

## **CZMA External Review Interview Questions**

The final list of questions sent to the interviewees will state, at the top, that participation is voluntary and that the information provided will assist with the continuing efforts to monitor and improve performance of programs authorized by the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972.

There will be some common questions for the State Coastal Zone Management Programs and the National Estuarine Research Reserves, but others tailored toward their unique programmatic goals and organic legislative intent.

### ***Major Study Questions***

Below is an initial list of the major study questions. These are not the specific questions we will use as interview questions; rather, the information we are trying to gather.

#### **Part One: Questions Common to Each Group**

- What are the strongest drivers/influences for decisions made related to coastal resources in the states?
  - Who are the most influential parties?
  - To what degree has change been influenced by CZ/NERRS programs?
- What role do State Coastal Zone/NERRS management programs play in assisting in coastal decisions at the state/regional level (e.g., decision-maker, data provider, data translator, expert)?
- Do you view your State Coastal Zone/NERRS program as effective? If so, why?
  - What are the factors you believe make the State Coastal Zone Management/NERRS program effective? (e.g., organizational, institutional, financial, data provider, coordinator/facilitator)?
- What do State Coastal Zone/NERRS programs do that is unique? What is their niche?
- If State Coastal Zone Management Programs did not exist, what would be the impact in the coastal zone?
  - What influence do they actually have on final decisions?
- What is the most helpful role that State Coastal Zone Management programs/NERRS provide to state/regional decision-makers?
- How has the role of State Coastal Zone/NERRS programs changed over time?
- How has the influence of State Coastal Zone/NERRS programs changed over time?

#### ***Future Looking Questions***

- What are the most exciting types of work being conducted at the CZ and NERRS programs? Why are these projects/approaches particularly helpful?
- How do/should CZ programs and NERRS identify and weigh future challenges? How do they prepare to address them?

- How much connectivity between CZ programs and NERRS exist at a state/regional level? How has this been helpful or harmful?
- How are/should CZ programs and NERRS position themselves to understand and effect time sensitive resource decisions?

### Part Two: Assessment of the Influence of State Coastal Zone Management Programs

In addition to the above questions, the following questions will be the basis of interviews with external stakeholders that interact with State Coastal Zone Management Programs.

- How important a role does the State Coastal Zone Management Program play in protecting or enhancing natural resources in the coastal zone and adjacent waters? (1-5 Likert scale)
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts are particularly effective?
- How important a role does the State Coastal Zone Management Program play in enhancing public awareness of estuarine areas/issues/topics? (1-5 Likert scale)
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts are particularly effective?
- How important a role does the State Coastal Zone Management Program play in reducing harmful coastal development? (1-5 Likert scale).
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts are particularly effective?
- How important a role does the State Coastal Zone Management Program play in supporting compatible economic development? (1-5 Likert scale)
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts are particularly effective?
- How important a role does the State Coastal Zone Management Program play in increasing public access for recreation? (1-5 Likert scale)
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts that are particularly effective?
- How important a role does the State Coastal Zone Management Program play in assisting in the coordination of decision-making at a local, state, federal level?
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts that are particularly effective?
- Is there a difference in decisions in the coastal zone between states that have approved State Coastal Zone Management Programs as those that do not? If so, how do they differ?

### Part Three: Assessment of the Influence of National Estuarine Research Reserve Programs

In addition to Part One, the following questions will be the basis of interviews with external stakeholders that interact with National Estuarine Research Reserve Programs.

- How important a role does the NERRS play in enhancing public awareness of estuarine areas? (1-5 Likert Scale)
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts are particularly effective?
- How important a role does the NERR play in identifying and establishing priorities among coastal management issues? (1-5 Likert Scale)
  - Are there activities, programs, efforts are particularly effective?
- Are there gaps in understanding, information, etc. that could/should be provided by the NERR that would be particularly useful to you?

*This statement will be on the information sent to the interviewees:*

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