

**Appendix G**  
**Proposed Main Study**  
**Counselor Questionnaire**

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Section A Staffing, Practices, and Offerings

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BCAINTRO

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First we have some questions about staffing, common practices, and offerings in the counseling department of your school.

Routing logic: Go to BCNUMCSL.

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BCNUMCSL

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Indicate the number of full-time and part-time counselors assigned to high school students (in grades 9 through 12) at your school.

BCNUMCSF  
Full-time counselors

BCNUMCSP  
Part-time counselors

Routing logic: Go to BCNUMCER.

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BCNUMCER

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Of those assigned to high school students, indicate the number of counselors that are certified as high school counselors (grades 9 through 12).

BCNUMCEF  
Full-time counselors

BCNUMCEP  
Part-time counselors

Routing logic: Go to BCPERCSL.

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BCPERCSL

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On average, what is the caseload for a counselor in this school?

BCPERCSL  
students per counselor

Routing logic: Go to BCASSIGN.

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BCASSIGN

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Which of the following best describes how counselors are assigned to students at this school?

Counselors are assigned to...

- 1=A specific grade level (e.g., a 9th grade counselor).
- New option = All students at this school.
- 2=An incoming class of 9th graders and remain with them throughout their high school years (e.g., a counselor for the class of 2012).
- 3=A group of students whose last names fall within a slice of the alphabet (e.g., all students with last names from "A to D").
- New option = Small learning communities (e.g., schools-within-a-school; pods; houses).
- 4=Other way

Routing logic: Go to BCMEET.

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BCMEET

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Based on the last school year, about what percentage of time did all your school's counseling staff spend delivering services to high school students (9-12) in the areas listed below? [5% or less, 6-10%, 11-20%, 21-50%, more than 50%]

- Choice and scheduling of high school courses
- Postsecondary education admissions and selections
- Occupational choice and career planning
- Personal/social, academic and career development
- Job placement and employability skill development
- Students' attendance, discipline, and other school and personal problems
- Academic testing
- Other counseling activities
- Non-counseling activities (hall/lunch duty, substitute teaching, bus duty, etc.)

Routing logic: Go to BCRANK1.

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BCRANK1

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Which one of the following goals does your school's counseling program emphasize the most?

- 1=Help students plan and prepare for their work roles after high school
- 2=Help students with personal growth and development
- 3=Help students plan and prepare for postsecondary schooling
- 4=Help students improve their achievement in high school

Routing logic: If BCRANK1 is non-missing, go to BCRANK2.  
Else go to BCDISC.

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BCRANK2

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Of the three goals remaining, which one does your school's counseling program emphasize the next most?

- 1=Help students plan and prepare for their work roles after high school
- 2=Help students with personal growth and development
- 3=Help students plan and prepare for postsecondary schooling
- 4=Help students improve their achievement in high school

Routing logic: If BCRANK2 is nonmissing, go to BCRANK3.  
Else go to BCDISC.

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BCRANK3

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Of the two goals remaining, which one does your school's counseling program emphasize more?

- 1=Help students plan and prepare for their work roles after high school
- 2=Help students with personal growth and development
- 3=Help students plan and prepare for postsecondary schooling
- 4=Help students improve their achievement in high school

Routing logic: Go to BCDISC.

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BCDISC

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Besides the teacher, who in the school has primary responsibility for dealing with students posing serious discipline problems?

- 1=Counseling staff
- 2=School principal
- 3=Assistant principal
- New option=Dean of Students
- 4=Other

Routing logic: Go to BCGR8TO9

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BCGR8TO9

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Does your school's professional counseling staff assist with transitioning 8th grade students into high school?

- 1=Yes
- 0=No

Routing logic: If BCGR8TO9=1, Go to BC89TRNS. Otherwise, go to BCHSPLAN.

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BC89TRNS

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How does your school assist students in the transition from middle school to high school?

BATRNOTR

No transition, high school grades continue in K-12, 7-12, or other program

BATRHSPI

High school students present information at the middle schools

BATRMSIN

Middle grade students invited to social event at high school before school year starts

BATRMSAT

Middle grade students attend regular classes at high school

BATRHSCO

High school counselors meet with individual 8<sup>th</sup> grade students and assist them with selecting 9th grade courses while they are still in the middle grades

**BCHSINFO**

High school counselors present information to middle grade students about high school courses and registration

**New**

High school counselors present information to middle grade students' parents or guardians about high school courses and registration

**BATRSUMM**

Summer meetings at the high school

**BATRBUDY**

Buddy or big brother/sister programs that pair new student with older ones at entry

**BATRNGSL**

Ninth-graders are placed in small learning communities or 9th Grade Academies

**BCPLCPOL**

High school counselors place 8th grade students into 9th grade courses based on school or district placement policies

**BATRPARV**

Parents visit high school for orientation in the fall after children have entered

**BATRADME**

Middle grade and high school administrators meet together on articulation and programs

**BATRMHTE**

Middle grade and high school teachers meet together on courses and requirements

**BATRMGCO**

Middle grade counselors meet with high school counselors or staff

BATRNON

No assistance offered to students transitioning from middle school to high school

Routing logic: Go to BCHSPLAN

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BCHSPLAN

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Are grades 9-12 students in your school required to have an education and career plan?

1=Yes

0=No

Routing logic: If yes, go to BCADD\_1. Otherwise, go to BCG9MTSC.

BCADD\_1. Are students' education and career plans shared with their parents or guardians?  
[Yes/No]

If Yes, go to BCADD\_2

Otherwise, go to BCG9MTSC.

BCADD\_2. Are parents or guardians required to sign off on students' education and career plans? [Yes/No]

Routing logic: Go to BCG9MTSC.

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BCG9MTSC

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How important is each of the following for placing a typical student into 9th grade mathematics [science]? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very]

[Note. Mathematics and science are asked separately.]

BCMSCSLM

middle school counselor recommendation

BCMSCSLS

middle school counselor recommendation

BCHSCSLM

high school counselor recommendation

**BCHSCSL**  
high school counselor recommendation

**BCMSTCHM**  
middle school teacher recommendation

**BCMSTCHS**  
middle school teacher recommendation

**BCMSACHM**  
courses taken in middle school

**New Science**  
courses taken in middle school

**New Math**  
achievement in middle school courses

**New Science**  
achievement in middle school courses

**BCEOYEXM**  
results of district/state end-of-year or end-of-course exams

**BCEOYEXS**  
results of district/state end-of-year or end-of-course exams

**BCTESTSM**  
results of placement tests

**BCTESTSS**  
results of placement tests

**New Math**

results of standardized tests

New Science  
results of standardized tests

New Math  
student education and career plan

New Science  
student education and career plan

BCSTPARM  
student and/or parent or guardian selection

BCSTPARS  
student and/or parent or guardian selection

New Math  
All 9<sup>th</sup> grade students take the same course

New Science  
All 9<sup>th</sup> grade students take the same course

Routing logic: Go to BCUPRMS.

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BCUPRMS  
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How important is each of the following for the typical student entering 10th, 11th, and 12th grade in counselor recommendations for mathematics [ science] courses ? [Not at all, a little, somewhat, very]

[Note. Mathematics and science are asked separately.]

BCPRVGRM  
Prior grades including grades from a prerequisite class

BCPRVGRS

Prior grades including grades from a prerequisite class

BCPLTSTM

Placement tests

BCPLTSTS

Placement tests

BCTCHRCM

previous year's teacher recommendation

BCTCHRCS

previous year's teacher recommendation

BCFAMILYM

Student and/or parent/guardian preference or interest

BCFAMILYM

Student and/or parent/guardian preference or interest

New Math

Student education and career plan

New Science

Student education and career plan

BCSCHDLM

Master schedule considerations

BCSCHDLS

Master schedule considerations

Routing logic: Go to BCPROGS

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BCPROGS

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Does your school have any formal programs to...

BCPRSUMS

encourage underrepresented students to pursue mathematics or science?

1=Yes

0=No

BCINFORM

inform parents/guardians about mathematics/science higher education and/or career opportunities?

1=Yes

0=No

BCTHINKPS

encourage students who might not be considering college to do so?

1=Yes

0=No

Routing logic: Go to BCGATE.

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BCGATE

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Which of the following are available in this school to support and encourage grades 9-12 students?

BCTECH

Technology and software to support curriculum

BCSPCLST

School staff work with classroom teachers to provide enrichment to students

BCPLLOUT

Students receive pull-out instruction during the regular school day

BCENRCH

Enrichment experiences such as Odyssey of the Mind, Science Olympiad, Academic Decathlon, math/science club, math/science teams

New  
Advanced Placement/college/university courses

BCSCHSHP  
Scholarships for students to attend special events or classes

BCSUMPRG  
Summer activities or programs

BCGNONE  
There are no options to support and encourage students in this school

Routing logic: Go to BCENRICH.

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BCENRICH  
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Does your school offer summer school enrichment courses that allow students to get ahead in any academic subject (for example, a geometry class that would allow a student taking algebra in 9th grade to take calculus in the 12th grade)?

1=Yes

0=No

If Yes, go to BCADD\_3; otherwise go to BCASSIST

BCADD\_3: To whom does your school offer summer school enrichment courses that allow students to get ahead in any academic subject? (Check all that apply.)

a) to all students

b) to struggling students

c) to high achieving students

Routing logic: Go to BCASSIST.

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BCASSIST  
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Which of the following steps does this school take for grades 9-12 students who need extra assistance?

BCTUTORM

Tutoring during the regular school day

**BCAIDCLM**

School staff work with classroom teachers to provide extra assistance

**BCAIDPLM**

Pull-out instruction during the regular school day

**BAMASTEH**

Off-track, day/evening, or summer high school credit recovery program

**BAMASTHA**

Homework assistance program

**BCOUTSDM**

Additional support outside the regular school day

(e.g., before- or after-school tutoring or special programs, weekend or summer school programs)

New

Our school does not have any programs for students who need extra assistance.

Routing logic: Go to BCOUTSCH.

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**BCOUTSCH**

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Which of the following options are available for students to take courses for credit that are not offered by your school?

**BCINDSTD**

Independent study

**BCONLINE**

On-line/distance learning courses

**BCOTHHS**

Courses at another traditional high school in the district

**BCTECHSC**

Courses at a local career or technical school

**BCCOMCOL**

Courses at a local community college

**BC4YRCOL**

Courses at a nearby 4-year college or university

**New**

Our school does not have any options for students to take courses for credit that are not offered at this school

Routing logic: Go to BCADD\_4

BCADD\_4: Does your school require students to take a mathematics competency test (e.g., end-of-course exam, end-of-year high school proficiency exam, or exit exam)? [Yes/No]

Routing logic: If yes, Go to BCFTEST. If no, go to BADRPPRE

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**BCFTEST**  
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If a student fails a mathematics competency test in grades 9-12 which of the following options are available to the student at the school and which are required of the student?

**BCRETEST**

Retaking the test

1=Required

2=Available, but not required

3=Not available

**BCREMEDL**

Taking remedial classes

1=Required

2=Available, but not required

3=Not available

**BCREPEAT**

Repeating classes

- 1=Required
- 2=Available, but not required
- 3=Not available

BCTSTPRP

Taking a test preparation class

- 1=Required
- 2=Available, but not required
- 3=Not available

BCTUTOR

Tutoring

- 1=Required
- 2=Available, but not required
- 3=Not available

BCINDPRG

Individualized academic program

- 1=Required
- 2=Available, but not required
- 3=Not available

BCSMRSCH

Summer school

- 1=Required
- 2=Available, but not required
- 3=Not available

BCALTEDU

Referral to an alternative or continuing education school

- 1=Required
- 2=Available, but not required
- 3=Not available

Routing logic: Go to BADRPPRE

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BADRPPRE

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Does your school have a formal dropout prevention program (either a whole-school restructuring program or a targeted program that operates on a smaller-scale within the school or community organization(s) and enrolls students identified as at risk of dropping out)?

1=Yes

0=No

Routing logic: If BADRPPRE = 1, go to BADOPRV

If BADRPPRE =0, go to BCADD\_5

If BADRPPRE = missing, go to BCADD\_5

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BADOPRV

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On what basis are grades 9-12 students recommended for your dropout prevention program?

BADOAB

Absentee record

BADOPERF

Poor or failing grades

New

Behind on credits

BADOTREF

Teacher's referral

BADOCREF

Counselor's referral

BADOPREQ

Parental request

BADOSREQ

Student request

BADODP

Disciplinary problems

BADDOOTH  
Other

Routing logic: go to BCADD\_5

BCADD\_5: Does your school have a formal program onsite that prepares students for the General Education Development (GED) Test?

1=Yes  
0=No

Routing logic: Go to BCPRMARY

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BCPRMARY  
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Does your school have one or more counselors whose primary responsibility is ...

BCCLPREP  
assisting students with college readiness, selection, and applications?  
1=Yes  
0=No

BCJBPREP  
assisting students with preparation for and placement into the workforce?  
1=Yes  
0=No

Routing logic: Go to BCHSTOPS.

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BCHSTOPS  
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Which of the following does the school engage in to assist students with the transition from high school to college?

BCPSFAIR  
Holding or participating in college fairs

BCPSREQS  
Consulting with postsecondary school representatives about requirements and qualifications sought

BCVISITS

Organizing student visits to colleges

BCSPCPRG

Enrolling students in special programs that help them plan or prepare for college, such as Upward Bound, GEAR UP, AVID, or MESA

New

Holding information sessions for students and parents/guardians

New

Assisting students with finding financial aid for college

New

Providing opportunities to participate in concurrent or dual enrollment

New

Offering a counseling curriculum that leads to positive academic behaviors

New

Developing a education and career plan

Routing logic: Go to BCVOCTCH.

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BCVOCTCH

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Is career technical education offered in your district on-site or off-site (for example, at an area vocational-technical school)?

1=Yes

0=No

Routing logic: If yes, go to BCADD\_6. Otherwise, go to BCHSTOJB.

BCADD\_6: Are Career Clusters/Pathways/Programs of Study (POS) offered to students in grades 9-12?

Routing logic: If yes, go to BCADD\_7. Otherwise, go to BCHSTOJB.

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BCADD\_7  
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BCADD\_7: Can grades 9-12 students who are not enrolled in Career Clusters/Pathways/Programs of Study (POS) take individual courses in these programs?

Routing logic: Go to BCHSTOJB

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BCHSTOJB  
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Which of the following does the school offer to assist students with the transition from high school to work?

BCINTRN  
Internships with local employers

BCJBF AIR  
Job fairs

New  
Career guides/skills assessments (e.g., KUDER, HIRE, What Color is Your Parachute)

BCEMPPRS  
School or classroom presentations by local employers

BCAWARE  
Career awareness activities

BCCOURSE  
School courses in career decision making

BCOCINFO  
Career information units in subject-matter courses

**BCWORK**

Exploratory work experience programs (e.g., co-op, workstudy, EBCE)

**BCCAREER**

Career days or nights

**BCVOCSPK**

Vocational oriented assemblies and speakers in classes

**New**

Vocational-technical courses that are not part of a formal program

**BCJOBTRP**

Job site visits (field trips)

**BCSHADOW**

Job shadowing (extended observations of a worker)

**BCSIMUL**

Simulations (e.g., Singer, SRA Job experience kits)

**BCVOCTST**

Tests for career planning purposes (e.g., interest inventories, vocational aptitude tests)

**BCJBSEEK**

Training in job seeking skills

**BCCMPRES**

Use of computerized career information resources

**BCOTHRES**

Use of non-computerized career information resources

BCNONE2

There are no options offered to assist students with the transition from high school to work

Routing logic: Go to BCCINTRO.

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Section C Opinions and Background

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BCCINTRO  
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Now we have some questions about your opinions regarding the counseling program in your school as well as some questions about your background in the counseling profession.

Routing logic: Go to BCOPNTCH.

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BCOPNTCH  
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Indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the **teachers** in your school. **Teachers** in this school...

BCTCHSTD

set high standards for teaching.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

BCTSTSTD

set high standards for students' learning.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

BCTBELV

believe all students can do well.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

**BCTGIVUP**

have given up on some students.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

**BCTSMART**

care only about smart students.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

**BCTEXPCT**

expect very little from students.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

**BCTWKHRD**

work hard to make sure all students are learning.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

Routing logic: Go to BCOPNCSL.

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BCOPNCSL

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Indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the **counselors** in your school. **Counselors** in this school...

BCCSTSTD

set high standards for students' learning.

- 1=Strongly agree
- 2=Agree
- 3=Disagree
- 4=Strongly disagree

BCCBELV

believe all students can do well.

- 1=Strongly agree
- 2=Agree
- 3=Disagree
- 4=Strongly disagree

BCCGIVUP

have given up on some students.

- 1=Strongly agree
- 2=Agree
- 3=Disagree
- 4=Strongly disagree

BCCSMART

care only about smart students.

- 1=Strongly agree
- 2=Agree
- 3=Disagree
- 4=Strongly disagree

BCCEXPCT

expect very little from students.

- 1=Strongly agree
- 2=Agree
- 3=Disagree
- 4=Strongly disagree

BCCWKHRD

work hard to make sure all students are learning.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

Routing logic: Go to BCOPNPRN.

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BCOPNPRN

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Indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your school's **principal**. The **principal** in this school...

BCPSTSTD

sets high standards for students' learning.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

BCPBELV

believes all students can do well.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

BCPGIVUP

has given up on some students.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

**BCPSMART**

cares only about smart students.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

**BCPEXPCT**

expects very little from students.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

**BCPWKHRD**

works hard to make sure all students are learning.

1=Strongly agree

2=Agree

3=Disagree

4=Strongly disagree

Routing logic: Go to BCYEARS.

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**BCYEARS**

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Counting this school year, how many years have you been a school counselor...

**BCYRSK12**

for any grades K through 12 regardless of grade level.

**BCYRS912**

for any high school grades 9 through 12.

Routing logic: Go to BCDEGREE.

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BCDEGREE  
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BCHIDEG  
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What is the highest degree you have earned?

- 1=Do not have a degree
- 2=High School or equivalent
- 2=Associate's degree
- 3=Bachelor's degree
- 4=Master's degree
- 5=Educational specialist or professional diploma
- 6=Doctorate or first professional degree

BCMAJR (NEW)

[Note. Will introduce a skip pattern here asking about major for bachelor's degree and if applicable, graduate degree, using the model used in the teacher survey with a look-up computer assisted coder for majors]

Routing logic: Go to BCENTRY.

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BCENTRY  
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Which of the following best describes your entry into the school counseling profession?

- 1= I became a school counselor immediately after earning my bachelor's degree
- New option=I entered graduate school directly after earning my bachelor's degree and then became a school counselor immediately after
- 2=I was first a teacher, prior to becoming a school counselor
- 3=I was in another education-related profession prior to becoming a school counselor
- 4=I was another type of counselor
- 5=I was in a noneducation-related profession, prior to becoming a school counselor
- 6=Other

BCENTRY\_OTHER

Please specify:

Routing logic: Go to END.

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END

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END

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Congratulations, you have completed the HSLs questionnaire!

On behalf of the U.S. Department of Education, thank you for your time and cooperation.  
We greatly appreciate your participation in this study.