. I kill	ed or think I killed someone during combat operations.	1	2	3	4	5
17. I was	s involved in locating or disarming explosive devices.	1	2	3	4	5
17. I was	involved in searching or clearing homes or buildings.	1	2	3	4	5
	t member I knew went missing in action or was taken ner/hostage.	1	2	3	4	5
19. I part	icipated in hand-to-hand combat.	1	2	3	4	5
_	erienced a "close call" or attack by an enemy combatant (for aple, an insurgent) disguised as a civilian.	1	2	3	4	5

# **SECTION H: POST-BATTLE EXPERIENCES**

Next are statements about your exposure to the consequences of warfare. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please indicate if you ever experienced the following events anytime while you were deployed by circling either "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

	Never	A few times over entire deployment	times each	A few times each week	Daily or almost daily
1. I observed homes or communities that had been destroyed.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I saw refugees who had lost their homes and belongings.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I saw people begging for food.	1	2	3	4	5
4. My unit took detainees or prisoners of war.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I interacted with detainees or prisoners of war.	1	2	3	4	5
6. I was exposed to the sight, sound, or smell of dead or dying animals.	1	2	3	4	5

	Never	A few times over entire deployment	times each		Daily or almost daily
7. I took care of injured or dying people.	1	2	3	4	5
8. I was involved in handling human remains.	1	2	3	4	5
9. I was exposed to the sight, sound, or smell of dying men or women.	1	2	3	4	5
10. I saw enemy combatants after they had been severely wounded or disfigured.	1	2	3	4	5
11. I saw the bodies of dead enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5
12. I saw civilians after they had been severely wounded or disfigured.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I saw the bodies of dead civilians.	1	2	3	4	5
14. I saw Americans or allies after they had been severely wounded or disfigured.	1	2	3	4	5
15. I saw the bodies of dead Americans or allies.	1	2	3	4	5
16. Someone I cared about was killed.	1	2	3	4	5

# SECTION I: EXPOSURE TO NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL, OR CHEMICAL AGENTS

Next are some statements about nuclear, biological, and chemical agents (NBCs) that you may have been exposed to during the time you were preparing for deployment or during your deployment. Please circle "Yes," "No," or "Don't know" for each question below.

**Either in preparation for or during my deployment:** 

1.	I took preventative pills (for example, to protect against nerve gas).	Yes	No	Don't know
2.	I received preventative vaccinations by injection (for example, to prevent anthrax or botulism).	Yes	No	Don't know
Wh	ile I was deployed, I was exposed to:			
3.	nerve gas agents (for example, sarin).	Yes	No	Don't know
4.	mustard gas or other blistering agents.	Yes	No	Don't know
5.	chlorine gas.	Yes	No	Don't know
6.	pesticides (for example, in flea collars, uniforms, or the environment).	Yes	No	Don't know
7.	government-issued DEET-containing insect repellents.	Yes	No	Don't know
8.	smoke or other air pollution.	Yes	No	Don't know
9.	diesel or other petrochemical fuel on my skin.	Yes	No	Don't know
10.	fumes or exhaust from heaters or generators, including heaters in tents.	Yes	No	Don't know
11.	depleted uranium in munitions.	Yes	No	Don't know
12.	burning trash or burning feces.	Yes	No	Don't know

13local food other than that provided by the Armed Forces.	Yes	No	Don't know
14poisoned food.	Yes	No	Don't know
While I was deployed:			
15I was within 1 km of an exploding artillery shell.	Yes	No	Don't know
16I was within 5 km of an exploding missile or mortar, or attack by a rocket-propelled grenade (RPG).	Yes	No	Don't know
17I was exposed to chemical or biological weapons.	Yes	No	Don't know

# **SECTION J: DEPLOYMENT CONCERNS**

The statements below are about the amount of danger you felt you were exposed to while you were deployed. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

	ints your choice.	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1.	I thought I would never survive.	1	2	3	4	5
2.	I felt safe.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	I was extremely concerned that I would be exposed to nuclear, biological, or chemical agents (NBC) agents.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	I felt I was in great danger of being wounded (for example, losing a limb).	1	2	3	4	5
5.	I was concerned that my unit would be attacked.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	I worried about the possibility of accidents (for example, "friendly" fire or training injuries in my unit).	1	2	3	4	5
7.	I was concerned that I would encounter an explosive device (for example, a roadside bomb, mine, or booby trap).	1	2	3	4	5
8.	I felt secure that I would be coming home after the war.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	I was concerned that the medicine I was given to protect me from illness would make me sick.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	I felt that I would become sick from pesticides (for example, bug spray) or other routinely used chemicals.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	I was concerned about the effects of breathing bad air.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	I worried about exposure to depleted uranium in munitions.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	I feared that the protective gear I was given would not work.	1	2	3	4	5
14.	I worried about getting an infectious disease.	1	2	3	4	5
15.	I worried that I would be intentionally hurt by one of my own.	1	2	3	4	5
16.	I was concerned that I would be attacked while on convoy or patrol.	1	2	3	4	5
17.	I was concerned that a rocket or mortar would hit our living quarters.	1	2	3	4	5
18.	I worried that others in my unit could not keep me safe.	1	2	3	4	5

		Strongly disagree	disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat	Strongly agree
19. I spent a lot of time worry to me.	ing about the bad things that could happen	1	2	3	4	5
20. I worried that someone I the	nought I could trust would turn against me.	1	2	3	4	5
21. I worried that I might be to	iken hostage.	1	2	3	4	5

SECTION K: TRAINING AND DEPLOYMENT PREPARATION

Below are several statements about how well prepared you were by the military for your deployment. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

		Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. I had the supplies and equipment needed to get my job done.	1	2	3	4	5
2. The equipment I was given functioned the way it was supposed to.	1	2	3	4	5
3. I received adequate training on how to use my equipment.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I knew how to treat animal bites, insect stings, or allergic reactions to plants in the region.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I received adequate training on what to do in case of a nuclear, biological, or chemical (NBC) attack.	1	2	3	4	5
6. I had enough gear to protect myself in case of an attack.	1	2	3	4	5
7. I received adequate training for the nature of the deployment I experienced.	1	2	3	4	5
8. I was adequately prepared to deal with the region's climate.	1	2	3	4	5
9. I was accurately informed about what to expect from enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5
10. I was trained by people who were knowledgeable and well-informed about the topics they were covering.	1	2	3	4	5
11. I was informed about the role my unit was expected to play in the deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
12. I had a pretty good idea of how long my deployment would last.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I was accurately informed of what daily life would be like.	1	2	3	4	5
14. My military duties and assignments were what I expected.	1	2	3	4	5
15. My unit was prepared to operate as a team during deployment.	1	2	3	4	5

### **SECTION L: UNIT SUPPORT**

The statements below are about your relationships with other military personnel while you were deployed. As used in these statements, the term "unit" refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1.	My unit was like family to me.	1	2	3	4	5
2.	I felt a sense of camaraderie with other members of my unit.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Others in my unit understood me.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Most people in my unit were trustworthy.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	I could go to most people in my unit for help when I had a personal problem.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Other unit members appreciated my efforts.	1	2	3	4	5
7.	Other unit members were there to "back me up" if things went wrong.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Unit leaders were interested in what I thought and how I felt about things.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	I was impressed by the quality of leadership in my unit.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	Unit leaders made a real attempt to treat me as a person.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	Unit leaders supported the decisions I made during deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	I felt like my efforts really counted to the military leadership.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	My service was appreciated by the military leadership.	1	2	3	4	5
14.	I was supported by the military leadership.	1	2	3	4	5

### SECTION M: RELATIONSHIPS WITHIN UNIT

The next set of questions is again about your relationships with other military personnel while deployed. Please describe how often you experienced each circumstance by circling the number that best fits your choice.

While I was deployed, military leaders or other service members:	Never	Once or twice	Sometimes	Many times
1treated me in an overly critical way.	1	2	3	4
2behaved in a way that was uncooperative when working with me.	1	2	3	4
3treated me as if I had to work harder than others to prove myself.	1	2	3	4
4questioned my abilities or commitment to perform my job effectively.	1	2	3	4
5acted as though my mistakes were worse than others'.	1	2	3	4
6tried to make my job more difficult to do.	1	2	3	4
7"put me down" or treated me in a condescending way.	1	2	3	4

While I was deployed, military leaders or other service members:	Never	Once or twice	Sometimes	Many times
8threatened my physical safety.	1	2	3	4
9spread negative rumors about my sexual activities.	1	2	3	4
10made crude and offensive sexual remarks directed at me, either publicly or privately.	1	2	3	4
11pressured me into unwanted sexual activity.	1	2	3	4
12offered me some sort of reward or special treatment to take part in sexual behavior.	1	2	3	4
13threatened me with some sort of retaliation for not being sexually cooperative (for example, the threat of a negative review or physical violence).	1	2	3	4
14made unwanted attempts to stroke or fondle me (for example, stroking my leg or neck).	1	2	3	4
15made unwanted attempts to have sex with me.	1	2	3	4
16forced me to have sex.	1	2	3	4

# **SECTION N: LIFE AND FAMILY CONCERNS**

The following set of statements refers to concerns you may have had related to your life and family back home while you were deployed. These questions do not ask if these events actually occurred, but only how concerned you were that they might happen while you were deployed. Please describe how concerned you were by circling the number that best fits your choice.

While I was deployed, I was concerned about:	Not applicable	Not at all	A little	Moderately	A great Deal
1missing out on opportunities to start a career.	0	1	2	3	4
2missing out on a promotion at my job back home.	0	1	2	3	4
3damaging my career because I was deployed for a long time.	0	1	2	3	4
4losing touch with my co-workers or supervisors back home.	0	1	2	3	4
5being unable to financially support my family.	0	1	2	3	4
6harming my relationship with my spouse/significant other.	0	1	2	3	4
7being left by my spouse/significant other.	0	1	2	3	4
8missing out on my children's growth and development.	0	1	2	3	4
9losing touch with my friends.	0	1	2	3	4
10missing important events at home such as birthdays, weddings, funerals, graduations, etc.	0	1	2	3	4
11my inability to help my family or friends if they had some type of problem.	0	1	2	3	4
12my inability to directly manage or control family affairs.	0	1	2	3	4
13the care that my child(ren) or other dependents were receiving.	0	1	2	3	4
14the care that my pet(s) were receiving.	0	1	2	3	4

While I was deployed, I was concerned about:	Not applicable	Not at all	A little	Moderately	A great Deal
15being cheated on by my spouse or significant other.	0	1	2	3	4
16the safety and well-being of a loved one who was also deployed.	0	1	2	3	4
17sharing information with my family or other loved ones that would cause them to worry.	0	1	2	3	4
18my family's ability to manage their stress and worries about my safety.	0	1	2	3	4
19my spouse or significant other's ability to manage the household (for example, chores, bills, home repairs, etc.).	0	1	2	3	4
20how my finances were being managed.	0	1	2	3	4

SECTION O: FAMILY EVENTS

The next set of statements refers to stressful family events that you may have experienced during your deployment. Please circle "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

# While I was deployed:

	I had serious problems getting in touch with a family member or other loved one.	Yes	No
2.	a family member or other loved one suffered a mental health crisis.	Yes	No
3.	a family member or other loved one had serious legal problems.	Yes	No
4.	a family member or other loved one was injured.	Yes	No
5.	a family member or other loved one was severely mistreated.	Yes	No
6.	a family member or other loved one passed away.	Yes	No
7.	my family had serious money problems.	Yes	No
8.	a spouse or significant other cheated on me.	Yes	No
9.	a spouse or significant other heard that I had cheated on him/her.	Yes	No
10.	my relationship with a spouse or significant other ended.	Yes	No
11.	I had a major conflict with a family member or other loved one.	Yes	No
12.	I stopped hearing from a family member or other loved one.	Yes	No
13.	my family or other loved ones had serious difficulty adjusting to my absence.	Yes	No
14.	my home was robbed or broken into.	Yes	No
15.	my money or belongings were stolen.	Yes	No
16.	a family member or other person I trusted stole or wasted my money.	Yes	No
17.	I learned that a loved one was doing things I disapproved of.	Yes	No
18.	a family member or other loved one was also deployed.	Yes	No
19.	a family member got into serious trouble at home, at school, or in the community.	Yes	No

### SECTION P: SUPPORT FROM FAMILY/FRIENDS

The next set of statements refers to social support from family or friends during your deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

During my deployment:	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1I was carefully listened to by family members or friends.	1	2	3	4	5
2I had family members or friends back home who were proud of my service to my country.	1	2	3	4	5
3Among my friends or relatives, there was someone who made me feel better when I was feeling down.	1	2	3	4	5
4I had problems that I could not discuss with family or friends.	1	2	3	4	5
5Among my friends or relatives, there was someone I could talk to when I needed good advice.	1	2	3	4	5
6People at home just did not understand what I was going through.	1	2	3	4	5
7My friends and family respected my role in the Armed Forces.	1	2	3	4	5
8I had friends or relatives to look out for my family or other dependents (including pets), or take care of my finances, property, or belongings if needed.	1	2	3	4	5
9I was disappointed by how little communication I got from home.	1	2	3	4	5
10I was disappointed by how little support I got from home.	1	2	3	4	5
11There were people at home who cared about me.	1	2	3	4	5
12I had friends or family members I could talk to about my deployment experiences.	1	2	3	4	5

### SECTION Q: POSTDEPLOYMENT REINTEGRATION

You have completed the questions about your deployment. The next set of statements relates to experiences that you may have had in the process of readjusting/reintegrating into life at home after deployment. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement as it reflects your experiences IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS AFTER YOU RETURNED FROM DEPLOYMENT by circling the number that best fits your choice.

		Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. The transition back from deployment went smoothly.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I was frustrated by people asking me questions about my deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Finding a job or returning to work or school was difficult for me.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I was happy at work or school.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I had trouble getting along with others at work or school.	1	2	3	4	5
6. Other people's complaints about their daily lives irritated me.	1	2	3	4	5
7. I felt more comfortable talking to my military buddies than my friend or family.	1	2	3	4	5

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
8.	I had trouble dealing with people who reminded me of the enemy.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	I didn't feel needed by friends, family, or coworkers anymore.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	I felt like I was in the way around my friends and family.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	I no longer fit in with my friends and family.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	I had trouble relaxing around friends and family.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	I enjoyed doing the things I used to do.	1	2	3	4	5
14.	I spent a lot of time watching TV shows, listening to radio programs, or reading articles about the war.	1	2	3	4	5
15.	It was hard for me to stop thinking about things that happened during the deployment.	1	2	3	4	5
16.	People bothered or annoyed me more than they used to.	1	2	3	4	5
17.	People voiced opinions about the deployment that made me angry.	1	2	3	4	5
18.	I found it hard to be around old friends.	1	2	3	4	5
19.	I had an easy time making new friends.	1	2	3	4	5
20.	Someone I relied on for support was no longer around.	1	2	3	4	5

SECTION R: POSTDEPLOYMENT SUPPORT

The next set of statements refers to social support AFTER DEPLOYMENT. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice.

		Strongly disagree		Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1.	The reception I received from my family made me feel appreciated for my efforts.	1	2	3	4	5
2.	The reception I received from members of my community made me feel appreciated for my efforts.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	The American people made me feel at home when I returned.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	When I returned, people made me feel proud to have served my country in the Armed Forces.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	I am carefully listened to by family members or friends.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Among my friends or relatives, there is someone who makes me feel better when I am feeling down.	1	2	3	4	5
7.	I have problems that I can't discuss with family or friends.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Among my friends or relatives, there is someone I go to when I need good advice.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	People at home just don't understand what I have been through while in the Armed Forces.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	There are people to whom I can talk about my deployment experiences.	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly disagree		Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
11. The people I work with respect the fact that I served my count	ry. 1	2	3	4	5
12. My supervisor would understand if I needed time off to take copersonal matters.	are of 1	2	3	4	5
13. My friends or relatives would lend me money if I needed it.	1	2	3	4	5
14. My friends or relatives would help me move my belongings is needed to.	f I 1	2	3	4	5
15. If I were unable to attend to daily chores, there is someone wh would help me with those tasks.	o 1	2	3	4	5
16. When I am ill, friends or family members help out until I am v	vell. 1	2	3	4	5

<u>SECTION S: POSTDEPLOYMENT FAMILY EXPERIENCES</u>
The sentences below refer to family experiences for military personnel who are CURRENTLY married or living with other family members. Please describe how much you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number that best fits your choice. If you spend time in more than one family setting, please answer these questions about the family in which you spend the greatest amount of time.

PLEASE SKIP TO SECTION U IF YOU ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING WITH OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS.

	WIDERS.	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1.	People in my family do things together.	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Family members get on each other's nerves.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	Family members feel uncomfortable with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	Family members are there for each other during difficult times.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	Family members feel very close to each other.	1	2	3	4	5
6.	Family members avoid each other.	1	2	3	4	5
7.	When problems arise, family members compromise.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	Family members are afraid to say what is on their minds.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	There is fighting among family members.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	Family members yell when they are angry with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	Family members discuss their personal problems with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
12.	Family members share household responsibilities.	1	2	3	4	5
13.	Family members are affectionate with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
14.	Family members insult or swear at each other.	1	2	3	4	5
15.	Family members are critical of each other.	1	2	3	4	5

### SECTION T: POSTDEPLOYMENT LIFE EVENTS

The next statements refer to events you may have experienced SINCE RETURNING FROM YOUR DEPLOYMENT. These questions are similar to the questions you've answered previously about events before your deployment. Please circle "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

### Since returning home:

1.	I have experienced a natural disaster (for example, a hurricane), a fire, or an accident in which I or someone close to me was hurt or had serious property damage.	Yes	No
2.	I have been exposed to a toxic substance (such as dangerous chemicals or radiation).	Yes	No
3.	someone close to me has experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No
4.	someone close to me has died.	Yes	No
5.	a close family member or friend has experienced a serious drug or alcohol problem.	Yes	No
6.	I have gone through a divorce or been left by a significant other.	Yes	No
7.	I have witnessed someone being seriously assaulted or killed.	Yes	No
8.	I have been robbed or had my home broken into.	Yes	No
9.	I have lost my job or been demoted.	Yes	No
10.	I have been emotionally mistreated by a family member or other loved one (for example, ignored or repeatedly told I was no good).	Yes	No
11.	I have experienced serious financial problems.	Yes	No
12.	I have experienced serious physical or mental health problems.	Yes	No
13.	I have experienced stressful legal problems (for example, being sued, suing someone else, or being in a custody battle).	Yes	No
14.	I have been unemployed and seeking employment for at least 3 months.	Yes	No
15.	I have had problems getting access to adequate healthcare.	Yes	No
16.	I have been seriously physically injured by another person (for example, hit or beaten up).	Yes	No
17.	I have experienced unwanted sexual activity as a result of force, threat of harm, or manipulation.	Yes	No

# **SECTION U: FEELING AND EMOTIONS**

Next is a set of statements about feelings you may or may not have experienced IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS. Please read each statement and indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement by circling the number corresponding to your response choice.

In the last three months	Strongly disagree	disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1I have felt sad.	1	2	3	4	5
2I have felt discouraged about the future.	1	2	3	4	5
3I have felt like a failure.	1	2	3	4	5
4I haven't gotten as much satisfaction out of things as I used to.	1	2	3	4	5
5I have been disappointed in myself.	1	2	3	4	5

In the last three months	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
6I have been critical of myself for my weaknesses or mistakes.	1	2	3	4	5
7I have had thoughts about killing myself.	1	2	3	4	5
8I have been unable to relax.	1	2	3	4	5
9I have had a fear of the worst happening.	1	2	3	4	5
10I have felt terrified.	1	2	3	4	5
11I have felt nervous.	1	2	3	4	5
12I have had a fear of losing control.	1	2	3	4	5
13I have had a fear of dying.	1	2	3	4	5
14I have felt scared.	1	2	3	4	5

SECTION V: POST-DEPLOYMENT DISTRESS

The following statements refer to feelings you may have had since returning from your deployment. Please think about the event or events that were most disturbing to you while you were deployed and respond to the statements about experiences or feelings you have had IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS. Circle the number that best fits your choice.

that best his your choice.	Not at	A little	I	Quite a	İ
In the last three months I have been bothered by		bit	Moderately	bit	Extremely
1repeated, disturbing memories of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
2repeated, disturbing dreams of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
3suddenly acting or feeling as if my military experiences were happening again.	1	2	3	4	5
4feeling very upset when something happened that reminded me of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
5trouble remembering important parts of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5
6loss of interest in activities that I used to enjoy.	1	2	3	4	5
7feeling distant or cut off from other people.	1	2	3	4	5
8feeling emotionally numb, or being unable to have loving feelings for those close to me.	1	2	3	4	5
9feeling as if my future will somehow be cut short.	1	2	3	4	5
10trouble falling or staying asleep.	1	2	3	4	5
11feeling irritable or having angry outbursts.	1	2	3	4	5
12having difficulty concentrating.	1	2	3	4	5
13being "super alert," or watchful or on guard.	1	2	3	4	5
14feeling jumpy or easily startled.	1	2	3	4	5
15having physical reactions when something reminds me of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5

In the past three months, I have tried to:	Not at all	A little bit	Moderately	Quite a bit	Extremely
16avoid thinking about my military experiences, or avoid having feelings about them.	1	2	3	4	5
17avoid activities or situations because they reminded me of my military experiences.	1	2	3	4	5

<u>SECTION W: CURRENT HEALTH</u>
The following questions ask about your current health. Please circle the response corresponding to the most appropriate option.

1.	In general, would you say your health is:	Excellent	Very	Go	od F	air	Poor
	Does your health now limit you in moderate activities, such as move pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling or playing golf?	ing a table,	good	No, limi at a	ted lin	Tes, nited ittle	Yes, limited a lot
3.	Does your health now limit you in climbing several flights of stairs?	?		No, limi at a	ted lin	es, nited ittle	Yes, limited a lot
4.	In the past four weeks, have you accomplished less than you would physical health?	like as a re	sult of	your	7	Yes	No
5.	In the past four weeks, have you been limited in your work or other your physical health?	activities a	as a resu	lt of	•	Yes	No
6. In the past four weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?						Yes	No
7. In the past four weeks, have you not done work or other activities as carefully as usual as a result of any emotional problems?						Yes	No
8.	During the past four weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)	A k)? little bit	Modera	itely	Quite a bit	E	xtremely
Но	w much of the time during the past four weeks						
1.	have you felt calm and peaceful?	A little of the time	Some of		A good bit of the time	Most the ti	the
2.	did you have a lot of energy?	A little of the time	Some of time		A good bit of the time	Most the ti	l tho
Но	w much of the time during the past four weeks						
3.	have you felt downhearted and blue?	A little of the time	Some of time		A good bit of the time	Most the ti	the
4.	has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting with friends, relatives, etc.?)	A little of the time	Some of time		Most of time		All of the time

# **SECTION X: ALCOHOL USE**

The following questions relate to your use of alcohol. Please circle the response corresponding to the most

appropriate option.

		No	Yes, before I was deployed	Yes, at some time after deployment	Yes, in the last 3 months
1.	Have you felt you ought to cut down on drinking?	1	2	3	4
2.	Have people criticized your drinking?	1	2	3	4

		No	Yes, befo		tim	at some e after oyment	last 3	
3.	Have you felt bad or guilty about your drinking?	1	2			3	4	
4.	Have you had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover (an "eye-opener")?	1	2			3	4	
5.	In the past three months how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?	Never	Monthly less	or or		3 times nonth	2 to 3 times a week	4 or more times a week
6.	In the past three months, how many drinks containing alcohol have you had on a typical day when you were drinking?	None	1 or 2	3 0	or 4	5 or 6	7 or 9	More than 5 years

# **SECTION Y: HEALTH-CARE USE**

The next statements refer to your use of health care SINCE RETURNING FROM YOUR MOST RECENT DEPLOYMENT TO OEF/OIF. Please circle "Yes" or "No" for each question below.

Since returning home:

Since returning nome.		
1. Have you had a physical health problem that required health care?	Yes	No
2. Have you had an emotional problem that required health care?	Yes	No
3. Have you gotten any <i>medical care</i> for yourself? For example, hospital stays, doctor's visits, urgent care, routine exams, medical tests, or shots?	Yes	No
3a. If yes, did you go to a Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) health-care facility for any of this care?	Yes	No
4. Have you seen a professional for help with an emotional problem? These professionals could be psychologists, therapists, counselors, or psychiatrists, and could include groups led by professional counselors and visits for medication for emotional problems?		
4a. If yes, did you go to a Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) health-care facility for any of this care?	Yes	No

<u>SECTION Z: ADDITIONAL SURVEY INFORMATION</u>
Please check the appropriate response or fill in the required information.

<ul><li>1. What is your gender?</li><li> Male</li><li> Female</li></ul>	
2. What is your age?	
3 Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or Yes, Hispanic No, not Hispanic or Latino	descent?
<ul> <li>4. In which of the following categories d</li> <li>Pacific Islander or Native Hawaiian</li> <li>American Indian or Alaskan Native</li> <li>Asian</li> </ul>	
5. What is the highest level of education	you have attained?
<ul> <li>8<sup>th</sup> grade or less</li> <li>Some high school</li> <li>High school graduate</li> <li>Vocational or technical training</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Some college</li> <li>Four-year college graduate</li> <li>Some graduate or professional school</li> <li>Graduate or professional degree</li> </ul>

6. What is your current marital status?	Divorced
Married Living as a couple	Divorced Widowed
Separated	Widowed Single/Never married
-	describes your 2006 household income before taxes? \$50,001 to \$75,000 \$75,001 to \$100,000 Over \$100,000
8. Are you currently serving in the militar Yes No	y either on active duty or with the National Guard or Reserves?
8a. (If Yes) Are you currently:  Regular active duty  National Guard  Reserves	
9. Have you ever or are you currently app  — Yes  No	lying for service-connected disability status?
9a. (If yes, in past) Did you receive servic  Yes No	e-connected disability status?
10. During what time period was your mo	st recent deployment to Iraq or Afghanistan?
From/ (month/day	y/year)
To/ (month/day/y	ear)
11. Was this most recent deployment in su  OEF (Operation Enduring Freedom)  OIF (Operation Iraqi Freedom)	apport of:
12. When you were deployed, were you:  Regular active duty National Guard Reserves	
13. What was your branch of the military	when you were deployed?
Marines Army Navy	Air Force Coast Guard
14. What was your military rank when yo	u were deployed (e.g., E-5, O-6)?
15. What was your primary military occup were deployed?	pation (MOS, SSI, Rating or NEC, NOBC, or AFSC) when you

16. Please briefly describe what duties your unit performed (e.g. transportation, moving equipment from ports to front lines).				
17. Where were you stationed?				
18. What was your marital status when yo	± •			
Married	Divorced			
Living as a couple Separated	Widowed Single/Never married			
19. Did you have any children when you c  Yes No	deployed?			
20. Have you had children since you deplo Yes No	oyed?			
21. IF YES TO EITHER 18 OR 19: How	many children do you have and what are their ages?			
22. Do you think that you have in the past No, never Yes, in the past Yes, currently	or are currently suffering from deployment-related illnesses?			

Please take a minute to go back through the survey and make sure you haven't skipped any pages.

Thank you for your participation!