MEMORANDUM

то:	David Butler, Charles Michalopoulos, Stephen Freedman, and Dina Berin	
FROM:	Julia Milliner-Waddell, Stacie Feldman, and Lisa Schwartz	DATE: 11/10/2008 ABD - 52
SUBJECT:	Accelerated Benefits Demonstration 12-Month Follow-up Survey Pr	etest

A. INTRODUCTION

In preparation for the Accelerated Benefits Demonstration (AB) 12-month follow up survey, Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. conducted an internal pretest of the 12-month follow-up survey instrument. That is, instead of testing the questionnaire with SSDI beneficiaries, we used MPR on-call staff as both interviewers and respondents. Testing with the target population, AB demonstration participants, was not feasible. Similarly, we could not recruit uninsured SSDI beneficiaries for the pretest while the enrollment period is still underway for the demonstration. Also, since many of the questions were used at baseline and at the six-month follow up, this approach made sense. The same approach was used for the six-month pretest and worked well. A total of nine pretest interviews were conducted.

The goals of the pretest were to evaluate the clarity of the questions asked, identify possible modifications to either question wording or question order that could improve the quality of the outcome data, and identify and eliminate problems with specific questionnaire items, including skip errors prior to programming the instrument for Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI). In addition, we used the pretest to estimate respondent burden.

On average, the baseline questionnaire took 45 minutes to administer, with a range of 35 to 50 minutes. The pretest was conducted using paper and pencil administration.

B. 12-MONTH FOLLOW-UP INSTRUMENT PRETEST

Three interviewers with experience on prior rounds of AB data collection were trained to conduct the 12-month interview pretest. Nine on-call staff members who were not familiar with AB served as respondents.

Each respondent followed one of three scenarios that were designed to test different paths through the questionnaire. The scenarios tested each of the experimental conditions—AB, AB Plus, and control. The scenarios were designed to test all of the major skip patterns. Table 1, describing the scenarios tested is attached to this memo. Upon completion of the nine pretest interviews, we held a debriefing session to gather feedback and input from the interviewers.

Since many of the questions were used previously, the pretest uncovered few problems. We are recommending some relatively minor modifications to the questionnaire based on the findings from the pretest.

The issues uncovered by the pretest can be categorized as 1) minor wording changes, 2) skip instruction corrections, 3) the need to clarify whether specification is needed for certain "other specify" responses, and 4) question sequencing. Minor wording modifications and skip corrections are highlighted in track changes to the pretest questionnaire attached to this memo. The issues involving other specify questions and question sequencing are discussed below.

1. Other Specify Questions

There are several questions for which an "other" response is not further specified. We need to confirm that such specification is not required for analytic purposes. It should be noted that if these responses are specified, coding will be required. The following questions do not currently require specification for an "other" response.

B2a. What is the main reason {you think/(NAME) thinks} {your/his/her} health is [fill MUCH BETTER, SOMEWHAT BETTER, SOMEWHAT WORSE OR MUCH WORSE] now than it was in [fill RA MONTH YEAR]?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD VERBATIM, THEN CODE

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

PROGRESSION OF DISEASE 0)1
BETTER HEALTH CARE 0)2
MORE DOCTOR VISITS 0)3
MORE/BETTER PRESCRIPTIONS MEDICINES 0)4
PHYSICAL THERAPY HELPED 0)5
STOPPED PHYSICAL THERAPY 0)6
CAN'T AFFORD PRESCRIPTION MEDICINES 0)7
STOPPED GOING TO THE DOCTOR 0	8
HAD TO CHANGE DOCTORS 0	9
HAD SURGERY 1	0
OTHER1	.1
DON'T KNOW	d
REFUSED	r

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C14b. What kind of insurance {have you/has (NAME)} had since [fill RA MONTH, YEAR]?

PROBE: If {you/he/she} had more than one type of insurance since that time, please answer about {your/his/her} most recent coverage.

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ACCEPT LIMITED COVERAGE PLANS LIKE DENTAL ONLY, PRESCRIPTION ONLY, ETC.

READ LIST IF NECESSARY

CODE ONE ONLY

MEDICAID 01
MEDICARE
MEDI-GAP
VA/TRICARE/CHAMPUS/CHAMP-VA
INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE
WORKER'S COMPENSATION
COBRA
STATE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM
PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE PURCHASED
ON OWN
PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE PURCHASED
THROUGH EMPLOYER
PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE THROUGH NAME'S
SPOUSE/PARTNER'S PLAN 11
SOME OTHER KIND OF HEALTH INSURANCE 12
DON'T KNOW d
REFUSEDr

Note: We collected the specification for this question at baseline. Responses frequently needed back coding, usually into the "state government program" answer category.

This question is asked a second time (see C14f) if the sample member has had more than one kind of insurance since random assignment.

G2. Where did {you/he/she} get help? Was it from . . .

IF NEEDED: A WIPA is a local organization that has arranged with Social Security to provide work incentive and planning services for Social Security SSDI and SSI beneficiaries. This program replaced the former Benefits Planning Assistance and Outreach (BPAO) Program

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

A Work Incentives Planning and Assistance (WIPA)	
project or SSA,	01
An AB Plus coach or employment benefits counselor, or.	02
Some other type of place?	<mark>03</mark>
DON'T KNOW	d
REFUSED	r

G4. Where did {you/he/she} receive those services? Was it from

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

A Ticket to Work Employment Network?01	-
A State Vocational Rehabilitation agency?	<u>}</u>
A State unemployment office?	;
A Center for Independent Living? 04	ļ
A Private rehabilitation provider?05	;
Or some other type of place?06	<mark>)</mark>
DON'T KNOW d	I
REFUSED	•

G5. Which of the following employment services {have you/has (NAME)} received since [fill RA MONTH YEAR]? Did {you/he/she} receive . . .

	MARK ONE PER ROW			
	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	REFUSED
1. A work or job assessment?	01	00	d	r
2. Help to find a job?	01	00	d	r
3. Training to learn a new job or skill?	01	00	d	r
4. Advice about making modifications or accommodations to {your/(NAME)'s} job or workplace?	01	00	d	r
5. On-the-job training, job coaching, or support services?	01	00	d	r

6. Career counseling?	01	00	d	r
7. Some other employment service?	01	00	d	r

2. Question Sequence

We are recommending a change in sequence for some questions on the employment grid. Specifically, because self-employment is not widespread among this population, we would like to ask sample members if any of their employment since random assignment was self-employment. If the sample member has not been self-employed since random assignment, we will not need to re-ask this question for each employer listed. This avoids the awkwardness that is introduced when asking sample members if a job constituted self-employment when clearly it is not the case; for example, employment at Wal-Mart. We would also like to move up the question regarding whether a job is part of a special work program to precede other specific questions about each job. Finally, we have added a question about the main reason why a job ended. The recommended revised sequence is shown below.

(Asked at Baseline)

F1. These next questions are about employment.

{Are you/Is (NAME)} currently working at a job for pay? Include both part-time and full-time jobs, as well as any self-employment jobs you held for pay or profit.

YES	01	(F3)
NO	00	
DON'T KNOW	d	
REFUSED	r	

(F1=00, d or r)

F2. Since [fill RA MONTH YEAR], {have you/has (NAME)} worked at a job for pay? Include both parttime and full-time jobs, as well as any self-employment jobs you held, for pay or profit.

YES	01	(F4)
NO	00	(F13)
DON'T KNOW	d	(F13)
REFUSED	r	(F13)

(F1=01)

(Asked at Baseline)

F3. How many jobs {do you/does (NAME)} currently have? Include both part-time and full-time jobs, as well as any self-employment jobs you held for pay or profit.

INTERVIEWER: TREAT JOBS WITH TEMPORARY AGENCIES AS ONE JOB, REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENTS.

|___| NUMBER OF JOBS (1-5)

DON'T KNOW	d
REFUSED	r

(F1=01 or F2=01)

F4. **PROGRAMMER: IF F1=01, USE FILL:** (Including {your/(NAME's)} {current job/(FILL NUMBER FROM F3) current jobs}, How many different jobs have {you/he/she} had since [fill RA MONTH YEAR]? Include both part-time and full-time jobs, as well as any self-employment, but only include jobs for pay or profit.

INTERVIEWER: IF A JOB THAT WAS INTERRUPTED BY TWO OR MORE UNPAID WEEKS, COUNT AS SEPARATE JOBS, EVEN IF IT IS WITH THE SAME EMPLOYER. IF THE SEPARATION WAS LESS THAN TWO WEEKS, COUNT IT AS ONE JOB.

INTERVIEWER: TREAT JOBS WITH TEMPORARY AGENCIES AS ONE JOB, REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENTS.

|___| NUMBER OF JOBS (1-5)

DON'T KNOW	d
REFUSED	r

(F1=01 or F2=01)

(Asked at Baseline)

F4a. {(Were you/Was (NAME)} self-employed at any time since [fill RA MONTH YEAR]?

YES	01
NO	
DON'T KNOW	d
REFUSED	r

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	JOB 1	JOB 2
 (F1 or F2=01) F5. Starting with {your/his/her} (current job/main job/the most recent job that {you/he/she} had), please tell me the name of the companies, organizations, and people {you 	(SPECIFY)[specify] 01	(SPECIFY) [specify]
have/(NAME) has} worked for since [fill RA MONTH YEAR].	DON'T KNOWd	DON'T KNOW
PROBE: Your main job is the one with the most hours.	REFUSEDr	d REFUSEDr
PROBE: IF F3 OR F4 >1 SAY: What was the job before that?		
(F1 or F2=01) F5a. Let me verify. Since [fill RA	CORRECT01	CORRECT01
MONTH YEAR] {you/(NAME)} worked at [fill F5 NAMES]. Is this correct, or are there any other jobs	NOT CORRECT00	NOT CORRECT00
{you/he/she} may have had?	DON'T KNOWd	DON'T KNOWd
IF CORRECT, ENTER "1" AND CONTINUE. IF NOT CORRECT, GO BACK TO F3, F4, F4a ,AND F5 TO ENTER CORRECT NUMBER AND NAMES OF JOBS HELD.	REFUSEDr	REFUSEDr
(F4a=01) (Asked at Baseline)	YES(F12)	YES(F12)
F5b. {(Are/Were) you/(Is/Was) (NAME)}		01
self-employed at this job?	NO	NO
	00	00
	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
	d	d
	REFUSED	REFUSEDr
	r	

	JOB 1	JOB 2
 (Asked at Baseline) F6. (There are a number of special work programs available to people with disabilities.) {(Is/Was) your/ (NAME)'s} job at [fill JOB NAME] part of a sheltered workshop program, transitional employment program, the Business Enterprise Program for the blind, or a supported employment program? PROBE: A sheltered workshop is a program that provides employment with subsidized wages (or special wages that would not be available in a regular job) for people with disabilities. PROBE: A transitional employment program allows workers with disabilities to work at reduced levels while they ease back into the workplace. PROBE: The Business Enterprise Program for the blind offers legally blind persons the opportunity to own their own businesses. PROBE: Supported employment programs provide job coaches or other on-the-job supports to help individuals with disabilities get and keep jobs. 	YES 01 NO 00 DON'T KNOW d REFUSED r	YES01 NO00 DON'T KNOWd REFUSEDr
(F1 or F2=01) (Asked at Baseline) F7. In what month and year did {you/(NAME)} <u>start</u> working for [fill JOB NAME]?	/ (F9) MONTH YEAR (1-12) (2007-2010) DON'T KNOW	/ (F9) MONTH YEAR (1-12) (2007-2010) DON'T KNOWd
PROBE: Since [fill RA DATE].	d	REFUSEDr
RECORD MONTH AND YEAR.	REFUSED	
	r	

	JOB 1	JOB 2
 (F7=d or r) (Asked at Baseline-reference period modified) F8. Would {you/(NAME)} say {you/he/she} began working a [fill JOB NAME] within the past six months, between six months and one year ago, between a year and a half ago, between a year and a half ago, between a year and a half and two years ago, or more than two years ago? PROBE: {Your/His/Her} best estimate is fine. 	WITHIN THE PAST 6 MONTHS 01 BETWEEN SIX MONTHS AND A YEAR AGO, , 02 BETWEEN A YEAR AND A YEAR AND A HALF AGO, 03 BETWEEN A YEAR AND A HALF AND TWO YEARS AGO, OR 04	JOB 2 WITHIN THE PAST 6 MONTHS01 BETWEEN SIX MONTHS AND A YEAR AGO,
(F1 or F2=01) F9. In what month and year did that job at [fill JOB NAME] end (or are you still working there)? RECORD MONTH AND YEAR		/ (F10) MONTH YEAR (1-12) (2007-2010) STILL AT JOB(F10)n DON'T KNOWd REFUSEDr
 (F9=d or r) F9a. Would {you/(NAME)} say {your/his/her} job at [fill JOB NAME] ended within the past month, between one and 3 months ago, between 3 and 6 months ago, between 6 and 12 months ago, or more than 12 months ago? PROBE: {Your/His/Her} best estimate is fine. 	WITHIN THE PAST MONTH 01 BETWEEN 1 AND 3 MONTHS AGO 02 BETWEEN 3 AND 6 MONTHS AGO 03 BETWEEN 6 AND 12 MONTHS AGO, OR	WITHIN THE PAST MONTH01 BETWEEN 1 AND 3 MONTHS AGO02 BETWEEN 3 AND 6 MONTHS AGO03 BETWEEN 6 AND 12 MONTHS AGO, OR04 MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO05 DON'T KNOWd REFUSEDr

04 MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO	
05 DON'T KNOWd REFUSEDr	

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		JOB 1	JOB 2
(F1 or F2=0	01)		
(Asked at B	aseline)	RECORD VERBATIM	RECORD VERBATIM
F12. What k	kind of business is this?		
PROBE 1: For what type of organization or industry {do/did} {you/(NAME)} work?	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOWd	
	For example, accounting firm, daycare center, educational facility, food services.	d REFUSEDr	REFUSEDr
PROBE 2:	What {does/did} the company {you work(ed)/he/she works(ed)} for make, sell, or do?		
(F1 or F2=0	01)		
-	y next questions are out earnings.)	\$ _ , _ . _ (F12c) (5.00 – 300,000.00)	\$ _ , _ _ . _ (F12c) (5.00 – 300,000.00)
{yc inc col NA oth	hat (is/was) bur/(NAME's)} usual pay, cluding tips and mmissions at [fill JOB ME] before taxes or her deductions re/were) taken?	PER HOUR1 PER WEEK2 ONCE EVERY TWO WEEKS TWICE A MONTH4 PER MONTH5 PER YEAR6	PER HOUR
	ROBE: {Your/His/Her} st estimate is fine.	OTHER (SPECIFY) [specify]7	d
MOST PERIC	RVIEWER: ACCEPT CONVENIENT PAY DD. IF NECESSARY,	NOT YET PAIDn DON'T KNOWd	REFUSEDr
CONF	FIRM PAY PERIOD.	REFUSEDr	

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	JOB 1	JOB 2
(F12a=n, d, or r) F12b. I'll read some ranges. Please try to estimate {your/(NAME's)} annual pay at [fill JOB NAME]. Would {you/he/she} say {your/his/her} annual earnings (are/were) PROBE: Does this include tips and commissions?	Less than \$10,000,01 \$10,000 or more, but less than \$20,000,02 \$20,000 or more but less than \$30,000,03 \$30,000 or more but less than \$40,000,04 \$40,000 or more but less than \$50,000,05 \$50,000 or more but less than \$75,000,06 \$75,000 or more but less than \$100,000, or07 more than \$100,000?08 DON'T KNOW(F21)d REFUSEDr	Less than \$10,000,01 \$10,000 or more, but less than \$20,000, 02 \$20,000 or more but less than \$30,000, 03 \$30,000 or more but less than \$40,000, 04 \$40,000 or more but less than \$50,000, 05 \$50,000 or more but less than \$50,000, 06 \$75,000 or more but less than \$100,000, or07 more than \$100,000?08 DON'T KNOW(F21)08
(F12a NE n, d, or r OR F12b NE d or r) F12c. Is that before or after taxes?	BEFORE TAXES01 AFTER TAXES02 DON'T KNOWd REFUSEDr	BEFORE TAXES01 AFTER TAXES02 DON'T KNOWd REFUSEDr

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TABLE 1

PRETESTING SCENARIOS

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	Control	AB Basic	AB Plus
Ability to complete interview	Requires a proxy	Willing and able to complete interview	Willing and able to complete interview
Insurance status	Does not currently have insurance	No insurance besides AB	Private insurance through employer, optical coverage
	Had COBRA 6/2008- 9/2008		
Costs for medical care	\$65,000	\$11,000	\$4,000
Usual source of medical care	Cancer clinic	Psychiatrist	Specialist
Other medical providers SM saw	Internist, Specialist	Specialist, Physical therapist	General practitioner, Psychologist
Overnight stay in hospital	Yes	Yes	No
Visited emergency room	Yes	No	No
Didn't see or postponed seeing doctor	Yes	Yes	No
Reasons for not seeing or postponing seeing doctor	Couldn't afford it, Doctor didn't accept insurance	No transportation	
Referred to doctor/sent for tests, x-rays/recommended procedure, surgery	Referred to specialist, Sent for tests	Referred to specialist	Sent for tests, Recommended surgery
Went to visits, tests, x-rays, procedures, surgery	No	No	Yes
Reasons for not going to visits, tests, x-rays, procedures, surgery	Couldn't afford it	Too sick to go	
Prescription medicines	Yes, regularly takes 4 prescriptions	Yes, regularly takes 3 prescriptions	No
Current employment status	Unemployed	Unemployed	Employed
# Jobs since RA	0	3	2
	Received job offer		
	Turned down job offer because worried about losing SSA		

	Control	AB Basic	AB Plus
	benefits and the job didn't offer health insurance		
Job 1		Elementary School 4/2008 – 6/2008, worked 30 hrs/week as teacher's assistant, not self-employed, not a special work program, \$10/hr before taxes	Bank, 5/2008 – present, works 20 hrs/week as a bank teller, not self-employed, not a special work program, \$12.50/hr before taxes
Job 2		Ice Cream Shop, 8/2008- 12/2008, worked 20 hrs/week as ice cream scooper, not self-employed, part of a special work program, \$6/hr before taxes	Bowling Alley, middle of last month-present, 10hrs/week as concession stand attendant, not self-employed, not a special work program, \$8/hr before taxes
Job 3		Grocery Store, 1/2009- 3/2009, worked 20 hrs/week as cashier, not self- employed, part of special work program, \$8/hr before taxes	
Find out how working would affect benefits	Searched internet		
Received help to understand how working would affect SSA benefits	No	Yes, from employment benefits counselor	Yes, from AB coach
Received rehabilitation and/or employment services from	State vocational rehab agency, a private rehabilitation provider	No	Ticket to work, Center for independent living
Received which employment services	Job assessment, Advice about making modifications to job		Help to find job, Advice about making modifications to job, Support services
Enrolled in school or classes	No		
Adults in household	2	1	3
Children in household	0	0	1
# in household who work	1	1	2

cc: David Wittenburg, Barbara Kolln, Amy Raduzycki, Rebecca Weiner