

Form Approved
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ATTACHMENT 3B:

Formative Research to Inform an HIV Testing Social Marketing Campaign for African American Men Who Have Sex with Men (MSM”), formerly known as Formative Research to Inform an HIV Testing Social Marketing Campaign for African American Heterosexual Men

DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTS - PAPER AND PENCIL SURVEY

Formative Research To Inform An Hiv Testing Social Marketing Campaign For African American Men Who Have Sex With Men (MSM)

Consumer Paper-and-Pencil Questionnaire

Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 10 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to CDC/ATSDR Reports Clearance Officer; 1600 Clifton Road NE, MS D-74, Atlanta, Georgia 30333; ATTN: PRA (0920-0762)

A subset of questions from the items below appropriate for the allotted time frame will be selected for use during the interview process. Questions selected will be used consistently across all participants.

Consumer Paper-and-Pencil Questionnaire

I. Demographics

1. How old are you?

2. What is the highest grade or year of school you finished?

Never attended school or only attended kindergarten.....

Grades 1 through 8 (elementary).....

Grades 9 through 11 (some high school).....

Grade 12 or GED (high school graduate).....

College 1 year to 3 years (some college or technical school).....

College 4 years or more (college graduate).....

3. Which best describes your total personal income during the past year?

No income.....

Under \$4,999.....

\$5,000 to \$9,999.....

\$10,000 to \$14,999.....

- \$15,000 to \$19,999.....
- \$20,000 to \$24,999.....
- \$25,000 to \$29,999.....
- \$30,000 to \$34,999.....
- \$35,000 to \$39,999.....
- \$40,000 or more.....
- Refuse to answer.....

4. Which of the following statements best describes your current employment situation?
- Working full-time.....
 - Working part-time.....
 - Unemployed or laid off.....
 - Other [Specify: _____].....
 - Refuse to answer.....

5. Are you currently a college student?
- Yes.....
 - No.....

6. Do you have a primary care doctor?
- Yes.....
 - No.....

7. Do you have health insurance?
- Yes (Skip →9).....
 - No.....

8. How do you pay for your health care needs?
- Self pay/cash.....
 - Go to free clinics.....
 - Other [Specify: _____].....

Skip →10

9. What kind of health insurance do you have [MARK ALL THAT APPLY]
- Private insurance, either through an employer or that I purchased on my own.....
 - Medicare, a federal govt. program for people age 65 or older and certain disabled people.....
 - Medicaid, a state program that helps people with low income.....
 - The military, TRICARE, or the VA.....
 - Some other source [SPECIFY: _____].....

10. Which do you consider yourself to be?
- Gay, homosexual, or same gender loving.....
- Bisexual or two spirited.....
- Straight or heterosexual.....
- Other [Specify: _____].....
- None of the above/unsure.....
- Refuse to answer.....

II. Knowledge, Attitudes, Beliefs about HIV

11. Please indicate whether you think each statement is true, false or if you don't know.
- | | True | False | Don't know |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. People can get HIV even though they had sex with only one person. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. There is still no cure for HIV/AIDS. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. You can tell that somebody has HIV just by looking at them. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. A man may be at risk for HIV if he had unprotected anal sex with a man. By unprotected, we mean sex without a condom. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e. There is a test available to tell whether a person has HIV. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f. Treatment and support programs are available to people like me who might test positive for HIV. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g. People are automatically tested for HIV when they go to the doctor if their blood is drawn. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h. There are medications available to treat HIV | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

12. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a. HIV is not my problem.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. There are medications available to treat HIV.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. I don't need to worry about getting HIV because I know everything about my partners.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. HIV is not something I think about often.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Knowing my HIV status helps me take responsibility for myself.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Knowing my HIV status helps me take responsibility for others.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. HIV is not a big problem in my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. I should get tested for HIV because I may be at risk.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. People need education to learn how to avoid getting HIV.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. I am less likely than most people to get HIV.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. HIV is a death sentence.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. If I test positive for HIV my name will be reported to the government.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
m. I am afraid to find out if I am HIV positive.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
n. I don't think about HIV a lot.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

III. HIV Testing

13. Which of the following best describes your HIV testing behavior?

I have never been tested and am not concerned that I am at risk.....

I have never been tested but have thought about getting tested to be sure

I am okay.....

I have been tested at least once, but not on a regular basis.....

I test regularly or after any situation where I might have been exposed to HIV.....

14. Have you ever been tested for HIV?

Yes (Skip → to Q16).....

No.....

15. Below is a list of reasons why some people have not been tested for HIV. Which of these are the main reasons why you have not been tested? Please select one or more of the following reasons. [MARK ALL THAT APPLY]

- You have not been sexually active.....
- You have not had unprotected sex.....
- You were afraid to find out if you were HIV positive.....
- You didn't want to think about HIV or about being HIV positive.....
- You didn't think you were at risk of being HIV positive.....
- You don't like needles.....
- You don't trust the results to be kept private.....
- You had to wait too long for the results.....
- You didn't know where to get tested.....
- You trust your sex partner.....
- Some other reason [SPECIFY: _____].....

16. When was your last HIV test?
- Less than 3 months ago
 - 3-6 months ago
 - 7-12 months ago
 - More than 12 months ago
 - Never had an HIV test

17. Did you get the results of your last HIV test?
- Yes
 - No

18. Why didn't you get the results of your last HIV test?
- I didn't want to know
 - I was afraid the results might be positive
 - I forgot
 - I thought the doctor would call me to tell me my results
 - Other: _____

19. Where did you have your last HIV test?

- Private doctor.....
- STD or AIDS clinic or testing site.....
- Hospital or emergency room.....
- Public health department.....
- At home.....
- Drug treatment facility.....
- Prison or jail.....
- Other location (SPECIFY:_____).

20. The last time you were tested for HIV, how was the test given to you?

- Blood was drawn from your vein.....
- Your finger was pricked and blood was taken from the prick.....
- A saliva test where someone else took a swab from your mouth.....

21. Which of these are the main reasons for your last HIV test? Please select one or more of the following reasons. [MARK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Just to find out, worried that you are infected.....
- A doctor, nurse or other health care provider asked you to.....
- The Health Department asked you to.....
- Your sex partner asked you to.....
- You found out your sex partner cheated.....
- Already had an STD.....
- You were starting a new relationship.....
- Other reason [SPECIFY: _____].....

22. How often do you get an HIV test? _____

23. How often do you think you should get tested for HIV?

- Every 2 months.....
- Every 3-6 months.....
- Every 7-12 months.....
- Every couple of years.....
- Don't know.....

24. How often do you think someone should get tested for HIV if they...

	Every 2 4-3 months	Every 4 3-6 months	Every 7-12 months	Every couple of years	Don't know
Always have sex with a condom					
Have had sex without a condom					
Have a sex partner who is HIV positive					

Have unprotected sex with a partner whose HIV status they don't know					
Have had more than one sex partner since their last HIV test					
Exchange sex or money for drugs					
Inject drugs					
Have sex with a person who injects drugs					

25. Do you get an HIV test after any situation when you think you might have been exposed to HIV?

Yes.....

No.....

26. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 is extremely bad and 6 is extremely good, how would you rate getting tested for HIV every 3 to 6 months?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Extremely bad							Extremely good

27. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 is extremely bad and 6 is extremely good, how would you rate getting tested for HIV at every 12 months?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Extremely bad							Extremely good

28. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 is extremely harmful and 6 is extremely beneficial, how would you rate getting an HIV test every 3 to 6 months?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Extremely harmful							Extremely beneficial

29. On a scale from 1 to 6, where 1 is extremely harmful and 6 is extremely beneficial, how would you rate getting an HIV test at least every 12 months?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Extremely harmful							Extremely beneficial

30. Do you know a place where you can get an HIV test?

- Yes.....
- No (Skip → to Q26 Q34).....

31. Is this place in your community?

- Yes.....
- No.....

32. Do you know a place where you can get a FREE HIV test?

- Yes.....
- No (Skip → to Q26 Q34).....

33. Is this place in your community?

- Yes.....
- No.....

34. Have you talked to your partner about the importance of getting an HIV test?
Yes.....
No.....

35. It is important to get tested for HIV so that people who test positive can start getting treated right away.
Strongly agree.....
Agree.....
Disagree.....
Strongly disagree.....

36. Have you ever talked to anyone, other than your partner, such as friends or family, about getting an HIV test?
Yes.....
No.....

37. If a free test was available to see if you have HIV, would you take it?
Yes.....
No.....

38. Engaging in anal sex without a condom is a primary risk factor for HIV/AIDS transmission.

True

False

39. How likely is it that you will get tested for HIV in the next 3-6 months?
- Very likely.....
 - Somewhat likely.....
 - Neither likely or unlikely.....
 - Somewhat unlikely.....
 - Very unlikely.....

40. How likely is it that you will get tested for HIV in the next 12 months?
- Very likely.....
 - Somewhat likely.....
 - Neither likely or unlikely.....
 - Somewhat unlikely.....
 - Very unlikely.....

41. In the past 12 months, which of the following HIV/AIDS prevention activities or events have you participated in? [MARK ALL THAT APPLY]

- Read an HIV-related publication or newspaper.....
- Attended a safer sex workshop.....
- Attended (or led) a workshop or community forum about HIV-related issues.....
- Looked at a website with information about HIV prevention.....
- Looked at an ad about HIV prevention.....
- Read a news or magazine article about HIV prevention.....
- Watched a TV show or announcement with information about HIV prevention...
- None of these activities/events.....
- Refuse to answer.....

42. In the past 12 months, which of the following gay community activities or events have you participated in? Choose all that apply.

- Attended gay pride parade or festival.....
- Read a gay newspaper.....
- Belonged to a gay club, professional group, or community organization.....
- Took part in the house, ball, or court systems.....
- Went to a gay bar or nightclub.....
- Worked out at a gay gym.....
- Logged on to a gay website, chat room, or online service.....
- None of these activities/events.....
- Refuse to answer.....

IV. Channel Research

43. Do you use a computer?

- Yes.....
- No.....

44. Do you use the Internet?

- Yes.....
- No.....

45. Where do you usually connect to the Internet?

- Home.....
- School.....
- Work.....
- Library.....
- Friend's house.....
- Internet café.....
- PDA or Blackberry.....
- Cell phone.....
- Other [Specify: _____].....

46. When you connect to the Internet, do you use...

- Dial-up.....
- DSL.....
- Cable modem.....
- PDA or Blackberry.....
- Cell phone.....
- Other [Specify: _____].....

47. How many hours per day do you use the Internet for reasons other than work or school?

48. What do you do when you go online? Mark all that apply.

- Email.....
- Look up sports news/information.....
- Look up news/current events.....
- Instant message (IM).....
- Play games.....
- Download music.....
- Shop/make purchases.....
- Look for employment.....
- Watch video.....
- Listen to online radio.....
- Watch online TV.....
- Look up health information.....
- Visit chat rooms.....
- Make travel plans.....
- Use social networking websites (such as Myspace or Facebook).....
- Visit gay websites.....
- Visit adult websites.....
- Visit dating websites.....

49. Have you ever used the Internet to look up health related topics?

- Yes.....
- No.....

50. Have you ever used the Internet to look up information about HIV?

- Yes.....
- No.....

51. I trust the information about HIV that I have found on the Internet.

- Strongly agree.....
- Agree.....
- Disagree.....
- Strongly disagree.....

52. How often do you go online to socialize with other black gay men?

- Never.....
- Less than once a month.....
- Once a month.....
- 2-3 times a month.....
- 1-2 times a week.....
- 3-6 times a week.....
- About once a day.....
- More than once a day.....

- 53. How often do you go online to seek sexual partners?
- Never.....
- Less than once a month.....
- Once a month.....
- 2-3 times a month.....
- 1-2 times a week.....
- 3-6 times a week.....
- About once a day.....
- More than once a day.....

54. How often do you visit the following websites?

		2 -5	Once a	2-3	Once a	Less	
	Daily	Times a	week	Times a	month	than	Never
		week		month	month	once a	
						month	
a. Blackgaychat (www.BGCLive.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Whatstea (www.whatstea.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Walk4mewednesdays (www.walk4mewednesdays.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Keithpoykin (www.keithboykin.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Adam4Adam (www.Adam4Adam.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Gay (www.gay.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Rod 2.0 (http://rodonline.typepad.com)							
h. Clay Cane (http://claycane.blogspot.com)							
i. Facebook (www.facebook.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Myspace (www.myspace.com)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. Other: [Specify:_____]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. Other: [Specify:_____]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

55. How often do you read banner ads on websites for men seeking men?

- Always.....
- Sometimes.....
- Rarely.....
- Never.....

56. How often do you click on banner ads on websites for men seeking men?

- Always.....
- Sometimes.....
- Rarely.....
- Never.....

57. How likely would you be to click on a banner ad about HIV testing?

- Always.....
- Sometimes.....
- Rarely.....
- Never.....

58. How worried would you be about your privacy if you got information about HIV testing online?

- Very worried.....
- Somewhat worried.....
- A little bit worried.....
- Not worried at all.....

59. How often do you read gay blogs?

- Always.....
- Sometimes.....
- Rarely.....
- Never.....

60. Do you use a cell phone?

- Yes.....
- No.....

61. Do you send/receive text messages on your cell phone?

- Yes.....
- No.....

62. I would be interested in getting information about HIV testing via text messaging.

- Strongly agree.....
- Agree.....
- Disagree.....
- Strongly disagree.....

63. How worried would you be about your privacy if you got information about HIV testing via text messaging?

- Very worried.....
- Somewhat worried.....
- A little bit worried.....
- Not worried at all.....

64. How many hours of TV do you watch per week? _____ hours

65. Which of the following TV channels or networks do you regularly watch?

- ABC.....
- CBS.....
- NBC.....
- A&E.....
- ESPN.....
- Food Network.....
- Fox News.....
- Comedy Central.....
- BET.....
- HGTV.....
- HBO.....
- Bravo.....
- MTV.....
- VH1.....
- Showtime.....
- TV One.....
- Other [Specify: _____].....

66. Which of the following do you subscribe to or read regularly in the print version? By regularly, we mean at least once a month.

- Your local newspaper.....
- Clik Magazine.....
- Vibe.....
- The Source.....
- The Advocate.....
- Genre
- Out.....
- Other [Specify: _____].....

67. What radio stations do you listen to most often? _____

68. What type of music or programming do you listen to on the radio?

- Rhythm and blues (R&B).....
- Jazz.....
- Talk.....
- Gospel.....
- Pop.....
- Rock.....
- Hip hop/Rap.....
- Country.....
- Urban.....
- Sports talk.....
- Dance/techno.....
- Latin.....
- Other [Specify: _____].....

69. How many hours per week do you listen to an iPod or other MP3 player?

70. How likely would you be to listen to a podcast about HIV prevention or testing?
(Podcasting is a form of audio broadcasting over the Internet.)

- Very likely.....
- Somewhat likely.....
- Not at all likely.....

71. How often do you take public transportation?

- Never.....
- Less than once a month.....
- Once a month.....
- 2-3 times a month.....
- 1-2 times a week.....
- 3-6 times a week.....
- About once a day.....
- More than once a day.....

V. SOURCE CREDIBILITY

72. Indicate how much you trust each of the following sources of HIV information.

	Trust very much	Trust somewhat	Distrust somewhat	Do not trust at all	Refuse to answer
My doctor, nurse, or health care professional	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
WebMD (Health website) www.thebody.com	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
AIDS organization in my local community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A major university medical center	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
State or local health department	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A local hospital or health care system	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other [Speciify:_____]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other [Speciify:_____]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other [Speciify:_____]	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

VI. RISK BEHAVIORS

These next few questions are about your personal behaviors, including sexual activity. Please remember that your answers are kept private.

73. During the past 12 months, how many people did you have sex with? _____

74. How many of your partners in the past 12 months were men? _____

75. How many of your partners in the past 12 months were women? _____

76. Did you have anal sex with any of your male partner(s) in the past 12 months?

Yes.....

No..... (Skip → to Q78)

Refuse to answer.....

77. When you had anal sex with your male partner(s) in the past 12 months, how often did you and your partner use a condom?

Never used a condom.....

Occasionally used a condom.....

Usually used a condom.....

Always used a condom.....

Refuse to answer.....

78. Do you currently have a main sex partner—that is, a partner you would call your spouse, significant other, or life partner?

Yes.....

No..... (Skip → to Q 82)

Refuse to answer.....

79. How long have you and your main partner been together? If you and your main partner have been together for less than 1 month, please enter 1 month as your answer.

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Years

Months

Refuse to answer.....

80. Is your main partner male, female, or transgender?

- Male.....
- Female.....
- Transgender.....
- Refuse to answer.....

81. What is your main partner's HIV status?

- My main partner is HIV negative.....
- My main partner is HIV positive.....
- My main partner has not been tested for HIV.....
- My main partner has not told me his or her HIV status.....
- Refuse to answer.....

82. Have you heard of barebacking?

- Yes.....
- No.....
- Refuse to answer.....

83. Do you consider yourself to be a barebacker?

- Yes.....
- No.....
- Refuse to answer.....

These next questions are about drug or alcohol use. Again, please remember that everything you tell us is confidential.

84. In the past 12 months, which of the following drugs or alcohol did you use? Do not include drugs that you have injected. (Check all that apply)

Alcohol.....

Ecstasy (E, X, MDMA)

GHB (G, GBL)

Heroin

Marijuana (pot)

Methamphetamines, other amphetamine (Crystal Meth, Speed, Tina)

Other hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms, Peyote, or Mescaline)

PCP (Angel Dust, wet, wicky sticks)

Poppers (Amyl Nitrate)

Powdered Cocaine.....

Rock or Crack Cocaine.....

Rohypnol (Ruffies)

Special K (Katamine, K)

Tranquilizers, Barbiturates or recreational use of prescription drugs to get high (Codeine, Vicodin or Hydrocodone, Percocet, Darvon, Oxycontin or Oxycodone, Demoral, Dilaudid, Valium, Librium, Seconal, Xanax)

Viagra or similar drugs (Levitra, Cialis)

None

85. In the past 12 months, have you injected any illegal, illicit, or street drugs?
Yes.....
No (skip to 88).....

86. In the past 30 days, on how many different days did you inject any drug?

87. How many times in the past 12 months have you used a syringe after someone else had already used it?
No time.....
1 time.....
2 times.....
3-5 times.....
6-10 times.....
More than 10 times.....

Now please tell us how much you disagree or agree with the following statements about HIV treatments.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Refuse to Answer
88. Because of new treatments for HIV, I think HIV-negative men are taking more sexual risks.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89. Because of new treatments for HIV, I'm more willing to have unprotected sex with someone who is HIV positive.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
90. Because of new treatments for HIV, I'm less concerned about being infected by someone else.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

VII. THEORETICAL CONSTRUCTS

Please tell us how much you disagree or agree with each of the following statements about your sexual relationships with other men.

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Refuse to Answer
91. Whenever I think a lot about being gay or bisexual, I feel proud.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
92. Sometimes I wish I were heterosexual.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
93. Whenever I think a lot about being gay or bisexual, I feel critical of myself.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Perceived Behavioral Control

94. If you wanted to get an HIV test at least every 12 months, how sure are you that you could?

- Very sure I could not.....
- Somewhat sure I could not.....
- Slightly sure I could.....
- Somewhat sure I could.....
- Very sure I could.....

95. If you could find a free testing site, how sure are you that you could get tested for HIV at least every 12 months?

- Very sure I could not.....
- Somewhat sure I could not.....
- Slightly sure I could.....
- Somewhat sure I could.....
- Very sure I could.....

96. If you had to travel far to find a free testing site, how sure are you that you could get tested for HIV at least every 12 months?

- Very sure I could not.....
- Somewhat sure I could not.....
- Slightly sure I could.....
- Somewhat sure I could.....
- Very sure I could.....

97. If you could get the results of your HIV test within 20 minutes, how sure are you that you could get tested for HIV at least every 12 months?

- Very sure I could not.....
- Somewhat sure I could not.....
- Slightly sure I could.....
- Somewhat sure I could.....
- Very sure I could.....

97. If you knew that your results would be kept confidential, how sure are you that you could get tested for HIV at least every 12 months?

- Very sure I could not.....
- Somewhat sure I could not.....
- Slightly sure I could.....
- Somewhat sure I could.....
- Very sure I could.....

98. If you wanted to use a condom every time you have anal sex, how sure are you that you could?

- Very sure I could not.....
- Somewhat sure I could not.....
- Slightly sure I could.....
- Somewhat sure I could.....
- Very sure I could.....

Perceived Social Norm

99. Most people who are important to me think I should get tested for HIV at least every 12 months. By important to me, we mean people like friends, family, and anyone else who is an important part of your life.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

100. Most of my sexual partners get tested for HIV at least every 12 months.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

101. Most Black gay men I know get tested for HIV at least every 12 months.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

102. Most Black gay men I know have been tested for HIV.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

103. Most people who are important to me think I should use a condom every time I have anal sex.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

104. Most Black gay men I know use a condom every time they have anal sex.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

105. Tell me how risky you think each behavior is for getting HIV. Use a Scale where 0 is lowest risk and 100 is highest risk. Please assign any number in that range to each of the behaviors listed.

- Deep kissing..... _____
- Receptive anal sex (“bottom”) with a condom..... _____
- Receptive anal sex (“bottom”) without a condom..... _____
- Mutual masturbation..... _____
- Receptive oral sex (“giving a blow job”) with a condom..... _____
- Receptive oral sex (“giving a blow job”) without a condom..... _____
- Insertive anal sex (“top”) with a condom..... _____
- Receptive anal sex (“top”) without a condom..... _____

VIII. UNDERSTANDING OF HIV/AIDS ISSUES

The following questions ask about your understanding of HIV-related risk.

106. How would you rate your understanding of HIV prevention?

- Poor.....
- Fair.....
- Good.....
- Very good.....
- Excellent.....
- Refuse to answer.....

107. How would you rate your understanding of the risks of different behaviors for transmitting HIV?

- Poor.....
- Fair.....
- Good.....
- Very good.....
- Excellent.....
- Refuse to answer.....

108. Thinking about your sexual partner(s) and the sex you have had over the past 30 days, how would you rate your own risk of being infected with HIV during that time?

- Very risky.....
- Somewhat risky.....
- Slightly risky.....
- Undecided/not sure.....
- Slightly safe.....
- Somewhat safe.....
- Very safe.....
- Refuse to answer.....

IX. MASCULINE IDENTITY

109. I have little in common with most other males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

110. Men are confusing to me.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

111. I don't feel connected with any group of males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

112. I don't know of any particular group of males with whom I identify.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

113. I am not like most males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

114. I often wonder whether there are other men like myself.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

115. Basically I am different from my male friends.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

116. I find it difficult to describe who I am as a man.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

117. I don't understand why men are the way they are.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

118. I believe there are no other males who think the way I do about things.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

119. I feel comfortable relating to different types of males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

120. I feel connected with various types of males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

121. I find differences in men interesting.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

122. I believe there is something wrong with guys who are different from me, my male friends, and other males like me.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

123. I understand differences in men.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

124. It does not matter to me whether my friends and I are all alike.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

125. I share a common bond with all males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

126. Although I feel most similar to some males, I am also similar to all males.

Strongly disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Neither agree nor disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Strongly agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Refuse to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>

127. I am similar in many ways to all males.

Strongly disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Neither agree nor disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Strongly agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Refuse to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>

128. Although males may differ in some ways, we are essentially all the same.

Strongly disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Neither agree nor disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Strongly agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Refuse to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>

129. I have much in common with most other males.

Strongly disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Neither agree nor disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Strongly agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Refuse to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>

130. To some degree, I identify with all males.

Strongly disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Neither agree nor disagree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Strongly agree.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
Refuse to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>

131. I only feel connected with a certain group of males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

132. It is important that I share a particular commonality with a certain group of males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

133. Most of my social activities are centered around a particular group of male friends.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

134. I feel a common bond with my male friends, but not so much with other males.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

135. There are only certain types of males with whom I relate.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

136. My male friends and I all share the same perspective.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

137. Others might consider my friends and I a clique.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

X. STIGMA

Sometimes people have negative experiences based upon how others react to race/ethnicity or sexual orientation. This next set of questions asks about some of those possible experiences.

Experiences Related to Your Race/Ethnicity

138. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been made fun of, harassed, or called names because of your race or ethnicity?
- Yes.....
- No (Skip → to Q140).....

139. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times

140. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been verbally threatened because of your race or ethnicity?
- Yes.....
- No (Skip → to Q142).....

141. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times

142. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been physically threatened or attacked because of your race or ethnicity?

Yes.....

No (Skip → to Q144).....

143. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times

144. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been stopped or harassed by the police because of your race or ethnicity?

Yes.....

No (Skip → to Q146).....

145. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _ _____ times

146. Overall, when you have been treated differently based on your race/ethnicity, how stressful have these experiences been for you?

Not at all.....

Somewhat.....

A moderate amount.....

Quite a bit.....

Refuse to answer.....

Experiences Related to Your Sexual Orientation

147. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been made fun of, harassed, or called names (like "faggot") because of your sexual orientation?

Yes.....

No (Skip → to-Q149).....

148. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times

149. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been verbally threatened because of your sexual orientation?

Yes.....

No (Skip → to Q151).....

150. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times

151. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been physically threatened or attacked because of your sexual orientation?

Yes.....

No (Skip → to Q153).....

152. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times
153. Have you EVER IN YOUR LIFE been stopped or harassed by the police because of your sexual orientation?
- Yes.....
- No (Skip → to Q155).....
154. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times
155. Have your family or friends EVER made fun of gay people in front of you?
- Yes.....
- No (Skip → to Q158).....
156. How often did this occur in the last 12 months? _____ times
157. Overall, when you have been treated differently based on your sexual orientation, how stressful have these experiences been for you?
- Not at all.....
- Somewhat.....
- A moderate amount.....
- Quite a bit.....
- Refuse to answer.....

Experiences in the Gay Community

158. Sexual partners have wanted me only because of my race or ethnicity; they pay no attention to other personal characteristics.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
159. I've been turned down for sex because of my race or ethnicity.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

160. I've been made to feel unwanted online because of my race or ethnicity.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
161. I've felt white gay men have acted as if they're better than me because of my race or ethnicity.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
162. I've felt ignored or invisible where white gay men hang out because of my race or ethnicity.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
163. I've felt that white gay men are uncomfortable around me because of my race or ethnicity.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

164. Overall, when you have been treated differently in the gay community due to your race/ethnicity, how stressful have these experiences been for you?
- Not at all.....
- Somewhat.....
- A moderate amount.....
- Quite a bit.....
- Refuse to answer.....
165. How much have these experiences in the gay community influenced where you look for sexual partners?
- Not at all.....
- Somewhat.....
- A moderate amount.....
- Quite a bit.....
- Refuse to answer.....
166. How much have these experiences in the gay community influenced who your sexual partners are?
- Not at all.....
- Somewhat.....
- A moderate amount.....
- Quite a bit.....
- Refuse to answer.....

Experiences with Friends

167. Heterosexual/straight friends have appeared uncomfortable around me because of my sexual orientation.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

168. I have lost heterosexual/straight friends because of my sexual orientation.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

169. Heterosexual/straight friends have distanced themselves because of my sexual orientation.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

170. Overall, when these experiences with **friends** have occurred, how stressful have they been for you?

- Not at all.....
- Somewhat.....
- A moderate amount.....
- Quite a bit.....
- Refuse to answer.....

Experiences with Family

171. At times, my parents have made it understood that a boyfriend or lover would not be welcome in their home.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

172. Family members have pressured me at different times to get married to a woman.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

173. Being open with my family about my sexual orientation has meant risking being cut out of their lives.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

174. At times, acting in a manly or masculine manner has felt important when I'm with my family.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

175. Overall, when these experiences with **family** have occurred, how stressful have they been for you?

- Not at all.....
- Somewhat.....
- A moderate amount.....
- Quite a bit.....
- Refuse to answer.....

Please indicate how much you disagree or agree with each statement.

176. People with HIV/AIDS face a great deal of unfair discrimination or persecution from others.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

177. Even among men who have sex with men, there is discrimination against people with HIV.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

178. There is a split in the gay community between men who are HIV-negative and those who are positive.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

179. I am concerned that if I were to turn out positive on a future HIV test, that I would be discriminated against by other men who have sex with men.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....

Dealing with Others' Reactions to My Race/Ethnicity

180. I talk with friends to deal with racism and negative attitudes towards Blacks that I encounter.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

181. When I feel treated unfairly or discriminated against because of being Black, there are family members I can rely on to be there for me.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

182. My faith/spirituality gives me strength and comfort that helps to deal with others' racism.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

183. If I'm treated unfairly or disrespectfully due to my race/ethnicity, I speak up and challenge the person's actions or beliefs.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
184. I keep my life private as a way to avoid others' racism or negative attitudes about Blacks.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
185. When I hear others express racism or negative attitudes about Blacks, I just shrug it off.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
186. When others express racist attitudes or prejudices towards others of different ethnicities, I try to educate them.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

187. A way I deal with others' prejudice is by hanging out with persons of my race/ethnicity.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
188. I avoid race/ethnicity-based rejection at bars or clubs by using the Internet to hook up with other men.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
189. I avoid race/ethnicity-based rejection at bars or clubs by using phone lines to hook up with other men.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
190. When people get to know me as a person, it changes their prejudices or judgments about my race/ethnicity.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

Dealing with Others' Reactions to My Sexual Orientation

191. I talk with friends to deal with homophobia and negative reactions to my sexual orientation that I encounter.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

192. When I feel treated unfairly or discriminated against because of my sexual orientation, there are family members I can rely on to be there for me.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

193. My faith/spirituality gives me strength and comfort that helps to deal with others' homophobia and negative reactions to my sexual orientation.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

194. If I'm treated unfairly or disrespectfully due to my sexual orientation, I speak up and challenge the person's actions or beliefs.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

195. I keep my life private as a way to avoid others' negative attitudes or prejudices based on sexual orientation.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

196. When I hear others express negative attitudes or prejudices due to my sexual orientation, I just shrug it off.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

197. When others express negative attitudes about my sexual orientation, I try to educate them.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

198. I sometimes laugh at "fag" or "dyke" jokes to fit in with people I'm with.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

199. When heterosexual friends and/or family start talking about things like dating or relationships, I usually avoid participating.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
200. When a public figure, policy or law is discriminatory to gays, bisexuals and lesbians, I tell people what I think.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
201. Letting people get to know me as person is a good way to change their negative attitudes about my sexual orientation.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....
202. I have had to pretend I'm straight in order to be accepted.
- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

203. I avoid actions, like holding hands with another man in public, that would reveal my sexual orientation.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

204. I sometimes talk about past or made-up relationships with women, while avoiding mention of relationships with men.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

205. When I'm asked about my sexual orientation, I usually answer in an honest and matter-of-fact way.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

206. I am very careful about who I let know about my sexual orientation.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

207. When people express negative stereotypes about homosexuality, I try to explain to them that there are more similarities than differences between male-male and heterosexual relationships.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

208. I openly confront others when I hear a homophobic remark or joke.

- Strongly disagree.....
- Disagree.....
- Neither agree nor disagree.....
- Agree.....
- Strongly agree.....
- Refuse to answer.....

END