NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS

Wave 1 Submittal for 2010 VOLUME II

Part 1g

BACKGROUND QUESTIONS

FOR 2010 ASSESSMENT

Teacher Grade 4

Part I-BET (Background, Education, and Training) Questions
Part II-Teacher Grade 4 Writing Questions
Part III-Teacher Grade 4 Civics, Geography, U.S. History Questions



Part 1g contains:
Teacher Grade 4 Questions

The amount of time estimated to complete this form is 20 minutes.

Updated June 10, 2009

TEACHER QUESTIONNAIRES

OMB Information on Teacher Questionnaire Cover Page

Paperwork Burden Statement

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless such collection displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is **1850-0790**. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 20 minutes including the time to review instructions, search existing data resources, gather the data needed, and complete and review the information collection. **If you have any comments concerning the accuracy of the time estimate(s) or suggestions for improving this form, please write to**: U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202-4537. **If you have comments or concerns regarding the status of your individual submission of this form, write directly to**: NAEP/NCES, U.S. Department of Education, 1990 K Street N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006-5651.

A project of the Institute of Education Sciences.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. In accordance with the Confidential Information Protection provisions of Title V, Subtitle A, Public Law 107-347 and other applicable Federal laws, your responses will be kept confidential and will not be disclosed in identifiable form to anyone other than employees or agents. By law, every NCES employee as well as every agent, such as contractors and NAEP coordinators, has taken an oath and is subject to a jail term of up to 5 years, a fine of up to \$250,000, or both if he or she willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you.

OMB No. 1850-0790 Approval Expires 05/31/2010

Teacher BET (Background, Education, and Training) Questionnaire Grade 4

This section has 15 questions. Mark you answers in your booklet. Fill in only **one** oval for each question except where instructed otherwise.

1. Are you Hispanic or Latino? Fill in one or more ovals. [4/8]	VB331330
No, I am not Hispanic or Latino.	
(B) Yes, I am Mexican, Mexican American, or Chicano.	
© Yes, I am Puerto Rican or Puerto Rican American.	
Tes, I am Cuban or Cuban American.	
Tes, I am from some other Hispanic or Latino background.	
2. Which of the following best describes you? Fill in one or more ovals.	VB331331 [4/8]
White	
WhiteBlack or African American	
Black or African American	
Black or African AmericanAsian	
 Black or African American Asian American Indian or Alaska Native 	
 Black or African American Asian American Indian or Alaska Native 	

VB333653

3. Counting this year, how many years have you worked as an elementary or secondary teacher? Include any full-time teaching assignments, part-time teaching assignments, and long-term substitute assignments, but not student teaching. If less than 4 months total experience, enter "00." [4/8]				
Years				
4. Did you enter teaching through an alternative certification program? [4/8]				
(An alternative program is a program that was designed to expedite the transition of non-teachers to a teaching career, for example, a state, district, or university alternative certification program.)				
Yes				
® No				
5. What type of teaching certificate do you hold in the state where you currently teach? [4/8]				
Regular or standard state certificate or advanced professional certificate → Skip to Question 7.				
⑤ Certificate issued after satisfying all requirements except the completion of a probationary period → Go to Question 6.				
 ○ Certificate that requires some additional coursework, student teaching, or passage of a test before regular certification can be obtained → Go to Question 6. 				
© Certificate issued to persons who must complete a certification program in order to continue teaching \rightarrow <i>Go to Question 6</i> .				
 ⊕ I do not hold any of the above certificates in the state where I currently teach → Go to Question 6. 				

VB595188

6. Do you hold a currently valid regular or standard certification from a state other than the one in which you are currently teaching? [4/8]
Yes
® No
7. This school year, are you a Highly Qualified Teacher (HQT) according to your state's requirements? [4/8]
(Generally, to be Highly Qualified, teachers must meet requirements related to 1) a bachelor's degree, 2) full state certification, and 3) demonstrate competency in the subject area(s) taught. The HQT requirement is a provision under the No Child Left Behind (NCLB) Act.)
I meet my state's requirements for a Highly Qualified Teacher in at least one subject that I teach.
© No
VC309891 8. Are you certified by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards in at least one content area? [4/8]
(The National Board for Professional Teaching Standards is a nongovernmental organization that administers National Board certification, a voluntary national assessment program that certifies teachers who meet high professional standards. In order to gain certification, the candidate must at least complete a portfolio of classroom practice and pass one or more tests of content knowledge.)
Yes, I am fully certified by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards.
® I am working towards my National Board certification.
© No

- **9.** What is the highest academic degree you hold? [4/8]
 - A High-school diploma
 - Associate's degree/vocational certification
 - Bachelor's degree
 - Master's degree
 - © Education specialist's or professional diploma based on at least one year's work past master's degree
 - Doctorate
 - © Professional degree (e.g., M.D., LL.B., J.D., D.D.S.)

VB333658

10. Did you have a major, minor, or special emphasis in any of the following subjects as part of your **undergraduate** coursework? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4]

	Yes, a major	Yes, a minor or special emphasis	No	
a. Reading, language arts, or literacy education	(A)	B	0	VB378391
b. English	A	®	©	VB378392
c. Other language arts-related subject	(A)	B	0	VB378394
d. History or history education	A	®	©	VB333659
e. Geography or geography education	(A)	®	0	VB333660
f. Political science	A	®	©	VB607676
g. General social science or social studies education	(A)	®	0	VB334021
h. Other social science (for example, economics, sociology, psychology, anthropology)	(A)	®	0	VB610604
i. Education (including elementary or early childhood)	(A)	®	0	VB482660
j. Special education (including students with disabilities)	A	®	0	NEW
k. English-language learning	A	₿	0	NEW

VB345619

11. Did you have a major, minor, or special emphasis in any of the following subjects as part of your **graduate** coursework? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4]

	Yes, a major	Yes, a minor or special emphasis	No	
a. Reading, language arts, or literacy education	(A)	B	0	VB378395
b. English	A	B	0	VB378396
c. Other language arts-related subject	(A)	B	0	VB378398
d. History or history education	lack	®	0	VB345620
e. Geography or geography education	(A)	B	0	VB374402
f. Political science	A	B	0	VB607677
g. General social science or social studies education	(A)	B	0	VB374403
h. Other social science (for example, economics, sociology, psychology, anthropology)	(A)	®	0	VB610605
i. Education (including elementary or early childhood)	(4)	®	©	VB473840
j. Special education (including students with disabilities)	A	B	0	NEW
k. English-language learning	A	B	0	NEW

12. During the last **two years**, did you participate in any of the following professional development activities related to the teaching of civics, geography, history, language arts, or social studies? "Language arts" refers to literature, reading, writing, and related topics. Fill in **one or more** ovals on each line. [4]

	Yes, activities related to civics, geography, history, or social studies	Yes, activities related to language arts	No	
a. College course taken after your first certification	(A)	$^{\odot}$	0	VE040652
b. Workshop or training session	(A)	$^{ ext{ B}}$	©	VE040664
c. Conference or professional association meeting	(A)	$^{\odot}$	©	VE040666
d. Observational visit to another school or classroom	(A)	$^{\odot}$	0	VE040667
e. Mentoring and/or peer observation and coaching as part of a formal arrangement	(A)	®	0	VE040668
f. Committee or task force focusing on curriculum, instruction, or student assessment	(A)	®	0	VE040670
g. Regularly scheduled discussion group or study group	(A)	®	0	VE040672
h. Teacher collaborative or network, such as one	(A)	®	0	VE040675
organized by an outside agency or over the Internet i. Individual or collaborative research	(A)	B	©	VE040676
j. Independent reading on a regular basis—for example, educational journals, books, or the Internet	(A)	®	0	VE040677
k. Co-teaching/team teaching	(A)	®	0	VE040682
1. Consultation with a subject specialist	A	B	0	VE040684

13. During the past **two years**, have you received training from any source in any of the following areas? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4/8]

	No, I am already proficient.	No, I have not.	Yes	
a. Basic computer training	(A)	B	©	VC191233
b. Software applications	(A)	®	0	VC191234
c. Use of the Internet	A	®	0	VC191235
d. Use of other technology—for example, satellite access, wireless Web, interactive video, closed-circuit television, videoconferencing	(A)	B	0	VC191237
e. Integration of computers and other technology into classroom instruction	(A)	®	©	VC191238

VB556174

14. Do you have special leadership responsibilities for the following subjects at your school—for example, responsibilities as a mentor teacher, lead teacher, resource specialist, departmental chair, or master teacher? [4]

	Yes	No	
a. History, civics, geography, or social studies	A	®	VC101614
b. Reading/language arts	A	®	VB556175

VC304724

15. During the last **two years** have you participated in activities associated with school improvement efforts directed at issues such as adequate yearly progress and state accountability standards? [4/8]

\bigcirc	Vec

® No

Teacher Questionnaire Writing — Grade 4

This section has 15 questions. Mark your answers in your booklet. Fill in only **one** oval for each question except where instructed otherwise.

1. To what extent do you use each of the following technological resources for writing instruction? Fill in **one** oval on each line. (New) [4/8]

	Not at all	Small extent	Moderate extent	Large extent	
a. Desktop computer	\bigcirc	$^{\odot}$	0	•	NEW
b. Laptop computer	A	$^{\odot}$	O	(NEW
c. Tablet PC (notebook-like computer that allows users to write or draw through the use of a stylus or touch-screen	A	B	O	(b)	NEW
d. Hand-held computer (e.g., personal digital assistant)	lack	B	0	•	NEW
e. Digital projector (device that connects to a computer to display presentations, or demonstrate lessons, such as an LCD)	(A)	(3)	©	(b)	NEW
f. CD-ROM, DVD-ROM	\bigcirc	$^{\odot}$	0	•	NEW
g. Online software	A	$^{\odot}$	O	(NEW
h. Digital music device (pocket- sized music player used to listen to or create audio files, such as an MP3 player)	(A)	B	©	(NEW
i. Cable/satellite/closed-circuit television	(A)	®	©	Ф	NEW
j. Online content (e.g., Podcasts, or streaming videos)	A	®	O	•	NEW

2.	Which statement best describes computer availability for your writing instructio	n?
	(New) [4/8]	

There is no computer for student use.

There is one computer shared by all students.

More than three students share one computer.

• Two or three students share one computer.

© Each student has a computer.

3. Do you have access to the Internet when you teach writing to your students? (New) [4/8]

Yes, always

Yes, sometimes

© No

4. How often do you ask your students to do the following when you ask them to write about something? Fill in **one** oval on each line. (New) [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	Sometimes	Very often	Always or almost always	
a. Explain (for example, provide information about a topic or steps in a	(A)	₿	©	•	NEW
process) b. Persuade (for example, convince someone to do something)	(A)	B	©	Φ	NEW
c. Convey experience (for example, write about personal or imagined experiences)	(A)	®	©	•	NEW

5. How often do you ask your students to write to each of the following audiences? Fill in **one** oval on each line. (New) [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	A few times a year	Once or twice a month	At least once a week	
a. Family members	(A)	®	©	•	NEW
b. School officials	(A)	®	O	(D)	NEW
c. Other students	(A)	$^{ ext{ B}}$	©	(D)	NEW
d. Community organizations	(A)	₿	©	0	NEW
e. Government officials	(4)	(8)	©	•	NEW
f. Businesses	(A)	®	©	(NEW
g. Other (please specify):	(A)	₿	©	•	NEW

6. How often do you ask your students to write the following? Fill in **one** oval on each line. (New) [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	A few times a year	Once or twice a month	At least once a week	
a. Informational essays	A	₿	©	•	NEW
b. Letters	(A)	$^{\odot}$	©	0	NEW
c. Speeches	(A)	$^{\odot}$	©	0	NEW
d. Personal essays	(A)	$^{\odot}$	©	0	NEW
e. Stories	(A)	®	©	0	NEW
f. Poems	(A)	®	©	0	NEW
g. Journal entries	(A)	$^{\odot}$	©	0	NEW
h. Editorials	(A)	$^{\odot}$	©	0	NEW
i. Book reviews	(A)	$^{\odot}$	©	0	NEW
j. Multi-step instructions	(A)	®	©	•	NEW
k. Song lyrics	(A)	®	©	(NEW

7. How often do essays, etc.) t	-	-				,	.g., storie	s, poems	3,
Never									
Less than	n half o	f the tin	me						
About ha	ılf of th	e time							
More that	n half o	of the ti	ime						
8. Overall, what each of the fo								s spent (n
	0%	1-5%	6-10%	11-25%	26-50%	51-75%	76-90%	Over 90%	
a. Development of ideas	(A)	®	0	•	Œ	(Ē)	©	\oplus	NEW
b. Organization of ideas	(A)	$^{ ext{ B}}$	0	(D)	(E)	(Ē)	©	\oplus	NEW
c. Effectiveness of expression (e.g., sentence variety, word choice, and tone)	(A)	®	©	•	((F)	©	(H)	NEW
d. Mechanics and conventions (e.g.,	(A)	$^{ ext{ B}}$	0	•	(E)	(Ē)	©	\oplus	NEW

NEW

 \oplus

specify):

spelling, grammar, and punctuation) a. Other (please

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B

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©

9. During the past two years, how often did you participate in any of the following professional development activities related to the teaching of writing? Fill in **one** oval on each line. (New) [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	A few times a year	Once or twice a month	At least once a week	
a. College course taken after your first certification	(A)	®	©	•	NEW
b. Conference or professional association meeting	(A)	B	©	•	NEW
c. Observational visit to another school or classroom	(A)	®	©	•	NEW
d. Mentoring and/or peer observation and coaching	(A)	®	©	•	NEW
e. Writing activities that are a part of national writing initiatives	(A)	®	©	•	NEW

- **10.** During the past two years, which describes your participation in workshops or training sessions on writing? (New) [4/8]
 - I did not attend any workshops about writing.
 - ® I attended workshops that met for less than a day.
 - © I attended workshops that met for a full day.
 - I attended workshops that met for more than one day.

VE032921

- 11. During the past two years, have you written outside of school for publication or public presentation? [4/8]
 - A Yes
 - ® No

12. How often do you ask your students to do the following when you ask them to write about something? Fill in **one** oval on each line. (New) [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	Sometimes	Very often	Always or almost always	
 a. Use a computer for drafting and revising their writing 	(A)	B	©	•	NEW
b. Use a computer to complete writing that is usually started by hand	(A)	®	O	0	NEW
c. Use word processing tools to check spelling or use a dictionary or thesaurus	(A)	®	0	0	NEW
d. Use the Internet to get information for their writing	(A)	®	0	•	NEW
e. Assess their own writing by using a specific rubric	(A)	B	©	•	NEW
f. Assess the writing of other students by using rubrics	(A)	B	0	•	NEW

- **13.** How often do you use computers as part of your delivery of classroom instruction to your students (excluding planning)? (New) [4/8]
 - Never or hardly ever
 - Sometimes
 - Very often
 - Always or almost always

14.	Based on keyboarding instruction at your school, which of the following best
	describes the keyboarding skills expected of students at the grade level you teach?
	(New) [4/8]

⚠ No typing skill is expected because we do not give formal keyboarding instruction.

Two-finger typing

© Basic touch-typing

Rapid and accurate touch-typing

15. When evaluating/grading your students' writing, approximately what percentage of the grade/evaluation is based on each of the following? Fill in **one** oval on each line. (New) [4/8]

	0%	1-5%	6-10%	11-25%	26-50%	51-75%	76-90%	Over 90%	
a. Development of ideas	(A)	₿	0	•	(E)	(E)	©	\oplus	NEW
b. Organization of ideas	(A)	₿	0	•	(E)	(Ē)	©	\oplus	NEW
c. Effectiveness of expression (e.g., sentence variety, word choice, and tone)	(A)	®	0	(©	(©	\oplus	NEW
d. Mechanics and conventions (e.g., spelling, grammar, and punctuation)	(A)	₿	©	•	Ē	(F)	©	\oplus	NEW
e. Other (please specify):	(A)	®	©	•	(E)	(Ē)	©	⊕	NEW

Teacher Questionnaire Civics, Geography, U.S. History — Grade 4

This section has 16 questions. Mark your answers in your booklet. Fill in only **one** oval for each question except where instructed otherwise.

If you do not teach social studies (e.g., U.S. history, civics or government, or geography), please skip to Part III (writing).

1. Which best describes your role in teaching social studies to this class? Fill in one oval. [4/8]

A I do not teach social studies to this class.

I teach all or most subjects, including social studies.

The only subject I teach is social studies.

• We team teach, and I have primary responsibility for teaching social studies.

VB473856

2. How many students are in this class? [4/8]

® 16-18

© 19-20

© 21-25

© 26 or more

- **3.** Which best describes how social studies instruction is organized? [4/8]
 - Social studies is taught primarily as a discrete subject with little or no integration with instruction in other subjects.
 - ® Some social studies instruction is integrated with other subjects, and some social studies instruction is presented as a discrete subject.
 - © Social studies lessons are primarily integrated with instruction in other subjects.

VB595265

- **4.** About how much time in total do you spend with your class on social studies instruction in a typical week? [4]
 - A Less than 30 minutes
 - ® 30 to 60 minutes
 - © 61 to 120 minutes
 - ① 121 to 180 minutes
 - © More than 180 minutes

VE040760

- **5.** What is the primary basis on which you create instructional groups for social studies in this class? [4/8]
 - I don't create groups for social studies in this class.
 - Achievement
 - O Interest
 - Diversity
 - Other

6. During what percentage of social studies instruction time in this class is your primary focus on each of the following subjects? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4/8]

	None	1-10%	11-40%	41-60%	61-90%	More than 90%	
a. U.S. history	A	®	0	0	(E)	(Ē)	VB608034
b. Geography	A	®	0	0	Œ	(Ē)	NEW
c. Civics/government	A	®	0	0	(Ē)	(Ē)	VB608035

VE036140

- **7.** To what extent do you use state or local standards for history, civics, geography, or social studies courses to plan your instruction? [4/8]
 - Not at all
 - Small extent
 - Moderate extent
 - Large extent
 - © We have no state or local standards that apply to teaching history, civics, geography, or social studies.

8. How often do you use the following resources to teach social studies in this class? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	Almost every day	
a. A social studies textbook	(A)	®	©	0	VB608037
b. Books, newspapers, magazines, or other periodicals	(4)	B	0	Θ	VB608038
c. Primary documents	(4)	®	0	Θ	VB608039
d. Quantitative data (such as that on maps, charts, or graphs)	(A)	B	0	Θ	VB608040
e. Computer software	(A)	®	0	0	VB608041
f. Films, videos, or filmstrips	(A)	®	O	Φ	VB608062
g. Materials from other subject areas	(A)	®	O	0	VB608063
h. Online textbooks	(A)	®	0	0	NEW

NEW

- 9. Do you give instruction on geography to your students? [4]
 - (A) Yes \rightarrow Go to Question 10.
 - (B) No \rightarrow *Skip to Question 11.*

10. How often do you teach the following skills and topics as part of geography instruction with this class? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4]

	Never or hardly ever	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	Almost every day	
a. Using maps and globes	(A)	®	0	0	NEW
b. Natural resources (e.g., oil, forests, and water)	(A)	8	0	0	NEW
c. Other countries and cultures	A	®	0	Θ	NEW
d. Environmental issues (e.g., pollution and recycling)	(A)	®	0	Θ	NEW
e. Space and place (e.g., basic concepts of physical and human geography)	(A)	®	0	0	NEW
f. Spatial dynamics and connections (e.g., variation among regions and how people interact across space via communication, transportation, trade)	(9)	®	0	0	NEW

11. How often do you do the following as part of social studies instruction with this class? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	Almost every day	
a. Ask students to complete a worksheet	A	®	0	0	VB608065
b. Give a lecture to the class about social studies	(4)	8	0	0	VB608066
c. Have students participate in debates or panel discussions	Ø	(8)	0	0	VB608067
d. Have students participate in mock trials, role-playing, or dramatization	Ø	®	0	Θ	VB608068
e. Have students write letters to state an opinion or solve a community problem	(A)	®	0	Θ	VB608069
f. Have visitors from your community meet with the class to discuss important events and ideas	(®	0	Θ	VB608070
g. Have students participate in community volunteer projects or services	(4)	®	0	0	VB608072
h. Have students access information through the Internet for use in the classroom	(A)	®	0	Θ	VB608073
i. Discuss current events	(A)	®	O	0	VB608074
j. Use student government	A	®	0	0	VB608075
k. Give students social studies homework	(A)	®	0	0	VB608076

12. How often do you use each of the following to assess student progress in social studies? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4/8]

	Never or hardly ever	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	Almost every day	
a. Tests with multiple- choice, true/false, or matching type questions	(A)	8	0	Θ	VB608078
b. Tests with fill-in-the- blank questions	(A)	®	0	0	VB608079
c. Paragraph-length written responses about what students have read	(A)	®	0	Θ	VB608080
d. Extended essays/papers on assigned topics	A	₿	0	0	VB608482
e. Individual projects	(A)	₿	0	0	NEW
f. Individual presentations	A	⊗	0	0	NEW
g. Group projects	A	⊗	0	0	NEW
h. Group presentations	A	B	0	0	NEW

13. When your students work on social studies, to what extent do they use computers to do the following? Fill in **one** oval on each line. [4]

	Not at all	Small extent	Moderate extent	Large extent	
a. Locate and retrieve social studies information through the Internet	(4)	®	0	Θ	VB336277
b. Look up social studies information in electronic reference works (for example, atlases, almanacs, encyclopedias)	(4)	®	0	Θ	NEW
c. Use exploration or simulation software to "experience" history or geography	(9)	₿	0	0	VB336279
d. Write social studies reports using word processing	Θ	⊚	0	0	VB337061
e. Create social studies presentations or projects using specialized software (such as PowerPoint, HyperStudio)	(4)	ூ	0	0	VB337062
f. Organize social studies information using spreadsheets or databases	A	®	0	Θ	VB337063

VE102335

- **14.** To what extent are computers available for students to use for social studies in school (e.g., a classroom or a computer lab)? [4]
 - Not at all
 - Some extent
 - Moderate extent
 - Large extent

15. About how many weeks during the school year do you spend covering the following periods in U.S. history? Fill in one oval on each line. [4/8]

	NT - 4	0	7 01	0.	
	Not	One	Three	Six or	
	covered in	to two	to five	more	
ml 11 (1015	curriculum	weeks	weeks	weeks	
a. The period before 1815:	(A)	®	0	Φ	VB595267
beginnings through the					
Revolution (e.g.,					
colonization, settlement,					
revolution)					
b. The period between 1815	A	®	0	0	VB595268
and 1865: the new nation					
through the Civil War					
(e.g., expansion, reform,					
crisis of the Union)					
c. The period between 1865	(A)	B	0	0	VB595269
and 1945: the					
development of modern					
America (e.g.,					
Reconstruction, industrial					
growth, United States role					
in world affairs, the Great					
Depression, the First and					
Second World Wars,					
immigration)					
d. The period between 1945	(A)	B	0	0	VB595270
and the present:		9		9	
contemporary America					
(e.g., civil rights					
movement, women's					
rights movement, Korean					
and Vietnam wars,					
environmental					
movement)					
1110 , 01110110	l		l		

16. To what extent have you emphasized each of the following topics in your social studies class? Fill in one oval on each line. [4]

	Not	Small	Moderate	Large	
	at all	extent	extent	extent	
a. Change in American	A	®	©	0	VC776877
democracy					
b. People from various cultures	A	®	0	0	VC776878
c. Technological changes	A	®	0	0	VC776879
d. Economic changes	A	®	0	0	VC776880
e. Role of America in the world	A	®	0	0	VC776881
f. Politics and government	A	®	0	0	VC776882
g. Foundations of the American	(A)	B	0	0	VC776883
democracy					
h. The U.S. Constitution	A	B	0	0	VC776884
i. World affairs	A	®	0	0	VC776885
j. Roles of citizens in American	A	B	0	0	VC776886
democracy					
k. Space and place (i.e., basic	A	®	0	0	VC776887
concepts of physical and					
human geography)					
1. Environment and society (i.e.,	A	®	0	0	VC776888
how people adapt to, depend					
on, and are affected by the					
natural environment)					