C. National Physical Activity and Nutrition Survey Questionnaire	

Form Approved OMB No.: 0920-xxxx Expiration Date: xx-xx-xxxx

National Youth Physical Activity and Nutrition Survey

This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to develop better health education for young people like yourself.

DO NOT write your name on this survey. The answers you give will be kept secure. No one will know what you write. Answer the questions based on what you really do.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank.

The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Make sure to read every question. Fill in the circles completely. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

Thank you very much for your help.

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 45 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC Reports Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN:PRA (0920-XXXX)

DIRECTIONS

- Use a #2 pencil only.
- Make dark marks.
- Fill in a response like this:

O Yes No

- If you change your answer, erase your old answer completely.
- 1. How old are you?
 - **O** 12 years old or younger
 - **O** 13 years old
 - **O** 14 years old
 - **O** 15 years old
 - **O** 16 years old
 - **O** 17 years old
 - **O** 18 years old or older
- 2. What is your sex?
 - **O** Female
 - **O** Male
- 3. In what grade are you?
 - **O** 9th grade
 - **O** 10th grade
 - **O** 11th grade
 - **O** 12th grade
 - **O** Ungraded or other grade
- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?
 - **O** Yes
 - **O** No
- 5. What is your race? (**Select one or more responses.**)
 - **O** American Indian or Alaska Native
 - **O** Asian
 - **O** Black or African American
 - O Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 - **O** White

6. How tall are you without your shoes on?
Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example:						
Height						
Feet	Inches					
5	7					
O 3	O 0					
0 4	0 1					
5	0 2					
O 6	0 3					
O 7	0 4					
	0 5					
	O 6					
	• 7					
	0 8					
	O 9					
	O 10					
	0 11					

Answer:						
Height						
Inches						
O 0						
0 1						
0 2						
0 3						
0 4						
O 5						
0 6						
O 7						
0 8						
O 9						
O 10						
0 11						

7. How much do you weigh without your shoes on? Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

W	Weight in Pounds						
1	5		12	<u> </u>			
• 1	0	0	0	0			
0 2	0	1	0	1			
0 3	0	2	•	2			
0 4	0	3	0	3			
O 5	0	4	0	4			
	•	5	0	5			
	0	6	0	6			
	0	7	0	7			
	0	8	0	8			
	0	9	0	9			
	0	10	0	10			
	0	11	0	11			

W	Pounds	
0 1	O 0	O 0
O 2	0 1	0 1
0 3	O 2	O 2
0 4	O 3	O 3
O 5	0 4	0 4
	O 5	O 5
	O 6	O 6
	O 7	O 7
	0 8	0 8
	O 9	O 9
	O 10	O 10
	0 11	0 11

The next 10 questions ask about physical activity.

The	next	10 questions ask about physical activity.	11.		how many of the past 7 days did you do ercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as
8.		sterday, were you physically active for a total of			sh-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?
		east 60 minutes? (Add up all the time you spent		0	0 days
		nny kind of physical activity that increased your rt rate and made you breathe hard some of the		0	1 day
	tim			0	2 days
	0	Yes		0	3 days
	0	No		0	4 days
0	D	wing the next 7 days on her commendate commen		0	5 days
9.		ring the past 7 days, on how many days were you vsically active for a total of at least 60 minutes		0	6 days
	per day ? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind			0	7 days
		ohysical activity that increased your heart rate and de you breathe hard some of the time.)	4.0		
	0	1 day	12.		an average school day, how many hours do you y video or computer games or use a computer for
	0	2 days		son	nething that is not school work? (Include
	0	3 days			ivities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, PlayStation, ox, computer games, and the Internet.)
	0	4 days		_	I do not play video or computer games or use a
	0	5 days			computer for something that is not school work
	0	6 days		0	Less than 1 hour per day
	0	7 days		0	1 hour per day
				0	2 hours per day
10.		how many of the past 7 days did you exercise or ticipate in physical activity for at least 20		0	3 hours per day
		nutes that made you sweat and breathe hard,		0	4 hours per day
		h as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic		0	5 or more hours per day
	acti	vities?	13.	On	an average school day, how many hours do you
	0	0 days		spe	and watching DVDs or videos? Include DVDs or
	O	1 day			eos you watch on a TV, computer, iPod, or other table device.
	0	2 days		0	I do not watch DVDs or videos on an average
	0	3 days			school day
	0	4 days		0	Less than 1 hour per day
	0	5 days		0	1 hour per day
	0	6 days		0	2 hours per day
	О	7 days		0	3 hours per day
				0	4 hours per day
				0	5 or more hours per day

 On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV? O I do not watch TV on an average school day O Less than 1 hour per day O 1 hour per day O 2 hours per day O 3 hours per day O 4 hours per day O 5 days How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement? I enjoyed the physical education (PE) classes I took at school during th past 12 months. O I did not take PE during the past 12 months O Strongly disagree O Disagree O Neither agree nor disagree O Agree O Strongly agree
classes? O days O 1 day O 2 days O 3 days O 4 days 17. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include teams run by your school or community groups.) O 0 teams O 1 team O 2 teams O 3 or more teams
O 1 day O 0 teams O 2 days O 3 days O 4 days

For each of the following activities, please mark 1) whether you did the activity during the past 12 months, and 2) on how many of the past 7 days you did the activity. Think about activities you did before and after school, in the evenings, and on the weekends, by yourself or with others. Include activities you did just for fun or in competition. Do not include PE or gym class.

Acti	vity	Past 12	Number of days
		months	in past 7 days
18.	Active video games (Wii, Dance Dance	Yes No	01234567
	Revolution [DDR])		
19.	Aerobics	Yes No	01234567
20.	Baseball/softball	Yes No	01234567
21.	Basketball	Yes No	01234567
22.	Bike riding	Yes No	01234567
23.	Cheerleading	Yes No	01234567
24.	Dance	Yes No	01234567
25.	Field hockey/street hockey/roller hockey	Yes No	01234567
26.	Football	Yes No	01234567
27.	Frisbee	Yes No	01234567
28.	Golf	Yes No	01234567
29.	Gymnastics/tumbling	Yes No	01234567
30.	Hiking	Yes No	01234567
31.	Horseback riding	Yes No	01234567
32.	Ice hockey	Yes No	01234567
33.	Ice skating	Yes No	01234567
34.	Jumping rope	Yes No	01234567
35.	Lacrosse	Yes No	01234567
36.	Marching band	Yes No	01234567
37.	Martial arts (karate, tae kwon do, judo, etc.)	Yes No	01234567
38.	Racquetball	Yes No	01234567
39.	Roller blading/roller skating	Yes No	01234567
40.	Running/jogging	Yes No	01234567
41.	Skateboarding	Yes No	01234567
42.	Soccer	Yes No	01234567
43.	Surfing	Yes No	01234567
44.	Swimming	Yes No	01234567
45.	Tennis	Yes No	01234567
46.	Track and field	Yes No	01234567
47.	Volleyball	Yes No	01234567
48.	Waterskiing	Yes No	01234567
49.	Walking	Yes No	01234567
50.	Weighlifting	Yes No	01234567
51.	Wrestling	Yes No	01234567
52.	Yoga	Yes No	01234567

53.	How many TVs are in your home? (If you sleep in more than one home, answer based on the home you sleep in most.) O 0 O 1 O 2 O 3 O 4 O 5 or more	55.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you walk or ride your bike to school when weather allows you to do so? O 0 days O 1 day O 2 days O 3 days O 4 days O 5 days
54.	Do you have a TV in your bedroom? (If you have more than one bedroom, answer based on the bedroom you sleep in most.) O Yes O No	56.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you walk or ride your bike home from school when weather allows you to do so? O 0 days O 1 day O 2 days O 3 days O 4 days O 5 days

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement?

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH STATEMENT).

When I am physically active	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
57. I enjoy it.	1	2	3	4	5
58. I find it fun.	1	2	3	4	5
59. it gives me energy.	1	2	3	4	5
60. my body feels good.	1	2	3	4	5
61. it gives me a strong feeling of success.	1	2	3	4	5

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement?

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH STATEMENT).

		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
62.	At home there are enough pieces of sports equipment (such as balls, bicycles, skates) to use for physical activity.	1	2	3	4	5
63.	There are playgrounds, parks, or gyms close to my home that are easy for me to get to.	1	2	3	4	5
64.	It is safe to be physically active by myself in my neighborhood.	1	2	3	4	5

The next 4 questions ask about the adults you live with.

(CIRCLE ONE NUMBER FOR EACH ITEM).

	ing a typical week, how often does dult in your household	Never	1-2 times/week	3-4 times/week	5-6 times/week	Daily
65.	encourage you to do physical activities or play sports?	1	2	3	4	5
66.	do a physical activity or play sports with you?	1	2	3	4	5
67.	provide transportation to a place where you can do physical activities or play sports?	1	2	3	4	5
68.	watch you participate in physical activities or sports?	1	2	3	4	5

The next 16 questions ask about food you ate or drank during the past 7 days. Think about all the meals and snacks you had from the time you got up until you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.

- 69. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)
 - **O** I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - **O** 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 70. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?
 - **O** I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - O 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 71. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)
 - **O** I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - O 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 72. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **French fries or other fried potatoes**, such as home fries, hash browns, or tater tots? (Do **not** count potato chips.)
 - O I did not eat French fries or other fried potatoes during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day

- O 2 times per day
- **O** 3 times per day
- **O** 4 or more times per day
- 73. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?
 - **O** I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - **O** 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 74. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)
 - **O** I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - O 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **pizza**? (Count pizza from a restaurant or school, frozen pizza, and pizza you made at home.)
 - **O** I did not eat pizza during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - O 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 76. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)
 - O I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days

- **O** 1 time per day
- O 2 times per day
- **O** 3 times per day
- **O** 4 or more times per day

- 77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of **soda or pop**, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do **not** count diet soda or diet pop.)
 - **O** I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - O 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - O 4 or more times per day
- 78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of **diet soda or pop**, such as Diet Coke, Diet Pepsi, or Sprite Zero?
 - O I did not drink **diet** soda or pop during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - O 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 79. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of a **sports drink** such as Gatorade or PowerAde? (Do **not** count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2.)
 - **O** I did not drink sports drinks during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - **O** 2 times per day
 - **O** 3 times per day
 - **O** 4 or more times per day
- 80. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of an **energy drink**, such as Red Bull or Jolt? (Count both regular and diet energy drinks. Do **not** count sports drinks such as Gatorade or PowerAde).
 - **O** I did not drink energy drinks during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
 - **O** 1 time per day
 - **O** 2 times per day

	O 3 times per day	U 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days
	O 4 or more times per day	O 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days
		O 1 glass per day
81.	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a cup, can, or bottle of coffee, coffee drinks ,	O 2 glasses per day
	or any kind of tea?	O 3 glasses per day
	O I did not drink coffee, coffee drinks, or tea	O 4 or more glasses per day
	during the past 7 days	The next 6 questions ask about food you ate or drank
	O 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	yesterday. Think about all the meals and snacks you
	O 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	had from the time you got up until you went to bed.
	O 1 time per day	Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.
	O 2 times per day	restaurants, or anywhere else.
	O 3 times per day	85. Yesterday, how many times did you eat fruit ? (Do
	O 4 or more times per day	not count fruit juice.)
82.	During the past 7 days, how many times did you	O 0 times
	drink a can, bottle, or glass of a sugar-sweetened	O 1 time
	beverage such as lemonade, sweetened tea or	O 2 times
	coffee drinks, flavored milk, Snapple, or Sunny	O 3 times
	Delight? (Do not count soda or pop, sports drinks, energy drinks, or 100% fruit juice.)	O 4 times
	O I did not drink sugar-sweetened beverages	O 5 or more times
	during the past 7 days	86. Yesterday, how many times did you drink 100%
	O 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or
	O 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid,
	O 1 time per day	sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)
	O 2 times per day	O 0 times O 1 time
	O 3 times per day	O 2 times
	O 4 or more times per day	O 3 times
83.	During the past 7 days, how many times did you	O 4 times
05.	drink a bottle or glass of plain water ? Count tap,	O 5 or more times
	bottled, and unflavored sparkling water.	87. Yesterday, how many times did you eat green
	O I did not drink water during the past 7 days	salad?
	O 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	O 0 times
	O 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	O 1 time
	O 1 time per day	O 2 times
	O 2 times per day	O 3 times
	O 3 times per day	O 4 times
	O 4 or more times per day	O 5 or more times
84.	During the past 7 days, how many glasses of milk did you drink? (Count the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.) O I did not drink milk during the past 7 days	 Yesterday, how many times did you eat potatoes? (Do not count French fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.) O 0 times O 1 time O 2 times

	0	3 times
	0	4 times
	0	5 or more times
89.	0	sterday, how man 0 times 1 time

89. Yesterday, how many times did you eat **carrots**?

O 2 times

O 3 times

O 4 times

O 5 or more times

90. Yesterday, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)

O 0 times

O 1 time

O 2 times

O 3 times

O 4 times

O 5 or more times

The next 2 questions ask about how many cups of fruits and vegetables you eat or drink each day. Use the examples below as a guide when you answer these questions.

1 CUP of FRUIT =	1 CUP of VEGETABLES=			
1 small apple	3 broccoli spears, 5 in long			
1 large banana	1 cup of cooked leafy greens			
8 large strawberries	2 cups of lettuce or raw greens			
2 large plums	12 baby carrots			
32 seedless grapes	1 large potato or sweet potato			
1 cup of 100% juice	2 large celery stalks			
½ cup dried fruit	1 cup of cooked beans			

91. About how many cups of **fruit** (including frozen, canned, and dried fruit and 100% fruit juice) do you eat or drink each day?

O None

O ½ cup or less

O ½ to 1 cup

O 1 to 2 cups

O 2 to 3 cups

O 3 to 4 cups

O 4 or more cups

92. About how many cups of **vegetables** (including frozen and canned vegetables and 100% vegetable juice) do you eat or drink each day?

O None

O ½ cup or lessO ½ to 1 cupO 1 to 2 cupsO 2 to 3 cupsO 3 to 4 cups

O 4 or more cups

The next 16 questions ask about meals you might have eaten during the past 7 days and the food

canteen, or school store

have	next 16 questions ask about meals you me e eaten during the past 7 days and the foo lable to you at home and at school.	
റാ	During the past 7 days, on how many day	O 0 days
93.	During the past 7 days, on how many day eat breakfast or a morning meal ?	O 1 day
	O 0 days	O 2 days
	O 1 day	O 3 days
	O 2 days	O 4 days
	O 3 days	
	O 4 days	O 5 days
	O 5 days	98. In an average week when you are in school, on
	0 6 days	how many days do you bring your own lunch
	O 7 days	school from home?
94.	During the past 7 days, on how many day	s did you O days
	eat lunch?	O 1 day
	O 0 days	O 2 days
	0 1 day	O 3 days
	O 2 days	•
	O 3 days	O 4 days
	O 4 daysO 5 days	O 5 days
	O 5 days O 6 days	99. On how many of the past 7 days did you eat
	O 7 days	dinner or an evening meal?
	• Augs	O 0 days
95.	When you eat lunch at school, where do y	
	usually get the food you eat?	J
	O I never eat lunch at school	O 2 days
	O From home	O 3 days
	O From somewhere at school	O 4 days
	O From somewhere else	O 5 days
		O 6 days
96.	When you get lunch at school, what do you usually get?	O 7 days
	O I do not get lunch at school	100. On school days, where do you usually eat
	O A complete school lunch from the sch	ool dinner ?
	cafeteria (a meal sold at school that c	osts the O I do not usually eat dinner on school days
	same price every day)	. O At home
	O A la carte items from the school cafet	O A. 1 1
	(items sold separately from a complete lunch)	C SCHOOL
	O Salad bar from the school cafeteria	O At a restaurant, including fast food restaura
	O Fast food from the school cafeteria (s	O In a car, bus, or train
	McDonalds, Taco Bell, or KFC)	The a mend of relative 5 house
	O Food from a school vending machine	O Some place else school

101.	When you eat dinner at home, how often is a television on while you are eating?	105. How often are there foods such as chips , cookies or cakes to snack on in your home ?
	O I do not eat dinner at home	O Never
	O Never	O Rarely
	O Rarely	O Sometimes
	O Sometimes	O Most of the time
	O Most of the time	O Always
	O Always	106. Does your school have a vending machine that students can use to purchase soda or pop, sports
102.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians ?	drinks, or fruit drinks that are not 100% juice such as Coke, Gatorade, or Sunny Delight? O Yes
	O 0 days	O No
	O 1 day	O Not sure
	O 2 days	
	O 3 days	107. Does your school have a vending machine that
	O 4 days	students can use to purchase snacks such as chip cookies, crackers, cakes, pastries, chocolate cand
	O 5 days	or other kinds of candy?
	O 6 days	O Yes
	O 7 days	O NoO Not sure
103.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant such as McDonald's, Taco Bell, or KFC? O 0 days	 108. Does your school have a vending machine that students can use to purchase fruits or vegetables (Count dried fruit, such as raisins.) O Yes O No
	0 1 day	
	0 2 days	O Not sure
	O 3 daysO 4 days	The next 12 questions ask about body weight.
	O 5 days	109. How do you describe your weight?
	O 6 days	O Very underweight
	O 7 days	O Slightly underweight
104	Here often and those fruits are regetables to small	O About the right weight
104.	How often are there fruits or vegetables to snack on in your home , such as carrots, celery, apples,	O Slightly overweight
	bananas, or melon?	O Very overweight
	O Never	
	O Rarely	110. Which of the following are you trying to do abou your weight?
	O Sometimes	O Lose weight
	O Most of the time	O Gain weight
	O Always	O Stay the same weight
		O I am not trying to do anything about my
		weight

	During the past 30 days, did you exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? O Yes O No		116. During the past 30 days, did you drink more water to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?O YesO No					
112.	During the past 30 days, did you eat fewer calories, or foods low in fat t to keep from gaining weight? O Yes	DO	DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE OFFICE USE ONLY					
	O No	ſ	-				1	
113.	During the past 30 days, did you eat and vegetables to lose weight or kee gaining weight?	•	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	-	
114.	O Yes O No During the past 30 days, did you eat calories to lose weight or keep from weight?		3 4 5	3 4 5	3 4 5	3 4 5		
			6 7 8	6 7 8	6 7 8	6 7 8		
	O Yes O No		9 wei	9 gnt: (Do 11	9 ot menuo	9	ласешени	
	0 110		prod	ducts such a				
115.	During the past 30 days, did you skip meals to lose weight or keep from gaining weight? O Yes			Yes No				

O No

120. During the past 30 days, did you **vomit or take laxatives** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?

O Yes **O** No