

**HIV/AIDS Risk Reduction Interventions for African-American  
Heterosexual Men**

**0920-10CM**

**Attachment 3i  
Data Collection: Baseline/Follow-up Assessment – UNCG**

## HIV/AIDS Risk Reduction Interventions for African-American Heterosexual Men: Baseline/Follow-up Assessment – UNCG (Attachment 3i)

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### **BLHL Brotherhood Retreat Pretest Questionnaire**

Did you know that you are saving a life today?

Your participation in the **Brotherhood Retreat** will help researcher develop health programs for African American men.

Brothers Leading Healthy Lives is a sexual health study conducted by the Department of Public Health Education at UNCG with assistance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). The

So thank you for agreeing to volunteer for the project! Before we start the Retreat, we want to get to know you a little more. Please complete the attached survey to help us get to know about you. Some of the questions are personal, including questions about sexual activity. Your involvement is voluntary and your responses will be kept private. The information you give us will be combined with everybody else's information so that collectively – not individually – we can describe the group involved in the study. At the end of the Retreat we will give you a \$160 gift card.

#### Section 1: Demographics

***Now we have some background questions. These questions let us know something about the people who participate in this study. There is no right or wrong answer to any of these questions. Please try to be as open and honest as you can.***

1. How old are you? \_\_\_\_\_
2. From the following list, which word best describes your present relationship status? ( Read list and allow the respondent to select only one answer)

- a. Married
- b. Divorced
- c. Widowed
- d. Separated
- e. Single, never been married
- f. Long-term relationship with a partner

3. What is your current classification?

- a. freshmen    b. sophomore    c. junior    d. senior

4. Are you currently employed (part-time or full-time)?

- a. yes    b. no

5. Some people have lived in many places as a child, while other people grew up in the same place. Where did you grow up or what place do you consider yourself to be from?

(city/ state/ county)\_\_\_\_\_

### Section 2: Male Role Attitude Scale

Instructions: In the space to the left of each sentence below, write the number that most closely represents the degree that you Agree or Disagree with the statement. There is no right or wrong answer to each statement; your own thought is what is asked for.

|  |                |   |   |   |                   |
|--|----------------|---|---|---|-------------------|
|  | Strongly Agree |   |   |   | Strongly Disagree |
|  | 5              | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1                 |

- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ It is essential for a guy to get respect from others
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_ A man always deserves the respect of his wife and children
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ I admire a guy who is completely sure of himself
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ A guy will lose respect if he talks about his problems
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ A young man should be physically tough, even if he's not big
- 11. \_\_\_\_\_ It bothers me when a guy acts like a girl
- 12. \_\_\_\_\_ I don't think a husband should have to do housework
- 13. \_\_\_\_\_ Men are always ready for sex

### Section 3: Sexual Behavior Items

The next set of questions is about your sexual behavior. By sex, we mean vaginal, anal, or oral sex. Please remember that your answers are strictly confidential. Please circle the answer that best answers the question for you.

14. Have you ever had vaginal, anal, or oral sex?

- a.No
- b. Yes

15. In the past 3 months, with how many females have you had vaginal, anal, or oral sex?

Enter # \_\_\_\_\_

16. In the past 3 months, with how many females have had only oral sex?

Enter # \_\_\_\_\_

17. In the past 3 months, about how many times have you had vaginal or anal sex?

- a. Never
- b. once
- c. 2-11 times
- d. 12-31 times
- e. 32-51 times
- f. 52 times or more

18. In the past 3 months, about how often have you had vaginal or anal sex without using a condom?

- a. Never
- b. Less than half the time
- c. About half of the time
- d. Not always, but more than half of the time
- e. Always

19. In the past 3 months, has a doctor or health care professional told you that you had any sexually transmitted infection (genital herpes, genital warts, gonorrhea, Chlamydia)?

- a. No
- b. Yes

#### Section 4: Attitudes Toward Condoms Scale

Instructions: In the space to the left of each sentence below, write the number that most closely represents the degree that you Agree or Disagree with the statement. There is no right or wrong answer to each statement; your own thought is what is asked for.

|  |                |   |   |   |                   |
|--|----------------|---|---|---|-------------------|
|  | Strongly Agree |   |   |   | Strongly Disagree |
|  | 5              | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1                 |

20. \_\_\_\_\_ It is a hassle to use condoms.

21. \_\_\_\_\_ People can get the same pleasure from "safer" sex as from unprotected sex.

22. \_\_\_\_\_ Using condoms interrupts sex play.

23. \_\_\_\_\_ The proper use of a condom could enhance sexual pleasure.

24. \_\_\_\_\_ Condoms are irritating.

25. \_\_\_\_\_ I think "safer" sex would get boring fast.
26. \_\_\_\_\_ "Safer" sex reduces the mental pleasure of sex.
27. \_\_\_\_\_ The idea of using a condom doesn't appeal to me.
28. \_\_\_\_\_ Condoms ruin the natural sex act.
29. \_\_\_\_\_ Generally, I am in favor of using condoms.
30. \_\_\_\_\_ Condoms interfere with romance.
31. \_\_\_\_\_ The sensory aspects (smell, touch, etc.) of condoms make them unpleasant.
32. \_\_\_\_\_ With condoms, you can't really "give yourself over" to your partner.

### Section 5: HIV Knowledge Scale

Instructions: In the space to the left of each sentence below, write T for statements you believe to be TRUE and F for statements you believe to be FALSE. Write DK if you do not know the answer.

33. \_\_\_\_\_ Coughing and sneezing DO NOT spread HIV.
34. \_\_\_\_\_ A person can get HIV by sharing a glass of water with someone who has HIV.
35. \_\_\_\_\_ Pulling out the penis before a man cums keeps a woman from getting HIV during sex.
36. \_\_\_\_\_ A woman can get HIV if she has anal sex with a man.
37. \_\_\_\_\_ Showering, or washing one's genitals/private parts after sex keeps a person from getting HIV.
38. \_\_\_\_\_ All pregnant women infected with HIV will have babies born with AIDS.
39. \_\_\_\_\_ People who have been infected with HIV quickly show serious signs of being infected.
40. \_\_\_\_\_ There is a vaccine that can stop adults from getting HIV.
41. \_\_\_\_\_ People are likely to get HIV by deep kissing, putting their tongue in their partner's mouth, if their partner has HIV.
42. \_\_\_\_\_ A woman cannot get HIV if she has sex during her period.
43. \_\_\_\_\_ There is a female condom that can help decrease a woman's chance of getting HIV.
44. \_\_\_\_\_ A natural skin condom works better against HIV than does a latex condom.
45. \_\_\_\_\_ A person will NOT get HIV if she or he is taking antibiotics.
46. \_\_\_\_\_ Having sex with more than one partner can increase a person's chance of being infected with HIV.
47. \_\_\_\_\_ Taking a test for HIV one week after having sex will tell a person if she or he has HIV.
48. \_\_\_\_\_ A person can get HIV by sitting in a hot tub or a swimming pool with a person who has HIV.

49. \_\_\_\_\_ A person can get HIV from oral sex.
50. \_\_\_\_\_ Using Vaseline or baby oil with condoms lowers the chance of getting HIV.

**Section 6: HIV Testing & Communication**

51. In the last 3 months before you had sex, did you talk about your HIV status (whether or not you have HIV) with every partner, some of your partners or none of your partners?

- every partner
- some of my partners
- none of my partners
- I decline

52. In the last 3 months before you had sex, did you talk about your partner's HIV status (whether or not your partner has HIV ) With:

- every partner
- some of my partners
- none of my partners
- I decline

53. Have you been tested for HIV in the past 3 months?

- a. No
- b. Yes
- c. Refused
- d. Don't know

54. In the past 3 months, has a healthcare provider told you that you have HIV?

- a. No
- b. Yes
- c. Refused
- d. Don't know

**Section 7: Condom Use Self-Efficacy Scale**

Instructions: In the space to the left of each sentence below, write the number that most closely represents the degree that you Agree or Disagree with the statement. There is no right or wrong answer to each statement; your own thought is what is asked for.

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|                |   |   |   |   |                   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| Strongly Agree |   |   |   |   | Strongly Disagree |
| 5              | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |                   |

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55. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident in my ability to put a condom on

56. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident I could purchase condoms without feeling embarrassed.
57. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident I could remember to carry a condom with me should I need one.
58. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident in my ability to discuss condom usage with any partner I might have.
59. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident in my ability to suggest using condoms with a new partner.
60. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident I could suggest using a condom without my partner feeling I'm accusing them of having an infection
61. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident in my ability to maintain an erection while using a condom.
62. \_\_\_\_\_ I would feel embarrassed to put a condom on.
63. \_\_\_\_\_ If I were to suggest using a condom to a partner, I would feel afraid that she would reject me.
64. \_\_\_\_\_ If I were unsure of my partner's feelings about using condoms, I would not suggest using one.
65. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident in my ability to use a condom correctly.
66. \_\_\_\_\_ I would feel comfortable discussing condom use with a potential sexual partner before we ever had any sexual contact (e.g. hugging, kissing, caressing, etc.)
67. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident in my ability to persuade a partner to accept using a condom when we have intercourse.
68. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident I could gracefully remove and dispose of a condom when we have intercourse.
69. \_\_\_\_\_ If my partner and I were to try to use a condom and did not succeed, I would feel embarrassed to try to use one again (e.g. not being able to unroll condom, putting it on backwards, or awkwardness).
70. \_\_\_\_\_ I would not feel confident suggesting using condoms with a new partner because I would be afraid she would think I've had a homosexual experience.
71. \_\_\_\_\_ I would not feel confident suggesting using condoms with a new partner because I would be afraid she would think I have a sexually transmitted disease.
72. \_\_\_\_\_ I would not feel confident suggesting using condoms with a new partner because I would be afraid she would think I thought she had a sexually transmitted disease.
73. \_\_\_\_\_ I would feel comfortable discussing condom use with a potential partner before we ever engaged in intercourse.
74. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident that I could use a condom with a partner without "breaking the mood."
75. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident in my ability to put a condom on quickly.
76. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident I could use a condom during intercourse without reducing any sexual sensations.
77. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident that I would remember to use a condom even after I have been drinking.
78. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident that I would remember to use a condom even if I were high.

79. \_\_\_\_\_ If my partner didn't want to use a condom during intercourse, I could easily convince her that it was necessary to do so.
80. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident that I could use a condom successfully.
81. \_\_\_\_\_ I feel confident I could stop to put a condom on even in the heat of the moment

## Section 8: Health Protective Sex Communication Scale

**Instructions:** In the space to the left of each sentence below, write the number that most closely represents how often in the past 3 months you have done the behavior

| Always | Almost Always | Sometimes | Never | Don't Know | Decline to answer |
|--------|---------------|-----------|-------|------------|-------------------|
| 1      | 2             | 3         | 4     | 5          | 6                 |

How often in the past 3 months, have you:

82. \_\_\_\_\_ Asked a new sex partner how she felt about using condoms before you had intercourse?
83. \_\_\_\_\_ Asked a new sex partner about the number of past sex partners she had?
84. \_\_\_\_\_ Told a new sex partner about the number of sex partners you had?
85. \_\_\_\_\_ Told a new sex partner that you won't have sex unless a condom is used?
86. \_\_\_\_\_ Discussed with a new sex partner the need for both of you to get tested for HIV before having sex?
87. \_\_\_\_\_ Talked with a new sex partner about not having sex until you have known each other longer?
88. \_\_\_\_\_ Asked a new sex partner if she has ever had some type of STD, like genital herpes, genital warts, syphilis, Chlamydia, or gonorrhea
89. \_\_\_\_\_ Asked a new sex partner if she has ever shot drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?
90. \_\_\_\_\_ Talked about whether you or a new sex partner has ever had homosexual experiences.
91. \_\_\_\_\_ Talked with a new sex partner about birth control before having sex for the first time?

Thank you for completing the survey! Please return this form to the Brotherhood Retreat staff.

### **Section 8: Safer-Sex Attitudes and Intentions**

1. I will make sure a condom is used when I have sex.
2. I will only have one sexual relationship at a time.
3. I do not plan on having sex until I am married.
4. I would only have sex with a person who I have a long term relationship with.
5. I will not have sex with someone who refuses to use a condom.

### **Scale items:**

1. If my partner wanted me to have unprotected sex, I would probably "give in". **R**
2. If my partner wanted me to participate in "risky" sex and I suggested a lower-risk alternative, we would have the "safer" sex instead.
3. If my partner wanted me to have unprotected sex and I made some excuse to use a condom, we would still end up having unprotected sex. **R**
4. If my partner wanted me to participate in "risky" sex and I said that we needed to be safer, we would still probably end up having "unsafe" sex. **R**
5. If a sexual partner didn't want to use condoms, we would have sex without using condoms. **R**



**USE THE FOLLOWING RESPONSE CATEGORIES FOR SCALES ABOVE.**

- a. Strongly disagree**
- b. Disagree**
- c. Neutral**
- d. Agree**
- e. Strongly agree**

**Note: Items followed by an R should be reversed when coding.**