

**SUPPORTING STATEMENT**  
**(Forms W-8BEN, W-8ECI, W-8EXP, W-8IMY)**

**1. CIRCUMSTANCES NECESSITATING COLLECTION OF INFORMATION**

Regulations under Section 1441, 1442, and 1443 of the Internal Revenue Code have changed the manner in which foreign persons (individuals, businesses and other for-profit organizations, foreign governments, international organizations, partnerships, and tax-exempt organizations) must submit certifications to a withholding agent for reduction of, or exemption from, U.S. tax withholding.

In general, foreign persons are subject to U.S. tax at a 30% rate on income they received from U.S. sources that consists of interest, dividends, rents, premiums, annuities, compensation for services performed, or other fixed or determinable annual or periodical gains, profits, or income. Income that is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the United States is also subject to such withholding. This tax is imposed on the gross amount paid and is generally collected by way of withholding on that amount. A payment is considered to have been made whether it is made directly to the beneficial owner of the income or to another person, such as an intermediary, agent, or partnership for the benefit of the beneficial owner.

Form W-8BEN is used for certain types of income to establish that the person is a foreign person, is the beneficial owner of the income for which Form W-8BEN is being provided and, if applicable, to claim a reduced rate of, or exemption from, withholding as a resident of a foreign country with which the United States has an income tax treaty. Form W-8ECI is used to establish that the person is a foreign person, is the beneficial owner of the income for which Form W-8ECI is being provided, and to claim that the income is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business within the United States. Form W-8EXP is used by a foreign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue, foreign tax-exempt organization, or foreign private foundation. The form is used by such persons to establish foreign status, to claim that the person is the beneficial owner of the income for which Form W-8EXP is given and, if applicable, to claim a reduced rate of, or exemption from, withholding. Form W-8IMY is provided to a withholding agent

or payer by a foreign intermediary, foreign partnership, and certain U.S. branches to make representations regarding the status of beneficial owners or to transmit appropriate documentation to the withholding agent.

Forms W-8BEN, W-8ECI, W-8EXP, and/or W-8IMY must be given to the withholding agent. Generally, the withholding agent will be the person from whom the payment is received or who credits the account of the beneficial owner. The form(s) must be given to the withholding agent before the income is paid or credited to the account. If the appropriate form(s) is not provided, the withholding agent may have to withhold at a 30% rate (nonresident alien withholding) or 28% (backup withholding) rate.

**2. USE OF DATA**

The information will be used by the withholding agent to ascertain the status of the beneficial owner or beneficial owner's intermediary as a foreign person, and to apply correct withholding rates based on information provided on the form(s) and applicable statute and treaty. The information will be used by the IRS for compliance purposes to verify that a withholding agent or intermediary has received all necessary information to enable the correct withholding rate to be applied and has collected and remitted the proper amount of withholding for a foreign person. The withholding agent may be liable for the tax if the proper amount is not withheld.

**3. USE OF IMPROVED INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY TO REDUCE BURDEN**

We have no plans at this time to offer electronic filing because of the low volume compared to the cost of electronic enabling.

**4. EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY DUPLICATION**

We have attempted to eliminate duplication within the agency wherever possible.

**5. METHODS TO MINIMIZE BURDEN ON SMALL BUSINESSES OR OTHER SMALL ENTITIES**

Not applicable.

**6. CONSEQUENCES OF LESS FREQUENT COLLECTION ON FEDERAL PROGRAMS**

OR POLICY ACTIVITIES

Not applicable.

7. SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES REQUIRING DATA COLLECTION TO BE INCONSISTENT WITH GUIDELINES IN 5 CFR 1320.5(d)(2)

Not applicable.

**8. CONSULTATION WITH INDIVIDUALS OUTSIDE OF THE AGENCY ON AVAILABILITY OF DATA, FREQUENCY OF COLLECTION, CLARITY OF INSTRUCTIONS AND FORMS, AND DATA ELEMENTS**

Periodic meetings are held between IRS personnel and representatives of the American Bar Association, the National Society of Public Accountants, the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and other professional groups to discuss tax law and tax forms. During these meetings, there is an opportunity for those attending to make comments regarding Form 8703.

In response to the **Federal Register** Notice dated July 1, 2010, (75 F.R. 38179), we received no comments during the comment period regarding Forms W-8BEN, W-8ECI, W-8EXP, or W-8IMY.

**9. EXPLANATION OF DECISION TO PROVIDE ANY PAYMENT OR GIFT TO RESPONDENTS**

Not applicable.

**10. ASSURANCE OF CONFIDENTIALITY OF RESPONSES**

Generally, tax returns and tax return information are confidential as required by 26 USC 6103.

**11. JUSTIFICATION OF SENSITIVE QUESTIONS**

Not applicable.

**12. ESTIMATED BURDEN OF INFORMATION COLLECTION**

The burden estimate is as follows:

	<u>Number of Responses</u>	<u>Time per Response</u>	<u>Total Hours</u>
Form W-8BEN	3,000,000	13.79	41,370,000
Form W-8ECI	180,000	10.55	1,899,000
Form W-8EXP	240	18.46	4,431
Form W-8IMY	<u>400</u>		<u>6,704</u>
	3,180,640		43,280,135

Estimates of the annualized cost to respondents for the hour

burdens shown are not available at this time.

13. ESTIMATED TOTAL ANNUAL COST BURDEN TO RESPONDENTS

As suggested by OMB, our **Federal Register** notice dated July 1, 2010, requested public comments on estimates of cost burden that are not captured in the estimates of burden hours, i.e., estimates of capital or start-up costs and costs of operation, maintenance, and purchase of services to provide information. However, we did not receive any response from taxpayers on this subject. As a result, estimates of the cost burdens are not available at this time.

14. ESTIMATED ANNUALIZED COST TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

The primary cost to the government consists of the cost printing Forms W-8BEN, W-8ECI, W-8EXP, and W-8IMY. We estimate that the cost of printing these forms is \$201,950.

15. REASONS FOR CHANGE IN BURDEN

There is no change in the paperwork burden previously approved by OMB. We are making this submission to renew the OMB approval.

16. PLANS FOR TABULATION, STATISTICAL ANALYSIS AND PUBLICATION

Not applicable.

17. REASONS WHY DISPLAYING THE OMB EXPIRATION DATE IS INAPPROPRIATE

See attachment.

18. EXCEPTIONS TO THE CERTIFICATION STATEMENT ON OMB FORM 83-I

Not applicable.

**Note:** The following paragraph applies to all of the collections of information in this submission:

An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless the collection of information displays a valid OMB control number.

Books or records relating to a collection of information must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any internal revenue law. Generally, tax returns and tax return information are confidential, as required by 26 U.S.C. 6103.