APPENDIX C: PISA INSTRUMENTS

PISA 2012 Student and School Questionnaires

The student and school questionnaires to be used in the PISA field test in 2011 will largely replicate the questionnaires administered in 2003, the last time that mathematics was the major domain assessed. The PISA 2012 student and school questionnaires are expected to be very much like the 2003 versions because mathematics was also the major domain in PISA 2003 and thus the content questions focus on mathematics, as they will in PISA 2012. The 2003 questionnaires are included in this appendix. The PISA Questionnaire Expert Group has identified items in the 2003 instruments to retain and items to eliminate.

The following items have been proposed for *deletion* from the questionnaires.

| Student questionnaire | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Education career | 20, 21, 22, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42 |
| Attitudes towards school | 24 |
| Strategies (memorization) | 32c, 32f, 32g, 32i, and 32m |
| Learning preferences (cooperative vs. competitive) | 35 |
| Information communication technology | 44-50 (all of section H) |
| School questionnaire | |
| D | 147 |
| Percent second-language learners | 17 |
| Grades covered | 5 |
| Teacher behaviors | 28a, 28f, 28i, and 28k |
| Teacher participation | 38c, e, m |
| Student behaviors | 28b, 28d, 28g, 28h, 28j, 28l |

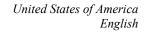
One purpose of the field trial is to try out alternative items formats to improve the quality and cross-national comparability of the data so items used in 2003 may be presented in different formats (e.g., variations of existing Likert response scales) or 2003 constructs may be measured using new item formats (e.g., forced choice, situational judgment, vignettes) in order to find an optimal way of gathering the information. At the time of this submission (May 2010) the proposed items are not available from the international consortium. They will be submitted to OMB for review at a later date, once they become available.

PISA 2012 may also include new measures to extend the measurement of constructs included in the 2003 instruments. *Additional measures, as proposed by the Questionnaire Expert Group, to be developed* and included in the field trial questionnaires are shown below. At the time of this submission (May 2010) the proposed items are not yet available from the international consortium.

| Construct (addressed in 2003 | Proposed measure to extend existing construct |
|--|--|
| instrument) | |
| Strategies and metacognition (student | Metacognitive knowledge with regard to |
| questionnaire) | problem-solving |
| Beliefs about mathematics (student | Epistemological beliefs about mathematics |
| questionnaire) | |
| Motivation and intention (student | Long-term intentions or "future orientations" |
| questionnaire) | regarding mathematics |
| Self-related beliefs and planned behavior | Attitudes, subjective norms, and perceived |
| (student questionnaire) | behavioral control |
| Learning environment and opportunity-to- | Content coverage |
| learn (OTL) (student questionnaire) | Instructional quality: challenge and cognitive |
| | activation |
| School and system level support for | Mathematics course offerings |
| teaching and learning of | Qualification of mathematics teaching staff |
| mathematical literacy (school questionnaire) | Collaboration among mathematics teaching staff |



OECD Programme for International Student Assessment



PISA 2003 SCHOOL QUESTIONNAIRE

OMB LABEL



Project Consortium:

Australian Council for Educational Research (ACER)

Netherlands National Institute for Educational Measurement (CITO group)

Educational Testing Service (ETS, USA)

National Institute for Educational Policy Research (NIER, Japan)

Westat (USA)

This questionnaire asks for information about:

- The characteristics of the school;
- The student body;
- Teachers in the school;
- Some of the pedagogical practices of the school, sometimes with particular regard to mathematics;
- The school's resources;
- Some of the administrative structures within the school.

This information may, for example, help to establish the impact of resource distribution on student achievements — both within and between countries. It may also help to establish the impact of different teaching strategies and practices on student achievement.

The questionnaire should be completed by the principal or designate.

It should take about 30 minutes to complete.

If you do not know an answer precisely, your best estimate will be adequate for the purposes of the study.

Your answers will be kept confidential. They will be combined with answers from other principals to calculate totals and averages in which no one school can be identified.

| QΊ | which your school is located? |
|----|---|
| | (Please check only one box.) |
| | A village, hamlet or rural area (fewer than 3,000 people) \square_1 |
| | A small town (3,000 to about 15,000 people) \square_2 |
| | A town (15,000 to about 100,000 people) \square_3 |
| | A city (100,000 to about 1,000,000 people) |
| | A large city with over 1,000,000 people $\hfill\Box_{\scriptscriptstyle{5}}$ |
| Q2 | As of March 1, 2003, what was the total school enrollment (number of students)? |
| | (Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if there are none.) |
| | a) Number of boys: |
| | b) Number of girls: |

| Q3 | Is your school a public or a private school? | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|--------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| | (| (Please check only one box.) | | | | | |
| | | A public school | [| | | | |
| | | A private school | [| \square_2 | | | |
| Q4 | | About what percentage of your total funding school year comes from the following source | | cal | | | |
| | , | Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) comes from that source.) |) if no fund | ling | | | |
| | | | % | | | | |
| | a) | Government (includes departments, local, regional, state and national) | | | | | |
| | b) | Student fees or school charges paid by parents (e.g. fees paid for books, locker fees, field trips, etc.) | | | | | |
| | c) | Benefactors, donations, bequests, sponsorships, parent fund raising | | | | | |
| | d) | Other | | | | | |
| | | Total | 100% | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Q5 Are the following grade levels found in your school?

(Please check one box on each row.)

| | | Yes | No |
|----|-----------------|-----|----------------|
| a) | Kindergarten | | |
| b) | Grade 1 | | |
| c) | Grade 2 | | |
| d) | Grade 3 | | |
| e) | Grade 4 | | |
| f) | Grade 5 | | |
| g) | Grade 6 | | \square_2 |
| h) | Grade 7 | | \square_2 |
| i) | Grade 8 | | $\square_{_2}$ |
| j) | Grade 9 | | \square_2 |
| k) | Grade 10 | | |
| 1) | Grade 11 | | \square_2 |
| m) | Grade 12 | | \square_2 |
| n) | Grade 13 | | \square_2 |
| o) | Ungraded school | | |

| Q6 | About what percentage of students in your school |
|----|---|
| | repeated a grade, at the middle/junior high school level |
| | (grades 7-9) and the high school level (grades 10-12), last |
| | academic year? |

(Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if nobody repeated a grade. Check the not applicable box if the grade level does not appear in your school.)

| | % | Not appli |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| The approximate percentage of students | | |
| repeating a grade at the middle or junior high | | |
| school level (grades 7-9) in this school last year | | |
| was: | | |
| The approximate percentage of students | | |
| repeating a grade at the high school level (grades | | |
| 10-12) in this school last year was: | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| As of March 1, 2003, what percentage of school were eligible for free or reduced | | |
| school were eligible for free or reduced lunches through the National School Land (Please write a number in each row. Write) | d price unch P | school rogram? |
| school were eligible for free or reduced lunches through the National School L | d price unch P | school rogram? |
| school were eligible for free or reduced lunches through the National School Land (Please write a number in each row. Write) | d price unch P | school rogram? |
| school were eligible for free or reduced lunches through the National School L (Please write a number in each row. Write none.) | d price unch P | school rogram? |
| school were eligible for free or reduced lunches through the National School L (Please write a number in each row. Write none.) | d price : unch P <i>0 (zero</i> | school rogram?) if there |
| school were eligible for free or reduced lunches through the National School L. (Please write a number in each row. Write none.) Percentage of students: | d price : unch P <i>0 (zero</i> | school rogram?) if there |

| Q9 | school day? (include lunch breaks, study hall time, and after school activities) |
|-----|--|
| | Number of total hours in a school days : |
| | |
| Q10 | On the average, how many <u>hours</u> for <i>instruction</i> are there in the school day? (exclude lunch breaks and after school activities) |
| | Number of total hours in a school day : |

Q11 Is your school's capacity to provide instruction hindered by a shortage or inadequacy of any of the following?

(Please check one box in each row.)

| | | Not at all | Very little | To some extent | A lot |
|----|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| a) | Availability of qualified mathematics teachers | | | | \square_4 |
| b) | Availability of qualified science teachers | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| c) | Availability of qualified English teachers | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| d) | Availability of qualified foreign language teachers | | | | \square_4 |
| e) | Availability of experienced teachers | | | $\square_{_3}$ | \square_4 |
| f) | Availability of substitute/replacement teachers | | | | \square_4 |
| g) | Availability of instructional support personnel (including technical or lab support) | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| h) | Instructional materials (e.g. textbooks) | | | \square_3 | |
| i) | Budget for supplies (e.g. paper, pencils) | | | \square_3 | |
| j) | School buildings and grounds | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| k) | Heating/cooling and lighting systems | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| 1) | Instructional space (e.g. classrooms) | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| m) | Special equipment for disabled students | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| n) | Computers for instruction | | | \square_3 | |
| o) | Computer software for instruction | | \Box , | | |

| | | | Not at all | Very little | To some extent | A lot |
|-----|--|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| | p) | Calculators for instruction | | $\square_{_2}$ | \square_3 | |
| | q) | Library materials | | | \square_3 | |
| | r) | Audio-visual resources | | $\square_{_2}$ | | |
| | s) | Science laboratory equipment and materials | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| Q12 | | In your school, about how many Please write a number in each row. Wi | - | | there are | none.) |
| | | | | | Nui | nber |
| | a) | in the school altogether? | | | | nber |
| | | in the school altogether?available to 15-year-old students? | | | | nber |
| | b) | - | | | | |
| | b) c) | available to 15-year-old students? | | | | |
| | b)c)d) | available to 15-year-old students? | | | | |

Q13 How much consideration is given to the following factors when students are admitted to your school?

(Please check one box in each row.)

| | | Prerequisite | High priority | Considered | Not considered |
|----|---|--------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| a) | Residence in a particular area . | | | | 4 |
| b) | Student's academic record (including placement tests) | | | | |
| c) | Recommendation of feeder schools | | | | |
| d) | Parents' endorsement of the instructional or religious philosophy of the school | 🗆 1 | \square_2 | | |
| e) | Student need or desire for a special program | | | | 4 |
| f) | Attendance of other family members at the school (past or present) | | | \square_3 | |

Q14 Think about the students in your school. How much do you agree with the following statements?

| (| Please check one box in each row | 7.) | Strongly | | | Stro | ongly |
|-----|---|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | agree | Agree | Disagr | ee disa | igree |
| a) | Students enjoy being in school | | | | | 3 | 4 |
| b) | Students work with enthusiasm | | | | | 3 | \square_4 |
| c) | Students take pride in this school | | | | | 3 | \square_4 |
| d) | Students value academic achievement. | | | | | 3 | \square_4 |
| e) | Students are cooperative and respectfu | 1 | | | | 3 | $\square_{_4}$ |
| f) | Students value the education they can receive in this school. | | | | | 3 | \square_{4} |
| g) | Students do their best to learn as much as possible. | | | | | 3 | \square_4 |
| Q15 | Generally, in your school, h students assessed using: | ow of | ten are | 15-ye | ar-old | | |
| | (Please check only one box in each | ch row | .) | | | | |
| | | Never | 1 − 2 times a year | 3 – 5 times a year | Monthly | More than once a month | |
| a |) Standardized tests? | | | \square_3 | | | |
| b | Teacher-developed tests? | | | \square_3 | | | |
| c | Teachers' evaluations of students? | | | \square_3 | 4 | | |
| ď |) Student portfolios? | | | $\square_{_{3}}$ | | | |
| e) |) Student assignments/ projects/homework? | | | $\square_{_{3}}$ | | $\square_{_{5}}$ | |

Q16 In your school, are assessments of 15-year-old students used for any of the following purposes?

(Please check only one box in each row.)

| | ` | | Yes | No |
|-----|----|--|-------|----|
| | a) | To inform parents about their child's progress. | | |
| | b) | To make decisions about students' retention or promotion | | |
| | c) | To group students for instructional purposes. | | |
| | d) | To compare the school to national, state or district performance. | | |
| | e) | To monitor the school's progress from year to year | | |
| | f) | To make judgements about teachers' effectiveness | | |
| | g) | To identify aspects of instruction or the curriculum that could be improved. | | |
| | h) | To compare the school with other schools. | | |
| Q17 | | About how many 15-year-old students in your s have a first language that is not English? | chool | |
| | (| (Please check only one box.) | | |
| | a) | 40% or more | | |
| | b) | 20% or more but less than 40% \square_2 | | |
| | c) | 10% or more but less than 20% \square_3 | | |
| | d) | Less than 10% \square_4 | | |

Schools with students whose first language is not English sometimes offer specific language options to these students. Does your school offer any of the following options to 15-year-old students whose first language is not English?

(Please check one box in each row.)

| | | No, not for any languages | Yes for one language | Yes for 2 or more languages | Not applicable |
|----|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| a) | Instruction in their native language is offered as a separate subject specifically for these students (e.g. Spanish language/literature for native Spanish speakers). | | | | \Box_4 |
| b) | Instruction in their native language is offered as a separate subject for students who wish to learn the language (e.g. Spanish language/literature for | | | | |
| | students who want to learn or improve Spanish). | | | | |
| c) | Instruction in other parts of the curriculum is offered in their language (e.g. mathematics course taught in Spanish) | | \square_2 | \square_3 | \square_4 |

Q19 Schools sometimes organize instruction differently for students with different abilities and interests in mathematics. Which of the following options describe what your school does for 15-year-old students in mathematics?

| | school does for 15-year-old stude | ents in i | mathemat | ics? |
|-----|--|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | (Please check one box in each row.) | For all classes | For some classes | For no classes |
| | a) Mathematics classes study similar content, but at different levels of difficulty | | | |
| | b) Different classes study different content or sets of mathematics topics that have different levels of difficulty. | | | \square_3 |
| | c) Students are grouped by ability within their mathematics classes. | | | |
| | d) Students are not grouped by ability in mathematics. | | | \square_3 |
| Q20 | In your school, do any of the follo promote engagement with mathe | _ | | 0 |
| | (Please check one box in each row) | | | |
| | a) Enrichment mathematics | Yes | No | |
| | b) Remedial mathematics | | | |
| | c) Mathematics competitions | | | |
| | d) Mathematics clubs | | | |
| | e) Computer clubs (specifically related to mathematics) | | | |

Q21 How many of the following are on the staff of your school?

Include both full-time and part-time teachers. A full-time teacher is employed at least 90% of the time as a teacher for the full school year. All other teachers should be considered part-time.

(Please write a number in each space provided. Write 0 (zero) if there is none.)

| | | Full time | Part Time |
|----|---|--------------|--------------|
| a) | Teachers in TOTAL | | |
| b) | Teachers with a regular or standard state certificate or advanced professional certificate | | |
| c) | Teachers with a probationary certificate (the initial certificate issued after satisfying all requirements except the completion of a probationary period.) | | |
| d) | Teachers with provisional or other type of certification given to persons who are still participating in what the state calls an "alternative certification program." | | |
| e) | Teachers with a temporary certificate (requires some additional college coursework and/or student teaching before regular certification can be obtained.) | | |
| f) | Teachers with an emergency certificate or waiver (issued to persons with insufficient teacher preparation who must complete a regular certification program in order to continue teaching.) | | |

Q22 How many of the following are on the MATHEMATICS staff of your school?

Include both full-time and part-time teachers. A full-time teacher is employed at least 90% of the time as a teacher for the full school year. All other teachers should be considered part-time.

Please count only those teachers who have taught or will teach mathematics during the current school year.

| (Please | write a | number | in e | each | space | provided. | Write (|) (zero) | if |
|----------|-----------|--------|------|------|-------|-----------|---------|----------|----|
| there ar | re none.) | 1 | | | | | | | |

| ι | nere are none.) | | |
|----|--|--------------|--------------|
| | | Full time | Part Time |
| a) | Teachers of mathematics in TOTAL | | |
| b) | Teachers of mathematics with a bachelor's or master's degree with a major in mathematics, mathematics education, statistics, physics, or engineering | | |
| c) | Teachers of mathematics with a bachelor's or master's degree but not a major in mathematics, mathematics education, statistics, physics, or engineering | | |
| d) | Teachers of mathematics with a bachelor's or master's degree in education | | |
| e) | Teachers of mathematics with an associate's degree but not a bachelor's or master's degree | | |
| | | | |

Q23 During the last year, have any of the following been used to monitor the practice of mathematics teachers at your school?

(Please check one box in each row.)

| | | Yes | No |
|----|--|-----|----|
| a) | Tests or assessments of student achievement | | |
| b) | Teacher peer review (of lesson plans, assessment instruments, lessons) | | |
| c) | Principal or senior staff observations of lessons | | |
| d) | Observation of classes by inspectors or other persons external to the school | | |

Q24 How much do you agree with these statements about innovation in your school?

| ' | (Please check one box in each row.) | | | | |
|----|---|-------------------|-------|------------------|----------------------|
| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| a) | Mathematics teachers are interested in trying new methods and teaching practices. | 🗆 1 | | $\square_{_{3}}$ | |
| b) | There is a preference among mathematics teachers to stay with well-known methods and practices. | 🗆 1 | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| c) | There are frequent disagreements between 'innovative' and 'traditional' mathematics teachers. | | | \square_3 | |
| | How much do you agree with the | | | its abo | ut |
| | teachers' expectations in your s | | | its abo | ut |
| | | | | nts abo | Strongly |
| (| teachers' expectations in your s | Strongly agree | | | Strongly |
| a) | teachers' expectations in your self-lease check one box in each row.) There is consensus among mathematics teachers that academic achievement must | Strongly agree | Agree | | Strongly |

Q26 How much do you agree with these statements about teaching goals in your school?

(Please check one box in each row.) Strongly agree Agree Disagree Strongly disagree a) There is consensus among mathematics teachers that the social and emotional development of the student is as important as their acquisition of mathematical skills and knowledge in mathematics classes. b) There is consensus among mathematics teachers that the development of mathematical skills and knowledge in students is the most important objective in mathematics classes. c) There are frequent disagreements between mathematics teachers who consider each other as 'too focused on skill acquisition' or 'too focused on the affective development' of the student. Think about the teachers in your school. How much do you agree with the following statements? (Please check one box in each row.) Strongly Strongly Agree Disagree disagrée agree. a) The morale of teachers in this school is high. b) Teachers work with enthusiasm. c) Teachers take pride in this school.

d) Teachers value academic achievement.

Q28 In your school, to what extent is the learning of students hindered by:

(Please check one box in each row.)

| , | i rease eneed one sou in each row., | | | | |
|----|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | | Not at all | Very little | To some extent | $_{lot}^{A}$ |
| a) | teachers' low expectations of students? | | | 3 | |
| b) | student absenteeism? | | | | |
| c) | poor student-teacher relations? | | | \square_3 | |
| d) | disruption of classes by students? | | $\square_{_2}$ | \square_3 | |
| e) | teachers not meeting individual students' needs? | | | \square_3 | |
| f) | teacher absenteeism? | | | | \square_4 |
| g) | students skipping classes? | | | | |
| h) | students lacking respect for teachers? | | | \square_3 | |
| i) | staff resisting change? | | | | |
| j) | student use of alcohol or illegal drugs? | | | | |
| k) | teachers being too strict with students? | | | | |
| 1) | students intimidating or bullying other students? | | | \square_3 | |
| m) | students not being encouraged to achieve their full potential? | | | | |

Q29 In your school, who has the main responsibility for:

(Please check as many boxes as appropriate in each row.)

| | | Not a main responsibility of the school | Appointed or elected school board | Principal | Department Head | Teacher(s) |
|----|---|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
| a) | hiring teachers? | | | | | |
| b) | firing teachers? | | | | | |
| c) | establishing teachers' starting salaries? | | | | | |
| d) | determining teachers' salary increases? | | | | | |
| e) | formulating the school budget? | | | | | |
| f) | deciding on budget allocations within the school? | | | | | |
| g) | establishing student disciplinary policies? | | | | | |
| h) | establishing student assessment policies? | | | | | |
| i) | approving students for admittance to the school? | | | | | |
| j) | choosing which textbooks are used? | | | | | |
| k) | determining course content? | | | | | |
| 1) | deciding which | | | | | |

Q30 In your school, which of the following bodies exert a direct influence on decision making about staffing, budgeting, instructional content and assessment practices?

(Please check as many boxes as apply.)

| | Area of influence: | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | Staffing | Budgeting | Instructional content | Assessment practices |
| a) Local, state or national education authorities (e.g. Department of Education) | | | | |
| b) Appointed or elected school board. | | | | |
| c) Employers | | | | |
| d) Parent groups | | | | |
| e) Teacher groups (e.g. Staff Association, curriculum committees, union) | | | | |
| f) Student groups (e.g. Student Association, youth organization) | | | | |
| g) External examination boards | | | | |

Thank you for completing this questionnaire.



OECD Program for International Student Assessment 2003



Learning for Living

PISA 2003 STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE

STOP

PLEASE DO NOT TURN THE PAGE UNTIL INSTRUCTED TO DO SO.

In this booklet you will find questions about:

- You and your family (Sections A and B).
- Your education (Section C).
- Your school (Section D).
- Learning mathematics (Section E).
- Your mathematics classes (Section F).
- Your experience at school (Section G).
- Information communication technology (Section H).

Please read each question carefully and answer as accurately as you can. In the test you usually circled your answers. For this questionnaire, you will normally answer by checking a box. For a few questions you will need to write a short answer.

If you make a mistake when checking a box, cross out your error and mark the correct box. If you make an error when writing an answer, simply cross it out and write the correct answer next to it.

In this questionnaire, there are no 'right' or 'wrong' answers. Your answers should be the ones that are 'right' for you.

You may ask for help if you do not understand something or are not sure how to answer a question.

Your answers will be combined with others to make totals and averages in which no individual can be identified. All your answers will be kept confidential.

SECTION A: ABOUT YOU

| Q1 | What grad | e are you in | ? | |
|-----|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------|
| | | grade | | |
| Q2 | On what d | ate were you | ı born? | |
| | (Please write | e the day, mon | th and year yo | ŕ |
| | | | | 198 |
| | | Month | Day | Year |
| Q3a | Are you fe | male or male | e? | |
| | Female | Male | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Q3b | Which bes | t describes y | you? | |
| | (Please chec | k one box only | .) | |
| ; | a) I am Hispanic | or Latino | | |
| 1 | b) I am <u>not</u> Hisp | anic or Latino | | |

Q3c Which of these categories best indicate your race?

| (Check all that apply.) | |
|--|--|
| a) White | |
| b) Black or African American | |
| c) Asian | |
| d) American Indian or Alaska Native | |
| e) Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | |

SECTION B: YOU AND YOUR FAMILY

In this section you will be asked some questions about your family and your home.

Some of the following questions are about your mother and father or those person(s) who are like a mother or father to you — for example, guardians, step-parents, foster parents, etc.

If you share your time with more than one set of parents or guardians, please answer the following questions for those parents/guardians you spend the most time with.

Q4 Who usually lives at home with you?

(Please check as many boxes as apply.)

| a) | Mother | |
|----|---|--|
| b) | Other female guardian (e.g., stepmother or foster mother) | |
| c) | Father | |
| d) | Other male guardian (e.g., stepfather or foster father) | |
| e) | Others (e.g. brother, sister, cousin, grandparents) | |

| Q5 | What is your mother currently doi | ng? |
|----|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | (Please check only one box.) | |
| | a) Working full-time for pay | |
| | b) Working part-time for pay | |
| | c) Not working, but looking for a job | \square_3 |
| | d) Other (e.g. home duties, retired) | \Box_4 |
| | | |
| Q6 | What is your father currently doin | g? |
| | (Please check only one box.) | |
| | a) Working full-time for pay | |
| | b) Working part-time for pay | |
| | c) Not working, but looking for a job | \square_3 |
| | d) Other (e.g. home duties, retired) | |

| Q7 | What is your mother's main job? (e.g., school teacher, nurse, sales manager) | | |
|-----|--|--|--|
| | (If she is not working now, please tell us her last main job.) | | |
| | Please write in the job title. | | |
| Q8 | What does your mother do in her main job? (e.g., teaches high school students, cares for patients, manages a sales team) | | |
| | Please use a sentence to describe the kind of work she does or did in that job. | | |
| Q9 | What is your father's main job? (e.g., school teacher, carpenter, sales manager) | | |
| | (If he is not working now, please tell us his last main job.) | | |
| | Please write in the job title. | | |
| Q10 | What does your father do in his main job? (e.g., teaches high school students, builds houses, manages a sales team) | | |
| | Please use a sentence to describe the kind of work he does or did in that job. | | |
| | | | |

Q11 Which of the following did your mother complete at school?

| | (Please check as many boxes as apply.) | |
|-----|---|-----------|
| | a) High school diploma | |
| | b) High school equivalency or GED | |
| | c) Middle or junior high school | |
| | d) Elementary school | |
| | e) None of the above | |
| | | |
| Q12 | Does your mother have any of the qualifications? | following |
| Q12 | - | following |
| Q12 | qualifications? | following |
| Q12 | qualifications? | |
| Q12 | qualifications? (Please check as many boxes as apply.) a) Bachelor's, master's, doctorate or professional degree such as law or | |

| Q13 | Which of the following did your fa school? | ther complete at |
|-----|--|------------------|
| | (Please check as many boxes as apply.) | |
| | a) High school diploma | \square_1 |
| | b) High school equivalency or GED | |
| | c) Middle or junior high school | |
| | d) Elementary school | |
| | e) None of the above | |
| | | |
| Q14 | Does your father have any of the fqualifications? | following |
| | (Please check as many boxes as apply.) | |
| | | Yes |
| | Bachelor's, master's, doctorate or professional degree such as law or medicine | |
| | b) Associate's degree | |

c) Vocational or technical certificate/diploma after high school

| Q I Ja | in what country were you | and you | ii pareiits bu | 1111 | |
|----------|---|----------------|-----------------|------------|--|
| | (Please check one answer per column.) | | | | |
| | | You | Mother | Father | |
| | United States* | 01 | 01 | 01 | |
| | Other country | | 02 | 02 | |
| Q15b | If <u>you</u> were NOT born in t you when you arrived in | | · | w old were | |
| | (If you were less than 12 mont | ths old, ple | ease write zero | (0).) | |
| *NOTE: ' | 'United States' includes the 50 states a | nd U.S. milita | _ | Years | |
| Q16 | What language do you sp | oeak at h | ome most of | the time? | |
| | (Please check only one box.) | | | | |
| | English | | 01 | | |
| | Spanish | | | | |
| | Other language | | | | |

Q17 Which of the following do you have in your home?

(Please check as many boxes as apply.)

| | | Yes |
|----|---|-----|
| a) | A desk to study at | |
| b) | A room of your own | |
| c) | A quiet place to study | |
| d) | A computer you can use for school work | |
| e) | Educational software | |
| f) | A link to the Internet | |
| g) | Your own calculator | |
| h) | Classic literature (e.g., Shakespeare, Jane Austen, Mark Twain) | |
| i) | Books of poetry | |
| j) | Works of art (e.g., paintings) | |
| k) | Books to help with your school work | |
| 1) | A dictionary | |
| m) | A dishwasher | |

| Q18 | How many of these do you have at your home? | | | | |
|-----|--|-------------|------|-------------|---------------|
| | (Please check only one box in each row.) | | | | |
| | | None | One | Two | Three or more |
| a) | Cellular phone | | | | \square_4 |
| b) | Television | | | \square_3 | \Box_4 |
| c) | Computer | | | | |
| d) | Car | | | \square_3 | |
| e) | Bathroom | | | \square_3 | |
| | | | | | |
| Q19 | How many books are there in y | our h | ome? | | |
| | There are usually about 40 books include magazines, newspapers, or y | - | | _ | . Do not |
| | (Please check only one box.) | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | 0-10 books | | | | |
| | 11-25 books | | | | |
| | 26-100 books | \square_3 | | | |
| | 101-200 books | | | | |
| | 201-500 books | | | | |
| | More than 500 books | | | | |

SECTION C: YOUR EDUCATION

| Q20 | Did you attend kinde | rgarten | ? | |
|-----|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|
| | No | | | |
| | Yes, for one year or less | | | |
| | Yes, for more than one year | | \square_3 | |
| | | | | |
| Q21 | How old were you wh | nen you | started elem | entary school? |
| | | | _ Years | |
| | | | | |
| Q22 | Have you ever repeat | ted a gr | ade? | |
| | (Please check only one bo | ox on eac | ch row.) | |
| | | No, never | Yes, once | Yes, twice or more |
| | a) In elementary school | | | \square_3 |
| | b) In middle or junior high school | | | \square_3 |
| | c) In high school | | | |

| Q23 | 1 | Which of the following do you <u>ex</u> | pect to | o com | plete? | |
|-----|----|--|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| | (| Please check as many as apply.) | | | | |
| | a) | Middle or junior high school | | | | |
| | b) | High school | | | | |
| | c) | Vocational or technical certificate after high school (such as cosmetology or auto mechanics) | | | | |
| | d) | Associate's degree | | | | |
| | e) | Bachelor's degree or higher | | | | |
| Q24 | | Thinking about what you have learnextent do you agree with the following the conference of the confere | owing | | | |
| | | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| | a) | School has done little to prepare me for adult life when I leave school. | | \square_2 | | |
| | b) | School has been a waste of time | | | \square_3 | 4 |
| | c) | School has helped give me confidence to make decisions. | | | \square_3 | |
| | d) | School has taught me things which could be useful in a job. | | | \square_3 | |
| | | | | | | |

SECTION D: YOUR SCHOOL

Q25 Thinking about the teachers at your school: To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

| | | (Please check only one box in each row | v.) | | | |
|-----|----|---|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------------------|
| | | • | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagre |
| | a) | Students get along well with most teachers. | | | \square_3 | |
| | b) | Most teachers are interested in students' well-being. | | | \square_3 | |
| | c) | Most of my teachers really listen to what I have to say. | | | \square_3 | 4 |
| | d) | If I need extra help, I will receive it from my teachers. | | | | |
| | e) | Most of my teachers treat me fairly | | | \square_3 | 4 |
| | | | | | | |
| Q26 | | In the last two full weeks you we times did you arrive late for scho | | chool, | how m | nany |
| | | (Please check only one box) | | | | |
| | | None | | | | |
| | | One or two times | | | | |
| | | Three or four times | | | | |
| | | Five or more times | . 4 | | | |

The following question asks about the time you spend studying and doing different kinds of homework outside of your regular classes. This should include <u>all of your studying and homework</u>.

Q27 On average, how many hours do you spend <u>each week</u> on the following?

When answering include time on the weekend too.

| a) | Homework or other study assigned by your teachers | hours per week |
|----|---|----------------|
| b) | Remedial classes at school | hours per week |
| c) | Enrichment classes at school | hours per week |
| d) | Working with a tutor | hours per week |
| e) | Attending out-of-school classes | hours per week |
| f) | Other study | hours per week |

SECTION E: LEARNING MATHEMATICS

Q28 Thinking about your views on mathematics: To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----|---|-------------------|-------|------------------|----------------------|
| a) | I enjoy reading about mathematics | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| b) | Making an effort in mathematics is worth it because it will help me in the work that I want to do later on. | | | \square_3 | |
| c) | I look forward to my mathematics lessons. | | | $\square_{_{3}}$ | |
| d) | I do mathematics because I enjoy it | | | \square_3 | \Box_4 |
| e) | Learning mathematics is worthwhile for me because it will improve my career prospects. | | | \square_3 | |
| f) | I am interested in the things I learn in mathematics. | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| g) | Mathematics is an important subject for me because I need it for what I want to study later on. | | | | |
| h) | I will learn many things in mathematics that will help me get a job. | | | \square_3 | |

Q29 How confident do you feel about having to do the following mathematics tasks?

| | | Very confident | Confident | Not very confident | Not at all confident |
|----|--|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|
| a) | Using a train timetable to work out how long it would take to get from one place to another. | | | | 4 |
| b) | Calculating how much cheaper a TV would be after a 30% discount. | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| c) | Calculating how many square feet of tile you need to cover a floor. | | | \square_3 | |
| d) | Understanding graphs presented in newspapers. | | | \square_3 | |
| e) | Solving an equation like $3x+5=17$. | | | $\square_{_3}$ | \square_4 |
| f) | Finding the actual distance between two places on a map with a 1:100 scale | | | \square_3 | |
| g) | Solving an equation like $2(x+3)=(x+3)(x-3)$. | | | \square_3 | |
| h) | Calculating the gas mileage of a car | . 🔲, | | | |

Q30 Thinking about studying mathematics: To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----|--|-------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| a) | I often worry that it will be difficult for me in mathematics classes. | | | | |
| b) | I am just not good at mathematics | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| c) | I get very tense when I have to do mathematics homework. | | | | |
| d) | I get good grades in mathematics | | | \square_3 | |
| e) | I get very nervous doing mathematics problems. | | | | |
| f) | I learn mathematics quickly. | | | \square_3 | |
| g) | I have always believed that mathematics is one of my best subjects. | | | \square_3 | |
| h) | I feel helpless when doing a mathematics problem. | | | | |
| i) | In my mathematics class, I understand even the most difficult work. | | | | |
| j) | I worry that I will get poor grades in mathematics. | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |

The following question asks about the time you spend studying and doing <u>mathematics</u> homework outside of your regular Mathematics classes.

Q31 On average, how much time do you spend <u>each week</u> on the following?

When answering include time at the weekend too.

| a) | Homework or other study assigned by your mathematics teacher | hours per week |
|----|--|----------------|
| b) | Remedial classes in mathematics at school | hours per week |
| c) | Enrichment classes in mathematics at school | hours per week |
| d) | Working with a mathematics tutor | hours per week |
| e) | Attending out-of-school mathematics classes | hours per week |
| f) | Other mathematics activities (e.g. mathematics competitions, mathematics club) | hours per week |

There are different ways of studying mathematics. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----|--|-------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------|
| a) | When I study for a mathematics test, I try to figure out the most important parts to learn. | | | | |
| b) | When I am solving mathematics problems, I often think of new ways to get the answer. | . 🗆 1 | | \square_3 | 4 |
| c) | When I study mathematics, I make myself check to see if I remember the work I have already done. | | | \square_3 | |
| d) | When I study mathematics, I try to figure out which concepts I still have not understood properly. | | | \square_3 | |
| e) | I think about how the mathematics I have learned can be used in everyday life | | | | |
| f) | I go over some problems in mathematics so often that I feel as if I could solve them in my sleep. | | | | |
| g) | When I study for mathematics, I learn as much as I can by heart. | | | | |
| h) | I try to understand new concepts in mathematics by relating them to things I already know. | | | \square_3 | |
| i) | In order to remember the method for solving a mathematics problem, I go through examples again and again | . 🗆 1 | | \square_3 | |
| j) | When I cannot understand something in mathematics, I always search for more information to clarify the problem | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| k) | When I am solving a mathematics problem, I often think about how the solution might be applied to other interesting questions. | | | | |

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----|---|-------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| 1) | When I study mathematics, I start by figuring out exactly what I need to learn | | | \square_3 | |
| m) | To learn mathematics, I try to remember every step in a procedure. | | | | |
| n) | When learning mathematics, I try to relate the work to things I have learned in other subjects. | | | | |

SECTION F: YOUR MATHEMATICS CLASSES

The following question is about your mathematics classes: The class period is the length of time each lesson runs for on a normal day. Some classes may run for 'double periods', but the class period refers to the basic unit of time used to break up your day at school.

| Q33a | How many minutes, on average, are there in period? | a class |
|------|---|---------------|
| | Minutes in a class period: | minutes |
| Q33b | In the last full week you were in school, how periods did you spend in mathematics? | many class |
| | Number of mathematics class periods: | class periods |
| Q33c | In the last full week you were in school, how periods did you have in total? | many class |
| | Number of ALL class periods (<i>including</i> your mathematics classes): | class periods |
| Q34 | On average, about how many students are in mathematics class?students | your |

Q35 Thinking about your mathematics classes: To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----|---|-------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|
| a) | I would like to be the best in my class in mathematics. | | | | |
| b) | In mathematics I enjoy working with other students in groups. | | | \square_3 | |
| c) | I try very hard in mathematics because I want to do better on the exams than the others. | | | \square_3 | 4 |
| d) | When we work on a project in mathematics, I think that it is a good idea to combine the ideas of all the students in a group. | . 🗀 | | | |
| e) | I make a real effort in mathematics because I want to be one of the best | | | \square_3 | |
| f) | I do my best work in mathematics when I work with other students. | | | | |
| g) | In mathematics I always try to do better than the other students in my class | | | \square_3 | |
| h) | In mathematics, I enjoy helping others to work well in a group. | | | | |
| i) | In mathematics I learn most when I work with other students in my class. | | | | |
| j) | I do my best work in mathematics when I try to do better than others. | | | | |

Q36 How often do these things happen in your mathematics classes?

| | | Every lesson | Most lessons | Some lessons | Never or hardly ever |
|----|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) | The teacher shows an interest in every student's learning. | | | | |
| b) | Students don't listen to what the teacher says. | | | | |
| c) | The teacher gives extra help when students need it. | | | \square_3 | |
| d) | Students work from books and other printed material. | | | \square_3 | |
| e) | The teacher helps students with their learning. | | | $\square_{_{3}}$ | |
| f) | There is noise and disorder. | | | | \square_4 |
| g) | The teacher continues teaching until the students understand. | | | | |
| h) | The teacher has to wait a long time for students to quiet down. | | | $\square_{_{3}}$ | |
| i) | Students cannot work well. | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| j) | The teacher gives students an opportunity to express opinions. | | | | |
| k) | Students don't start working for a long time after the class begins. | | \square_2 | | \square_4 |

SECTION G: YOUR EXPERIENCE AT SCHOOL

| Q37 | Did you ever miss two or more consecutive months of |
|-----|---|
| | elementary school? |

| | (Please check only one box.) | |
|-----|---|-------------|
| | No, never | |
| | Yes, once \square_2 | |
| | Yes, twice or more \square_3 | |
| | | |
| Q38 | Did you ever miss two or more consecutive middle or junior high school? | months of |
| | (Please check only one box.) | |
| | No, never | |
| | Yes, once \square_2 | |
| | Yes, twice or more \square_3 | |
| | | |
| Q39 | Did you change schools when you were attended elementary school? | nding |
| | (Please check only one box.) | |
| | No, I attended all of elementary school at the same school. | |
| | Yes, I changed schools once. | |
| | Yes, I changed schools twice or more. | \square_3 |

| Q40 | Did you change schools when you were attending middle or junior high school? |
|-----|---|
| | (Please check only one box.) |
| | No, I attended all of middle/junior high school at the same school. |
| | Yes, I changed schools once. \square_2 |
| | Yes, I changed schools twice or more. \square_3 |
| Q41 | What type of mathematics class are you taking? |
| | (Please check only one box.) |
| | Pre-algebra or general mathematics |
| | Algebra I |
| | Geometry \square_3 |
| | Algebra II |
| | Precalculus or calculus \square_5 |
| | Other \square_6 |
| Q42 | In your last school report, how did your grade in mathematics compare with the passing grade? |
| | (Please check only one box.) |

At or above the passing grade

Below the passing grade \square_2

| Q43 | What kind of job do you expect to have when you are |
|-----|---|
| | about 30 years old? |

Write the job title.

SECTION H: INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

The following questions ask about computers: This does **not** include calculators or game consoles like a Sony PlayStationTM.

Q44 Is there a computer available for you to use at any of these places? (Please check one box on each row.) Yes No a) At home b) At school c) At other places Q45 Have you ever used a computer? Yes No \bigsqcup_{1} If you use a computer in any setting, please continue. If you do not, PLEASE STOP HERE. Q46 How long have you been using computers? (Please check only one box.) Less than one year.

One to three years.

Three to five years. \square

More than five years.

Q47 How often do you use a computer at these places?

| | | Almost every day | A few times each week | Between once a week and once a month | Less than once a month | Never |
|----|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------|
| a) | At home | | | \square_3 | \square_4 | |
| b) | At school | | | $\square_{_{3}}$ | \square_4 | |
| c) | At other places | | | | | |

Q48 How often do you use:

| (| rease encen one son on each | Almost every day | A few times each week | Between once a week and once a month | Less than once a month | Never |
|----|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------|
| a) | the Internet to look up information about people, things, or ideas? | | | | 4 | |
| b) | games on a computer? | | | \square_3 | \square_4 | |
| c) | Word processing (e.g. Word ® or WordPerfect®)? | | | $\square_{_3}$ | 4 | |
| d) | the Internet to collaborate with a group or team? | | | \square_3 | 4 | |
| e) | spreadsheets (e.g. Lotus 1 2 3 ® or Microsoft Excel®)? | | | \square_3 | \Box_4 | |
| f) | the Internet to download software (including games)? | | | $\square_{_3}$ | | |
| g) | drawing, painting or graphics programs on a computer? | | | $\square_{_3}$ | | |
| h) | educational software such as Mathematics programs? | | | \square_3 | | |
| i) | the computer to help you learn school material? | | | \square_3 | | |
| j) | the Internet to download music? | | | \square_3 | \square_4 | |
| k) | the computer for programming? | | | \square_3 | \square_4 | |
| 1) | a computer for electronic communication (e.g. e-mail or "chat rooms")? | | | | | |

Q49 How well can you do each of these tasks on a computer?

| | | I can do this very well by myself. | I can do this with help from someone. | | I don't know what thi means. |
|----|---|---|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| a) | Start a computer game. | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| b) | Use software to find and get rid of computer viruses. | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| c) | Open a file. | | | \square_3 | |
| d) | Create/edit a document | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| e) | Scroll a document up and down a screen. | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| f) | Use a database to produce a list of addresses. | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| g) | Copy a file from a floppy disk | | | \square_3 | |
| h) | Save a computer document or file | | | | |
| i) | Print a computer document or file | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| j) | Delete a computer document or file | | | | |
| k) | Move files from one place to another on a computer. | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| 1) | Get on to the Internet. | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| m) | Copy or download files from the Internet. | | | \square_3 | |
| n) | Attach a file to an e-mail message | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| o) | Create a computer program (e.g. in Logo, Pascal, Basic) | | | \square_3 | |
| p) | Use a spreadsheet to plot a graph | | | \square_3 | \square_4 |
| q) | Create a presentation (e.g. using PowerPoint). | | $\square_{_2}$ | \square_3 | |

| | | | I can do this very well by myself. | I can do this with help from someone. | I know what this means but I cannot do it. | I don't know what this means. |
|-----|-----------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| | r) | Play computer games | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| | s) | Download music from the Internet | | | \square_3 | |
| | t) | Create a multi-media presentation (with sound, pictures, video) | | | \square_3 | |
| | u) | Draw pictures using a mouse | | | $\square_{_3}$ | |
| | v) | Write and send e-mails. | | | \square_3 | |
| | | | | | | |
| | w) | Construct a web page | 1 | | | └ 4 |
| Q50 | | Thinking about your experience extent do you agree with the f | <i>with co</i> ollowir | • | | |
| | | Thinking about your experience | <i>with co</i> ollowir | ng state | | Strongly |
| | (| Thinking about your experience extent do you agree with the f | with co ollowir) Strong agre | ng state | ements? | Strongly |
| | (a) | Thinking about your experience extent do you agree with the face of the contract of the contra | with co ollowir) Strong agre | g_{e}^{ly} $Agree_{l_{1}}$ | ements? | Strongly |
| | (a) b) | Thinking about your experience extent do you agree with the formula of the formul | with co ollowir) Strong agre | gly Agree | e Disagree | Strongly |
| | (a) b) c) | Thinking about your experience extent do you agree with the face of the control of of the con | with coollowir | g_{e}^{ly} Agree $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{1}$ | e Disagree | Strongly |

| Q51 | Who taught you most about how to use COMPUTERS? |
|-----|--|
| | (Please check only one box.) |
| | My school |
| | My friends. \square_2 |
| | My family. \square_3 |
| | I taught myself |
| | Others. \square_5 |
| | |
| Q52 | Who taught you most about how to use the INTERNET? |
| | (Please check only one box.) |
| | I don't know how to use the Internet \square_1 |
| | My school |
| | My friends |
| | My family \square_4 |
| | I taught myself |
| | Others |
| | |
| | |
| | Thank you for completing this questionnaire. |