# Fleishman-Hillard The Federal Trade Commission (FTC) On Guard Online - Moderator Guide: English

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# **Introductions & Background Questions**

# Why are we here

I'd like to thank you for spending part of your day talking to us. We'll spend about an hour together. We work for a company called SPARK Experience Design and we are helping our client to improve their website in order to make it more helpful and easier to use.

# Some ground rules

I want to mention a few ground rules before we get started.

- 1. Everything you share with us today will be completely anonymous. We promise not to attribute anything you say or write down with you personally. All information gathered in this process will be combined with other data to give us a big picture of what everyone had to say.
- 2. **We want you to feel free to speak your mind.** This isn't a test where there is a right or wrong answer. We are here to listen to what you have to say and talk about your opinions. You can ask questions at any time.
- 3. **We will be recording the session for research purposes.** We can't possibly remember everything that you say during the session, so we will be recording today's session. We promise not to share the recordings with anyone except those directly involved with this project.

Do you have any questions before we begin? Great. Let's begin!

# Getting to know you

I would like to find out more about you so that we can have a better understanding of how this website might help you.

1. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend using the Internet?

Less than 3 hours	
3-5 hours	
6-15 hours	
15-30 hours	
More than 30 hours	



2.	As I read each of the following,	please tell me if this is	something you do online	using the Internet:
	, 10	predection me and it	991119111111111111111111111111111111111	

	Yes		Yes
Email / Chatting		Search	
Shopping / Travel		Get news	
Watch videos		Use social network sites	
Financial Transactions		Job search	
Visit a local, state or federal government website		Other	

3.	[IF PARENT]:	: How many	children do	you have in	each of the	following age	groups?

Less than 7 years old	
8-12 years old	
More than 12 years old	

4. [IF IT EDUCATOR]: In what capacity do you teach computer skills to others?

# 5. [FOR SPANISH VERSION ONLY, IF IT EDUCATOR]: Do you teach in Spanish? Do you use Spanish or bilingual materials?

Teach in Spanish	
Materials in Spanish/Bilingual	

# **Task Performance**

# **Activity introduction**

Next we are going to have a look at a website together and get your opinions on it.

# Homepage

I'm going to pull up the webpage now and I would like you to tell me your first impressions, whatever comes to mind. You can feel free to scroll up and down on the page, but please refrain from clicking on anything right now.

Open browser and go to: ENGLISH: www.onguardonline.gov/, SPANISH: www.alertaenlinea.gov/

- 1. What is your first impression of this site? What word would you use to describe this site?
- 2. Who is this website designed for?
- 3. What types of information do you think this site covers?
- 4. Where would you go to receive updates from, this website? *Probe to see if participant notices "Stay Connected: Get Email Updates"*.
- 5. Would you trust this website to offer credible information? Which aspects of this website make it appear credible? Which aspects make it appear less credible? Who's responsible for this site?
- 6. [ENGLISH]: How would you find Spanish information on this site? [SPANISH]: How would you find English information on this site?
- 7. Is there anything else that you would expect to have on the homepage that you don't see here?
- 8. Have you visited this website before?
- 9. If yes, what tasks did/do you most frequently perform on the website?

# **Activity introduction**

Now you will have the opportunity to try out the website by performing a few tasks.

**Study Flow:** Destart at homepage. Read task instructions first, have user interact with the web page then ask post-task questions.

#### Observe:

- 1. Where user clicks first and sequence of clicks
- 2. Which path user follows?
- 3. Errors
- 4. Task status:
- a) Passed with no difficulty
- b) Passed with difficulty
- c) Failed



# Task 1a: Phishing - Part 1

You've heard about fake emails that look like they're from a trusted source, like your bank or a government agency, but are actually from people trying to get you to reveal your personal information. Where do you look to learn more?

#### **Expected Path:**

A. Homepage >> Avoid Scams >> Phishing

#### **Post-task Questions:**

- 1. How confident are you that you clicked on the right area? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not confident at all and 7 is extremely confident.
- 2. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult?
- 3. Is there anything in particular that you would change the design to make this easier?

# Task 1b: Phishing- Part 2

You want to send the article in Spanish to a friend. How would you do that?

## **Expected Path:**

A. Gray Toggle in upper right of article body area (underneath Email, Print, Share)

#### **Post-task Questions:**

- 1. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult?
- 2. Is there anything in particular that you would change the design to make this easier?

#### Task 2: Cookies

You've heard of online tracking and behavioral advertising. You know it has something to do with websites tracking your online activities. You want to know if there's anything you can do about it. Find information about online tracking.

#### **Expected Path:**

- A. Home ->Be Smart Online -> Cookies: Leaving a Trail on the Web
- B. Home ->Online Tracking Slider

#### **Post-task Questions:**

- 3. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult?
- 4. Is there anything in particular that you would change the design to make this easier?

# Task 3: Using Free Wi-Fi

Browsing the Internet on your laptop at the local coffee shop, you overheard someone say that he'd never use his laptop there because he doesn't want other users to snoop into his files. Find out if this is possible and how to protect your information.



#### **Expected Path:**

- A. Homepage >> Be Smart Online >> Tips for Using Public Wi-Fi Networks
- B. Homepage >> Video and Media >> Public Wi-Fi Networks

#### **Post-task Questions:**

- 1. How confident are you that you clicked on the right area? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not confident at all and 7 is extremely confident.
- 2. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is extremely difficult and 7 is extremely easy.
- 3. Is there anything in particular that you would change in the website to make this easier?

# Task 4: Changing the Security Settings on a Wireless Router

Your cable company just installed wireless Internet at your home and recommended that you set up a password to share within your household. Find information that walks you through the steps on how to do this.

#### **Expected Path:**

- A. Homepage >> Secure Your Computer >> Securing Your Wireless Network
- B. Homepage >> Secure Your Computer >> [Right Rail] Tutorials
- C. Homepage >> Video and Media >> Tutorials
- D. Homepage >> Video and Media >> Wireless Security

#### **Post-task Questions:**

- 1. How confident are you that you clicked on the right area? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not confident at all and 7 is extremely confident.
- 2. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is extremely difficult and 7 is extremely easy.
- 3. Is there anything in particular that you would change in the website to make this easier?

#### Task 5: Malware

Your computer is running super-slow and seems to crash a lot. A friend suggests that maybe you have a virus. Where would you look to learn more?

#### **Expected Path:**

- A. Home >> Secure Your Computer >> Malware
- B. Home >> Secure Your Computer >> Computer Security >> Malware link in 2<sup>nd</sup> body paragraph
- C. Home >> Secure Your Computer >> Computer Security >> [Right Rail] Malware
- D. Homepage >> Video and Media >> Protect Your Computer from Malware

#### **Post-task Questions:**

- 1. How confident are you that you clicked on the right area? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not confident at all and 7 is extremely confident.
- 2. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is extremely difficult and 7 is extremely easy.
- 3. Is there anything in particular that you would change in the website to make this easier?



# Task 6: Resources for Kids' Online Safety

You've been asked to share some tips about kids' online safety at a workshop for parents. Find some resources to help you at the workshop. For example: Handouts to give out, something that you can present on a computer, etc.

## **Expected Path:**

- A. Homepage >> Just For You >> Educators (Netcetera Toolkit, Living Life Online, [Right Rail] Any video)
- B. Homepage >> Just For You >> Educators >> [Right Rail] Netcetera Online Only >> Links within text
- C. Homepage >> Just For You >> Parents ([Right Rail] Any video)
- D. Homepage >> Just For You >> Parents >> [Right Rail] Netcetera Online Only >> Links within text
- E. Homepage >> Just For You >> Parents >> [Right Rail] Just For Kids >> Heads Up! >> [Right Rail] PDF
- F. Homepage >> Just For You >> Kids (Living Life Online, [Right Rail] Any video, Do You Live Life Online?)
- G. Homepage >> Just For You >> Kids >> Heads Up! >> [Right Rail] PDF
- H. Homepage >> Protect Kids Online >> [Right Rail] Any video

#### **Post-task Questions:**

- 1. How confident are you that you clicked on the right area? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not confident at all and 7 is extremely confident.
- 2. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is extremely difficult and 7 is extremely easy.
- 3. Is there anything in particular that you would change in the website to make this easier? *If participant found a video, otherwise probe to find a video:*
- 4. What did you learn from watching this video?
- 5. Use one word or phrase to describe the video you just saw.
- 6. Is the video content valuable? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not valuable at all and 7 is extremely valuable.

#### Task 7: Online Reviews

You want to buy a tablet online. You want to get a good deal and make sure that the tablet is nice. Find tips and information that might help you.

#### **Expected Path:**

- A. Homepage >> Be Smart Online >> Comparing Products Online
- B. Homepage >> Be Smart Online >> Shopping Online Infographic
- C. Homepage >> Be Smart Online >> [Right Rail] Video: Online Reviews and Recommendations
- D. Homepage >> Video and Media >> Video: Online Reviews and Recommendations

# **Post-task Questions:**

- 1. How confident are you that you clicked on the right area? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not confident at all and 7 is extremely confident.
- 2. What are your impressions of this task? Easy? Difficult? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is extremely difficult and 7 is extremely easy.
- 3. Is the information provided useful? Use a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 is not useful at all and 7 is extremely useful.
- 4. Is there anything in particular that you would change in the website to make this easier?



# **Blog Evaluation**

- 1. Did you notice the blog?
- 2. *If participant did not notice, point at blog and ask:* What type of information do you expect to see in this blog?
- 3. What is your impression of this blog?
- 4. Would this be something that you would read in a regular basis?
- 5. What type of content would cause you to sign up for blog updates?
- 6. Do you subscribe to other blogs? If YES, how do you get email updates? Does the email show the entire post or a summary of the post?

# **Debrief**

- 1. Did you find anything particularly interesting or useful about the **resources** that the website provides?
- 2. Let's talk about the **navigation** on the website:
  - a. Did the links seem to be logically organized?
  - b. Would you organize them differently?
  - c. Were there any links that you were unsure about?
- 3. What did you like most about the site?
- 4. What did you like least about it?
- 5. If you could change anything about it, what would you change?

What would make you visit the site again?

# **Post Experience Evaluation**

Based on your experience with the site, please rate your agreement with the following statements. Circle the level of agreement that applies (1 means strongly disagree, 4 means neither disagree nor agree, and 7 means strongly agree).



Emotional Evaluation	Strongly Disagree	Neutral	Strongly Agree
I feel confident that I can use the website to find what I am looking for	12	-35-	7
I would be curious to explore the website further to discover things I might also be interested in	12	-35-	7
It feels like this website is designed for someone like me	12	-35-	7

Visual Evaluation	Strongly Disagree	Neutral	Strongly Agree
I thought the website had a professional look and feel	12	35	67
The site does <b>not</b> look too busy or cluttered	12	35	67
The site has a consistent look and feel	12	35	67

Functional Evaluation	Strongly Neutral Disagree	Strongly Agree
The site provides information that is useful to me	15	7
The site's navigation was always clear & easy to use	15	7
The content on the site was easy to skim or read	15	7
The website presents information that I didn't realize the FTC offered	15	7
Based on my experience today, I would likely use the web site in the future	15	7

6.

That brings us to the end of the session.

We really appreciate the time you have taken to participate in this study your participation will assist us in developing a better site.

Thank you once again!

