

host mainframe. The software will be provided by the Department. This method is best suited for small to moderate (100 to 5,000) records transmissions. The advantages of Electronic File Transfer are the elimination of tapes and associated problems and the advantage of automatic record checking during the transmission session. If a State is currently maintaining the AFCARS data on a personal computer and is unable to download and upload to its mainframe, Electronic File Transfer is an appropriate transmission mechanism.

4. Personal Computer to Personal Computer

This method uses the SIMPC software package on the sending personal computer and the receiving personal computer. The software will be provided by the Department. This method is best suited for small to moderate (100 to 5,000) records transmissions. The advantages of Electronic File Transfer are the elimination of tapes and associated problems and the advantage of automatic record checking during the transmission session. If a State is currently maintaining the AFCARS data on a personal computer, the personal computer to personal computer transfer is an appropriate transmission mechanism.

In conjunction with Departmental staff, State agencies and Indian Tribes should review their resources and select the system that will best suit their data transmission needs. Over time, State agencies and Indian Tribes can change their transmission methods, provided that proper notification is provided.

Regardless of the electronic data transmission methodology selected, certain criteria must be met by the State agencies and Indian Tribes:

- (1) Records must be written using ASCII standard character format.
- (2) All elements must be comprised of integer (numeric) value(s). Element character length specifications refer to the maximum number of numeric values permitted for that element. See appendix D.
- (3) All records must be a fixed length. The Foster Care Detailed Data Elements Record is 150 characters long and the Adoption De-

tailed Data Elements Record is 72 characters long. The Foster Care Summary Data Elements Record and the Adoption Summary Data Elements Record are each 172 characters long.

(4) All States and Indian Tribes must inform the Department, in writing, of the method of transfer they intend to use.

[58 FR 67931, Dec. 22, 1993; 59 FR 42520, Aug. 18, 1994, as amended at 60 FR 40507, Aug. 9, 1995]

APPENDIX D TO PART 1355—FOSTER CARE AND ADOPTION RECORD LAYOUTS

A. Foster Care

1. Foster Care Semi-Annual Detailed Data Elements Record

a. The record will consist of 66 data elements.

b. Data must be supplied for each of the elements in accordance with these instructions:

- (1) All data must be numeric. Enter the appropriate value for each element.
- (2) Enter date values in year, month and day order (YYYYMMDD), e.g., 19991030 for October 30, 1999, or year and month order (YYYYMM), e.g., 199910 for October 1999. Leave the element value blank if dates are not applicable.
- (3) For elements 8, 11–15, 26–40, 52, 54 and 59–65, which are “select all that apply” elements, enter a ‘1’ for each element that applies, enter a zero for non-applicable elements.
- (4) Transaction Date—is a computer generated date indicating when the datum (Elements 21 or 55) is entered into the State’s automated information system.
- (5) Report the status of all children in foster care as of the last day of the reporting period. Also, provide data for all children who were discharged from foster care at any time during the reporting period, or in the previous reporting period, if not previously reported.

c. Foster Care Semi-Annual Detailed Data Elements Record Layout follows:

Element No.	Appendix A data element	Data element description	No. of numeric characters
01	I.A.	State	2
02	I.B.	Report period ending date	6
03	I.C.	Local Agency FIPS code (county or equivalent jurisdiction)	5
04	I.D.	Record number	12
05	I.E.	Date of most recent periodic review	8
06	II.A.	Child’s date of birth	8
07	II.B.	Sex	1
08	II.C.1.	Race.	
08a		American Indian or Alaska native	1
08b		Asian	1
08c		Black or African American	1
08d		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1

Element No.	Appendix A data element	Data element description	No. of numeric characters
08e		White	1
08f		Unable to Determine	1
09	II.C.2	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	1
10	II.D.	Has this child been clinically diagnosed as having a disability(ies) Indicate each type of disability of the child with a "1" for elements 11–15 and a zero for disabilities that do not apply.	1
11	II.D.1.a	Mental retardation	1
12	II.D.1.b	Visually or hearing impaired	1
13	II.D.1.c	Physically disabled	1
14	II.D.1.d	Emotionally disturbed (DSM III)	1
15	II.D.1.e	Other medically diagnosed condition requiring special care	1
16	II.E.1	Has this child ever been adopted	1
17	II.E.2	If yes, how old was the child when the adoption was legalized?	1
18	III.A.1	Date of first removal from home	8
19	III.A.2	Total number of removals from home to date	2
20	III.A.3	Date child was discharged from last foster care episode	8
21	III.A.4	Date of latest removal from home	8
22	III.A.5	Removal transaction date	8
23	III.B.1	Date of placement in current foster care setting	8
24	III.B.2	Number of previous placement settings during this removal episode.	2
25	IV.A.	Manner of removal from home for current placement episode Actions or conditions associated with child's removal: Indicate with a "1" for elements 26–40 and a zero for conditions that do not apply.	1
26	IV.B.1	Physical abuse (alleged/reported)	1
27	IV.B.2	Sexual abuse (alleged/reported)	1
28	IV.B.3	Neglect (alleged/reported)	1
29	IV.B.4	Alcohol abuse (parent)	1
30	IV.B.5	Drug abuse (parent)	1
31	IV.B.6	Alcohol abuse (child)	1
32	IV.B.7	Drug abuse (child)	1
33	IV.B.8	Child's disability	1
34	IV.B.9	Child's behavior problem	1
35	IV.B.10	Death of parent(s)	1
36	IV.B.11	Incarceration of parent(s)	1
37	IV.B.12	Caretaker's inability to cope due to illness or other reasons	1
38	IV.B.13	Abandonment	1
39	IV.B.14	Relinquishment	1
40	IV.B.15	Inadequate housing	1
41	V.A.	Current placement setting	1
42	V.B.	Out of State placement	1
43	VI.	Most recent case plan goal	1
44	VII.A.	Caretaker family structure	1
45	VII.B.1	Year of birth (1st principal caretaker)	4
46	VII.B.2	Year of birth (2nd principal caretaker)	4
47	VIII.A.	Date of mother's parental rights termination	8
48	VIII.B.	Date of legal or putative father's parental rights	8
49	IX.A.	Foster family structure	1
50	IX.B.1	Year of birth (1st foster caretaker)	4
51	IX.B.2	Year of birth (2nd foster caretaker)	4
52	IX.C.1.	Race of 1st foster caretaker.	1
52a		American Indian or Alaska Native	1
52b		Asian	1
52c		Black or Asian American	1
52d		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1
52e		White	1
52f		Unable to Determine	1
53	IX.C.2.	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity of 1st foster caretaker	1
54	IX.C.3.	Race of 2nd foster caretaker.	1
54a		American Indian or Alaska Native	1
54b		Asian	1
54c		Black or African American	1
54d		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1
54e		White	1
54f		Unable to Determine	1
55	IX.C.4.	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity of 2nd foster caretaker	1
56	X.A.1.	Date of discharge from foster care	8
57	X.A.2.	Foster care discharge transaction date	8
58	X.B.	Reason for discharge	1
		Sources of Federal support/assistance for child; indicate with a "1" for elements 58–64 and a zero for sources that do not apply.	

Element No.	Appendix A data element	Data element description	No. of numeric characters
59	XI.A.	Title IV-E (Foster Care)	1
60	XI.B.	Title IV-E (Adoption Assistance)	1
61	XI.C.	Title IV-A (Aid to Families With Dependent Children)	1
62	XI.D.	Title IV-D (Child Support)	1
63	XI.E.	Title XIX (Medicaid)	1
64	XI.F.	SSI or other Social Security Act benefits	1
65	XI.G.	None of the above	1
66	XII	Amount of monthly foster care payment (regardless of source)	5
Total characters			197

2. Foster Care Semi-Annual Summary Data Elements Record

a. The record will consist of 22 data elements.

The values for these data elements are generated by processing all records in the semi-annual detailed data transmission and computing the summary values for Elements 1 and 3-22. Element 2 is the semi-annual report period ending date. In calculating the age range for the child, the last day of the reporting period is to be used.

b. Data must be supplied for each of the elements in accordance with these instructions:

- (1) Enter the appropriate value for each element.
- (2) For all elements where the total is zero, enter a numeric zero.
- (3) Enter date values in year, month order (YYYYMM), e.g., 199912 for December 1999.

c. Foster Care Semi-Annual Summary Data Elements Record Layout follows:

Element No.	Summary data file	No. of characters
01	Number of records	8
02	Report period ending date (YYYYMM)	6
03	Children in care under 1 year	8
04	Children in care 1 year old	8
05	Children in care 2 years old	8
06	Children in care 3 years old	8
07	Children in care 4 years old	8
08	Children in care 5 years old	8
09	Children in care 6 years old	8
10	Children in care 7 years old	8
11	Children in care 8 years old	8
12	Children in care 9 years old	8
13	Children in care 10 years old	8
14	Children in care 11 years old	8
15	Children in care 12 years old	8
16	Children in care 13 years old	8
17	Children in care 14 years old	8
18	Children in care 15 years old	8
19	Children in care 16 years old	8
20	Children in care 17 years old	8
21	Children in care 18 years old	8
22	Children in care over 18 years old	8
Record Length		174

B. Adoption

1. Adoption Semi-Annual Detailed Data Elements Record

a. The record will consist of 37 data elements.

b. Data must be supplied for each of the elements in accordance with these instructions:

- (1) Enter the appropriate value for each element.

(2) Enter date values in year, month and day order (YYYYMMDD), e.g., 19991030 for October 30, 1999, or year and month (YYYYMM), e.g., 199910 for October 1999. Leave the element value blank if dates are not applicable.

(3) For elements 7, 11-15, 25, 27 and 29-32 which are "select all that apply" elements, enter a "1" for each element that applies; enter a zero for non-applicable elements.

c. Adoption Semi-Annual Detailed Data Elements Record Layout follows:

Element No.	Appendix B data element	Data element description	No. of numeric characters
01	I.A.	State	2
02	I.B.	Report period ending date	6
03	I.C.	Record number	6
04	I.D.	State Agency involvement	1
05	II.A.	Date of birth	6
06	II.B.	Sex	1
07	II.C.1.	Race.	
07a		American Indian or Alaska Native	1
07b		Asian	1
07c		Black or African American	1
07d		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1
07e		White	1
07f		Unable to Determine	1
08	II.C.2.	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	1
09	III.A	Has the State Agency determined that this child has special needs	1
10	III.B	Primary basis for special needs	1
		Indicate a primary basis of special needs with a "1" for elements 11-15. Enter a zero for special needs that do not apply.	
11	III.B.1.a	Mental retardation	1
12	III.B.1.b	Visually or hearing impaired	1
13	III.B.1.c	Physically disabled	1
14	III.B.1.d	Emotionally disturbed (DSM III)	1
15	III.B.1.e	Other medically diagnosed condition requiring special care	1
16	IV.A.1.	Mother's year of birth	4
17	IV.A.2.	Father's (Putative or legal) year of birth	4
18	IV.B.	Was the mother married at time of child's birth	1
19	V.A.1.	Date of mother's termination of parental rights	8
20	V.A.2.	Date of father's termination of parental rights	8
21	V.B.	Date adoption legalized	8
22	VI.A.	Adoptive parents family structure	1
23	VI.B.1	Mother's year of birth (if applicable)	4
24	VI.B.2	Father's year of birth (if applicable)	4
25	VI.C.1.	Adoptive mother's race.	
25a		American Indian or Alaska Native	1
25b		Asian	1
25c		Black or African American	1
25d		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1
25e		White	1
25f		Unable to Determine	1
26	VI.C.2	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	1
27	VI.C.3	Adoptive father's race.	
27a		American Indian or Alaska Native	1
27b		Asian	1
27c		Black or African American	1
27d		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1
27e		White	1
27f		Unable to Determine	1
28	VI.C.4	Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity	1
		Indicate each type of relationship of adoptive parent(s) to the child with a "1" for elements 29-32. Enter a zero for relationships that do not apply below.	
29	VI.D.1	Stepparent	1
30	VI.D.2	Other relative of child by birth or marriage	1
31	VI.D.3	Foster parent of child	1
32	VI.D.4	Other non-relative	1
33	VII.A	Child was placed from	1
34	VII.B.	Child was placed by	1
35	VIII.A.	Is this child receiving a monthly subsidy	1
36	VIII.B.	If VIII.B is "yes." What is the monthly amount	5
37	VIII.C	If VII.B is "yes." Is the child receiving title IV-E adoption assistance?	1
		Total Characters	111

2. Adoption Semi-Annual Summary Data Elements Record

a. The record will consist of 22 data elements.

The values for these data elements are generated by processing all records in the semi-annual detailed data transmission and computing the summary values for Elements 1 and 3-22. Element 2 is the semi-annual report

period ending date. In calculating the age range for the child, the last day of the reporting period is to be used.

b. Data must be supplied for each of the elements in accordance with these instructions:

(1) Enter the appropriate value for each element.

(2) For all elements where the total is zero, enter a numeric zero.

(3) Enter data values in year, month order (YYYYMM), e.g., 199912 for December 1999.

c. Adoption Semi-Annual Summary Data Element Record Layout follows:

Element No.	Summary data file	No. of characters
01	Number of records	8
02	Report period ending date (YYYYMM)	6
03	Children adopted Under 1 year old	8
04	Children adopted 1 year old	8
05	Children adopted 2 years old	8
06	Children adopted 3 years old	8
07	Children adopted 4 years old	8
08	Children adopted 5 years old	8
09	Children adopted 6 years old	8
10	Children adopted 7 years old	8
11	Children adopted 8 years old	8
12	Children adopted 9 years old	8
13	Children adopted 10 years old	8
14	Children adopted 11 years old	8
15	Children adopted 12 years old	8
16	Children adopted 13 years old	8
17	Children adopted 14 years old	8
18	Children adopted 15 years old	8
19	Children adopted 16 years old	8
20	Children adopted 17 years old	8
21	Children adopted 18 years old	8
22	Children adopted over 18 years old	8
	Record Length	174

[58 FR 67931, Dec. 22, 1993; 59 FR 13535, Mar. 22, 1994; 59 FR 42520, Aug. 18, 1994, as amended at 60 FR 40507, Aug. 9, 1995; 65 FR 4085, Jan. 25, 2000]

APPENDIX E TO PART 1355—DATA STANDARDS

All data submissions will be evaluated to determine the completeness and internal consistency of the data. Four types of assessments will be conducted on both the foster care and adoption data submissions. The results of these assessments will determine the applicability of the penalty provisions. (See §1355.40(e) for penalty provision description.) The four types of assessments are:

- Comparisons of the detailed data to summary data;
- Internal consistency checks of the detailed data;
- An assessment of the status of missing data; and
- Timeliness, an assessment of how current the submitted data are.

A. Foster Care

1. Summary Data Elements Submission Standards

A summary file must accompany the Detailed Data Elements submission. Both transmissions must be sent through elec-

tronic means (see appendix C for details). This summary will be used to verify basic counts of records on the detailed data received.

a. The summary file must be a discrete file separate from the semi-annual reporting period detailed data file. The record layout for the summary file is included in appendix D, section A.2.c. All data must be included. If the value for a numeric field is zero, zero must be entered.

b. The Department will develop a second summary file by computing the values from the detailed data file received from the State. The two summary files (the one submitted by the State and the one created during Federal processing) will be compared, field by field. If the two files match, further validation of the detailed data elements will commence. (See Section A.2 below.) If the two summary files do not match, we will assume that there has been an error in transmission and will request a retransmission from the State within 24 hours of the time the State has been notified. In addition, a log of these occurrences will be kept as a means of cataloging problems and offering suggestions on improved procedures.