

**Protocol for 2011 Public Police Contact Survey**

**2011 PPCS QUESTIONNAIRE**

**E. CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS**

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE - *Read introduction*

INTRO 1- Now I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. We estimate the survey will take between 2 to 10 minutes depending on your responses.

**1. Before I get to the questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drive. Do you currently drive...**

- 1  **Everyday or almost every day?**
- 2  **A few days a week?**
- 3  **A few days a month?**
- 4  **A few times a year?**
- 5  **Never?**

*(Read answer categories.)*

**2. I am going to read some questions about experiences you may have had seeking help or assistance from the police in your community.**

In the last 12 months, have you:

- a. **Reported a crime to the police?**
- b. **Reported other non-crime emergencies such as a traffic accident or medical emergency to the police?**
- c. **Reported a suspicious person or noises to police?**
- d. **Contacted police about neighborhood concerns or problems?**
- e. **Participated in block watch or other anti-crime programs WITH police?**
- f. **Approached or sought help from the police in the last 12 months for something I haven't mentioned?**
- g. **Been stopped by the police while walking?**
- h. **Been stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle?**  
*(NOTE: a 'motor vehicle' includes motorcycle, bus, private and commercial cars, or trucks)*
- i. **Been the passenger in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police?**  
*(NOTE: a 'motor vehicle' includes motorcycle, bus, private and commercial cars, or trucks)*
- j. **Been involved in a traffic accident that was reported to police?**
- k. **Been stopped and frisked?**
- l. **Been arrested?**  
**Cognitive probe:** For any yes → Can you tell me more about that?

- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No

- 1  Yes      2  No

If Yes, Ask: What was the reason? \_\_\_\_\_

- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No

- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No
- 1  Yes      2  No

Proceed to Check Item A1

Check Item A1 Are all subquestions 2g-2l above marked 'No'?

- 1  Yes - Skip to Question 2m
- 2  No - Skip to Question 3a

<p><b>2m. Have you EVER been stopped or approached by the police in the last 12 months?</b></p> <p><b>Cognitive probes:</b> What time period were you thinking about when you answered this question?</p> <p>Tell me more about that.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to Question 3a</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Proceed to Check Item A2</p>
<p>Check Item A2 Did the respondent report any contact with the police, that is, are there any 'Yes' responses marked in question 2a-2l?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Goto Question 3a</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - End the PPCS interview</p>
<p><b>3a. How many face-to-face contacts did you have with the police during the last 12 months?</b></p> <p><i>(Note: A face-to-face contact is defined as one that involved verbal communication or contact in which the officer turns his or her direct interaction towards you.)</i></p> <p><b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you come up with your answer? What does "face to face contact" mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>_____ Number of contacts - Goto Check Item A3</p>
<p>Check Item A3 Is the response to question 3a greater than 1?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Goto question 3b</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – Goto question 4</p>
<p><b>3b. Which of the previous contacts was your most recent?</b></p> <p><b>Cognitive probe:</b>How did you come up with your answer?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Reported crime to police</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Reported an emergency or suspicious person</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Contacted police about neighborhood issues</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Participated in block watch</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Sought help from police</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Been stopped by police while walking</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Been stopped by police while driving</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> Been a passenger in a car that was stopped by police</p> <p>9 <input type="checkbox"/> Been involved in a traffic accident that was reported to police</p> <p>10 <input type="checkbox"/> Been stopped and frisked by police</p> <p>11 <input type="checkbox"/> Been arrested</p> <p>12 <input type="checkbox"/> Been stopped or approached by police for another reason</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM A4 Did the respondent report more than one contact with the police in item 3a?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes -<i>READ INTRO 2</i></p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <i>SKIP to item 4</i></p>
<p><b>F. USE OF FORCE DURING CONTACT</b></p>	
<p>FIELD REPRESENTATIVE- Read introduction.</p>	
<p><b>INTRO 2 - For the rest of the interview, please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT face-to-face contact you had with the police.</b></p>	
<p><b>4. About what time did this contact occur?</b></p> <p><b>Cognitive probe:</b> How did you come up with your answer?</p>	<p><b>During day</b></p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> After 6 a.m. - 12 noon</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon - 6 p.m.</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day</p> <p><b>At night</b></p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> After 6 p.m. - 12 midnight</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight - 6 a.m.</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night</p>

<p><b>5. Did the police do any of the following:</b></p> <p>a. Shout at you?  b. Curse at you?  c. Threaten to use force against you?  d. Actually push or grab you?  e. Handcuff you  f. Actually kick or hit you?  g. Actually spray you with chemical or pepper spray  h. Actually use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?  i. Actually point a gun at you?  j. Use any other type of force?</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Please specify for 'Yes' response –  ↘ _____</p>
<p><b>6. Do you feel any of the actions used or threatened against you were necessary?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer?  Tell me more about that.  What does "necessary" mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>7. Were you injured as a result of this contact?</b>  <b>Cognitive probe:</b> Tell me more about that.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Go to question 7a  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – Skip to question 8</p>
<p><b>7a. Did you seek medical attention for these injuries?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Do not remember</p>
<p><b>8. During this contact were you arrested?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>9. During this contact were you handcuffed?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>10. At any time during this contact, did you argue with, curse at, insult, or verbally threaten the police?</b>  <b>Cognitive probe:</b> If yes → Tell me more about that.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>11. At any time during this contact, did you ...</b></p> <p>a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?  b. Try to get away?  c. Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?  d. Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?  e. Physically do anything else?</p> <p><b>Cognitive probe:</b> For any yes → Tell me more about that.</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/>  1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If 'Yes' please specify –  ↘ _____</p>

**G. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP (Ask if Q3b =6 or 10)**

<p><b>12. Did the police officer(s) give a reason for stopping you?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to item 15</p>
<p><b>13. What was the reason given for this stop?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Police suspected you of something 2 <input type="checkbox"/> You matched the description of someone the police were looking for 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Police were seeking information about another person 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Police were investigating a crime 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Police were providing a service or assistance to you 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Someone you were with matched the description of someone the police were looking for. 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Someone you were with was suspected of something. 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Another reason was given.</p> <p>Please specify _____</p>
<p><b>14. Would you say the officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer? Tell me more about that. What does "legitimate" mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>15. In your <u>initial</u> contact with police, was there one or more than one officer present?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you come up with your answer? What does this question mean in your own words? If needed → What do you think we mean by "initial contact" in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer - <i>ASK item 16</i> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> More than one officer - <b>SKIP</b> to item 17</p>
<p><b>16. Was the race of the police officer White, Black, or some other race?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 18 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 18 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other race - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 18 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 18</p>
<p><b>17. Were the police officers:</b>  (Read answer categories 1-7.)</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>All White?</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>All Black?</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>All of some other race?</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Mostly White?</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Mostly Black?</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Mostly some other race?</b> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Equally mixed?</b> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know race of any/some</p>
<p><b>18. Were there any other persons with you at the time of the stop?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No- <b>SKIP</b> to Item 20</p>
<p><b>19. How many other persons were with you at the time of the stop?</b></p>	<p>_____ Number of persons</p>
<p><b>20. Were you stopped on the street in the same city/town/village as your present residence?</b> <b>Cognitive probe:</b> What does this question mean in your own words?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>21. How many minutes would you say this stop lasted?</b> <b>Cognitive probe:</b> How did you come up with your answer?</p>	<p>_____ number of minutes</p>

<p><b>21a. Do you believe this stop was an appropriate length of time?</b></p> <p><b>Cognitive probe:</b> How did you come up with your answer?</p> <p>What does “an appropriate length of time” mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too long  3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too short  4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>Skip to question 50</p>
<p><b>H. REASON FOR TRAFFIC STOP (Ask if Q3b =7-9)</b></p>	
<p><b>22. Did the police officer(s) give a reason for stopping the vehicle?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - ASK item 21a  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to item 23  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to item 23</p>
<p><b>22a. Was the reason speeding?</b></p> <p><b>22b. A vehicle defect?</b></p> <p><b>22c. A record check?</b></p> <p><b>22d. A roadside check for drunk drivers?</b></p> <p><b>Cognitive probe:</b> Tell me more about that.</p> <p><b>22e. A seatbelt violation?</b></p> <p><b>22f. An illegal turn or illegal lane change?</b></p> <p><b>22g. A stop sign or stop light violation?</b></p> <p><b>22h. Using a cell phone while driving?</b></p> <p><b>22i. Was there some other reason?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to item 22  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Please specify  ↳ _____  _____</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>23. Would you say that the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</b></p> <p><b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer?  Tell me more about that.  What does “legitimate” mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>I. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP</b></p>	
<p><b>24. In your <u>initial</u> contact with police, was there one or more than one officer present?</b></p> <p><b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you come up with your answer?</p> <p>What does this question mean in your own words?</p> <p>If needed → What do you think we mean by “initial contact” in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer - ASK item 24a  2 <input type="checkbox"/> More than one officer - <b>SKIP</b> to item 24b</p>
<p><b>24a. Was the race of the police officer White, Black, or some other race?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 25  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 25</p>

	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other race - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 25 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 25
<b>24b. Were the police officers:</b>  <i>(Read answer categories 1-7.)</i>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>All White?</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>All Black?</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>All of some other race?</b> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Mostly White?</b> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Mostly Black?</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Mostly some other race?</b> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Equally mixed?</b> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know race of any/some
<b>25. Were there any other persons in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – ASK item 26 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – <b>SKIP to item 27</b>
<b>26. How many other persons were in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?</b>	_____ Number of persons
<b>27. Did this traffic stop occur in the same city/town/village as your present residence?</b>  <b>Cognitive probe:</b> What does this question mean in your own words?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>28. How many minutes would you say the traffic stop lasted?</b>  <b>Cognitive probe:</b> How did you come up with your answer?	_____ Number of minutes
<b>J. POLICE (SEARCH) BEHAVIORS AND OUTCOMES DURING TRAFFIC STOP</b>	
<b>29. At any time during this stop, did the police officer(s)</b>  If Q8 or Q9=1 a. <b>ASK PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?</b>  If Q8 or Q9=1 b. <b>Actually conduct a vehicle search?</b>  c. <b>ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b>  d. <b>Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b>	 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know  1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know  1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know  1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<b>30. Whether or not the police officer(s) asked for PERMISSION, at any time during this stop did you GIVE the police officer(s)...</b>  If Q8=1 a. <b>PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?</b>  b. <b>PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b>	 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know  1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
Check Item X Is item 29B marked 'Yes'.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Ask Item 31 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to - <b>Skip to Check Item Y</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>Skip to Check Item Y</b>
If Q8 or Q9=1 <b>31. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer? Tell me more about that. What does "legitimate" mean to you in this question?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

Check Item Y Is Item 29d marked 'Yes'?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Ask Item 32 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>Skip</b> to Check Item B 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>Skip</b> to Check Item B
<b>32. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer? Tell me more about that. What does "legitimate" mean to you in this question?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
CHECK Did the police officer(s) search the vehicle OR the respondent? ITEM B Is box 1 marked in item 29b or item 29d?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Ask item 34 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to item 36
<b>33. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
CHECK Was the respondent arrested and searched? ITEM C Is box 1 marked in item 9 and box 1 marked in item 29b or 29d?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - ASK item 35 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to item 36
<b>34. Earlier you said that you were arrested and searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested?</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<b>K. OUTCOME OF TRAFFIC STOP</b>	
<b>35. During this contact were you given a traffic ticket? Please exclude any verbal or written warnings given to you by the police.</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Go to Check Item Z 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to item 39 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to item 39
Check Item Z Did the police give the respondent a reason for stopping the vehicle. Is question 20 marked 'Yes'?	
<b>36. Earlier you said that the police stopped you for <u>import from item 22a-22h</u>. was this what you were ticketed for?</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – <b>SKIP</b> to item 37b 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - ASK item 38 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know – ASK item 38
<b>36a. Were you ticketed for anything else?</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Ask item 37 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Skip to item 40 or 41
<b>37. What were you ticketed for?</b>	Please specify - _____ <b>SKIP</b> to item 41
<b>38. During this contact were you given a warning?</b>	
<b>39. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning?</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<b>40. Did you get out of the vehicle at any time because the police asked or told you to?</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<b>41. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer? Tell me more about that. What does "properly" mean to you in this question?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 43 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - ASK item 42 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 43

<p><b>42. Did you file a complaint against the police?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes-SKIP to item 42a  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify) _____</p>
<p><b>42a. With whom did you file the complaint?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> probe as needed to get the details of the filing situation.  then →tell me more about the complaint (to get information about the complaint itself).</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> the police  2 <input type="checkbox"/> citizen review board  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>43. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police treated you respectfully?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer?  Tell me more about that.  What does "respectfully" mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item D  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item D  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item D</p>
<p><b>L. OUTCOME OF STREET STOP</b></p>	
<p><b>44. During this contact were you given a warning?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>ASK</b> item 45  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to item 46  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to item 46</p>
<p><b>45. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal  2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>46. Did the police ask or tell you to do something during this contact?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> if yes → Can you tell me more about that?  What is this question asking in your own words?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>46a. Did you comply with the request of the police officer(s)</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes-<b>Skip</b> to item 46b  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No-<b>Skip</b> to item 46c  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>46b. Why did you comply with this request?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> What does "comply with" mean to you in this question?  Is there a different word we could have used that would be easier to understand?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because it was a police officer</b>  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer was respectful</b>  3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer pushed me to</b>  4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer yelled at me</b>  5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer handcuffed me</b>  6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer threatened to use a weapon</b>  7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer aimed a weapon at me.</b>  8 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know why</p>
<p><b>46c. Why did you fail to comply with the request of the police officer?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> What does "comply with" mean to you in this question?  Is there a different word we could have used that would be easier to understand?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because I don't trust police</b>  2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the police were hassling me</b>  3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because I was already late for something</b>  4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer yelled at me</b>  5 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer handcuffed me</b>  6 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer threatened to use a weapon</b>  7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer aimed a weapon at me.</b>  8 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer was disrespecting me</b>  9 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>because the officer was rude.</b>  10 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know why</p>
<p><b>47. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer?  Tell me more about that.  What does "properly" mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to Item 49  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>ASK</b> item 48  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know -<b>SKIP</b> to Item 49</p>



<p><b>48. Did you file a complaint against the police?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes –SKIP to Item 48a 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>48a. To whom did you complain?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> probe as needed to get the details of the filing situation.  then →tell me more about the complaint (to get information about the complaint itself).</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> the police 2 <input type="checkbox"/> citizen review board 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>49. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police treated you respectfully?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer? Tell me more about that. What does “respectfully” mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item D 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item D 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item D</p>
<p><b>M. OTHER THAN TRAFFIC STOP CONTACT - PERSONAL SEARCH (Both street stops and voluntary contacts get these Qs?)</b></p>	
<p><b>50. Did this contact occur at or near your home?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>51. At any time during this contact, did the police officer(s) ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>52. Whether or not the police officer(s) asked for PERMISSION, at any time during this contact did you GIVE the police officer(s) PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>53. Did the police officer(s) actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>SKIP</b> to item 55 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know – <b>SKIP</b> to item 55</p>
<p><b>54. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>55. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer? Tell me more about that. What does “legitimate” mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>N. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS (Ask if Q3b =1-5)</b></p>	
<p><b>56. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer? Tell me more about that. What does “properly” mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – <b>SKIP</b> to Item 58 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - <b>ASK</b> item 57 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know – <b>SKIP</b> to Item 58</p>
<p><b>57. Did you file a complaint against the police?</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes- <b>SKIP</b> to item 57a. 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p><b>57a. With whom did you file the complaint?</b> <b>Cognitive probes:</b> probe as needed to get the details of the filing situation.  then →tell me more about the complaint (to get information about the complaint itself).</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> The police 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Citizen review board 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p><b>58. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police treated</b></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>Go to Check Item D</b></p>

<p><b>you respectfully?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer?  Tell me more about that.  What does “respectfully” mean to you in this question?</p>	<p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No -Go to Check Item D  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know - Go to Check Item D</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM D Did the respondent have more than one face-to-face contact in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Go to Check Item E  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item G</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM E Was the respondent the driver in a traffic stop in the most recent contact?   Is box 7 marked in item 3b?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item F  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – ASK item 59</p>
<p><b>59. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, were you the DRIVER in a TRAFFIC STOP?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer to this question?   If necessary → Tell me more about that.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Go to Check Item F  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – Go to Check Item F</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM F Was force used or threatened against the respondent in the most recent contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – <b>SKIP</b> to Check Item G  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No – ASK Item 60</p>
<p><b>60. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police USE or THREATEN TO USE force against you?</b>  <b>Cognitive probes:</b> How did you decide on your answer to this question?   If necessary → Tell me more about that.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No  3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM G Is this the last household member to be interviewed?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes -END SUPPLEMENT  2 <input type="checkbox"/> No - Interview next NCVS household member</p>