

Supporting Statement
Approval Request to Conduct Customer Satisfaction Research (OMB #1545-1432)
Field Examination Customer Satisfaction Mail Survey

A. JUSTIFICATION

1. Circumstances Making the Collection of Information Necessary

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) enlists a balanced measurement system consisting of business results, customer satisfaction, and employee satisfaction. This initiative is part of the Service-wide effort to maintain a system of balanced organizational performance measures mandated by the IRS Restructuring and Reform Act (RRA) of 1998. This is also a result of Executive Order 12862 that requires all government agencies to survey their customers.

These customer surveys have also produced significant information about the key dimensions of the customers' experience in dealing with IRS and SB/SE in their tax matters as well as pointers to where improvement opportunities might lie.

2. Purpose and Use of the Information Collection

In addition to the objective of measuring customer satisfaction to meet a balanced measures requirement, Field Examination management is motivated to use survey results to identify improvement opportunities and as the basis for enacting improvements.

The key goals of the survey are 1) to survey our external customers on an ongoing basis regarding their expectations, 2) track customer satisfaction progress over time nationwide and 3) identify operational improvements within SB/SE Field Examination. The feedback received will not institute new policy, yet will enable the Service to meet taxpayer needs effectively.

3. Consideration Given to Information Technology

The Field Examination survey will be administered by mail on a monthly basis.

4. Duplication of Information

This survey will provide valuable information that is not available in any internal IRS data source.

5. Reducing the Burden on Small Entities

N/A

6. Consequences of Not Conducting Collection

SB/SE initiatives fall under the IRS goal to *“IMPROVE SERVICE TO MAKE VOLUNTARY COMPLIANCE EASIER, and ENFORCE THE LAW TO ENSURE EVERYONE MEETS THEIR OBLIGATION TO PAY TAXES.* If the requirement is not funded, SB/SE will not have the

external measures used to assess their success in meeting IRS goals. This will also cause SB/SE to be less effective as it will not have the data to know which products and services identified by customers need improvement or need to be developed to service these populations.

7. Special Circumstances

There are no special circumstances. The information collected will be voluntary. These statistics could be used in making management decisions such as in business improvement opportunities.

8. Consultations with Persons Outside the Agency

N/A

9. Payment or Gift

N/A

10. Confidentiality

One voluntary survey question asks if participants are interested in participating in future research, if so they are requested to provide their telephone number and e-mail address (if available). This information is not shared with the IRS and is only used by the contractor for research purposes.

11. Sensitive Nature

No questions will be asked that are of a personal or sensitive nature.

12. Burden of Information Collection

The survey interview is designed to minimize burden on the taxpayer. The time that a respondent takes to complete the mail survey is carefully considered and only the most important areas are being surveyed. The average time of survey completion is expected to be 5 minutes. The questions are generally one sentence in structure and on an elementary concept level.

Based on a sample of potential respondents of 7,392 (7 sites, average of 264 per site each quarter) and a response rate of 25%, we expect 1,848 survey participants, leaving 5,544 non-participants. The contact time to determine non-participants could take up to two minutes to read the pre-contact letter, with the resulting burden for non-participants being $5,544 \times 2$ minutes = 11,088/60 minutes = 184.8 burden hours.

For participants, participation time is 7 minutes. This reflects the time to read the pre-notification letter (2 minutes) and time needed to complete the survey (5 minutes maximum). The time burden for participants is $1,848 \times 7 = 12,936/60$ minutes = 215.6 burden hours.

The total burden hours for the survey is $(184.8 + 215.6) = \mathbf{400.4 \text{ burden hours}}$

Minor revisions, that will not impact the burden hours, may be made to the survey questionnaire. Revising the coding scheme for open-ended questions is one example.

FE Mail Survey

Category of Respondent	No. of Respondents	Participation Time	Burden
FE Non-participant	5,544	2 min	184.8
FE Expected Participants	1,848	7 min	215.6
Totals	7,392		400.4

Estimated Response Rate: 25%

Total Burden Estimate = 400.4 hrs

13. Costs to Respondents

N/A

14. Cost to Federal Government

The estimated cost is \$82,497. This cost is a portion of the total contract cost, which includes five separate surveys.

15. Reason for Change

N/A

16. Tabulation of Results, Schedule, Analysis Plans

The survey data is collected via mail questionnaire and is an established and tested survey instrument. If changes are made to the questionnaire, they are expected to be minor. Revising the coding scheme for open-ended questions is one example. The survey includes several ratings questions evaluating service delivery during the Field Exam process as well as several demographic items. In addition, ample space is provided for suggestions for improvement.

Survey scoring for this contract is based on the Customer Satisfaction Survey Score response average to the keystone question – “Regardless of whether you agree or disagree with the final outcome, how would you rate your overall experience with the way your discrepancy was handled?” Questions utilize a 5-point rating scale, with 1 being very dissatisfied and 5 being very satisfied. All survey responses will be released only as summaries. The contractor shall hold the identities, of the taxpayers responding to the survey, private to the extent permitted by law. The contractor ensures that taxpayers responding to the survey are guaranteed anonymity. The contractor will not provide the IRS with data or status updates that are linked to individual respondents. Upon completion of data collection and cleaning, the contractor will provide de-identified survey data to the IRS. This data will not include any individually identifying information such as name, address, or taxpayer identification number.

17. Display of OMB Approval Date

N/A

18. Exceptions to Certification for Paperwork Reduction Act Submissions

N/A

19. Dates collection will begin and end

April 1, 2013 through September 30, 2014

B. STATISTICAL METHODS

1. Universe and Respondent Selection

Customer List (Universe):

The IRS provides ICF with a census of taxpayers whose cases were closed by the Field Examination Program on a monthly basis.

Sample Plan (Respondent Selection):

The sampling is a random sample, stratified by the 7 areas and 2 outcomes (unagreed and all other respondents).

2. Procedures for Collecting Information

The vendor will administer the survey by mail on a monthly basis. Standard procedures will be used in order to obtain the highest response rate possible for the mail survey. These will include:

- 1) a pre-notification letter on IRS letterhead about the survey,
- 2) cover letter and questionnaire,
- 3) a postcard reminder, and
- 4) a cover letter and a copy of questionnaire to non-respondents.

3. Methods to Maximize Response

The questionnaire length is minimized to reduce respondent burden; thereby, tending to increase response rates. Respondents are assured anonymity of their responses. Also, weighting procedures can be applied to adjust aggregated data from those who do respond.

4. Testing of Procedures

The questionnaire is an established and tested survey instrument. If changes are made to the questionnaire, only minor changes are expected. Revising the coding scheme for open-ended questions is one example.

5. Contacts for Statistical Aspects and Data Collection

For questions regarding the study or questionnaire design or statistical methodology, contact:

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Survey instruments include the following and are attached as a separate file.

- Pre-notification letter on IRS letterhead
- Cover letter and questionnaire
- Postcard reminder
- Cover letter for non-respondents