OMB No. 0910-xxxx Expiration Date: xx/xx/20xx

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Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration CFSAN/PRB Comments/HFS-24 5100 Paint Branch Parkway College Park, MD 20740-3835.

# ["Real Time" Survey of Consumer Knowledge, Perception, and Reported Behavior Concerning <u>E-coli Outbreak and Bagged cut lettuce Recall</u>]

### [Screener and Questionnaire]

Thank you for responding to the invitation to participate in this survey on a recent E-coli outbreak and bagged cut lettuce recall.

Please answer a few questions to see if you are eligible to participate in the study. Please be assured that all of your answers are kept confidential and no personal identifying information is retained with your answers. If any part of the survey makes you uncomfortable, please feel free to stop at any time.

S1.		Are you at least 18 years old?
	<u> </u>	YES  NO ["You must be at least 18 years old to participate in this study. Thank you very much for your interest in our research."] [eliminate]
52.		Have you shopped for groceries for yourself or others in the last month?
	<u> </u>	Yes  No ["We are looking for participants who have shopped for groceries in the past month. Thank you very much for your interest in our research."] [eliminate]

- S3. Do you or does someone from your immediate family work for any of the following:
  - Market Research Firm ["We are recruiting individuals with certain characteristics. Thank you very much for your interest in our research."]
     [eliminate]
  - ☐ The Food and Drug Administration,
    - U.S. Department of Agriculture,
  - or State or local food agency ["We are recruiting individuals with certain characteristics. Thank you very much for your interest in our research."] [eliminate]
  - □ Food Industry or Food Retailer ["We are recruiting individuals with certain characteristics. Thank you very much for your interest in our research."] [eliminate]

We are interested in what you have heard about the current E-coli problem in bagged cut lettuce. We are interested in bagged cut lettuce that you would buy at a store or have at a food establishment away from home. This survey will take about 10 minutes to complete. Please allow enough time to complete the entire survey in one sitting. All responses will be kept confidential.

### [Knowledge/Information Seeking]

- 1. Have you heard or read anything in the last week about health risks related to eating raw bagged cut lettuce?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 1a. Have you heard or read anything in the last week about a bagged cut lettuce recall? That is, have you heard or read anything in the last week about returning bagged cut lettuce to the store, or that some bagged cut lettuce is potentially contaminated with disease-causing organisms?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 2. Have you seen anything on <u>television</u> in the last week about a bagged cut lettuce recall?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW

0. No
1. Yes
98. DON'T KNOW
4. Have you seen anything on the <u>internet</u> in the last week about a bagged cut lettuce recall?
0. No
1. Yes
98. DON'T KNOW
<ul> <li>4a. Have you heard anything on the <u>radio</u> in the last week about a tomato recall?</li> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>98. DON'T KNOW</li> </ul>
<ul><li>[If Q1 thru Q4a=0, skip to Q12]</li><li>5. Do you remember what you heard or read about raw bagged cut lettuce?</li></ul>
Did you hear?  5a. Do not eat any bagged cut lettuce  5b. Do not eat certain types of bagged cut lettuce  5c. Do not eat certain brands of bagged cut lettuce  5d. Cook bagged cut lettuce well before eating  5e. Return bagged cut lettuce to the food store  5f. Discard bagged cut lettuce  5g. Other [specify]  0. No
1. Yes 98. DON'T KNOW
[6a for 1st wave only] [If Q5a thru Q5g=0, skip to Q7] 6a to 6g. How likely are you to follow that advice [insert item from list above]? Would you say?  1. not very likely, 2. somewhat likely, or 3. very likely? 8. DON'T KNOW

3. Have you seen anything in the <u>newspaper</u> in the last week about a bagged cut lettuce

recall?

- 7. Did you go to any of the following sources for information about the bagged cut lettuce recall? [y/n for each source]
  - 7a. The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC, website
  - 7b. The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA, website
  - 7c. The U.S. Department of Agriculture, or USDA, website
  - 7d. The Foodsafety.gov website
  - 7e. News websites
  - 7f. Food company websites
  - 7g. The Centers for Disease Control, or CDC, 1-800 number
  - 7h. The Food and Drug Administration, or FDA, 1-800 number
  - 7i. Your State department of health
  - 7j. Newspapers or television
  - 7k. Blog articles, podcasts, or other social media sources
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 8. How <u>informed</u> would you say you are about the current bagged cut lettuce recall, if one means you are not at all informed and ten means you are very well informed?
  - 1. Not at all informed
  - 10. Very well informed
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 9. On the same 10-point scale, how informed would you say you are about....
  - a. The causes of E-coli contamination in the current bagged cut lettuce recall
  - b. What the government is doing to find the source of the E-coli problem for the bagged cut lettuce recall
  - c. What manufacturers/retailers are doing to find the source of the E-coli problem for the bagged cut lettuce recall
  - d. The number of U.S. States involved in the bagged cut lettuce recall.
  - e. Whether the State where you live is involved in the bagged cut lettuce recall.
  - f. What the government is doing to make sure the bagged cut lettuce recall doesn't happen again
  - g. Ways to protect yourself from bagged cut lettuce contaminated with E-coli
  - 1. Not at all informed
  - 10. Very well informed
  - 98. DON'T KNOW

- 10. Using a 10-point scale, how informed about the current bagged cut lettuce recall would you say are the grocery stores or markets where you usually purchase food?
  - 1. Not at all informed
  - 10. Very well informed
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 11. Using a 10-point scale, how safe do you think it is currently to eat raw bagged cut lettuce associated with the bagged cut lettuce recall?
  - 1. Not at all safe
  - 10. Very safe
  - 98. DON'T KNOW

#### [Behavior]

- 12. In the past year, have you eaten raw bagged cut lettuce?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 13. In the past month, did you eat any raw bagged cut lettuce?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 14. Have you eaten any raw bagged cut lettuce this week?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 15. Do you currently have any raw bagged cut lettuce in your home?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 16. Would you say that raw bagged cut lettuce is a regular part of your daily food intake?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 17. Weekly food intake?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW

- 18. Monthly food intake?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW

#### [If Q1 thru Q4a=0, skip to Q24]

19. Since hearing about the recall, have you changed how much raw bagged cut lettuce you eat?

Are you eating [select one best answer]

- 1. more raw bagged cut lettuce.
- 2. the same amount of raw bagged cut lettuce.
- 3. less raw bagged cut lettuce.
- 4. no raw bagged cut lettuce at all since hearing about the recall.
- 5. only raw bagged cut lettuce that is <u>not</u> part of the recall.
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 19a. If you selected "no raw bagged cut lettuce at all," which of the following is true?

I have not eaten raw bagged cut lettuce because . . .

- 19.a.1. no particular reason
- 19.a.2. I have not had a taste for bagged cut lettuce
- 19.a.3. I have not had the opportunity
- 19.a.4. I want to avoid becoming ill
- 19.a.5. I want to follow the health advisory
- 19.a.6. bagged cut lettuce is unavailable for purchase

#### [If Q19=4, skip to Q20]

19b. Since hearing about the recall, have you changed how often you eat bagged cut lettuce?

Have you eaten bagged cut lettuce [select one best answer]

- 1. more often.
- 2. as often as usual.
- 3. less often.
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 20. Once you hear that the raw bagged cut lettuce available in stores and restaurants are no longer part of the problem that caused the e-coli outbreak, how soon will you resume eating raw bagged cut lettuce?

- 1. I have not stopped eating raw bagged cut lettuce
- 2. Immediately or as soon as I have an occasion to eat it
- 3. I plan to wait awhile.
- 4. I do not intend to eat raw bagged cut lettuce again.
- 21. If you were unable to eat raw bagged cut lettuce for three months, do you have other foods to choose from that could *easily* take its place?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 22. On a 10-point scale, how difficult would it be for you and your family to limit how much you eat of raw bagged cut lettuce? Would you say...
  - 1. not at all difficult
  - 10. very difficult
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 23. Does what you know about the bagged cut lettuce recall make you more or less likely to eat at restaurants, or does it have no impact?
  - 1. More likely
  - 2. Less likely
  - 3. No impact

# [Perception]

- 24. On a scale from strongly disagree to strongly agree, please indicate your response about the following
  - 24a. I want to prevent foodborne illnesses (or getting sick from food)
    - 1. Strongly disagree
    - 10. Strongly agree
    - 98. DON'T KNOW
  - 24b. I want the ability to protect myself from foodborne illnesses (or getting sick from food)
    - 1. Strongly disagree
    - 10. Strongly agree
    - 98. DON'T KNOW
  - 24c. I really don't care about foodborne illnesses (getting sick from food)
    - 1. Strongly disagree
    - 10. Strongly agree
    - 98. DON'T KNOW

[If Q1 thru Q4=0, skip to Q32]

- 25. In terms of protecting your health, how important do you think it is to follow the bagged cut lettuce recall recommendations?
  - 1. Not at all important
  - 10. Very important
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 26. Do you believe you have the information you need to keep yourself and your family safe from E-coli associated with the bagged cut lettuce recall?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 27. How <u>believable</u> to you is the information about E-coli outbreak from raw bagged cut lettuce?
  - 1. not at all believable
  - 10. Completely believable
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 28. How worried are you about becoming infected or getting ill from bagged cut lettuce or E-coli?

Not at all worried

Not too worried

Somewhat worried

Very worried

98. DON'T KNOW

29. How angry are you that bagged cut lettuce was contaminated with E-coli?

Not at all angry

Not too angry

Somewhat angry

Very angry

98. DON'T KNOW

- 30. Using a 10-point scale, how <u>likely</u> do you think it is that you or members of your family would <u>get sick</u> from eating raw bagged cut lettuce associated with the current bagged cut lettuce recall?
  - 1. Not at all likely
  - 10. Very likely
  - 98. DON'T KNOW
- 31. How likely is it that you or members of your family would have serious long-term

<u>health problems</u> from eating raw bagged cut lettuce associated with the current bagged cut lettuce recall? Would you say...

- 1. Not at all likely
- 10. Very likely
- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 32. Would you now like to have more information about the current bagged cut lettuce recall advisory?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes (provide link to advisory)
  - 98. DON'T KNOW

## [Demographics.]

33. How many total people, including yourself, live in your household? (Range = 1-97)

(Include foster children, roommates or housemates, and people staying with you last night who have no permanent place to stay. This includes people living with you most of the time while working, even if they have another place to live. Do not include college students living away while attending college, people in a correctional facility, nursing home or psychiatric hospital last night, armed forces personnel living somewhere else, people who live or stay at another place most of the time.

\_\_\_\_NUMBER 98. DON'T KNOW

[If Q33 < 2, skip to Q37]
How many of these people in your household are . . .
34. Children younger than five years old?
 \_\_\_\_\_ (Range = 0 to 20)
 98. DON'T KNOW

35. Children between 5 and 18 years?
 \_\_\_\_\_ (Range = 0 to 20)</pre>

98.	DON'	<b>L KNOM</b>

36. Adults 60 years of age or older?

- 37. Are you or is anyone in your household pregnant?
  - 1. YES, I am pregnant.
  - 2. Yes, someone in my household is pregnant
  - 3. NO
  - 8. DON'T KNOW
- 38. Please read the following list of health conditions and indicate if you have been told by a doctor that you have any of them: liver disease, currently receiving chemotherapy or radiation therapy, HIV, AIDS, organ transplant, or weakened immune system.
  - 1. Yes, I have at least one of the conditions listed.
  - 2. No, I do not have any of the conditions listed.
  - 8. DON'T KNOW
- 39. Please select one of the following. Are you:
  - 0. Male
  - 1. Female
- 40. What is your age in years? [Open ended]
- 41. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?
  - 1. Less than high school
  - 2. High school graduate or GED
  - 3. Technical/vocational school
  - 4. Community college
  - 5. Some college (1-3 years

towards Bachelor's degree)

- 6. College (Bachelor's degree)
- 7. Advanced degree (post graduate degree)
- 42. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?
  - 0. No
  - 1. Yes

- 43. What is your race? You may choose one or more categories. Are you?
  - 1. White
  - 2. Black or African American
  - 3. Asian
  - 4. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
  - 5. American Indian or Alaska Native
  - 6. Other
- 44. Please provide any comments you wish. [Open-ended]