U.S. PURCHASERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

CERTAIN SEAMLESS CARBON AND ALLOY STEEL STANDARD, LINE, AND PRESSURE PIPE FROM CHINA

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by no later than July 21, 2010

See page 4 of the Instruction Booklet for filing instructions.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its countervailing duty and antidumping investigation concerning certain seamless carbon and alloy steel standard, line, and pressure pipe ("seamless SLP pipe") from China (inv. No. 701 TA-469 and 731-TA-1168 (Final)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. **This report is mandatory** and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)). Further information on this questionnaire can be obtained from Clark Workman (202-205-3248, clark.workman@usitc.gov).

Name of firm

City		State	Zip Co	de	_
World Wide	Web address				_
Has your firm p since January 1		s SLP pipe (as defined in th	e instruction boo	klet) from any source at any tin	ne
□ NO	(Sign the certification	n below and promptly return on	ly this page of the	questionnaire to the Commission)	
☐ YES		booklet carefully, complete all Commission so as to be received			
•		CERTIFICATI	ION		
and belief and understand By submitting this certifi Information provided in the	that the information cation I also grant is questionnaire an	on submitted is subject to au t consent for the Commissi nd throughout these investi	udit and verification, and its emp	ete and correct to the best of m tion by the Commission. ployees and contract personne ther import-injury investigation	l, to use the
and belief and understand By submitting this certifi Information provided in the By the Commission on the Cacknowledge that inform Commission, its employed Inaintaining the records of	that the information of the cation I also grant as a questionnaire and same or similar means and contract perfethese investigations to the programs a	on submitted is subject to and the commission of the Commission of the commission of this questionnaire responsions or related proceedings found operations of the Commission submitted the commission of the Comm	udit and verification, and its emp gations in any ot se and througho the capacity of or which this info	tion by the Commission. ployees and contract personne	l, to use the us conducted used by the eveloping of ternal audits
and belief and understand By submitting this certifi information provided in the by the Commission on the Commission, its employed and investigations relating	that the information of the cation I also grant as questionnaire and same or similar means and contract perfect these investigation as to the programs and sign non-disclosur	on submitted is subject to and the commission of the Commission of the commission of this questionnaire responsions or related proceedings found operations of the Commission submitted the commission of the Comm	udit and verification, and its emp gations in any ot se and througho the capacity of or which this info	tion by the Commission. ployees and contract personne ther import-injury investigation out these investigations may be Commission employees, for dormation is submitted, or in in	l, to use the us conducted used by the eveloping of ternal audits
and belief and understand By submitting this certification provided in the Sy the Commission on the Cacknowledge that inform Commission, its employed Inaintaining the records of Indinvestigations relating Intelligental contract personnel will	that the information of that the information is questionnaire and same or similar meanation submitted in the set of these investigation is to the programs and is sign non-disclosur it.	on submitted is subject to and throughout these investing erchandise. In this questionnaire responsies on the comment of the	udit and verification, and its emp gations in any ot se and througho the capacity of or which this info	tion by the Commission. ployees and contract personne ther import-injury investigation that these investigations may be Commission employees, for differentiation is submitted, or in into 5 U.S.C. Appendix 3. I und	l, to use the us conducted used by the eveloping of ternal audits

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 25 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering the data needed, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Office of Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436.

a.	Please report below the actuareply to this questionnaire ar	al number of hours required and completing the form.	nd the cost to your firm	n of preparing the
			hours	dollars
b.		nments you may have for impons. Please attach such comm		
		ss of establishment(s) covered ting guidelines). If your firm symbol.		
).	Is your firm owned, in whole	e or in part, by any other firm	?	
	□ No □ YesLis	st the following information		
	Firm name	Address		xtent of wnership
		-		

PART I.--GENERAL INFORMATION--Continued

importing seamles	ave any related firms, either domestic or for ss SLP pipe from China into the United St ss SLP pipe from China to the United State	ates or which are engaged in
□ No □	YesList the following information	
Firm name	Address	<u>Affiliation</u>
Does your firm ha	ave any related firms, either domestic or fo	oreign, which are engaged in
production of sear	mless SLP pipe?	
production of sear	mless SLP pipe? YesList the following information	
	_	<u>Affiliation</u>
□ No □	YesList the following information	<u>Affiliation</u>
□ No □	YesList the following information	<u>Affiliation</u>

PART II.--PURCHASES

II-1. Who should be cont	acted regarding the req	uested purcha	se information	n?	
Company contact:	Name and title				
	rame and the				
	<u>()</u>				
	Phone number	E	-mail address		
•	below, your firm's pur SLP pipe. Report base	·	•	•	gent or
	(<i>Quantity</i> in short	tons, value i	n \$1,000)		
Item		2007	2008	2009	Jan- June 2010
		1	Small dia	meter	1
Purchases of product product	duced in the United S	tates:			
Quantity					
Value					
Purchases of product product	duced in China:				
Quantity					
Value					
Purchases of product product	duced in all other cou	ntries:1			
Quantity					
Value					
			Large dia	meter	
Purchases of product product	duced in the United S	tates:			
Quantity					
Value					
Purchases of product product	duced in China:	ı	T	1	
Quantity					
Value					
Purchases of product product	duced in all other cou	ntries:2	T	1	
Quantity					
Value					
¹ Please identify these co	ountries:				

PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

II-3. If the relative shares of your firm's total purchases of seamless SLP pipe from different sources (both domestic and foreign) have changed since 2007, please list the country, state whether the relative share from that country has increased or decreased, the size of the product and state the reason.

Country	Increase/ decrease	Size	Reason
		small diameter	
		large diameter	
		small diameter	
		large diameter	
		small diameter	
		large diameter	
		small diameter	
		large diameter	
		small diameter	
		large diameter	
indicate the reason SLP pipe market, reaction to shifting	ns for any substa whether and to v g demand, and yo	ntive change, the impace what extent your firm are our firm's reaction to cl	et of shifting demand in the seam nticipated such shifts, your firm's
indicate the reason SLP pipe market, reaction to shifting	ns for any substa whether and to v g demand, and yo	ntive change, the impace what extent your firm are our firm's reaction to cl	ses of seamless SLP pipe. Please of shifting demand in the seaml nticipated such shifts, your firm's nanges in the relative availability and import sources of supply.
indicate the reason SLP pipe market, reaction to shifting	ns for any substa whether and to v g demand, and yo	ntive change, the impace what extent your firm are our firm's reaction to cl	et of shifting demand in the seam nticipated such shifts, your firm's nanges in the relative availability
indicate the reason SLP pipe market, reaction to shifting	ns for any substa whether and to v g demand, and yo	ntive change, the impace what extent your firm are our firm's reaction to cl	et of shifting demand in the seam nticipated such shifts, your firm's nanges in the relative availability
indicate the reason SLP pipe market, reaction to shifting	ns for any substa whether and to v g demand, and yo	ntive change, the impace what extent your firm are our firm's reaction to cl	et of shifting demand in the seam nticipated such shifts, your firm's nanges in the relative availability
indicate the reason SLP pipe market, reaction to shifting	ns for any substa whether and to v g demand, and yo	ntive change, the impace what extent your firm are our firm's reaction to cl	et of shifting demand in the seam nticipated such shifts, your firm's nanges in the relative availability
ndicate the reason SLP pipe market, reaction to shifting	ns for any substa whether and to v g demand, and yo	ntive change, the impace what extent your firm are our firm's reaction to cl	et of shifting demand in the seam nticipated such shifts, your firm's nanges in the relative availability

PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

II-6. Report your firm's inventories of seamless SLP pipe purchased by your firm during the specified periods.

Quantity (in short tons)			
Item	2007	2008	2009	Jan June 2010
		Small diam	eter	
End-of-period inventories of seamless SLP pipe from the United States				
End-of-period inventories of SLP pipe from China				
End-of-period inventories of SLP pipe from other countries				
		Large diam	neter	
End-of-period inventories of seamless SLP pipe from the United States				
End-of-period inventories of SLP pipe from China				
End-of-period inventories of SLP pipe from other countries				

II-7.	Please discuss changes in the levels of your firm's <u>inventories</u> of seamless SLP pipe. Please indicate the reasons for any substantive change, the impact of shifting demand in the seamless SLP pipe market, whether and to what extent your firm anticipated such shifts, your firm's reaction to shifting demand, and your firm's reaction to changes in the relative availability or price level of seamless SLP pipe from different domestic and import sources of supply.

PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

II-8. <u>Supplier identification.</u>--Please identify below the names and addresses of your firm's <u>FIVE</u> largest suppliers for seamless SLP pipe since 2007. Please also provide the name and telephone number of a contact person and the share of the quantity of your firm's total purchases of seamless SLP pipe that each of these suppliers accounted for 2009.

No.	Supplier's name	Street address (not P.O. box), city, state, and zip code	Contact person	Area code and telephone number	Share of 2009 purchases (%)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

	ARABILITY OF SMALL DIAMETER AND LARGE DIAMETER SEAMLESS
SLP pi	<u>IPE</u> .—Since January 1, 2007, has your firm purchased small or large diameter seamless pe?
☐ No	
seamle the diff interch manufa the spec the pro- differen	sPlease describe the differences and similarities between small and large diameter ss SLP pipe with respect to the following factors: (a) characteristics and uses describe terences and similarities in the physical characteristics and end uses; (b) cangeability discuss the interchangeability in end use of the two products; (c) cacturing processes describe the two processes; (d) channels of distribution describe cific end use/customer requirements and channels of distribution/market situation in which ducts are sold; (e) customer and producer perceptions describe any perceived nees in the two products (e.g., sales/marketing practices); and (f) price provide a ion and specific examples of prices for the two products. Use additional pages as ary.
(a) Cha	aracteristics and uses:
(b) Into	erchangeability:
(c) Ma	nufacturing processes:
(d) Cha	annels of distribution:
	annels of distribution: stomer and producer perceptions:

PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

II-10.	COMPARABILITY OF ASTM A-335 AND OTHER SPECIFICATIONS OF SEAMLESS <u>SLP PIPE</u> .—Since January 1, 2007, has your firm purchased ASTM A-335 or other specifications of seamless SLP pipe? Further, please indicate if your responses differ based on diameter.
	□ No
	YesPlease describe the differences and similarities between ASTM A-335 and other specifications of seamless SLP pipe with respect to the following factors: (a) characteristics and usesdescribe the differences and similarities in the physical characteristics and end uses; (b) interchangeabilitydiscuss the interchangeability in end use of the two products; (c) manufacturing processesdescribe the two processes; (d) channels of distributiondescribe the specific end use/customer requirements and channels of distribution/market situation in which the products are sold; (e) customer and producer perceptionsdescribe any perceived differences in the two products (e.g., sales/marketing practices); and (f) priceprovide a discussion and specific examples of prices for the two products. Use additional pages as necessary.
	(a) Characteristics and uses:
	(b) Interchangeability:
	(c) Manufacturing processes:
	(d) Channels of distribution:
	(e) Customer and producer perceptions:
	(f) Price:

PART III.--MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES

Note: If your responses in this section differ by pipe diameters or by grades, please indicate and elaborate upon the differences.

III-1.	Who should be contact purchasing practices?		sted information on market characteristics and
	Company contact:	Name and title	
		() Phone number	E-mail address
III-2.		ng best describes your fir specific end uses if know	rm as a purchaser of seamless SLP pipe (check all wn)?
	☐ END USER Smal	ll diameter (
	☐ DISTRIBUTOR	Small diameter (
	OTHER Small di	ameter (
	OTHER Large di	iameter (
III-3.	• •	stributor or reseller of se ou sell seamless SLP pip	eamless SLP pipe, what are the major types of pe?
	(b) Do you compete for you purchase seamles		ers with the manufacturers or importers from which

	Small	diameter	Large	diameter
	Product you produce	Percent of cost accounted for by seamless SLP pipe	Product you produce	Percent of cost accounted for by seamless SLP pip
_	creased	seamless SLP pipe chan No change	Decreased	2007?
_ In	creased	_	☐ Decreased	
_ In	creased	☐ No change	☐ Decreased	
Ir	creased as this had any ef	□ No change fect on your firm's demander mand within the United	☐ Decreased	pipe?
_ In	creased as this had any ef	□ No change fect on your firm's demander mand within the United	☐ Decreased	pipe?

III-6.	(c)	How has the demand outside the United States (if known) for seamless SLP pipe changed since January 1, 2007?			
		☐ Increased	Decreased	Fluctuated	☐ No change
	(d)		rovide the factors th		outside the United States for such change, and specify the
III-7.	(a)	Can mechanical to pipe?	small diameter seamless SLP		
		☐ No—please ex	xplain why not.	Yes	
	(b)	Can other produc	ts be substituted for	small diameter sear	mless SLP pipe?
				hese substitute produ s for which they are s	acts in order of importance give substitutes.
	Subst	<u>titute</u>	Application	ı	

III-8.

(c)	Can mechanical tubing or boiler tubing be substituted for large diameter seamless SLP pipe?							
	☐ No—please	explain why not.	Yes					
(d)	Can other produ	Can other products be substituted for large diameter seamless SLP pipe?						
	☐ No examples of app		these substitute product ses for which they are su	s in order of importance give abstitutes.				
Subs	<u>stitute</u>	Application	<u>on</u>					
(e)	Have changes in the prices of these products affected the price for seamless SLP pipe?							
	☐ No	seamless SLP pipe?	Does this effect have a h substitute product? D	r prices affect the price for a time lag? If so, how long is oes this vary by type of				
Are y	ou aware whether	the seamless SLP pi	pe you are purchasing is	s U.Sproduced or imported?				
☐ A	lways	Usually	Sometimes	Never				

III-9.	Do you know the manufacturer of the seamless SLP pipe that you purchase?								
	Alw	/ays	Usually	Sometimes	Never				
III-10.	-	r knowledge, are you supply them'	•	nd/or interested in the co	untry of origin of the				
	Alw	/ays	Usually	Sometimes	Never				
III-11.			is produced in the Unite SLP pipe (please check A	ed States an important fa ALL that apply)?	ctor in your firm's				
	☐ No								
		government purchases under "Buy American" provisions). This involves percent of all purchases of seamless SLP pipe. YesPurchases of domestic product are not required by law or regulation, but are by your customers. This involves percent of all purchases of seamless SLP pipe. YesPurchases of domestic product are required for other reasons (please specify these reasons below). This involves percent of all purchases of seamless SLP pipe.							
III-12.	Conditions of competition								
	(a)		SLP pipe market subjectamless SLP pipe?	t to business cycles or co	onditions of competition				
		□ No	YesPlease explair cycle.	and provide estimates of	f the duration of any such				
	(b)		seamless SLP pipe since tition distinctive to seam any such changes.						

III-13.	Have you made	e significant changes in your frequency of purchases since 2007?				
	☐ No	Yes Please describe.				
III-14.	How many sup	pliers do you generally contact before making a purchase?				
III-15.	Have you changed suppliers since 2007?					
	□ No	YesPlease list the suppliers, indicate whether each firm was added or dropped as a supplier, and give the reasons for the change.				
III-16.	Are you aware since 2007?	of any new suppliers, either foreign or domestic, that have entered the market				
	☐ No	YesPlease identify the firms.				

III-17.	Do you require that your suppliers sell ASTM certified seamless SLP pipe to your firm?					
	☐ No	Yes	percent of pu	rchases in 2009	☐ YesAll purchases	
III-18. Do you require your suppliers to become certified or prequalified (in addition to AS certification) with respect to the quality, chemistry, strength, or other performance of the seamless SLP pipe they sell to your firm?						
	☐ No	Yes	percent of pu	rchases in 2009	YesAll purchases	
	Please provide ASTM process.		cription of the ce	rtification or qualifica	ntion you require beyond the	
III-19.		_		ation or qualification p	process days. w supplier (e.g., quality of	
	Please estimate the time it takes to certify or qualify a new supplier days					
III-20.	2007, have any domestic or foreign producers failed in their attempts to certify or qualify their seamless SLP pipe with your firm or have any producers lost their approved status?					
	☐ No ☐ YesPlease identify these firms, the countries where they are located, large or small diameter and the reasons why they failed the certification/qualification process.					
	Firm name	Diameter	Country	Why firm failed c	ertification/qualification	

II-21.	Please describe the lag time between order placement and delivery of seamless SLP pipe from different sources, and indicate whether and to what extent lag times have changed since 2007, particularly during periods of rising or falling demand.
	(a) Domestically-produced seamless SLP pipe
	(b) Seamless SLP pipe imported from China
	(c) Seamless SLP pipe imported from countries other than China

PART III.--MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES--Continued

III-22. (a) For the factors listed below, please rate each in terms of its importance in your purchase decision for seamless SLP pipe.

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
Availability			
Delivery terms			
Delivery time			
Discounts offered			
Extension of credit			
Price			
Minimum qty requirements			
Packaging			
Product consistency			
Quality meets standard pipe standard			
Quality meets line pipe standard			
Quality meets pressure pipe standard			
Quality triple stenciled			
Quality meets ASTM A-335 standard			
Quality exceeds industry standards			
Product range			
Reliability of supply			
Technical support/service			
U.S. transportation costs			
Other (specify):			
	П		

III-22.	(b)	importan whom to availabil	ssuming that seamless SLP meets industry standards, please list in order of their apportance, the three major factors generally considered by your firm in deciding from hom to purchase seamless SLP pipe for any one order (examples include current vailability, extension of credit, prearranged contracts, price, quality exceeding pecifications or industry standards, range of supplier's product line, traditional supplier, c.).				
			Small Diameter		Large Diameter		
		(i)		(i)			
		(ii)					
		(iii)					
			ctors or comments:				
II-24	Freque	ency of de	ecisions based on priceHo	w often does your fir	m nurchase the seamless SLP		
III-24.			ecisions based on priceHoed at the lowest price?	w often does your fir	m purchase the seamless SLP		
II-24.		at is offere		w often does your fir.	m purchase the seamless SLP		
III-24. III-25.	Choice althoug	at is offered ways e of produ gh a composition for asons for asubject for	Usually Let not based on priceIf your arable product was available doing so (please specify by compared to the compared to	Sometimes ou purchased seamles from another source a ountry, including the es might include trans	Never s SLP pipe from one source at a lower price, please explain United States and both subject saction characteristics such as		

III-26.	Please list the names of any firms you considered price leaders in the seamless SLP pipe market since 2007. A price leader is defined as (1) one or more firms that initiate a price change, either upward or downward, that is followed by other firms, or (2) one or more firms that have a significant impact on prices. A price leader does not necessarily have to be the lowest priced supplier.
III-27.	Please describe how the above firm(s) exhibited price leadership.

PART IV.—PRODUCT COMPARISONS

IV-1.	Who should be contacted regarding the requested information on product comparisons?						
	Company contact:						
		Name and title					
		()					
	NI A TO	Phone number	E-mail address				
	elaborate upon the d		pipe diameters, please indicate and				
IV-2.	Please indicate the countries of origin for seamless SLP pipe for which your firm has actual marketing/pricing knowledge.						
	Small diameter						
	United States						
	China						
	Other countries (Please specify:)						
	Large diameter						
	United States						
	China						
	Other countries (P	lease specify:)			

PART IV.—PRODUCT COMPARISONS -- Continued

IV-3. Is seamless SLP pipe produced in the United States and in other countries interchangeable (*i.e.*, can they physically be used in the same applications)? Please indicate below, using "A" to indicate that the products from a specified country-pair are always interchangeable, "F" to indicate that the products are frequently interchangeable, "S" to indicate that the products are sometimes interchangeable, "N" to indicate that the products are never interchangeable, and "0" to indicate no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair.¹²

o muicate no rai	illinarity with products from a spec	Affica Country-pair.
Country-pair	China	Other countries
FOR SMALL DIA	AMETER	
United States		
China		
FOR LARGE DIA	AMETER	
United States		
China		
¹ For any co interchangeable,	untry-pair producing small diameter s please explain the factors that limit or	seamless SLP pipe which is sometimes or never preclude interchangeable use:
	ntry-pair producing large diameter sea please explain the factors that limit or	amless SLP pipe which is sometimes or never preclude interchangeable use:
l 		

PART IV.—PRODUCT COMPARISONS--Continued

IV-4. Are differences other than price (*i.e.*, quality, availability, transportation network, product range, technical support, *etc.*) between seamless SLP pipe produced in the United States and in other countries a significant factor in your firm's purchases of the products? Please indicate below, using "A" to indicate that such differences are always significant, "F" to indicate that such differences are frequently significant, "S" to indicate that such differences are sometimes significant, "N" to indicate that such differences are never significant, and "0" to indicate no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair ¹²

familiarity with p	products from a specified country-pair.	
Country-pair	China	Other countries
FOR SMALL DIA	AMETER	
United States		
China		
FOR LARGE DIA	AMETER	
United States		
China		
purchases of small disadvantages in disadvantages in 2 For any cour purchases of large	all diameter seamless SLP pipe identify the parted by such factors: ntry-pair for which factors other than price a	e always or frequently are a factor in your firm's are country-pair and report the advantages or always or frequently are a factor in your firm's e country-pair and report the advantages or
		e country-pair and report the advantages or

PART IV.—PRODUCT COMPARISONS--Continued

V-5.	Do you or your customers ever specifically order seamless SLP pipe from one country in particular over other possible sources of supply?							
	□ No	YesPlease identify all relevant countries (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries) from which you or your customers prefer to order, and indicate why seamless SLP pipe from these countries is preferred over product from other countries (please note the specific product in your response).						
V-6.	Are certain grades/types/sizes of seamless SLP pipe available from only a single source (domestic or foreign, including both subject and nonsubject countries)?							
	☐ No	YesPlease identify the source and the grade/type/size.						

PART IV.—PRODUCT COMPARISONS -- Continued

IV-7. For the factors listed below, please rate how seamless SLP pipe produced in each country you identified in your response to the first question in Part IV compares with seamless SLP pipe produced in each of the other countries you identified (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Please type an "X" for each quality in each product comparison indicating whether the product from the first source is superior, comparable, or inferior compared with the product from the second source.

interior compared with the product from the second source.										
		product from U.S. compared to product from China			product from U.S. compared to product from			product from China compared to product from		
Quality	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	
Availability										
Delivery terms										
Delivery time										
Discounts offered										
Extension of credit										
Price										
Minimum qty requirements										
Packaging										
Product consistency										
Quality meets standard pipe standard										
Quality meets line pipe standard										
Quality meets pressure pipe standard										
Quality triple stenciled										
Quality meets ASTM A-335 standard										
Quality exceeds industry standards										
Product range										
Reliability of supply										
Technical support/service										
U.S. transportation costs										
Other (specify):										

¹ A rating of superior on price and U.S. transportation costs indicates that the first country generally has lower prices/U.S. transportation costs than the second country.

PART IV.—PRODUCT COMPARISONS--Continued

IV-7. *Continued*.

	pre	product from			product from			product from		
		compared to product from			compared to product from			compared to product from		
Quality	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	
Availability										
Delivery terms										
Delivery time										
Discounts offered										
Extension of credit										
Price										
Minimum qty requirements										
Packaging										
Product consistency										
Quality meets standard pipe standard										
Quality meets line pipe standard										
Quality meets pressure pipe standard										
Quality triple stenciled										
Quality meets ASTM A-335 standard										
Quality exceeds industry standards										
Product range										
Reliability of supply										
Technical support/service										
U.S. transportation costs										
Other (specify):										

¹ A rating of superior on price and U.S. transportation costs indicates that the first country generally has lower prices/U.S. transportation costs than the second country.

PART IV.—PRODUCT COMPARISONS--Continued

IV-8.	(a)	How often does domestically produced seamless SLP pipe meet minimum quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?										
		Small diameter										
		Always	Usually		Sometim	es 🔲	Rarely or never					
		Large diameter										
		Always		Sometim	es 🔲	Rarely or never						
	(b)	How often does imported subject seamless SLP pipe meet minimum quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?										
		Source		Always	Usuall	y Some		Rarely or never				
		China (small diame	ter)									
		China (large diame	ter)									
	(c)	(c) How often does imported nonsubject seamless SLP pipe (<i>i.e.</i> , seamless SLP pipe countries other than China) meet minimum quality specifications for your uses customers' uses?										
		Source		e/small meter	Always	Usually	Some- times	Rarely or never				