### **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**



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#### **American Samoa Government**

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Faleseu Eliu Paopao.

Director

Lelei Peau Deputy Director

In reply refer to: ScriatNo: DOC-145

January 7, 2008

Mr. Frank Vitrano Chief, Decennial Management Division US Census Bureau Washington, DC 20233-7100

Dear Mr. Vitrano:

The American Samoa Census 2010 Interagency Committee once again met to review the proposed contents of the 2010 census. I am happy to report that the American Samoa Interagency Census Group (IC) concurred with the majority of the proposed contents, however, the following contents submitted to your office in April last year have not been addressed.

- 1. Language language information is needed for several local and federal programs including voting rights act, educational, social services and employment. One important element of language use needed for language preservation programs is the ability to speak this language. The IC recommended adding another part of the language question inserting part 14c to read, "How well do you speak this language?" Response categories are Good, Fair, Not Good.
- 2. Grandparents the 'aiga' system of strongly interwoven family community living, the lack of hospice and nursery homes for the elderly, and a significant number of grandparents being taken care of at home needs to be addressed. The IC recommended a part 23d question to address this issue. Possible question, "Are you taking care of any person in your housing unit due to old age or disability?" Possible responses are Yes, No.

Once again the IC Group have concurred with the rest of the proposed contents provided in your submittal to us dated November 12, 2007. I want to thank you for the opportunity to review the 2010 census materials.

Sincerely,

Falaseu Eliu Paopao

Director

Department of Commerce

Cc: Mr. Lelei Peau, Deputy Director

Mrs. Idabelle Hovland, Decennial Management Division American Samoa Interagency Census Group Members

Census 2010 File



#### OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

PAGO PAGO, AMERICAN SAMOA 96799

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TOGIOLA T.A. TULAFONO GOVERNOR

AITOFELE T.F. SUNIA LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR April 19, 2007

TELEPHONE: (684) 633-4116 FACSIMILE: (684) 633-2269

Serial: 641

Honorable Charles Louis Kincannon Director, United States Bureau of the Census Department of Commerce Washington, D.C. 20233



Dear Mr. Kincannon:

I thank you for the opportunity extended to American Samoa to review and make recommendations on subject matter contents for the next decennial census in 2010. Following direct consultations with Ms. Idabell Hovland of the Puerto Rico and the Outlying Area Branch, the American Samoa Interagency Committee for the 2010 contents was established and began its work on subject matter contents.

Submitted herewith are content recommendations for the 2010 census of American Samoa. The exclusion of American Samoa from the American Community Survey makes it extremely important to capture all of American Samoa data needs in the census and as mandated by both local and federal laws.

We are asking for additional materials similar to the Stateside proposal now with Congress. Most importantly, the veteran service-connected disability service and health insurance coverage. At the local level, we are asking for additional materials primarily for clarification and usefulness of census data on land ownership of where housing units are located, caretakers of grandparents and old folks, language proficiency and computer/internet access.

Honorable Charles Louis Kincannon Page –2-

I hope that will consider these recommendations as we plan for a meaningful and successful census in 2010, and I look forward to a fruitful working relationship with your office in fulfilling the census mandate.

Sincerely,

OGIOLA T.A. TUNAFONO

Governor of American Samoa

TTAT:jvs

Enclosure: American Samoa Census 2010 - Contents Proposal

cc: Honorable Faleomavaega E. Hunkin, Jr.
Honorable Ipulasi Aitofele Sunia
Director, Department of Commerce
Chairman, American Samoa Census 2010
Interagency Committee

## American Samoa Census 2010 Subject Matter Contents Proposal

# American Samoa 2010 Interagency Committee (IC)

| Item   | Justification                               | IC Recommendation   |
|--|---|---|
| Household  | American Samoa is very family oriented.     | Retain household relationship content and                         |
| Relationship.  | With its extended family structure it is    | categorizations used in 2000 census.                              |
|  | essential to gather data on changes in      | o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o                             |
|  | family composition. Household size is       | /   |
| <b>S</b> #   | used for determining poverty levels, low    |   |
|  | income and housing needs, educational       |   |
|  | and social services.                        | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·                             |
| Gender.  | Many local and federal programs use         | Retain gender content used in 2000 census.                        |
|  | gender statistics for distribution of funds | Barret Combine tisote in 2,000 Consus.                            |
| PPART (FA MANAGEMENT) TO TOTAL S. Ann. S. or a securious \$25,000 And Securious (FA MANAGEMENT).   | and services.                               | i   |
| Age.   | Age statistics is needed for local and      | Retain age content used in 2000 census.                           |
|  | federal programs such as education,         | rectain age content used in 2000 tensus.                          |
|  | employment, social services, housing,       |   |
|  | justice, voting and general government      |   |
|  | planning.                                   |   |
| Race/Ethnicity.  | Race is important for education,            | Retain race/athnicity content and and                             |
| •  | employment, social services and general     | Retain race/ethnicity content and categories used in 2000 census. |
|  | government programs and services. The       | used in 2000 census.  |
|  | distinctions between the different ethnic   |   |
|  | groups will make census data more           |   |
|  | meaningful and useful at the territorial    |   |
|  | level.                                      |   |
| Tenure.  | Home ownership and housing inventory        | Potoin tomura acut. d. 1: 2000                                    |
|  | served as an indication of economic         | Retain tenure content used in 2000 census.                        |
|  | growth and wealth. The information is       |   |
|  | used for determining housing needs,         |   |
|  | rental cost, low-income eligibility units   |   |
|  | and home energy assistance and housing      |   |
|  | markets.                                    |   |
|  | Markets.                                    |   |
|  | The committee discussed the need to         |   |
| Land Ownership   | distinguished tenure by land ownership.     | Daniel Later Valle III  |
|  | This distinction will produce reliable      | Recommendation: Is this living quarter                            |
|  | data on real rental cost, property          | situated on communal land, privately own                          |
|  | valuation and marketable benefits           | land, freehold land or Church land?                               |
| Vacancy  | valuation and marketable housing units.     |   |
| Characteristics.   | Because of the unique land tenure           | Retain vacancy characteristics content used                       |
| ondition is tios.  | system, characteristics of vacant units     | in 2000 census.   |
|  | differentiate real marketable vacant units  | :   |
| Aarital Status.  | from social-cultural-no rent units.         |   |
| ત્રવાલા હાલાઉ.   | American Samoa is excluded from the         | Retain marital status content used in 2000                        |
|  | American Community Survey (ACS).            | census.   |
|  | Many local and federal government           |   |
|  | programs use marital status to              |   |
| with the section of process of the section and of which control with the section begin the section of the secti | differentiate housing needs, poverty        |   |

| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |   |  |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| y!                                    | statistics, delivery of social services and community projects, employment and labor force characteristics. |  |
| Place of birth,                       | American Samoa is excluded from the   | Retain place of birth, citizenship, year of  |
| citizenship and                       | ACS. Migration is a key component of  | entry contents and categorizations used in   |
| year of entry.                        | local population growth affecting all   | the 2000 census.   |
|                                       | sectors of the community. Long-term   | the 2000 census.   |
|                                       | migration and internal movements help   |  |
|                                       | reassessed planning needs and   |  |
|                                       | government services redistribution.   |  |
|                                       | Migration statistics is used by local and   |  |
| 4                                     | federal agencies for educational, social  |  |
|                                       | services, employment and government   |  |
|                                       | distribution of funds and resources.  |  |
| Parental birthplace.                  | Federal legislation pertaining to the One   | Retain parental birthplace content used in   |
| •                                     | Parent Law and qualifications for US  | the 2000 census.   |
|                                       | passports need parental birthplaces.  | the 2000 delibers.   |
|                                       | There is no other source of this  |  |
|                                       | information except the census.  |  |
| Fertility, including                  | Fertility statistics is useful to project   | Retain fertility, including date of birth of last  |
| date of birth of last                 | future growth, especially in areas where  | child content used in the 2000 census.   |
| child.                                | the median age is much lower.   | office disease in the 2000 census.   |
|                                       | Information is used for family planning,  | 1  |
| ,                                     | childcare services, human and social  |  |
|                                       | services, education and housing needs.  |  |
| Educational                           | Local and federal agencies require  | Retain educational attainment and school   |
| attainment and                        | educational attainment and school   | enrollment and vocational training contents  |
| school enrollment                     | enrollment data for funding allocations.  | used in the 2000 census.   |
| and vocational                        | Data is also used for educational   | The state of the s |
| training.                             | programs and the No Child Left Behind   |  |
|                                       | act, employment and job placements,   |  |
|                                       | adult education programs and the voting   |  |
|                                       | act. Vocational training data provided  |  |
|                                       | statistics for on the job training needs  |  |
|                                       | and continuing education.   |  |
| Migration (resident                   | Because of the huge migrant population  | Retain migration and reason for migration  |
| five years ago) and                   | in American Samoa, long-term migration  | content used in the 2000 census.   |
| reason for                            | statistics is useful for future projections,  |  |
| migration.                            | determining eligible population for many  | Recommendation: "Other" category should  |
|                                       | federal and local programs. Statistics is   | be open ended and specified.   |
|                                       | used also for educational, health and   | g,   |
|                                       | employment programs and general   |  |
|                                       | planning. Reason for migration data is  |  |
|                                       | used for restructuring eligibility and  |  |
|                                       | entry permitting criterion. The "Other"   |  |
|                                       | category was the third largest category   |  |
|                                       | reported in the previous census. The IC   |  |
|                                       | recommended reducing the number   |  |
|                                       | categories. The "Other" category should   |  |
|                                       | also be specified.  |  |
| Disability                            | Local and federal programs need   | Retain disability content used in the 2000   |

| *  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| #  | disability data for distribution of benefits. Functional limitations data is need for program development and enforcement of disability act.   | census.   |
| Language spoken<br>at home, frequency<br>of English usage,<br>and language<br>proficiency. | Language information is needed for several local and federal programs including voting right act, educational, social services and employment. One important element of language use needed for local Language Preservation Programs is the ability to speak this language. The IC recommended adding another part of the language question inserting before part c to read, "How                                      | Retain language spoken at home, frequency of English usage and add part c to read, "How well do you speak this language?" Suggested categories are: Good, Fair, and Not Good.  Change current part c to part d. |
| Veteran status and period of military services.  | well do you speak this language?"  Office of Veteran Affairs require veteran status including period of military services to evaluate programs on veteran continuing education, employment placement, housing needs and healthcare.  | Retain veteran status content used in the 2000 census. Add additional categories where necessary.   |
| VA service -<br>connected<br>disability service  | Veteran population is growing. Many of those in the local reserve units became active duty status during the Iraq and Afghanistan conflicts. This information is needed for VA healthcare programs.  | Recommendation: Juse stateside propose content.   |
| Grandparents as caregivers   | A significant percent of American Samoan Grandparents are taking care of their grandchildren. This information is needed for family stability research, primary caretakers of children and assistance to needy family programs.  The committee also discussed the need to identify whether grandparents are being taken care of in households. The committee proposed a question on this issue in the upcoming census. | Retain grandparents as caregivers contents used in the 2000 census. Add a question caretakers of grandparents.  |
| Labor force status   | Labor force data is used for labor market analysis, employment and unemployment, minimum wage determinants, workforce investment act and economic profiles.  | Retain labor force status content used in 2000 census.  |
| Place of work and journey to work  | Information on commuting patterns and travel time is used for infrastructure developments. Planning of new roads, access and expansion to new undeveloped areas where people are moving to and place of work need travel time data.  | Retain place of work and journey to work content used in the 2000 census.   |
| Occupation,  | Statistics is used for career development,   | Retain occupation, industry and class of  |

|                      | allocation of resources/services.          |   |
|----------------------|--|---|
| Plumbing and         | These data are considered essential        | Retain plumbing and kitchen facilities        |
| kitchen facilities   | components of Fair Market Rental           | contents used in the 2000 census.             |
|                      | programs. These characteristics are        |   |
|                      | standard measuring tools for HUD           | j   |
|                      | programs.                                  |   |
| Telephone            | Information is needed for local and        | Retain telephone service content used in the  |
| Totophono            | federal service providers including        | 2000 census.                                  |
|                      | communication linkages, universal          | C   |
|                      | access and disaster/warning programs.      |   |
| Vehicles available   | Vehicle availability is needed for         | Retain vehicle availability content used in   |
| 4                    | transportation and energy programs         | the 2000 census.                              |
|                      | consumption programs. It is also used      |   |
|                      | for social service providers, special      |   |
|                      | needs population, emergency needs and      |   |
|                      | isolated areas.                            | ,   |
| Source of water      | Public or government water supply is       | Retain source of water content used in the    |
|                      | treated and many families and villages     | 2000 census.                                  |
|                      | depend on untreated village water          |   |
|                      | systems or other means. The information    |   |
|                      | is used for village programs, small        | 4   |
|                      | village funds and Community                |   |
| •                    | Development programs.                      |   |
| Sewage disposal      | The local government continued to          | Retain sewage disposal content used in the    |
|                      | expand the sewer system to different       | 2000 census. •                                |
|                      | parts of the island. This information is   |   |
|                      | useful in assessing current program        |   |
|                      | needs, priorities and a count of number    |   |
|                      | of families connected.                     |   |
| Condominium          | Less than 100 condo units were reported    | Retain condominium status content used in     |
| status               | in the last census. This information       | the 2000 census.                              |
|                      | 'gives new insight to future housing needs |   |
|                      | and affordable housing in the territory.   |   |
| Battery operated     | Information is needed for local and        | Retain battery operated radio content used in |
| radio                | federal service providers including        | the 2000 census.                              |
|                      | communication linkages, universal          |   |
|                      | access and disaster/warning programs.      |   |
| Computer usage       | Technology has changed how island          | Recommendation: Do you have a computer        |
| and internet access  | economies function. The use of             | and internet access at home?                  |
|                      | computer at home and access to the         |   |
|                      | internet is critically important for both  | p   |
|                      | economic reasons and Homeland              |   |
|                      | Security. American Samoa does not          |   |
|                      | have administrative data nor a regular     |   |
|                      | program to collect this data.              |   |
| Business/medical     | Many housing units have small-scale        | Retain business/medical office on property    |
| office on property   | businesses attached. This question will    | contents used in the 2000 census.             |
|                      | provide information on number of family    |   |
|                      | run businesses and data needed for         |   |
|                      | national accounts system.                  |   |
| Utilities, mortgage, | Utility cost, mortgage payments,           | Retain utilities, mortgage, taxes, insurance  |

| taxes, insurance and fuel costs | insurance and fuel costs are measure of housing affordability. HUD depends on this data for all housing programs, including local Community Development Block Grant programs, HOME program and CPD. | and fuel costs contents used in the 2000 census. |
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