

Attachment # 4: Tobacco Use Supplement to the Current Population Survey (TUS-CPS) Publications (last updated 9-16-09)

1. Wanke K, Augustson E. Chapter 10. Epidemiological Analysis of Variation in Phenotypic Definitions: A Proof of Concept Using an Example of a Cessation Phenotype. In: Phenotypes and Endophenotypes: Foundations for Genetic Studies of Nicotine Use and Dependence. Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 20. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2009 Aug. NIH Pub No. 09-6366. Available at: <http://cancercontrol.cancer.gov/tcrb/monographs/20/>.
2. Giovino G, Chaloupka F, Hartman A, et. al. Giovino G, Chaloupka F, Hartman A et al. Cigarette Smoking Prevalence and Policies in the 50 States: An Era of Change – The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation *ImpacTeen* Tobacco Chart Book. Buffalo, NY: University at Buffalo, State University of New York, 2009.
3. Zhu SH, Wang JB, Hartman A, Zhuang Y, Gamst A, Gibson JT, Gilljam H, Galanti MR. Quitting cigarettes completely or switching to smokeless tobacco: do US data replicate the Swedish results?. *Tob Control* 2009 Apr;18(2):82-7.
4. Osypuk TL, Subramanian SV, Kawachi I, Acevedo-Garcia D. Is Workplace Smoking Policy Equally Prevalent and Equally Effective for Immigrants?. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2009 Apr 8;.
5. Dinno A, Glantz S. Tobacco control policies are egalitarian: A vulnerabilities perspective on clean indoor air laws, cigarette prices, and tobacco use disparities. *Soc Sci Med* 2009 Apr;68(8):1439-47.
6. Trinidad DR, Perez-Stable EJ, Emery SL, White MM, Grana RA, Messer KS. Intermittent and light daily smoking across racial/ethnic groups in the United States. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2009 Feb;11(2):203-10.
7. Pierce JP, White MM, Messer K. Changing age-specific patterns of cigarette consumption in the United States, 1992-2002: Association with smoke-free homes and state-level tobacco control activity. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2009 Feb;11(2):171-7.
8. Delnevo CD, Bauer UE. Monitoring the tobacco use epidemic III: The Host: data sources and methodological challenges. *Prev Med* 2009 Jan;48(1 Suppl):S16-23.
9. Osypuk T, Acevedo-Garcia D. Who doesn't support smokefree policies? A nationwide analysis of immigrants, native born, and other demographic groups 1995-2002.. *Am J Public Health* 2009;.
10. Reed MB, Burns DM. A population-based examination of racial and ethnic differences in receiving physicians' advice to quit smoking. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2008 Sep;10(9):1487-94.

11. Messer K, Mills AL, White MM, Pierce JP. The effect of smoke-free homes on smoking behavior in the U.S. *Am J Prev Med* 2008 Sep;35(3):210-6.
12. Willis G, Lawrence D, Hartman A, Stapleton KM, Levin K, Forsyth B. Translation of a tobacco survey into Spanish and Asian languages: the Tobacco Use Supplement to the Current Population Survey. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2008 Jun;10(6):1075-84.
13. Smith KC, Siebel C, Pham L, Cho J, Singer RF, Chaloupka FJ, Griswold M, Wakefield M. News on tobacco and public attitudes toward smokefree air policies in the United States. *Health Policy* 2008 Apr;86(1):42-52.
14. Lovenheim MF. How far to the border?: the extent and impact of cross-border casual cigarette smuggling. *National Tax Journal* 2008 Mar;61(1):7-33.
15. Backinger CL, Fagan P, O'Connell ME, Grana R, Lawrence D, Bishop JA, Gibson JT. Use of other tobacco products among U.S. adult cigarette smokers: prevalence, trends and correlates. *Addict Behav* 2008 Mar;33(3):472-89.
16. Shiffman S, Brockwell SE, Pillitteri JL, Gitchell JG. Use of smoking-cessation treatments in the United States. *Am J Prev Med* 2008 Feb;34(2):102-11.
17. Messer K, Trinidad DR, Al Delaimy WK, Pierce JP. Smoking cessation rates in the United States: a comparison of young adult and older smokers. *Am J Public Health* 2008 Feb;98(2):317-22.
18. Farrelly MC, Pechacek TF, Thomas KY, Nelson D. The impact of tobacco control programs on adult smoking. *Am J Public Health* 2008 Feb;98(2):304-9.
19. Shiffman S, Brockwell SE, Pillitteri JL, Gitchell JG. Individual differences in adoption of treatment for smoking cessation: demographic and smoking history characteristics. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 2008 Jan 11;93(1-2):121-31.
20. Pierce JP. Tobacco industry marketing, population-based tobacco control, and smoking behavior. *Am J Prev Med* 2007 Dec;33(6 Suppl):S327-34.
21. Fagan P, Shavers VL, Lawrence D, Gibson JT, O'Connell ME. Employment characteristics and socioeconomic factors associated with disparities in smoking abstinence and former smoking among U.S. workers. *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2007 Nov;18(4 Suppl):52-72.
22. Jun HJ, Acevedo-Garcia D. The effect of single motherhood on smoking by socioeconomic status and race/ethnicity. *Soc Sci Med* 2007 Aug;65(4):653-66.
23. Green MP, McCausland KL, Xiao H, Duke JC, Vallone DM, Heaton CG. A closer look at smoking among young adults: where tobacco control should focus its attention. *Am J Public Health* 2007 Aug;97(8):1427-33.

24. Fagan P, Augustson E, Backinger CL, O'Connell ME, Vollinger RE, Jr., Kaufman A, Gibson JT. Quit attempts and intention to quit cigarette smoking among young adults in the United States. *Am J Public Health* 2007 Aug;97(8):1412-20.
25. Lawrence D, Fagan P, Backinger CL, Gibson JT, Hartman A. Cigarette smoking patterns among young adults aged 18-24 years in the United States. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2007 Jun;9(6):687-97.
26. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). State-specific prevalence of smoke-free home rules--United States, 1992-2003. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 2007 May 25;56(20):501-4.
27. Trinidad DR, Messer K, Gilpin EA, Al Delaimy WK, White MM, Pierce JP. The California Tobacco Control Program's effect on adult smokers: (3) Similar effects for African Americans across states. *Tob Control* 2007 Apr;16(2):96-100.
28. Messer K, Pierce JP, Zhu SH, Hartman AM, Al Delaimy WK, Trinidad DR, Gilpin EA. The California Tobacco Control Program's effect on adult smokers: (1) Smoking cessation. *Tob Control* 2007 Apr;16(2):85-90.
29. Al Delaimy WK, Pierce JP, Messer K, White MM, Trinidad DR, Gilpin EA. The California Tobacco Control Program's effect on adult smokers: (2) Daily cigarette consumption levels. *Tob Control* 2007 Apr;16(2):91-5.
30. Fagan P, Shavers V, Lawrence D, Gibson JT, Ponder P. Cigarette smoking and quitting behaviors among unemployed adults in the United States. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2007 Feb;9(2):241-8.
31. Davis WW, Hartman AM, Gibson JT. Trends in Smoking Prevalence by Race based on the Tobacco Use Supplement to the Current Population Survey. Rockville, MD, USA: National Cancer Institute; 2007.
32. National Cancer Institute. Evaluating ASSIST: A Blueprint for Understanding State-Level Tobacco Control. Tobacco Control Monograph No. 17. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2006 Oct. NIH Pub. No. 06-6058. Available at: <http://dccps.nci.nih.gov/TCRB/monographs/17/>.
33. Shopland DR, Anderson CM, Burns DM. Association between home smoking restrictions and changes in smoking behaviour among employed women. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2006 Sep;60 Suppl 2:44-50.
34. Shavers VL, Fagan P, Alexander LA, Clayton R, Doucet J, Baezconde-Garbanati L. Workplace and home smoking restrictions and racial/ethnic variation in the prevalence and intensity of current cigarette smoking among women by poverty status, TUS-CPS 1998-1999 and 2001-2002. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2006 Sep;60 Suppl 2:34-43.

35. Osypuk TL, Kawachi I, Subramanian SV, Acevedo-Garcia D. Are state patterns of smoking different for different racial/ethnic groups? an application of multilevel analysis. *Public Health Rep* 2006 Sep;121(5):563-77.
36. Levy DT, Mumford EA, Compton C. Tobacco control policies and smoking in a population of low education women, 1992-2002. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2006 Sep;60 Suppl 2:20-6.
37. Alamar B, Glantz SA. Effect of increased social unacceptability of cigarette smoking on reduction in cigarette consumption. *Am J Public Health* 2006 Aug;96(8):1359-63.
38. Mumford EA, Levy DT, Gitchell JG, Blackman KO. Smokeless tobacco use 1992-2002: trends and measurement in the Current Population Survey-Tobacco Use Supplements. *Tob Control* 2006 Jun;15(3):166-71.
39. Feigelman W, Lee JA. Are Americans receptive to smokefree bars?. *J Psychoactive Drugs* 2006 Jun;38(2):133-41.
40. Tauras JA. Smoke-free air laws, cigarette prices, and adult cigarette demand. *Economic Inquiry* 2006 Apr 9;44(2):333-42.
41. Clark PI, Schooley MW, Pierce B, Schulman J, Hartman AM, Schmitt CL. Impact of home smoking rules on smoking patterns among adolescents and young adults. *Prev Chronic Dis* 2006 Apr;3(2):A41.
42. US Department of Health and Human Services. The Health Consequences of Involuntary Exposure to Tobacco Smoke: A Report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Coordinating Center for Health Promotion, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health; 2006. Available at: <http://www.surgeongeneral.gov/library/secondhandsmoke/>.
43. National Cancer Institute. Cancer Trends Progress Report - 2005 Update. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Human Services; 2005 Dec. Available at: <http://progressreport.cancer.gov/>.
44. Mumford EA, Levy DT, Gitchell JG, Blackman KO. Tobacco control policies and the concurrent use of smokeless tobacco and cigarettes among men, 1992-2002. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2005 Dec;7(6):891-900.
45. Acevedo-Garcia D, Pan J, Jun HJ, Osypuk TL, Emmons KM. The effect of immigrant generation on smoking. *Soc Sci Med* 2005 Sep;61(6):1223-42.
46. Shavers VL, Lawrence D, Fagan P, Gibson JT. Racial/ethnic variation in cigarette smoking among the civilian US population by occupation and industry, TUS-CPS 1998-1999. *Prev Med* 2005 Aug;41(2):597-606.

47. Hersch J. Smoking Restrictions as a Self-Control Mechanism. *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty* 2005 Jul 1;31(1):5-21.
48. Pierce JP, White MM, Gilpin EA. Adolescent smoking decline during California's tobacco control programme. *Tob Control* 2005 Jun;14(3):207-12.
49. Levy DT, Romano E, Mumford E. The relationship of smoking cessation to sociodemographic characteristics, smoking intensity, and tobacco control policies. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2005 Jun;7(3):387-96.
50. Elliott MR, Davis WW. Obtaining cancer risk factor prevalence estimates in small areas: combining data from two surveys. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C (Applied Statistics)* 2005 Jun;54:595-609.
51. Plescia M, Malek SH, Shopland DR, Anderson CM, Burns DM. Protecting workers from secondhand smoke in North Carolina. *N C Med J* 2005 May;66(3):186-91.
52. National Cancer Institute. ASSIST: Shaping the Future of Tobacco Prevention and Control. Tobacco Control Monograph No. 16. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2005 May. NIH Pub. No. 05-5645. Available at: <http://cancercontrol.cancer.gov/TCRB/monographs/16/>.
53. Levy DT, Nikolayev L, Mumford E, Compton C. The Healthy People 2010 smoking prevalence and tobacco control objectives: results from the SimSmoke tobacco control policy simulation model (United States). *Cancer Causes Control* 2005 May;16(4):359-71.
54. Sindelar JL, Duchenovny N, Falba TA, Busch SH. If smoking increases absences, does quitting reduce them?. *Tob Control* 2005 Apr;14(2):99-105.
55. McMullen KM, Brownson RC, Luke D, Chriqui J. Strength of clean indoor air laws and smoking related outcomes in the USA. *Tob Control* 2005 Feb;14(1):43-8.
56. Feng S. Rationality and self-control: the implications for smoking cessation. *The Journal of Socio-Economics* 2005;34(2):211-22.
57. Trinidad DR, Gilpin EA, Lee L, Pierce JP. Has there been a delay in the age of regular smoking onset among African Americans?. *Ann Behav Med* 2004 Dec;28(3):152-7.
58. Bourne DM, Shopland DR, Anderson CM, Burns DM. Occupational disparities in smoke-free workplace policies in Arkansas. *J Ark Med Soc* 2004 Nov;101(5):148-54.
59. Biener L, Garrett CA, Gilpin EA, Roman AM, Currivan DB. Consequences of declining survey response rates for smoking prevalence estimates. *Am J Prev Med* 2004 Oct;27(3):254-7.

60. Levy DT, Romano E, Mumford EA. Recent trends in home and work smoking bans. *Tob Control* 2004 Sep;13(3):258-63.
61. Rivara FP, Ebel BE, Garrison MM, Christakis DA, Wiehe SE, Levy DT. Prevention of smoking-related deaths in the United States. *Am J Prev Med* 2004 Aug;27(2):118-25.
62. Mumford EA, Levy DT, Romano EO. Home smoking restrictions. Problems in classification. *Am J Prev Med* 2004 Aug;27(2):126-31.
63. Augustson E, Marcus S. Use of the current population survey to characterize subpopulations of continued smokers: a national perspective on the "hardcore" smoker phenomenon. *Nicotine Tob Res* 2004 Aug;6(4):621-9.
64. Snyder A, Falba T, Busch S, Sindelar J. Are State legislatures responding to public opinion when allocating funds for tobacco control programs?. *Health Promot Pract* 2004 Jul;5(3 Suppl):35S-45S.
65. American Legacy Foundation. Secondhand Smoke Tearing Families Apart. The Health and Economic Burden of Smoking on Children. Washington, DC: American Legacy Foundation; 2004 Jun. Policy Report 2. Available at: <http://americanlegacy.org/162.htm>.
66. Caraballo RS, Lee CW. [Tobacco use among Mexicans and their descendants in the United States]. *Salud Publica Mex* 2004 May;46(3):241-50.
67. Shopland DR, Anderson CM, Burns DM, Gerlach KK. Disparities in smoke-free workplace policies among food service workers. *J Occup Environ Med* 2004 Apr;46(4):347-56.
68. Gilpin EA, Lee L, Pierce JP. Changes in population attitudes about where smoking should not be allowed: California versus the rest of the USA. *Tob Control* 2004 Mar;13(1):38-44.
69. Etter JF. Associations between smoking prevalence, stages of change, cigarette consumption, and quit attempts across the United States. *Prev Med* 2004 Mar;38(3):369-73.
70. Trinidad DR, Gilpin EA, Lee L, Pierce JP. Do the majority of Asian-American and African-American smokers start as adults?. *Am J Prev Med* 2004 Feb;26(2):156-8.
71. National Cancer Institute. Cancer Progress Report - 2003 Update. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Human Services; 2004 Feb. Available at: <http://progressreport.cancer.gov/2003/>.
72. Guse CE, Marbella AM, Layde PM, Christiansen A, Remington P. Clean indoor air policies in Wisconsin workplaces. *WMJ* 2004;103(4):27-31.

73. Gilpin EA, White MM, White VM, Distefan JM, Trinidad DR, James L, Lee L, Major J, Kealey S, Pierce JP. Tobacco Control Successes in California: A Focus on Young People, Results from the California Tobacco Surveys, 1990-2002.. La Jolla, CA: University of California, San Diego; 2004. Available at:
<http://repositories.cdlib.org/tc/surveys/CTC1990-2002/>.
74. Stillman FA, Hartman AM, Graubard BI, Gilpin EA, Murray DM, Gibson JT. Evaluation of the American Stop Smoking Intervention Study (ASSIST): a report of outcomes. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 2003 Nov 19;95(22):1681-91.
75. Burns DM, Warner KE. Chapter 1. Smokers who have not quit: Is cessation more difficult and should we change our strategies. In: *Those Who Continue to Smoke: Is Achieving Abstinence Harder and Do We Need to Change Our Interventions? Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 15*. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2003 Sep. NIH Pub. No. 03-5370. Available at:
<http://dccps.nci.nih.gov/tcrb/monographs/15/>.

76. Burns DM, Major JM, Anderson CM, Vaughn JW. Chapter 8. Changes in cross-sectional measures of cessation, numbers of cigarettes smoked per day, and time to first cigarette -- California and national data. In: *Those Who Continue to Smoke: Is Achieving Abstinence Harder and Do We Need to Change Our Interventions?* Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 15. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2003 Sep. NIH Pub. No. 03-5370. Available at: <http://dccps.nci.nih.gov/tcrb/monographs/15/>.
77. Jemal A, Cokkinides VE, Shafey O, Thun MJ. Lung cancer trends in young adults: an early indicator of progress in tobacco control (United States). *Cancer Causes Control* 2003 Aug;14(6):579-85.
78. Hassmiller KM, Warner KE, Mendez D, Levy DT, Romano E. Nondaily smokers: who are they?. *Am J Public Health* 2003 Aug;93(8):1321-7.
79. Wewers ME, Stillman FA, Hartman AM, Shopland DR. Distribution of daily smokers by stage of change: Current Population Survey results. *Prev Med* 2003 Jun;36(6):710-20.
80. Baluja KF, Park J, Myers D. Inclusion of immigrant status in smoking prevalence statistics. *Am J Public Health* 2003 Apr;93(4):642-6.
81. Tauras JA, Liang L. The Impact of Physician Intervention and Tobacco Control Policies on Average Daily Cigarette Consumption Among Adult Smokers. *National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series* 2003;No. 9790.
82. Marbella AM, Riemer A, Remington P, Guse CE, Layde PM. Wisconsin physicians advising smokers to quit: results from the Current Population Survey, 1998-1999 and Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2000. *WMJ* 2003;102(5):41-5.
83. McGrady GA, Pederson LL. Do sex and ethnic differences in smoking initiation mask similarities in cessation behavior?. *Am J Public Health* 2002 Jun;92(6):961-5.
84. Levy DT, Friend K. Examining the effects of tobacco treatment policies on smoking rates and smoking related deaths using the SimSmoke computer simulation model. *Tob Control* 2002 Mar;11(1):47-54.
85. Levy DT, Friend K. A simulation model of policies directed at treating tobacco use and dependence. *Med Decis Making* 2002 Jan;22(1):6-17.
86. Shopland DR. Environmental tobacco smoke in the workplace: trends in the protection of U.S. workers. In: *Work, Smoking, and Health. A NIOSH Scientific Workshop*.. Washington, DC: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; 2002. NIOSH Pub. No. 2002-148. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/docs/2002-148/2002-148pd.html>.

87. National Cancer Institute. Cancer Progress Report 2001. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Human Services; 2001 Dec. Available at: <http://progressreport.cancer.gov/2001/>.
88. Levy DT, Friend K, Polishchuk E. Effect of clean indoor air laws on smokers: the clean air module of the SimSmoke computer simulation model. *Tob Control* 2001 Dec;10(4):345-51.

89. Anderson C, Burns DM, Major J, Vaughn JW, Shanks TG. Chapter 8. Changes in adolescent smoking behaviors in sequential birth cohorts. In: *Changing Adolescent Smoking Prevalence: Where It Is and Why*. Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 14. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2001 Nov. NIH Pub. No. 02-5086. Available at: <http://dcccps.nci.nih.gov/tcrb/monographs/14/>.
90. Shopland DR, Gerlach KK, Burns DM, Hartman AM, Gibson JT. State-specific trends in smoke-free workplace policy coverage: the current population survey tobacco use supplement, 1993 to 1999. *J Occup Environ Med* 2001 Aug;43(8):680-6.
91. Levy DT, Friend K. A computer simulation model of mass media interventions directed at tobacco use. *Prev Med* 2001 Mar;32(3):284-94.
92. National Cancer Institute. Population Based Smoking Cessation: Proceedings of a Conference on What Works to Influence Cessation in the General Population. Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 12. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2000 Nov. NIH Pub. No. 00-4892. Available at: <http://dcccps.nci.nih.gov/tcrb/monographs/12/>.
93. Gilpin EA, Stillman FA, Hartman AM, Gibson JT, Pierce JP. Index for US state tobacco control initial outcomes. *Am J Epidemiol* 2000 Oct 15;152(8):727-38.
94. Levy DT, Cummings KM, Hyland A. Increasing taxes as a strategy to reduce cigarette use and deaths: results of a simulation model. *Prev Med* 2000 Sep;31(3):279-86.
95. Levy DT, Cummings KM, Hyland A. A simulation of the effects of youth initiation policies on overall cigarette use. *Am J Public Health* 2000 Aug;90(8):1311-4.
96. Gower KB, Burns DM, Shanks TG, Vaughn JW, Anderson CM, Shopland DR, Hartman AM. Section III. Workplace smoking restrictions, rules about smoking in the home, and attitudes toward smoking restrictions in public places. National and state-specific estimates from the Current Population Survey. In: *State and Local Legislative Action to Reduce Tobacco Use*. Smoking and Tobacco Control Monograph No. 11. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute; 2000 Aug. NIH Pub. No. 00-4804. Available at: <http://dcccps.nci.nih.gov/tcrb/monographs/11/>.
97. Farkas AJ, Gilpin EA, White MM, Pierce JP. Association between household and workplace smoking restrictions and adolescent smoking. *JAMA* 2000 Aug 9;284(6):717-22.

98. Sweeney CT, Shopland DR, Hartman AM, Gibson JT, Anderson CM, Gower KB, Burns DM. Sex differences in workplace smoking policies: results from the current population survey. *J Am Med Womens Assoc* 2000;55(5):311-5.
99. Sweeney CT, Shopland DR, Hartman AM, Gibson JT, Anderson CM, Gower KB, Burns DM. Sex differences in workplace smoking policies: results from the current population survey. *J Am Med Womens Assoc* 2000;55(5):311-5.
100. Hollis JF, Bills R, Whitlock E, Stevens VJ, Mullooly J, Lichtenstein E. Implementing tobacco interventions in the real world of managed care. *Tob Control* 2000;9 Suppl 1:I18-24.
101. Anderson C, Burns DM. Patterns of adolescent smoking initiation rates by ethnicity and sex. *Tob Control* 2000;9 Suppl 2:II4-8.
102. Gilpin EA, Choi WS, Berry C, Pierce JP. How many adolescents start smoking each day in the United States?. *J Adolesc Health* 1999 Oct;25(4):248-55.
103. Stillman F, Hartman A, Graubard B, Gilpin E, Chavis D, Garcia J, Wun LM, Lynn L, Manley M. The American Stop Smoking Intervention Study. Conceptual framework and evaluation design. *Eval Rev* 1999 Jun;23(3):259-80.
104. Farkas AJ, Distefan JM, Choi WS, Gilpin EA, Pierce JP. Does parental smoking cessation discourage adolescent smoking?. *Prev Med* 1999 Mar;28(3):213-8.
105. Harris JE, Chan SW. The continuum-of-addiction: cigarette smoking in relation to price among Americans aged 15-29. *Health Econ* 1999 Feb;8(1):81-6.
106. Farrelly MC, Evans WN, Sfekas AE. The impact of workplace smoking bans: results from a national survey. *Tob Control* 1999;8(3):272-7.
107. Farkas AJ, Gilpin EA, Distefan JM, Pierce JP. The effects of household and workplace smoking restrictions on quitting behaviours. *Tob Control* 1999;8(3):261-5.
108. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. State Tobacco Control Highlights--1999. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Control and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health; 1999. CDC Pub. No. 099-5621. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/statesystem>.
109. US Department of Health and Human Services. Tobacco use among U.S. racial/ethnic minority groups--African Americans, American Indians and Alaska

Natives, Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders, Hispanics. A Report of the Surgeon General. Executive summary. *MMWR Recomm Rep* 1998 Oct 9;47(RR-18):v-16.

110. Pierce JP, Gilpin EA, Emery SL, White MM, Rosbrook B, Berry CC, Farkas AJ. Has the California tobacco control program reduced smoking?. *JAMA* 1998 Sep 9;280(10):893-9.
111. Kerner JF, Breen N, Tefft MC, Silsby J. Tobacco use among multi-ethnic Latino populations. *Ethn Dis* 1998;8(2):167-83.
112. Arday DR, Tomar SL, Nelson DE, Merritt RK, Schooley MW, Mowery P. State smoking prevalence estimates: a comparison of the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System and current population surveys. *Am J Public Health* 1997 Oct;87(10):1665-9.
113. Ohsfeldt RL, Boyle RG, Capilouto E. Effects of tobacco excise taxes on the use of smokeless tobacco products in the USA. *Health Econ* 1997 Sep;6(5):525-31.
114. Gerlach KK, Shopland DR, Hartman AM, Gibson JT, Pechacek TF. Workplace smoking policies in the United States: results from a national survey of more than 100,000 workers. *Tob Control* 1997;6(3):199-206.
115. Shopland DR, Hartman AM, Gibson JT, Mueller MD, Kessler LG, Lynn WR. Cigarette smoking among U.S. adults by state and region: estimates from the current population survey. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 1996 Dec 4;88(23):1748-58.
116. Cummings KM, Shah D. Trends in smoking initiation among adolescents and young adults--United States, 1980-1989. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep* 1995 Jul 21;44(28):521-5.
117. Shopland DR, Hartman AM, Repace JL, Lynn WR. Smoking behavior, workplace policies, and public opinion regarding smoking restrictions in Maryland. *Md Med J* 1995 Feb;44(2):99-104.
118. From the Centers for Disease Control. State tobacco prevention, control activities: results of 1989-1990 Association of State, Territorial Health Officials Survey-Final Report. *JAMA* 1991 Dec 11;266(22):3105-8.