

Restoring a U.S. River Basin: What Is Your Opinion?

Across the United States, many river systems are under stress from population growth, pollution, and competing demands for water. This survey focuses on one river system in particular: the **Klamath River Basin**.

The federal government is considering plans for restoring this river basin and its fish populations. Understanding the views of households like yours will help the government choose the best option.



Upper Klamath Basin (Oregon)

Iron Gate Dam on the Klamath River



Klamath River Estuary at the Pacific Ocean (California)



Your participation in this survey is voluntary. The reports prepared for this study will summarize findings across the sample and will not associate responses with a specific individual. We will not provide information that identifies you to anyone outside the study team, except as required by law. Your responses will be stored separately from your name and address, and when analysis of the questionnaire is completed, all name and address files will be destroyed.

A Federal agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

Burden estimate statement: Public reporting for this form is estimated to average 30 minutes per response. Direct comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this form to: Ben Simon, MS3530-MIB, 1849 C Street N.W., Washington, DC 20240 or Benjamin_Simon@ios.doi.gov.

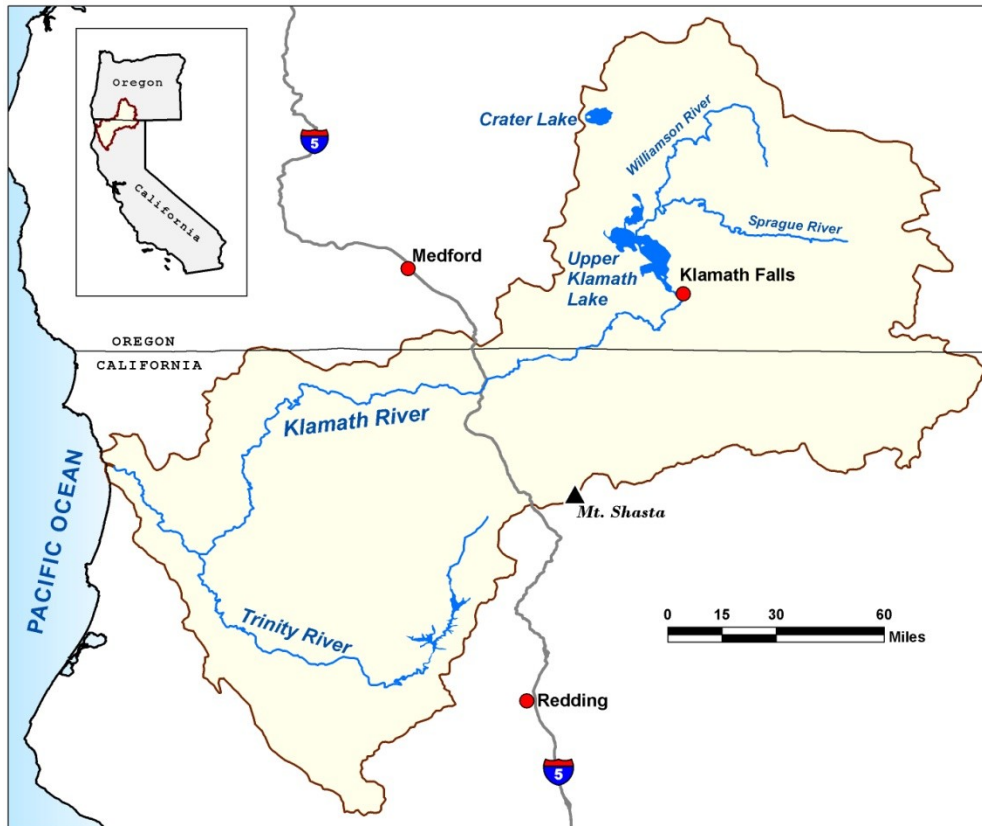
OMB Control #1090-0010

Expiration Date:

Cover photos courtesy of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS)

About the Klamath River Basin

The basin occupies over 10 million acres (the yellow area in the map). It is twice the size of Massachusetts. About 120,000 people live in the basin, including 16,000 members of Indian tribes. Klamath Falls, Oregon, is the largest city, with a population of roughly 20,000.



Q1. Before you started this survey, had you ever heard of the Klamath River Basin?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

Q2. Have you ever visited the Klamath River Basin?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

Q3. How many recreation trips did you make to the Klamath River Basin in the past 12 months?

___ trips

Competing Demands for Klamath River Basin Water

People use the water in the basin in many ways. Like other big rivers, it is difficult to balance how much water should go to each different activity. Some of the main uses of the Klamath River and its tributaries are.

- Farmland irrigation.
- Hydroelectric power.
- Commercial fishing..
- Recreation and tourism.
- Tribal cultural practices.

The Klamath River Basin is important for many groups, but there is not always enough water for everyone, especially in drought years. Competing demands for water have been a source of conflict in the basin.

The River Basin Restoration Plan

The federal government must decide whether to support a plan that would remove several hydroelectric dams on the Klamath River and change the way water is managed in the basin. The main features of the plan are:

- Remove four large hydroelectric dams from the Klamath River in 2020. The reservoirs created by these dams (each 4 to 7 miles long) would no longer exist after 2020.
- Fish habitat also needs to be further improved. So, the plan would fund projects to restore fish habitats in the basin.
 - Together with removing the dams, the projects will increase the number of wild salmon and trout throughout the basin, reduce the chances of extinction for some fish species, and improve water quality in the Klamath River.
- The plan sets a permanent, annual schedule for water deliveries to farms and for water releases to the river.
 - The plan will reduce uncertainty over water sharing and avoid future conflict and lawsuits among tribes, farmers, fishermen, and other parties, which cost the public many millions of dollars

The agreement would also

- Cost many millions of dollars to
 - Deconstruct and remove the dams, to replace the dams' energy, to restore fish habitat, improve water quality, and encourage farmers to use less water;
- Release the sediment behind the dams into the Klamath River during dam removal, which would affect fish and water quality for 1–2 years;
- Eliminate recreational activities supported by the dams; about 100 homes now located near the shores of the reservoirs would lose their lakefront view.

Q4. People often have different views about plans like this one. Please rate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. (Circle the number that matches your answer. If you have no opinion, check the box in the No Opinion column.)

	1 Strongly Agree	2 Agree	3 See Both Sides	4 Disagree	5 Strongly Disagree	No Opinion
Some decrease in environmental quality is inevitable if we are going to continue to improve our standard of living	1	2	3	4	5	
When humans interfere with nature, it often produces disastrous results	1	2	3	4	5	
Humans should modify the natural environment to suit their needs	1	2	3	4	5	
The balance of nature is very delicate and easily upset	1	2	3	4	5	
The decision to develop natural resources should be based more on economic grounds than on environmental grounds	1	2	3	4	5	
It is important to use rivers as a source of electric power	1	2	3	4	5	
It is important for rivers to provide places for recreation	1	2	3	4	5	
It is important for rivers to provide healthy habitat for fish	1	2	3	4	5	
It is important to use rivers as a source of water for irrigation	1	2	3	4	5	
It is important for rivers to provide Indian tribes with traditional fishing areas	1	2	3	4	5	
It is important for rivers to support commercial fishing	1	2	3	4	5	

About You and Your Household

Finally, we would like to ask you a few questions about you and your household. These questions will be used to compare our survey respondents with the U.S. population as a whole. Your answers will be kept anonymous. They will not be saved or stored in a way that can be associated with your name or address.

Q5. Are you male or female?

- Male
- Female

Q6. What is your age?

_____ years old

Q7. What is your is your current marital status?

- Single, never married
- Married or living with a long-term partner
- Separated or divorced
- Widowed

Q8. How many children under age 18 are living at your home?

_____ children

Q9. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

- No high school diploma
- High school diploma or GED
- Some college credit or college degree
- Some graduate school or professional school credit or a graduate or professional degree

Thank you very much for your help.