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Respondents are not identified on their questionnaires, and any reports will present data in aggregate form only. Notwithstanding any other provisions of the law, no person is required to respond to, nor shall any person be subjected to a penalty for failure to comply with, a collection of information subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act, unless that collection of information displays a currently valid OMB Control Number.

# **Coastal Flood Survey Questions**

There was a coastal flood event that occurred in your area on the (morning, afternoon, evening) of (month) (date), (year). The National Weather Service is looking to receive feedback on the weather information you may have received during this event. We would appreciate it if you answered the following questions regarding that specific coastal flood event. Feedback collected from this survey will help the NWS improve products and services with future events in your area.

The following questions have to deal with the information you may have received **before the coastal flood event** and the actions you may have taken.

1. People rely on various sources of information when making a decision to prepare for hazardous weather events. Please indicate how the following sources influenced your decisions on how to prepare *before this coastal flood event occurred*.

Source Type	No Influence At All	Very Little Influence	Some Influence	A Lot of Influence	I Have No Access
Local Television Broadcast (e.g., ABC, NBC, CBS, FOX, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0
National Television Broadcast (e.g., Weather Channel, CNN, FoxNews, MSNBC, etc.)	o	0	0	0	0
NOAA Weather Radio Broadcast	О	0	0	0	0
Commercial Radio Broadcast (e.g., AM, FM, HD, Satellite Radio, etc.)	О	О	О	О	o
Print Media (e.g., local newspapers)	О	0	0	0	0
National Weather Service Website (i.e., Weather.gov)	О	О	О	О	o
Other Websites / Social Media (e.g.,					
Weather.com, Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0
Wireless Emergency Alerts (WEA) via	0	0	0	0	0

cellphone					
Siren / Community Alerting (e.g.,					
sirens, Reverse 911, vehicle	О	О	О	О	o
messaging signs, etc.)					
Word of Mouth from Friends/Family	О	О	О	О	О
Word of mouth from Government					
Officials (e.g., Mayor, Governor,	О	О	О	О	o
President, etc.)					
Word of mouth from Emergency					
Management (e.g., police, fire					
department, emergency managers,	0	0	0	0	0
etc.)					
Word of mouth from Faith Leaders					
(e.g., Pastors, Priest Imam, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0

- 2. How far in advance were you made aware that a coastal flood would be possible for your area?
  - Less than an hour before
  - Between 1 hour and 6 hours before
  - Between 7 hours and 24 hours before
  - Between 1 and 2 days before
  - 3 or more days before
  - I was not aware a coastal flood would be possible for my area
- 3. Based on the information you were given, what did you feel the threat(s) from the coastal flood would be? (Please select all that apply)
  - Beach / land erosion
  - Water damage to coastal structures
  - Rip currents
  - Heavy surf
  - Washed out coastal roads
  - Flooded coastal roadways / closure of coastal roads
  - Other (please specify)
- 4. What, if any, special preparations did you take in the days and hours before the coastal flood event? (Please select all that apply)
  - Purchased extra water/food
  - Filled prescription(s)
  - Filled vehicle(s) with gas
  - Evacuated area
  - Secured property
  - Secured watercraft
  - Got extra cash from the bank
  - Purchased/borrowed a generator

- Increased communication with friends/relatives
- Allowed more time for travel
- Cancelled or adjusted scheduled plans, appointments, and/or activities
- Purchased/created/updated an emergency survival kit
- I did not take any special preparations
- Other (please specify)

The following questions pertain to the actions you took **once the coastal flood warning was issued for your area**. If you feel you were unwarned, please skip to question #9.

5. Did you take any of the following actions when you received the coastal flood warning?

Action	Yes	No	I Do Not Remember
Did you retreat to a safer location / higher ground?	0	0	0
Did you seek additional information via various media outlets (e.g., TV, Radio, Internet)?	О	О	o
Did you attempt to drive out of the coastal flood threat area?	0	0	О
Did you attempt to figure out if your specific location was in the warning?	0	o	o
Did you secure your property (e.g., move car out of a low lying area)?	0	0	0
Did you continue previous activities?	0	0	0

6. Which of the following actions was the *first* action you took when you received the coastal flood warning?

Action	My First Action
Retreated to a safer location / higher ground	О
Sought additional information via various media outlets (e.g., TV, Radio, Internet)	О
Tried to drive out of the coastal flood threat area	О
Tried to figure out if my specific location was in the warning	О
Secured my property (e.g., move car out of a low lying area)	О
Continued previous activities	О
Other (Please state action)	О
I did nothing	О

- 7. If you retreated to a safer location / higher ground during the coastal flood warning, please answer Part A. If you did not retreat to a safer location / higher ground during the coastal flood warning, please answer Part B.
  - a. What led to your decision to retreat to a safer location / higher ground during the coastal flood warning? (Please choose the answer that best applies to your situation.)

- I typically retreat to a safer location / higher ground after receiving a coastal flood warning issued for my area.
- Other information source(s) (e.g., TV, Radio, Internet, Friends/Family, etc.) confirmed that threatening weather was approaching my area
- Friends and family urged me to retreat to a safer location / higher ground
- I could see the threatening weather outside
- Previous experiences I had with coastal floods led me to believe I could be in danger.
- Other (Please state why)
- b. What led to your decision to not retreat to a safer location / higher ground during the coastal flood warning? (Please choose the answer that best applies to your situation.)
  - I typically do not take action immediately after receiving a coastal flood warning issued for my area
  - I did not believe I would be impacted by the coastal flood (Please state why)
  - I could not see threatening weather outside
  - Previous experiences I had with coastal floods led me to believe I was not in danger.
  - I did not trust the accuracy of the warning
  - Other (Please state why)
- 8. If you were driving or planning to drive, how did modify your driving behaviors due to the coastal flood warning?
  - a. I was not driving or planning to drive
  - b. I was driving but decided not to modify my driving behavior
  - c. I decided not to drive
  - d. I changed my original driving route
  - e. I was driving, saw a "Turn Around Don't Drown" sign or other high water sign and decided to turn back
  - f. I drove more carefully
  - g. I drove to a safer location/higher ground

The following question pertains to the information you may have received *during the coastal flood warning* and the actions that you may have taken.

People rely on various sources for information during hazardous weather events. Please
indicate how the following sources influenced your *decisions as this coastal flood warning was*ongoing.

Source Type	No	Very Little	Some	A Lot of
	Influence	Influence	Influence	Influence

	At All			
Local Television Broadcast (e.g., ABC, NBC,	0	0	0	0
CBS, FOX, etc.)	U	0	U	U
National Television Broadcast (e.g., Weather	0	0	0	o
Channel, CNN, FoxNews, MSNBC, etc.)	0	0	0	0
NOAA Weather Radio Broadcast	0	0	0	О
Commercial Radio Broadcast (e.g., AM, FM,	0	0	0	o
HD, Satellite Radio, etc.)	U	U	U	U
Print Media (e.g., local newspapers)	0	0	0	О
Websites / Social Media (e.g., Weather.com,				
Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	0	0	0	0
National Weather Service Website (i.e.,				
Weather.gov)	0	0	0	0
Word of Mouth from Friends/Family	0	О	0	О
Wireless Emergency Alerts (WEA) via				
cellphone	0	0	0	0
Siren / Community Alerting (e.g., sirens,	0			
Reverse 911, vehicle messaging signs, etc.)	U	0	0	0
Government Officials (e.g., Mayor, Governor,				
President, etc.)	0	0	0	0
Emergency Management (e.g., police, fire	0	o	0	
department, emergency managers, etc.)	U	U	U	0
Faith Leaders (e.g., Pastors, Priest Imam,	_		_	
etc.)	0	0	0	0

The following question pertains to the information and services you received from the National Weather Service and whether you understood the information and services. For instance, if you visited a National Weather Service website (e.g., Weather.gov) or used a NOAA Weather Radio, then please answer the following questions. If you feel did not receive your information from the National Weather Service, please skip to question #11.

10. Please rate your level of satisfaction with the information and services you received from the National Weather Service during this particular Coastal Flood.

	Very Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neither Dissatisfied nor Satisfied	Satisfied	Very Satisfied
Quality of the information or service received	o	o	0	0	0
Timeliness of the information or services received	o	o	0	0	0
Accuracy of information or services received	o	o	0	0	0
Format of the information or	О	0	0	0	0

services received					
Degree to which the					
information or services	0	0	0	0	0
received helped you in		O			0
decision making					
Degree in which the					
information or services					
received explained the	0	0	О	О	0
coastal flood threat and					
expected impacts					
Overall satisfaction with					
information or services	0	0	0	О	0
received					
Overall satisfaction compared					
with services/data obtained					
from other weather	0	0	0	O	0
information industries (e.g.,		J			
media, private weather					
companies, etc.)					

- 11. In a few short words, please explain your understanding of a coastal flood watch.
- 12. In a few short words, please explain your understanding of a coastal flood warning.
- 13. Based on your understanding of the National Weather Service's coastal flood watch and coastal flood warnings, how likely are you to take protective action?

Product	Not Likely At All	Somewha t Likely	Likely	Very Likely	Unsure
Coastal Flood Watch	О	О	0	О	О
Coastal Flood Warning	О	О	0	О	0

14. When the National Weather Service issues a coastal flood watch or coastal flood warning for your area, how likely do you think it is that you will experience a coastal flood near you location?

Product	Not Likely At All	Somewha t Likely	Likely	Very Likely	Unsure
Coastal Flood Watch	О	О	0	О	О
Coastal Flood Warning	0	0	0	0	0

- 15. What is your gender?
  - a. Male
  - b. Female

## 16. What is your age?

- a. 18 29
- b. 30 39
- c. 40 49
- d. 50 59
- e. 60 69
- f. 70+

## 17. What is your race?

- a. African American
- b. Asian
- c. Caucasian
- d. Hispanic
- e. Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

## 18. What is your education level?

- a. Elementary School Only
- b. Some High School, but Did Not Finish
- c. Completed High School
- d. Some College, but Did Not Finish
- e. Two Year College Degree/A.A./A.S. or equivalent
- f. Four Year College Degree/B.A./B.S. or equivalent
- g. Some Graduate Work
- h. Completed Masters or Professional Degree
- i. Advanced Graduate Work/Ph.D

## 19. What is your household income?

- a. Under \$25,000
- b. \$25,000 \$39,999
- c. \$40,000 \$49,999
- d. \$50,000 \$74,999
- e. \$75,000 \$99,999
- f. \$100,000 \$124,999
- g. \$125,000 \$149,999

## h. Over \$150,000

The National Weather Service sincerely thanks you for your participation in this survey. We will be sure to use your feedback in our continued efforts to improve our products and services that help protect lives and property. Thank you for your time.