

**EVALUATION OF ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION APPROACHES (PPA)**

**PRE-TESTING OF EVALUATION SURVEYS  
(OMB 0970-0355)**

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# EVALUATION OF ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION APPROACHES (PPA)

## APPENDIX A

### DRAFT BASELINE INSTRUMENT - FOR PRE-TEST

# EVALUATION OF ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION APPROACHES (PPA)

DRAFT BASELINE INSTRUMENT – FOR PRE-TEST: FOR NON-SEXUALLY ACTIVE YOUTH

## SECTION 1 – Demographic characteristics of youth and School Environment

Question #	Question:	Source:
	<b>Your Background</b>	
	Introduction...	Look at MPR Abstinence
1.1	What is your date of birth? Month _____ Day _____ Year _____	NSFG edited
1.2	What grade are you in? 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th Not currently attending school	AAY edited
1.3	Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin? Yes No	Add Health
1.4	What is your race? You may give more than one answer. American Indian or Alaska native Asian Black or African-American Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White Other PRINT RACE _____	Add Health
1.5	When you are at home, or with your family, what language or languages do you typically speak? Mark all that apply. English Spanish Chinese language such as Mandarin or Cantonese French German Other PRINT LANGUAGE _____	MPR and AAY edited + top 5 languages

Question #	Question:	Source:
1.6	<p>In the past 12 months, how often did you attend religious services?</p> <p>More than once a week Once a week 1-3 times per month Less than once a month Never</p>	Add Health and NSFG combined
1.7	<p>How important is religion in your life?</p> <p>Not at all important Somewhat important Very important</p>	AAY
1.8	<p>In the past 12 months have you ever had any classes, special programs, or instruction at school, church, a community center or some other place... Yes No Don't know</p> <p>a. about relationships, dating, marriage, or family life? b. about abstinence from sex? c. about methods of birth control? d. about sexually transmitted diseases, also known as STDs? e. about alcohol or drug use? f. about physical development and reproduction? g. about refusal skills, such as how to say no to sex, or how to resist peer pressure?</p>	NSFG combined with MPR Abstinence edited
1.9	<p>Think about the last month and the time you spent in after-school activities, such as those run by your school, community organizations like the YMCA, or private lessons. How many hours in an average week, including weekends, did you spend doing each of the following.....</p> <p>Zero hours, Up to two hours, 2-5 hours, More than 5 hours, Don't Know</p> <p>a. In sports-related clubs, teams, or organizations? b. In lessons, clubs, or performances for art, music, or drama? c. In other clubs, teams, and organizations, such as academic clubs, Scouts, or chess clubs? d. In services or programs at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other place of worship? e. At a paid job? f. Volunteering?</p>	America's Promise edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
1.10	<p>How likely is it that you will do each of the following things?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">           Not at all likely    A little bit likely    Somewhat likely    Very likely    Don't Know         </p> <p>a. How likely is it that you will graduate from high school?  b. Go to a technical or vocational school after high school?  c. Go to college?  d. Graduate from a 2-year college program?  e. Graduate from a 4-year college program?</p>	Monitoring the future (8th grade )

## SECTION 2 – Home Environment and Parental Relationships

Question #	Question:	Source:						
2.1	<p>The following questions ask about your family. Think about the household you live in most of the time. Who do you live with in this household? Please mark all that apply.</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Parents</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Biological mother or woman who gave birth to you</li> <li>Biological father or male parent you are genetically related to</li> <li>Stepmother, adoptive mother, or foster mother</li> <li>Stepfather, adoptive father, or foster father</li> <li>Parent’s partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend</li> </ul> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Sister and Brothers -- include step- or half-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Older sister(s)</li> <li>Older brother(s)</li> <li>Younger sister(s)</li> <li>Young brother(s)</li> </ul> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Other Adults</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Grandparent(s)</li> <li>Aunt(s) or Uncle(s)</li> <li>Other adult relative(s), but not brother or sister</li> <li>Other adults I’m <b>not</b> related to</li> </ul> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Other Children</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cousin(s) or other children I’m related to</li> <li>Other children I’m <b>not</b> related to</li> </ul>	MPR Abstinence and AAY edited						
2.2	<p>If you live with two parents, are the parents you live with married to each other?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yes, they are married to each other</li> <li>No, they are not married to each other</li> <li>No, I do not live with two parents</li> <li>Don’t Know</li> </ul>	New question						
2.3	<p>During the past week, on how many days did all the family members who live in your household eat a meal together?</p> <table style="margin-left: 40px; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 100px;">0</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>6</td> </tr> </table>	0	4	1	5	2	6	Add Health
0	4							
1	5							
2	6							

Question #	Question:	Source:
	3 7	
	<b>Mother</b>	
2.4	To direct you to the correct questions, please answer this question again. In the household you live in most of the time, do you live with your mother or a person who is like a mother to you? Yes No Go to Q2.12	New question
2.5	The following questions ask about the person <b>who lives with you</b> who is your mother or like a mother to you, who we will call your mother or mother-figure. Did your mother or mother-figure graduate from high school? Yes No Don't Know	New question
2.6	Did she graduate from a 4-year college? Yes No Don't Know	New question
2.7	Is she working now? She is not working at a paid job Yes, working part-time or less than 30 hours a week Yes, working full-time or at more than one job for 30 hours a week or more Don't know	MPR Abstinence
2.8	How close do you feel to your mother or mother-figure? Not at all close A little close Somewhat close Quite close Very close	Add Health /NLSY97 edited
2.9	How much do you think she cares about you? Does not care at all Cares a little bit	Add Health edited



Question #	Question:	Source:
	Cares somewhat Cares quite a bit Cares very much	
2.10	Whether you have done this or not, how would your mother or mother-figure feel about you having sex at this time in your life? Strongly disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve Don't Know	Add Health edited
2.11	How would she feel about you having a baby at this time in your life? Strongly disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve Don't Know	Add Health edited
	<b>Father</b>	
2.12	To direct you to the correct questions, please answer this question again. In the household you live in most of the time, do you live with your father or a person who is like a father to you? Yes No                      Go to Q2.20	New question
2.13	The following questions ask about the person <b>who lives with you</b> who is your father or like a father to you, who we will call your father or father-figure. Did your father or father-figure graduate from high school? Yes No Don't Know	New question
2.14	Did he graduate from a 4-year college? Yes No Don't Know	New question

Question #	Question:	Source:
2.15	<p>Is he working now?</p> <p>He is not working at a paid job</p> <p>Yes, working less than 30 hours a week</p> <p>Yes, working full-time or at more than one job for 30 hours a week or more</p> <p>Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence
2.16	<p>How close do you feel to your father or father-figure?</p> <p>Not at all close</p> <p>A little close</p> <p>Somewhat close</p> <p>Quite close</p> <p>Very close</p>	Add Health edited
2.17	<p>How much do you think he cares about you?</p> <p>Does not care at all</p> <p>Cares a little bit</p> <p>Cares somewhat</p> <p>Cares quite a bit</p> <p>Cares very much</p>	Add Health/NLSY9 7 edited
2.18	<p>Whether you have done this or not, how would your father or father-figure feel about you having sex at this time in your life?</p> <p>Strongly disapprove</p> <p>Disapprove</p> <p>Approve</p> <p>Strongly Approve</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	Add Health edited
2.19	<p>How would he feel about you having a baby at this time in your life?</p> <p>Strongly disapprove</p> <p>Disapprove</p> <p>Approve</p> <p>Strongly Approve</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	Add Health edited
	<b>Parents</b>	

Question #	Question:	Source:
2.20	<p>The next set of questions is about your relationship with your parent(s) and the kinds of things you might talk about.</p> <p>Think about the last month. How often would you say each of the following happened?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Never   Rarely   Sometimes   Often   Extremely Often</p> <p>a. How often did at least one of your parents know where you were after school?</p> <p>b. If you were going to be home late, how often were you expected to call your parent(s)?</p> <p>c. How often did you tell at least one of your parents who you were going to be with before you went out?</p> <p>d. When you went out at night, how often did at least one of your parents know where you were?</p> <p>e. How often did you talk with at least one of your parents about the plans you had with your friends?</p>	Silverberg and Small's Parental Monitoring Scale –a shorter (3 question) version is used in Monitoring the Future. Edited question stem.
2.21	<p>Now please think about the past 12 months. In the past 12 months, how many times have you talked with at least one of your parents about each of the following?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Never   1-2   3-9   10 or more Times   Times   Times</p> <p>a. how things are going at school or your grades?</p> <p>b. pregnancy or birth?</p> <p>c. a personal problem you were having?</p> <p>d. sexually transmitted diseases, also called STDs, HIV or AIDS?</p> <p>e. how to have good romantic relationships?</p> <p>f. how to resist pressures to have sex?</p> <p>g. avoiding drugs and alcohol?</p>	Abt edited

### SECTION 3 – Attitudes and Perceptions

Question #	Question:	Source:
3.1	<p>The next set of statements is about your views on sexual intercourse. By sexual intercourse, we mean when a male inserts his penis into a female’s vagina. For each statement, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree</p> <p>a. Having sexual intercourse is a good thing for me to do at my age.            b. At my age right now, it is okay for me to have sexual intercourse if I use birth control, like a condom.            c. At my age right now, having sexual intercourse would create problems.            d. People my age should wait until they are older to have sexual intercourse.            e. It is against my values to have sexual intercourse before marriage.</p>	Combination Abt and Grantee Survey edited
3.2	<p>The next set of statements is about your views on condom use. For each statement, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree</p> <p>a. Condoms should always be used if a person my age has sexual intercourse.            b. Condoms interfere with sexual enjoyment.            c. Condoms are a hassle to use.            d. Using condoms means you don’t trust your sexual partner.</p>	AAY edited
3.3	<p>If you got (male version: a female) pregnant now, how would you feel?            Would you be ...</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Very upset            A little upset            Neither upset nor pleased            A little pleased            Very pleased</p>	NSFG – edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
3.4	<p>Imagine you are alone with someone you like very much. How likely is it that you could ...</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all    A little bit    Somewhat    Very    Don't likely    likely    likely    likely    Know</p> <p>a. Stop them if they wanted to touch your chest or breasts, and you did not want them to do that?</p> <p>b. Stop them if they wanted to touch your private parts below the waist, meaning the parts of the body covered by underwear, and you did not want them to do that?</p> <p>c. Avoid having sexual intercourse if you didn't want to?</p>	AAY edited
3.5	<p>The next set of questions is about condoms, birth control pills, pregnancy and STDs.</p> <p>If a condom is used correctly, how much can it decrease the chances of pregnancy?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.6	<p>How confident are you that your answer is correct?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little bit Somewhat Very</p>	Add Health Edited
3.7	<p>If a condom is used correctly, how much can it decrease the chances of getting HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.8	<p>If a condom is used correctly, how much can it decrease the chances of getting Chlamydia and Gonorrhea?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little</p>	MPR Abstinence edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
	<p>A lot Don't know</p>	
3.9	<p>If birth control pills are used correctly, how much can they decrease the chances of pregnancy? Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.10	<p>How confident are you that your answer is correct? Not at all A little bit Somewhat Very</p>	Add Health edited
3.11	<p>If birth control pills are used correctly, how much can they decrease the chances of getting HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.12	<p>If birth control pills are used correctly, how much can they decrease the chances of getting Chlamydia and Gonorrhea? Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.13	<p>Can you get a sexually transmitted disease from having oral sex? Yes No Don't know</p>	AAY Edited
3.14	<p>How confident are you that your answer is correct? Not at all A little bit</p>	Add Health edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
	Somewhat Very	
3.15	<p>Now please think about the future and mark how likely you think the following things are to happen. How likely is it that....</p> <p style="text-align: center;">           Not at all likely      A little bit likely      Somewhat likely      Very likely         </p> <p>a. You will have sexual intercourse in the next year?            b. You will have oral sex in the next year?            c. You will have sexual intercourse between now and your 18th birthday?            d. You will have sexual intercourse between now and when you get married?</p>	New Question
3.16	<p>The next two questions are about dating in the last 3 months. In the last 3 months, how many times have you had a date or gone out with someone?</p> <p>NONE                      Go to Q3.18            _____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	NLSY edited
3.17	<p>In the last 3 months, about how many different people have you had a date with or gone out with?            _____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	NLSY edited
3.18	<p>Have you ever had sexual intercourse, oral sex, or anal sex?</p> <p>Yes            No            Don't Know</p>	New Question

## SECTION 4 - More on Attitudes and Perceptions

Question #	Question:	Source:
4.1	<p>Here are some reasons people my age might choose NOT to have sexual intercourse. How important are these reasons to you?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Very                      Somewhat                      Not at all Important                      Important                      Important</p> <p>a. I do not want to get pregnant (girls' version)            b. I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease (also known as STDs)            c. I don't want to disappoint my parents            d. It would interfere with school            e. I am too young to have sex            f. My boyfriend/girlfriend would lose respect for me            g. I want to wait until I'm married            h. It is against my religious beliefs</p>	AAY edited
4.2	<p>Here are some reasons people my age might choose to have sexual intercourse. How important are these reasons to you?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Very                      Somewhat                      Not at all Important                      Important                      Important</p> <p>a. It would satisfy my curiosity about sex            b. I would enjoy sexual intercourse            c. I would be doing what my friends are doing            f. I would be more popular            d. My boyfriend/girlfriend would want me to have sexual intercourse            b. I would feel closer to the person I had sexual intercourse with            g. I would like to have a baby</p>	AAY edited
4.3	<p>(Female version)            Have you ever had a menstrual period?            1 Yes            0 No (Go to Q4.4)</p> <p>a. How old were you when you had your first menstrual period?            ___ years old</p> <p>(Male version)            People reach puberty at different ages. Signs of puberty for males include physical changes such as developing pubic or facial hair, or the voice cracking or lowering. Would you say these changes:            Have not yet begun            Have barely started</p>	NLSY



Question #	Question:	Source:
	<p>Are definitely underway Seem completed</p>	
4.4	<p>In the last 12 months, did you ever ...</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes      No      Don't Know / not sure</p> <p>a. Kiss a girl or guy you liked? b. French kiss, that is put your tongue in someone's mouth while kissing? c. Touch another girl's or guy's private parts? d. Let another girl or guy touch your private parts?</p>	AAY edited
4.5	<p>In the past 12 months, have you spoken with a doctor or other health professional about birth control or reproductive health?</p> <p>Yes No Don't Know</p>	New question
4.6	<p>How likely is it that you will use a condom if you have sex at some point in the future?</p> <p>Not at all likely Not very likely Somewhat likely Probably likely Definitely likely</p>	AAY edited
4.7	<p>How fearful have you been that someone you were dating might hurt you?</p> <p>Very fearful Somewhat fearful A little fearful Not at all fearful</p>	

## SECTION 5 - Tobacco, Alcohol and Drug Use

Question #	Question:	Source:
5.1	<p>The next questions are about tobacco, alcohol and drugs. Have you ever smoked a cigarette?</p> <p>Yes No                              Go to Q5.4</p>	NLSY
5.2	<p>The very first time you smoked a cigarette, how old were you? _____Number of years old you were</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	New question
5.3	<p>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?</p> <p>More than 25 days 5 to 25 days 1 to 4 days 0 Days (Zero) Don't Know</p>	NLSY edited (answer choices are based on NSDUH)
5.4	<p>Have you ever had an alcoholic drink, such as beer, wine or other liquor, <b>not</b> including any times you had just a sip or two from a drink?</p> <p>Yes No                              Go to Q5.7</p>	NLSY combined with NSDUH edited
5.5	<p>The very first time you had an alcoholic drink, how old were you? _____Number of years old you were</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	New question
5.6	<p>During the last 30 days, <b>not</b> including any times you had just a sip or two from a drink, on how many days did you have one or more alcoholic beverages?</p> <p>More than 25 days 5 to 25 days 1 to 4 days 0 Days (Zero) Don't Know</p>	NLSY combined with NSDUH edited (answer choices are based on NSDUH)
5.7	<p>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more</p>	NLSY

Question #	Question:	Source:
	<p>drinks at the same time or within hours of each other?</p> <p>More than 25 days 5 to 25 days 1 to 4 days 0 Days (Zero) Don't Know</p>	<p>combined with NSDUH edited (answer choices are based on NSDUH)</p>
5.8	<p>Have you ever used marijuana, also called grass or pot?</p> <p>Yes No</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Go to Q5.9</p>	<p>NLSY edited</p>
5.9	<p>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana?</p> <p>More than 25 days 5 to 25 days 1 to 4 days 0 Days (Zero) Don't Know</p>	<p>NLSY edited (answer choices are based on NSDUH)</p>
5.10	<p>Have you ever used an inhalant, such as sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or solvents in order to get high or to achieve an altered state?</p> <p>Yes No</p>	<p>New question</p>
5.11	<p>Have you ever used any other type of illegal drug, for example Methamphetamine, speed, PCP, or any form of cocaine to get high or to achieve an altered state?</p> <p>Yes No</p>	<p>NLSY edited</p>
5.12	<p>Have you ever used any prescription drugs or pills that were not prescribed to you?</p> <p>Yes No</p>	<p>New question</p>

## SECTION 6 - Relationships

Question #	Question:	Source:
6.1	<p>The next set of questions is about friends.</p> <p>How much do you feel that your friends care about you?</p> <p>Do not care at all  Care a little bit  Care somewhat  Care quite a bit  Care very much</p>	Add Health
6.2	<p>How many of your friends think that...</p> <p>None    Some    Half    Most    All    DK</p> <p>a. having sexual intercourse is a good thing to do at your age?  b. it would be okay for them to have sexual intercourse as long as they used a condom?  c. it would be okay for them to have sexual intercourse if they were dating the same person for a long time?  d. they should wait until they are older to have sexual intercourse?  e. they should wait until marriage to have sexual intercourse?</p>	America's Promise edited; Abt and Grantee surveys
6.3	<p>How many of your friends...</p> <p>None    Some    Half    Most    All    DK</p> <p>a. have had sexual intercourse?  b. have had oral or anal sex?</p>	America's Promise edited
6.4	<p>In general, how much pressure, if any, do you feel from your friends to have sexual intercourse?</p> <p>A lot of pressure  Some pressure  A little pressure  No pressure at all</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
6.5	<p>People are different in their sexual attraction to other people. Which best describes your feelings? Are you...</p> <p>Only attracted to males  Attracted to both males and females  Only attracted to females  Not sure</p>	NSFG edited
6.6	<p>Have you made a public or written pledge to abstain from sexual intercourse</p>	MPR

Question #	Question:	Source:
	until marriage? Yes No	Abstinence edited

# EVALUATION OF ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION APPROACHES (PPA)

DRAFT BASELINE INSTRUMENT – FOR PRE-TEST: FOR SEXUALLY ACTIVE YOUTH

## SECTION 1 – Demographic characteristics of youth and School Environment

Question #	Question:	Source:
	<b>Your Background</b>	
	Introduction...	Look at MPR Abstinence
1.1	What is your date of birth? Month _____ Day _____ Year _____	NSFG edited
1.2	What grade are you in? 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th Not currently attending school	AAY edited
1.3	Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin? Yes No	Add Health
1.4	What is your race? You may give more than one answer. American Indian or Alaska native Asian Black or African-American Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White Other PRINT RACE _____	Add Health
1.5	When you are at home, or with your family, what language or languages do you typically speak? Mark all that apply. English Spanish Chinese language such as Mandarin or Cantonese French German Other PRINT LANGUAGE _____	MPR and AAY edited + top 5 languages

Question #	Question:	Source:
1.6	<p>In the past 12 months, how often did you attend religious services?</p> <p>More than once a week Once a week 1-3 times per month Less than once a month Never</p>	Add Health and NSFG combined
1.7	<p>How important is religion in your life?</p> <p>Not at all important Somewhat important Very important</p>	AAY
1.8	<p>In the past 12 months have you ever had any classes, special programs, or instruction at school, church, a community center or some other place... Yes No Don't know</p> <p>a. about relationships, dating, marriage, or family life? b. about abstinence from sex? c. about methods of birth control? d. about sexually transmitted diseases, also known as STDs? e. about alcohol or drug use? f. about physical development and reproduction? g. about refusal skills, such as how to say no to sex, or how to resist peer pressure?</p>	NSFG combined with MPR Abstinence edited
1.9	<p>Think about the last month and the time you spent in after-school activities, such as those run by your school, community organizations like the YMCA, or private lessons. How many hours in an average week, including weekends, did you spend doing each of the following.....</p> <p>Zero hours, Up to two hours, 2-5 hours, More than 5 hours, Don't Know</p> <p>a. In sports-related clubs, teams, or organizations? b. In lessons, clubs, or performances for art, music, or drama? c. In other clubs, teams, and organizations, such as academic clubs, Scouts, or chess clubs? d. In services or programs at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other place of worship? e. At a paid job? f. Volunteering?</p>	America's Promise edited



Question #	Question:	Source:
1.10	<p>How likely is it that you will do each of the following things?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">           Not at all likely    A little bit likely    Somewhat likely    Very likely    Don't Know         </p> <p>a. How likely is it that you will graduate from high school?            b. Go to a technical or vocational school after high school?            c. Go to college?            d. Graduate from a 2-year college program?            e. Graduate from a 4-year college program?</p>	Monitoring the future (8th grade )



Question #	Question:	Source:
	3 7	
	<b>Mother</b>	
2.4	To direct you to the correct questions, please answer this question again. In the household you live in most of the time, do you live with your mother or a person who is like a mother to you? Yes No Go to Q2.12	New question
2.5	The following questions ask about the person <b>who lives with you</b> who is your mother or like a mother to you, who we will call your mother or mother-figure. Did your mother or mother-figure graduate from high school? Yes No Don't Know	New question
2.6	Did she graduate from a 4-year college? Yes No Don't Know	New question
2.7	Is she working now? She is not working at a paid job Yes, working part-time or less than 30 hours a week Yes, working full-time or at more than one job for 30 hours a week or more Don't know	MPR Abstinence
2.8	How close do you feel to your mother or mother-figure? Not at all close A little close Somewhat close Quite close Very close	Add Health /NLSY97 edited
2.9	How much do you think she cares about you? Does not care at all Cares a little bit	Add Health edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
	Cares somewhat Cares quite a bit Cares very much	
2.10	Whether you have done this or not, how would your mother or mother-figure feel about you having sex at this time in your life? Strongly disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve Don't Know	Add Health edited
2.11	How would she feel about you having a baby at this time in your life? Strongly disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve Don't Know	Add Health edited
	<b>Father</b>	
2.12	To direct you to the correct questions, please answer this question again. In the household you live in most of the time, do you live with your father or a person who is like a father to you? Yes No                      Go to Q2.20	New question
2.13	The following questions ask about the person <b>who lives with you</b> who is your father or like a father to you, who we will call your father or father-figure. Did your father or father-figure graduate from high school? Yes No Don't Know	New question
2.14	Did he graduate from a 4-year college? Yes No Don't Know	New question

Question #	Question:	Source:
2.15	<p>Is he working now?</p> <p>He is not working at a paid job</p> <p>Yes, working less than 30 hours a week</p> <p>Yes, working full-time or at more than one job for 30 hours a week or more</p> <p>Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence
2.16	<p>How close do you feel to your father or father-figure?</p> <p>Not at all close</p> <p>A little close</p> <p>Somewhat close</p> <p>Quite close</p> <p>Very close</p>	Add Health edited
2.17	<p>How much do you think he cares about you?</p> <p>Does not care at all</p> <p>Cares a little bit</p> <p>Cares somewhat</p> <p>Cares quite a bit</p> <p>Cares very much</p>	Add Health/NLSY9 7 edited
2.18	<p>Whether you have done this or not, how would your father or father-figure feel about you having sex at this time in your life?</p> <p>Strongly disapprove</p> <p>Disapprove</p> <p>Approve</p> <p>Strongly Approve</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	Add Health edited
2.19	<p>How would he feel about you having a baby at this time in your life?</p> <p>Strongly disapprove</p> <p>Disapprove</p> <p>Approve</p> <p>Strongly Approve</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	Add Health edited
	<b>Parents</b>	

Question #	Question:	Source:
2.20	<p>The next set of questions is about your relationship with your parent(s) and the kinds of things you might talk about.</p> <p>Think about the last month. How often would you say each of the following happened?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Never   Rarely   Sometimes   Often   Extremely Often</p> <p>a. How often did at least one of your parents know where you were after school?</p> <p>b. If you were going to be home late, how often were you expected to call your parent(s)?</p> <p>c. How often did you tell at least one of your parents who you were going to be with before you went out?</p> <p>d. When you went out at night, how often did at least one of your parents know where you were?</p> <p>e. How often did you talk with at least one of your parents about the plans you had with your friends?</p>	Silverberg and Small's Parental Monitoring Scale –a shorter (3 question) version is used in Monitoring the Future. Edited question stem.
2.21	<p>Now please think about the past 12 months. In the past 12 months, how many times have you talked with at least one of your parents about each of the following?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Never   1-2   3-9   10 or more Times   Times   Times</p> <p>a. how things are going at school or your grades?</p> <p>b. pregnancy or birth?</p> <p>c. a personal problem you were having?</p> <p>d. sexually transmitted diseases, also called STDs, HIV or AIDS?</p> <p>e. how to have good romantic relationships?</p> <p>f. how to resist pressures to have sex?</p> <p>g. avoiding drugs and alcohol?</p>	Abt edited

### SECTION 3 – Attitudes and Perceptions

Question #	Question:	Source:
3.1	<p>The next set of statements is about your views on sexual intercourse. By sexual intercourse, we mean when a male inserts his penis into a female’s vagina. For each statement, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree</p> <p>a. Having sexual intercourse is a good thing for me to do at my age.            b. At my age right now, it is okay for me to have sexual intercourse if I use birth control, like a condom.            c. At my age right now, having sexual intercourse would create problems.            d. People my age should wait until they are older to have sexual intercourse.            e. It is against my values to have sexual intercourse before marriage.</p>	<p>Combination            Abt and            Grantee            Survey edited</p>
3.2	<p>The next set of statements is about your views on condom use. For each statement, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree</p> <p>a. Condoms should always be used if a person my age has sexual intercourse.            b. Condoms interfere with sexual enjoyment.            c. Condoms are a hassle to use.            d. Using condoms means you don’t trust your sexual partner.</p>	<p>AAY edited</p>
3.3	<p>If you got (male version: a female) pregnant now, how would you feel?            Would you be ...</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Very upset            A little upset            Neither upset nor pleased            A little pleased            Very pleased</p>	<p>NSFG –            edited</p>

Question #	Question:	Source:
3.4	<p>Imagine you are alone with someone you like very much. How likely is it that you could ...</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all    A little bit    Somewhat    Very    Don't likely    likely    likely    likely    Know</p> <p>a. Stop them if they wanted to touch your chest or breasts, and you did not want them to do that?</p> <p>b. Stop them if they wanted to touch your private parts below the waist, meaning the parts of the body covered by underwear, and you did not want them to do that?</p> <p>c. Avoid having sexual intercourse if you didn't want to?</p>	AAY edited
3.5	<p>The next set of questions is about condoms, birth control pills, pregnancy and STDs.</p> <p>If a condom is used correctly, how much can it decrease the chances of pregnancy?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.6	<p>How confident are you that your answer is correct?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little bit Somewhat Very</p>	Add Health Edited
3.7	<p>If a condom is used correctly, how much can it decrease the chances of getting HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.8	<p>If a condom is used correctly, how much can it decrease the chances of getting Chlamydia and Gonorrhea?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Not at all A little</p>	MPR Abstinence edited



Question #	Question:	Source:
	<p>A lot Don't know</p>	
3.9	<p>If birth control pills are used correctly, how much can they decrease the chances of pregnancy? Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.10	<p>How confident are you that your answer is correct? Not at all A little bit Somewhat Very</p>	Add Health edited
3.11	<p>If birth control pills are used correctly, how much can they decrease the chances of getting HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.12	<p>If birth control pills are used correctly, how much can they decrease the chances of getting Chlamydia and Gonorrhea? Not at all A little A lot Don't know</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
3.13	<p>Can you get a sexually transmitted disease from having oral sex? Yes No Don't know</p>	AAY Edited
3.14	<p>How confident are you that your answer is correct? Not at all A little bit</p>	Add Health edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
	Somewhat Very	
3.15	<p>Now please think about the future and mark how likely you think the following things are to happen. How likely is it that....</p> <p style="text-align: center;">           Not at all likely      A little bit likely      Somewhat likely      Very likely         </p> <p>a. You will have sexual intercourse in the next year?            b. You will have oral sex in the next year?            c. You will have sexual intercourse between now and your 18th birthday?            d. You will have sexual intercourse between now and when you get married?</p>	New Question
3.16	<p>The next two questions are about dating in the last 3 months. In the last 3 months, how many times have you had a date or gone out with someone?</p> <p>NONE                      Go to Q3.18            _____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	NLSY edited
3.17	<p>In the last 3 months, about how many different people have you had a date with or gone out with?            _____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	NLSY edited
3.18	<p>Have you ever had sexual intercourse, oral sex, or anal sex?</p> <p>Yes            No            Don't Know</p>	New Question

## SECTION 4 – Sexual Experience and Behaviors

Question #	Question:	Source:
4.1	The next questions are about your sexual behaviors and experiences. There are no right or wrong answers. Please be as honest as possible. Everything you say will be kept private.	
4.2	At the end of the last section there was a question about sexual intercourse, oral sex, and anal sex. This question is specifically about sexual intercourse. By sexual intercourse, we mean when a male puts his penis into a female’s vagina. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? Yes No                      GO TO Q4.13 Don’t Know              GO TO Q4.13	Add Health edited
4.3	The very first time you had sexual intercourse, what month and year was it? _____ MONTH      _____ YEAR Don’t Know	Add Health edited
4.4	The very first time you had sexual intercourse, how old were you? _____ Number of years old you were Don’t Know	NLSY97 edited
4.5	The very first time you had sexual intercourse, would you say that it was voluntary or not voluntary, that is, did you choose to have sex of your own free will or not? Voluntary – I chose to have sexual intercourse of my own free will Not voluntary – I did NOT chose to have sexual intercourse of my own free will Don’t Know	NSFG edited
4.6	Birth control methods are something used to prevent pregnancy, and some can prevent sexually transmitted diseases. The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use one or more methods of birth control? Yes No                      GO TO Q4.8 Don’t Know              GO TO Q4.8	NLSY edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
4.7	<p>The next series of questions is about the types of birth control you or your partner used the first time you had sexual intercourse. The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use ...</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Yes    No    Don't Know</p> <p>Condoms            Birth control pills or the patch            Depo-Provera or other injectable birth control            Another method, PLEASE PRINT _____</p>	NLSY edited
4.8	<p>Have you had sexual intercourse more than once?</p> <p>Yes            No                      GO TO Q4.13            Don't Know</p>	NLSY edited
4.9	<p>How many DIFFERENT PEOPLE have you <b>ever</b> had sexual intercourse with, even if only one time?</p> <p>_____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	NLSY edited
4.10	<p>Now please think about the last 3 months. In the last 3 months, how many TIMES have you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>NONE                      Go to Q4.13            _____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	NSFG edited
4.11	<p>In the last 3 months, how many TIMES did you or your partner use a condom when you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>NONE            _____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	AAY edited
4.12	<p>In the last 3 months, how many TIMES did you or your partner use any method of birth control, such as condoms, birth control pills or other methods, when you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>NONE            _____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.            Don't Know</p>	AAY edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
4.13	<p>Oral sex is when someone puts his or her mouth on another person's penis or vagina, or lets someone else put his or her mouth on their penis or vagina. Have you ever had oral sex?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No GO TO Q4.18</p> <p>Don't Know GO TO Q4.18</p>	AAY edited
4.14	<p>The very first time you had oral sex, what month and year was it?</p> <p>____ MONTH      ____ YEAR</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	Add Health edited
4.15	<p>How many DIFFERENT PEOPLE have you <b>ever</b> had oral sex with, even if only once?</p> <p>____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	New question
4.16	<p>Now please think about the last 3 months. In the last 3 months, how many TIMES have you had oral sex?</p> <p>NONE Go to Q4.18</p> <p>____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	NSFG edited
4.17	<p>In the last 3 months, how many TIMES did you or your partner use a condom or dental dam when you had oral sex?</p> <p>NONE</p> <p>____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	AAY edited
4.18	<p>Anal sex is when a male puts his penis in someone else's anus, or their butt, or someone lets a male put his penis in their anus or butt. Have you ever had anal sex?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No GO TO Q4.22</p> <p>Don't Know GO TO Q4.22</p>	AAY edited and NSFG edited
4.19	<p>How many DIFFERENT PEOPLE have you <b>ever</b> had anal sex with, even if only once?</p> <p>____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	New question

Question #	Question:	Source:
4.20	<p>Now please think about the last 3 months. In the last 3 months, how many TIMES have you had anal sex?</p> <p>NONE                      Go to Q4.22</p> <p>_____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	NSFG edited
4.21	<p>In the last 3 months, how many TIMES did you or your partner use a condom when you had anal sex?</p> <p>NONE</p> <p>_____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	AAY edited
4.22	<p>Have you ever had any sexual experience of any kind with another <i>female / male</i>?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	NSFG
4.23	<p>To the best of your knowledge, have you ever <i>been / gotten someone</i> pregnant, even if no child was born?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	NSFG & NLSY edited
4.24	<p>In the past 12 months, have you spoken with a doctor or other health professional about birth control or reproductive health?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	New question
4.25	<p>In the past 12 months, have you been tested by a doctor or other health professional for a sexually transmitted disease like gonorrhea, Chlamydia, syphilis, or HIV/AIDS?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	NSFG edited
4.26	<p>In the past 12 months, have you been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had a sexually transmitted disease?</p>	New question

Question #	Question:	Source:
	<p>Yes</p> <p>No                      Go to Q.5.1</p> <p>Don't Know            Go to Q.5.1</p>	
4.27	<p>The next series of questions is about the types of sexually transmitted diseases you had. Did you have ...</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Yes    No    Don't Know</p> <p>Chlamydia</p> <p>Gonorrhea</p> <p>Genital herpes</p> <p>Syphilis</p> <p>HIV infection or AIDS</p> <p>Human papilloma virus, also called HPV or genital warts</p> <p>Trichomoniasis</p> <p>Another sexually transmitted disease, PLEASE PRINT _____</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	New question
4.28	<p>How fearful have you been that someone you were dating might hurt you?</p> <p>Very fearful</p> <p>Somewhat fearful</p> <p>A little fearful</p> <p>Not at all fearful</p>	







## SECTION 6 - Relationships

Question #	Question:	Source:
6.1	<p>The next set of questions is about friends. How much do you feel that your friends care about you?</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Do not care at all Care a little bit Care somewhat Care quite a bit Care very much</p>	Add Health
6.2	<p>How many of your friends think that....</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">None    Some    Half    Most    All    DK</p> <p>a. having sexual intercourse is a good thing to do at your age? b. it would be okay for them to have sexual intercourse as long as they used a condom? c. it would be okay for them to have sexual intercourse if they were dating the same person for a long time? d. they should wait until they are older to have sexual intercourse? e. they should wait until marriage to have sexual intercourse?</p>	America's Promise edited; Abt and Grantee surveys
6.3	<p>How many of your friends...</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">None    Some    Half    Most    All    DK</p> <p>a. have had sexual intercourse? b. have had oral or anal sex?</p>	America's Promise edited
6.4	<p>In general, how much pressure, if any, do you feel from your friends to have sexual intercourse?</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">A lot of pressure Some pressure A little pressure No pressure at all</p>	MPR Abstinence edited
6.5	<p>People are different in their sexual attraction to other people. Which best describes your feelings? Are you...</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Only attracted to males Attracted to both males and females Only attracted to females</p>	NSFG edited

Question #	Question:	Source:
	Not sure	
6.6	Have you made a public or written pledge to abstain from sexual intercourse until marriage? Yes No	MPR Abstinence edited

# EVALUATION OF ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY PREVENTION APPROACHES (PPA)

## APPENDIX B

### COGNITIVE INTERVIEWS

# PPA Project: Cognitive Debriefing Interviews

## (Group and 1:1 Format)

### 1. COLLECT CONSENT / ASSENT FORMS AT CHECK-IN.

2. INTRODUCTION: Thanks for volunteering to be with us today to share your opinions about our study. The information you provide today will help us improve the questions we ask and the directions we provide to people who participate in the national survey. I'd like to remind you of a few things from the consent documents before we begin.

1) Being part of today's session is completely voluntary. That means you can skip any question you do not want to answer in the questionnaire and you can decide not to answer any question during our discussion afterwards.

2) When we write up our reports from what we learn today we will NOT be using your name with any information you provide - either in the questionnaire or in the discussion.

FOR GROUP: 3) We ask that what is shared in this room today remains in this room. Please respect one another by keeping this information private. However, we cannot guarantee this will happen - so make sure you feel comfortable sharing before speaking.

3. DISTRIBUTION OF QUESTIONNAIRES: I'd like to begin our time together by passing out the questionnaire packet we will be using for this study. When I ask you to begin, I'd like you to pull out the questionnaire labeled Part A and complete the questions there. As you go along - if there are words we use that you do not understand or that seem really ancient or out of touch - please circle them or put a question mark or note next to it for us.

Everyone is asked to complete two sets of questionnaires in this packet. In the very last question of the first section, the answer category you choose will have instructions on what to do next. If you are unsure of what to do next, please let me know. I am going to pass out the packets now, unless you have any questions. At the end of 30 minutes, I will collect these packets back and we will start our discussion.

DISTRIBUTE QUESTIONNAIRES - WAIT 30 MIN TO BEGIN DISCUSSION.

FOR GROUP: AFTER COLLECTION OF THE QUESTIONNAIRES, PASS OUT BLANK COPIES OF FULL VERSIONS FOR BOTH TYPES SO PARTICIPANTS HAVE A REFERENCE COPY OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE WITHOUT THEIR RESPONSES IN IT.

4. IF GROUP DEBRIEFING: I am passing out a blank version of the survey you just completed. We are using this so we can ask you to look at specific items we may be asking about so we can all be looking at the same thing.

Some ground rules for our conversation today:

1) Only one person speaks at a time. Your thoughts and opinions are very important to us and we want to be sure we hear what everyone has to say.

2) If you disagree with the group – please speak up – we don’t expect everyone to agree on everything and we want to understand a variety of opinions.

3) Some of the things we talk about today can be pretty sensitive topics that you may not talk about a lot with your friends or family. We just want to remind you that you can decide not to answer any question we ask in the group discussion.

Does anyone have any questions for me before we get started? I’d like to go around the room and introduce ourselves by first name only.

IF SINGLE DEBRIEFING: Now we will take your completed survey to use as a reference for the rest of our time today. Please know I am not concerned about your personal answers to these items. My goal for today is to get your feedback on how these items were worded and what your thought process was when you went to answer these questions.

Some of the topics we talk about today may be things you don’t talk about a lot with your friends or family. If I ask you anything that you don’t want to answer or that makes you feel uncomfortable – please just let me know and we can skip that question. Do you have any questions for me before we get started?

## PPA Survey DEBRIEFING QUESTIONS:

I have a mix of general questions to start us off – then will ask you to look at specific items later. Looking at the questionnaire and assent form in front of you:

1. Now that you have completed the survey – do you feel like the assent form you signed gave you enough information to make a good decision about whether or not you would want to participate? Or do you think there should be more information there (if so, what kind of information would have been helpful)?
2. Any other overall comments about the questionnaire before we look at specific questions from my list here? Did 30 minutes feel like enough time to answer all these questions or would you have felt rushed or felt that you had tons of time left over?
3. How would you feel about completing this in a class setting, such as part of a health class?
4. Looking at your questionnaire packets - what questions had words or phrases for things that were confusing to you or seemed complicated?
5. Where there any places where the instructions were confusing to you or seemed complicated?
6. Which questions used words or phrases that just seemed out of date or not the way people your age might say things?
  - Where was that (by item # and word)?
  - How do people your age refer to this today where you live? Any other ways?

7. Now we're going to look through the questionnaire packets together going section-by-section with some more specific questions. Let's begin by looking at the section called "**Your Background:**"

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>1.6 In the past 12 months, how often did you attend religious services?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> More than once a week</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once a week</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1-3 times per month</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than once a month</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never</p>	<p>How would you define "religious services" in your own words? What does that term mean to you?</p> <p>How did you figure out your answer to this question? Walk me through the thought process in your head. Did you think about an average month, etc.?</p>
<p>1.8 In the past 12 months have you ever had any classes, special programs, or instruction at school, church, a community center or some other place...</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes / No / Don't know</p> <p>a. about relationships, dating, marriage, or family life?</p> <p>b. about abstinence from sex?</p> <p>c. about methods of birth control?</p> <p>d. about sexually transmitted diseases, also known as STDs?</p> <p>e. about alcohol or drug use?</p> <p>f. about physical development and reproduction?</p> <p>g. about refusal skills, such as how to say no to sex, or how to resist peer pressure?</p>	<p>Any words or phrases here that seem unclear or confusing?</p> <p>What did you think we meant by "special programs"?</p> <p>What about "abstinence from sex" - How would you define that in your own words? What does that term mean to you?</p>
<p>1.9 Think about the last month and the time you spent in after-school activities, such as those run by your school, community organizations like the YMCA or Boys and Girls Club, or private lessons.</p> <p>How many hours in an average week, including weekends, did you spend doing each of the following.....</p>	<p>How did you figure out your answer to these questions? Walk me through the thought process in your head.</p> <p>Did you include any clubs or groups that met during school hours? Did you include weekends?</p>



<p>Zero hours / Up to two hours / 2-5 hours / More than 5 hours / Don't Know</p> <p>a. In sports-related clubs, teams, or organizations?</p> <p>b. In lessons, clubs, or performances for art, music, or drama?</p> <p>c. In other clubs, teams, and organizations, such as academic clubs, Scouts, or chess clubs?</p> <p>d. In services or programs at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other place of worship?</p> <p>e. At a paid job?</p> <p>f. Volunteering?</p>	<p>Did you total up the hours and then pick a category – or did you just use your gut because of the choices provided?</p> <p>What do you think of as “last month” – would it be the calendar month before this one, or 4 weeks before this one?</p> <p>What about an “average week” – what does that mean to you?</p> <p>Any after-school activities you do that didn't seem to have a place on this list or where you weren't sure where they fit?</p>
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**8. Now let's look at "SECTION 2 - Home Environment and Parental Relationships":**

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>2.1 The following questions ask about your family. Think about the household you live in most of the time. Who do you live within this household? Please mark all that apply.</p> <p><u>Parents</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Biological mother or woman who gave birth to you</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Biological father or male parent you are genetically related to</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Stepmother, adoptive mother, or foster mother</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Stepfather, adoptive father, or foster father</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Parent's partner, boyfriend, or girlfriend</li> </ul> <p><u>Sister and Brothers -- include step- or half-</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Older sister(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Older brother(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Younger sister(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Young brother(s)</li> </ul> <p><u>Other Adults</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Grandparent(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Aunt(s) or Uncle(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other adult relative(s), but not brother or sister</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other adults I'm not related to</li> </ul> <p><u>Other Children</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Cousin(s) or other children I'm related to</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other children I'm not related to</li> </ul>	<p>What are your thoughts / general reactions to this question?</p> <p>What does "most of the time" mean to you in your own words? What would count and what wouldn't?</p> <p>Was it helpful having the categories broken out like this?</p> <p>Were you unsure where someone in your household fits into the list of people?</p> <p>Does anyone have a person in mind who could fit in more than one category? How did you / would you have recorded that information here? For example: a boyfriend or girlfriend of your mom / dad who lives with you?</p>
<p>2.2 If you live with two parents, are the parents you live with married to each other?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, they are married to each other</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, they are not married to each other</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, I do not live with two parents</li> </ul>	<p>Anything confusing on this item?</p> <p>Did you take "two parents" to mean your biological parent(s) - or something else?</p>

<input type="radio"/> Don't Know	What about if your parents are divorced and you live with your mom and step-dad how would you have answered?
<p>2.3 During the past week, on how many days did all the family members who live in your household eat a meal together?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 7</p>	How did you arrive at your answer for this question? Walk me through the steps you took in your mind as you thought through it.
<p>2.5 The following questions ask about the person who lives with you who is your mother or like a mother to you, who we will call your mother or mother-figure. Did your <u>mother or mother-figure</u> graduate from high school?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</p>	<p>Anything confusing on this item?</p> <p>Does anyone live with a guardian or foster parent? How would it apply?</p> <p>How about anyone with two parents of the same sex? How might this person answer this item?</p>

## SECTION 2 - Home Environment and Parental Relationships, continued

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question															
<p>2.10 Whether you have done this or not, how would your mother or mother-figure feel about you having sex at this time in your life?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Strongly disapprove</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Disapprove</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Approve</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Strongly Approve</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</li> </ul>	<p>When you see the phrase “having sex” in this question, how do you understand that? Only intercourse (defined later in questionnaire)? Would you include anal sex, oral sex, other things too when you think about this phrase in this question?</p> <p>Did you have any uncertainty about who was the “mother or mother-figure” to refer to here? Or about the father/father figure?</p>															
<p>2.21 Now please think about the past 12 months. In the past 12 months, how many times have you talked with at least one of your parents about each of the following?</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Never</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">1-2</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">3-9</th> <th style="width: 10%;"></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">10 or more</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Times</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Times</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Times</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. how things are going at school or your grades?</li> <li>b. pregnancy or birth?</li> <li>c. a personal problem you were having?</li> <li>d. sexually transmitted diseases, also called STDs, HIV or AIDS?</li> <li>e. how to have good romantic relationships?</li> <li>f. how to resist pressures to have sex?</li> <li>g. avoiding drugs and alcohol?</li> </ul>		Never	1-2	3-9		10 or more					Times		Times	Times		<p>Was there any confusion about talking to “at least one of your parents”? If you only talked with one of your parents but not the other, how would you answer? If you only talked with your parents separately, how would you count the number times you talked?</p> <p>For item a - do you think of “how things are going at school” as being the same thing as “your grades” or are these different? If different- how would you answer this type of question if each had different answer categories that applied?</p> <p>How did you think through your answers to these questions? Can you walk me through what went through your mind as you figured out which category to pick? Did you go through and count then pick a category - or did you use your gut based on the choices?</p> <p>If we asked your parents / guardians the same question - do you think they'd have the same answer you did</p>
	Never	1-2	3-9													
10 or more																
Times		Times	Times													

	for these? Why / why not?
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## 9. Now let's look at "SECTION 3 - Attitudes and Perceptions"

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>3.2 The next set of statements is about your views on condom use. For each statement, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree.</p> <p><u>Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree, Strongly agree</u></p> <p>a. Condoms should always be used if a person my age has sexual intercourse.</p> <p>b. Condoms interfere with sexual enjoyment.</p> <p>c. Condoms are a hassle to use.</p> <p>d. Using condoms means you don't trust your sexual partner.</p>	<p>Item 3.1 defines "sexual intercourse" - do you think a definition of what we mean by "condom" would be helpful here - or is it something most kids just know what it is and a definition would seem silly?</p> <p>How did the way you answered "a" affect the way you answered "b-d"-- if at all? Why is that? If you answered "strongly agree" to a, would you feel guilty saying they are a hassle to use, etc and adjust your answer? Why or why not?</p>
<p>3.4 Imagine you are alone with someone you like very much. How likely is it that you could ...</p> <p>Not at all   A little bit   Somewhat   Very   Don't likely   likely   likely   likely   Know</p> <p>a. Stop them if they wanted to touch your chest or breasts, and you did not want them to do that?</p> <p>b. Stop them if they wanted to touch your private parts below the waist, meaning the parts of the body covered by underwear, and you did not want them to do that?</p> <p>c. Avoid having sexual intercourse if you didn't want to?</p>	<p>Let's look at the word "them" here in the statements a-c. When you read this - do you understand the term "them" to mean a <u>group</u> of people or do you think of it as representing <u>either a male or female</u> - i.e. another way of saying him / her?</p>
<p>3.6 and others like it:</p> <p>How confident are you that your answer is correct?</p> <p>Not at all</p> <p>A little bit</p>	<p>Why did you think we were asking you how confident you were of your answers? When might you say only a little bit confident?</p>

<p>Somewhat</p> <p>Very</p>	
<p>3.15 Now please think about the future and mark how likely you think the following things are to happen. How likely is it that...</p> <p style="text-align: center;">             Not at                      A little bit              Somewhat                  Very                all likely                      likely              likely           </p> <p>a. You will have sexual intercourse in the next year?</p> <p>b. You will have oral sex in the next year?</p> <p>c. You will have sexual intercourse between now and your 18th birthday?</p> <p>d. You will have sexual intercourse between now and when you get married?</p>	<p>Earlier the term “sexual intercourse” had been defined. But the term “oral sex” has not yet been defined in the questions. Did you feel like a definition would have been helpful?</p> <p>When you see the term “oral sex” what did you understand it to mean?</p> <p>When you saw the term “sexual intercourse” here – did you use the definition they gave earlier to use for your answers or did you think of anything else when you thought about these answers? What was that / what did you include?</p>

**“SECTION 3 - Attitudes and Perceptions,” continued.**

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>3.16 The next two questions are about dating in the last 3 months.</p> <p>In the last 3 months, how many times have you had a date or gone out with someone?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NONE                      Go to Q3.18</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Don't Know</p>	<p>What does “having a date” mean to you? How would you define it in your own words? Is it the same thing as “going out with someone” just on a single time?</p> <p>How did you arrive at your answer for this question – can you walk me through the process in your head?</p> <p>How hard was it to count the number of times – or did you just use your gut?</p>
<p>3.17 In the last 3 months, about how many different people have you had a date with or gone out with?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE. If necessary, your best</p>	<p>How did you arrive at your answer for this question – can you walk me through the process in your head?</p>

<p>guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>How hard was it to count the number of people - or did you just use your gut?</p> <p>When you say "gone out with" - does that mean on a specific date, or is that how you refer to an ongoing relationship, or something else?</p>
<p>3.18 Have you ever had sexual intercourse, oral sex, or anal sex?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>Would having definitions of what we meant by "oral sex" or "anal sex" be helpful here?</p> <p>What might lead you to pick "don't know" for this item - what circumstances can you think of that might lead you to say you "don't know"?</p> <p>Did you feel safe to answer this question - and others like it - truthfully? Why / why not?</p>



10. TRANSITION PROCESS. After this question – you were asked to pick one of the two different Part B packets. I am going to ask you some questions about this process so we can make sure our directions here are as clearly written and easy-to-follow as possible. As we talk through it – you do not need to share your answer to the question.. Instead – please focus on the process.

- Do you feel confident you were able to pick the correct packet based on the information / directions we provided?
- 
- If you were to skip this (transition) question because you didn't feel comfortable answering –which packet would you have picked from there?
- 
- What else might be helpful to help you know or to feel more knowledgeable about which packet to pick?
- 
- If you were completing this in a classroom at school, would you be concerned about others seeing which packet you selected? Why / why not?

11. Now let's look at Section 4 - **Sexual Experience and Behaviors - Sexually Active:**

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>Instructions - section 4.: The next questions are about your sexual behaviors and experiences. There are no right or wrong answers. Please be as honest as possible. Everything you say will be kept private.</p>	<p>As you started this section - did you read through this information or did you go right to the first question? Why is that?</p> <p>What do you understand "kept private" to mean in your own words?</p>
<p>4.2 At the end of the last section there was a question about sexual intercourse, oral sex, and anal sex. This question is specifically about sexual intercourse.</p> <p>By sexual intercourse, we mean when a male puts his penis into a female's vagina. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No GO TO Q4.13</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know GO TO Q4.13</p>	<p>This item starts with a recap of the last item before you changed packets ... was that useful? Why / why not? Did it cause any confusion when you went to answer this question? How so?</p> <p>Was the definition of sexual intercourse helpful? What other words here that were confusing or you think should also be defined?</p> <p>Did your answer depend on whether the sexual activity was consensual - meaning you agreed it was ok for it to happen? Why / why not?</p>
<p>4.3 The very first time you had sexual intercourse, what month and year was it?</p> <p>_____ MONTH _____ YEAR</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>How did you arrive at your answer for this question - can you walk me through the process in your head?</p> <p>How hard was it to remember the month and / or the year or did you just use your gut?</p> <p>Did you think about other dates, such as holidays, which may have been close by? Or did you think about what grade you were in at school?</p>
<p>4.4 The very first time you had sexual intercourse, how old were you?</p> <p>_____ Number of years old you were</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>How did you arrive at your answer for this question - can you walk me through the process in your head?</p> <p>How hard was it to remember how old you were - or did you just use your gut?</p>

	<p>Did you think about other life events that may have happened to you at that age to help you remember? Or did you think about what grade you were in at school? Or was this something you just “knew” without having to think about it at all?</p>
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11. Section 4 – **Sexual Experience and Behaviors, continued:**

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>4.5 The very first time you had sexual intercourse, would you say that it was voluntary or not voluntary, that is, did you choose to have sex of your own free will or not?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Voluntary – I chose to have sexual intercourse of my own free will</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Not voluntary – I did NOT choose to have sexual intercourse of my own free will</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</p>	<p>What does “voluntary” mean to you? How would you define it in your own words?</p> <p>How about “free will” – what does that mean, in your own words?</p>
<p>4.8 Have you had sexual intercourse more than once?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No GO TO Q4.13</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>When you thought about your answer for this: if you'd had sex with a specific person, but more than one time, would your answer be yes or no – since it was with the same person?</p> <p>Do you have any questions about the GO TO instructions?</p>
<p>4.11 In the last 3 months, how many TIMES did you or your partner use a condom when you had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>NONE</p> <p>_____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>Anything confusing here?</p> <p>When you thought about your answer for this: do you think about your current partner – or do you think about anyone or everyone you have had sex with in the past 3 months? Why is that?</p> <p>How hard was it to remember / calculate the number of times? Or was it something you just “knew” without having to think about it for long?</p>
<p>4.13 Oral sex is when someone puts his or her mouth on another person's penis or vagina, or lets someone else put his or her mouth on their penis or vagina. Have you ever had oral sex?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No GO TO Q4.18</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know GO TO Q4.18</p>	<p>Was the definition provided here different from how you think of oral sex? How so?</p> <p>Did your answer depend upon if it was consensual – meaning you agreed it was ok for it to happen? Why / why not?</p>
<p>4.15 How many DIFFERENT PEOPLE have you ever had oral sex with, even if only once?</p>	<p>How did you arrive at your answer for this question – can you walk me through the process in your head?</p>

<p>_____ NUMBER OF PEOPLE. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>How hard was it to remember / calculate the number of people? Or was it something you just "knew" without having to think about it for long?</p>
<p>4.17 In the last 3 months, how many TIMES did you or your partner use a condom or dental dam when you had oral sex?</p> <p>NONE</p> <p>_____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p>Don't Know</p>	<p>What is a dental dam, in your own words? Is that a term you have seen before?</p> <p>How hard was it to remember / calculate the number of times? Or was it something you just "knew" without having to think about it for long?</p>

11. Section 4 – **Sexual Experience and Behaviors, continued:**

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>4.20 Now please think about the last 3 months. In the last 3 months, how many TIMES have you had anal sex?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> NONE      Go to Q4.22</p> <p><input type="radio"/> _____ NUMBER OF TIMES. If necessary, your best guess is fine.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</p>	<p>Did your answer depend upon whether it was consensual – meaning you agreed it was ok for it to happen? Why / why not?</p>
<p>4.24 In the past 12 months, have you spoken with a doctor or other health professional about birth control or reproductive health?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</p>	<p>What does “reproductive health” mean to you – how would you define that in your own words?</p> <p>If you called a toll-free line for an organization like say Planned Parenthood with a question– would you count that here? Why / why not?</p> <p>Who, in your mind, counts as an “other health professional”?</p>
<p>4.27 The next series of questions is about the types of sexually transmitted diseases you had. Did you have ...</p> <p>Yes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chlamydia</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gonorrhea</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Genital herpes</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Syphilis</p> <p><input type="radio"/> HIV infection or AIDS</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Human papilloma virus, also called HPV or genital warts</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Trichomoniasis</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Another sexually transmitted disease, PLEASE PRINT _____</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</p>	<p>Looking at the first introductory statement – if you don't think you have had any STD's – would the statement “diseases you had” be confusing?</p> <p>There are a lot of complicated terms here a lot of people may not know what they are. If you came across one that you didn't know what it meant – how would that affect the way you answer that item? Would you leave it blank, say yes, no, or don't know? Why is that?</p>

**12. Now let's look at Section 5 - Tobacco, Alcohol and Drug Use:**

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>5.3 During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> More than 25 days</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 to 25 days</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 4 days</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 Days (Zero)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</li> </ul>	<p>How did you arrive at your answer for this question - can you walk me through the process in your head?</p> <p>How hard was it to remember or did you just use your gut after looking at the categories without "counting" the actual number of days?</p>
<p>5.6 During the last 30 days, <b>not</b> including any times you had just a sip or two from a drink, on how many days did you have one or more alcoholic beverages?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> More than 25 days</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 to 25 days</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 4 days</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 0 Days (Zero)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Don't Know</li> </ul>	<p>Anything confusing on this item?</p> <p>Would your answer be different at different times in the year? Or would the last 30 days be pretty typical of your behavior for this question?</p> <p>Was the fact that this activity is illegal at your age affect the way you responded to this item in any way? How?</p>
<p>5.8 Have you ever used marijuana, also called grass or pot?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No      Go to Q5.9</li> </ul>	<p>Are there other ways kids today refer to this substance? What are some examples?</p> <p>Was the fact that this activity is illegal affect the way you responded to this item in any way? How?</p>
<p>5.10 Have you ever used an inhalant, such as sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or solvents in order to get high or to achieve an altered state?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<p>What do you interpret "altered state" to mean? How would you define it in your own words?</p>
<p>5.11 Have you ever used any other type of illegal drug, for example Methamphetamine, speed, PCP, or any form of cocaine to get high or to achieve an altered state?</p>	<p>Since this activity is illegal - did that affect the way you responded to this item in any way? How?</p> <p>Are there other more popular drugs that should be</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li><li><input type="radio"/> No</li></ul>	on this list?
5.12 Have you ever used any prescription drugs or pills that were not prescribed to you?  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li><li><input type="radio"/> No</li></ul>	What did you think we were trying to get at with this question?  When you see the word “pills” here – did you see them as being part of all the possible “prescription drugs”? Could something like Tylenol or an over the counter pill anyone could take also count here for pills? Should someone who’s had Tylenol say yes here?



13. Now let's look at **Section 6 - Relationships**

Questionnaire Item	Debriefing Question
<p>6.3 How many of your friends...</p> <p>None    Some    Half    Most    All</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">DK</p> <p>a. have had sexual intercourse?</p> <p>b. have had oral or anal sex?</p>	<p>How did you arrive at your answer for this question – can you walk me through the process in your head?</p> <p>Did you do an actual count ( and percentage) or did you just “know” without having to do any math in your head, based on the way the categories were provided?</p> <p>Is this something you know, that is do your friends talk about this, or is this just a guess you made?</p>
<p>6.4 In general, how much pressure, if any, do you feel from your friends to have sexual intercourse?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A lot of pressure</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Some pressure</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A little pressure</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No pressure at all</p>	<p>In previous items, the scale went from “none” to “all” or low to high. The scale here is presented in the opposite order -- from “a lot” to “none.” Was this something you noticed or caused you to pause as you completed it? Do you think all the scales should go the same direction for all the questions – would that be easier?</p> <p>How would you answer if some of your friends pressure you, but others don't?</p>
<p>6.6 Have you made a public or written pledge to abstain from sexual intercourse until marriage?</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	<p>How would you define “abstain” in your own words – what does that mean to you?</p>