# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Eligibility Screener

Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 5 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC, Project Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN: PRA (0920-0770). Do not send the completed form to this address.

# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Eligibility Screener

AUTO1. NHBS Round	AUTO2. NHBS Cycle(1=MSM; 2=IDU; 3=HET)
<b>AUTO3</b> Date of Interview:///	AUTO4. Time Begin:_ [] 1AM [] 2PM
(M M/D D/ Y Y Y Y AUTO5. Version	
Interviewer Entered Information	1
INT1. Interviewer ID	
INT2. Enter City	
INT3. Survey ID	
If the length of Survey ID is 4 digits and If the Length of Survey ID is 4 digits an	
CONF1. Interviewer: The survey No Yes	
If NHBS-IDU or NHBS-HET (CYCLE	
INT4. Venue Code	
INT5. <i>Event Number</i>	
INT6. <i>Interviewer:</i> Is this interview a	"Post Event Appointment"?
No	Skip to Say Box before ES1
Yes	
If INT4 is equal to 0, the skip to Say bo	x before ES1.
Post Event Appointment	
INT7. Enter the field site ID for the loo	cation of the interview:
INT8. Enter the date of the recruitmen	t event: / / /
	M M / D D / Y Y Y Y

#### If NHBS-MSM (CYCLE=) 1, skip to Say Box before ES1.

#### INT9. Field Site ID

CONF2.	Interviewer: The field site ID that you e	ntered wa	as <b>[Response to INT9]</b> . Is this correct?
	No	0	Loop back to INT9
	Yes	1	

INT10.	Interviewer: Is participant a seed?			
	No	0		
	Yes	$\prod_{1}$		

FOR ALL NHBS CYCLES

*SAY:* I'd like to thank you again for your interest in this health survey. Remember that all information you give me will be kept private and I will not ask for your name. First, I will ask you a few questions about yourself and then the computer will determine if you have been selected to participate in the health survey.

## **Eligibility Screener Questions**

ES1. What is your date of birth?

[Refused = 77/7777, Don't know = 99/9999]

		/			,	/			
(M	M /	D	D	/	Y	Y	Y	Y)	

So, you are [insert calculated age] years old. Is that correct?				
No	Loop back to ES1			
Yes				
If Respondent is <18 years old, skip to End1				

ES2. During 20xx, did you already complete at least part of the health survey that *[Insert Project Name]* is conducting? It could have been here or at another location.

No
Yes
Known previous participant 2
Refused to answer
Don't know

ES3. Do you consider yourself to be Hispanic or Latino/a? [Interviewer: If necessary, say "Just tell me Yes or No."]

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

## If ES3 in (0, 7, 9), skip to ES4.

ES3a. What best describes your Hispanic or Latino ancestry? *[READ CHOICES. CHECK ALL that apply.]* 

] 1
2
] з
4
7
9

ES4. *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD A.]* Which racial group or groups do you consider yourself to be in? You may choose more than one option. *[READ CHOICES. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]* 

American Indian or Alaska Native
Asian
Black or African American
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
White
Refused to answer
Does not apply
Don't know

ES5. What county do you currently live in?\_ (*List of eligible counties on computer*)

If "Other" county chosen, specify, then skip to Logic check before ES6.

ES5a. How long have you been living in [*project area*]? (*Interviewer:* If response is in months, enter 0 below and then enter the number of months in the next screen.)

Years \_\_\_\_ [*Refused* = 777, *Don't know* = 999]

If ES5a= 1-100, 777, or 999, skip to Logic Check before ES6

ES5b. **Number of months**: \_\_\_\_\_ *range of values* = 1-11

[Refused = 77, Don't know = 99]

For NHBS-MSM, skip to ES8 For NHBS-IDU, skip to ES9 For NHBS-HET, ask ES6 - ES7a, then skip to ES9

ES6. What zip code do you live in?

[Refused = 77777, Don't know = 99999]

ES7. **SHOW RESPONDENT THE MAP**. Please take a look at this map. Can you point to the area where you live?

*Interviewer:* Enter 6-digit census tract #\_\_\_\_\_ (*Refused= 777777, Don't know= 999999*)

Skip to ES9

## FOR NHBS-MSM

ES8.	What was your sex at birth? [CHECK only ONE]
	Male
	Female 2
	Intersex/ambiguous
	Refused to answer

Don't know		]			c	3
------------	--	---	--	--	---	---

## FOR ALL NHBS CYCLES

ES9. Do you consider yourself to be male, female, or transgender? [CHECK only ONE]

Male	1
Female	2
Transgender	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If NHBS-IDU skip to ES10. If NHBS-HET, skip to Logic check before ES17.

## NHBS-MSM behavioral eligibility questions

ES9a.	Have you ever had vaginal or anal sex with a woman?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
ES9b.	Have you ever had oral or anal sex with a man?
ES9b.	Have you ever had oral or anal sex with a man? No
ES9b.	
ES9b.	No
ES9b.	No

FOR NHBS-MSM, skip to SAY Box before ES18 FOR NHBS-IDU, ask ES10 - ES17b, then skip to SAY Box before ES18 FOR NHBS-HET, skip to Logic Check before ES17

## NHBS-IDU behavioral eligibility screener questions

ES10. Have you ever in your life shot up or injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you? By shooting up, I mean anytime you might have used drugs with a needle, either by mainlining, skin popping, or muscling.

No	➡ Skip to SAY box before ES18
Yes	
Refused to answer	٦
Don't know	Skip to SAY box before ES18

ES11. When was the last time you injected any drug? That is, how many days or months or years ago did you last inject? *[Interviewer: Enter the number below. If today, enter 0]* 

Number \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ [*Refused* = 777, *Don't know* = 999]

If ES11 in (777, 999), skip to ES12.

ES11a. *Interviewer:* Was this days or months or years? *[If today, enter "days"]* 

Days
Months
Years
Refuse to answer
Don't know

ES12.	Which drug do you inject most often? [READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE]
	Speedball – Heroin and cocaine together $\dots$ 1
	Heroin, by itself
	Cocaine, by itself
	Crack
	Crystal, meth, tina, crank, ice
	Something else ( <i>Specify</i> ).
	Refused to answer
	Don't know

ES13.	Where on your body do you usually inject? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]
	[Interviewer: Have participant show ALL injection areas on body. Check for physical
	signs of injection]

Fresh track marks	1
Needle-sized scabs	2
Abscesses	3
Old track marks or scars	4
Injects in covered area	5
No physical signs	6
Respondent refused to show	7

# *If participant has no visible physical signs of current injection, ask ES14-ES16. Otherwise, go to SAY Box before ES18.*

ES14. Step-by-step, tell me how you prepare your drugs.

ES15. Step-by-step, tell me how you inject your drugs.

INTERVIEWER:	
Description could include:	
Tie off and find vein (IVDU)	
Clean injection site	
Register (IVDU)	
Description OK	
Description Not OK	2

ES16. What type of syringe do you usually inject with?

INTERVIEWER:	
Description could include:	
Syringe size (in cc's or units)	
Needle size (gauge, length)	
Cap (color, number)	
(Can also ask where they usually get syringes, what they them after injecting, and how they know if they are new	
Description OK	1
Description Not OK	2

If NHBS-IDU, skip to SAY Box before ES18

## **NHBS-HET behavioral eligibility questions**

*SAY***:** The next questions are about having sex. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

IF ES9 is <u>not</u> 1	(male) or 2 (	(female). then s	skip to ES17c.
<u> </u>	(,,,,,,,	10	

ES17. Have you had sex with a *[insert "man" if respondent is female; insert "woman" if respondent is male]* in the past 12 months?

No	0	
Yes	1	
Refused to answer	7	
Don't know	9	

If ES17 is <u>not</u> 1, skip to SAY box before ES18.

ES17a. Did you have vaginal sex? By vaginal sex, I mean [insert "he put his penis in your vagina" if respondent is female; insert "you put your penis in her vagina" if respondent is male].

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If ES17a = 1, skip to SAY box before ES18.

ES17b. Did you have anal sex? By anal sex, I mean *[insert "he put his penis in your anus (butt)" if respondent is female; insert "you put your penis in her anus (butt)" if respondent is male]* 



If ES17b = 1, skip to SAY box before ES18.

CONF3. Ask the following if ES17=1 AND ES17a=0 AND ES17b=0): "So, in the last 12 months, you only had oral sex with a [insert "man" if respondent is female; insert "woman" if respondent is male]? Is that correct?

If NOT correct, go back to ES17a.	
If CORRECT, go to SAY box before ES18.	
ES17c. Have you had sex in the past 12 months?	
No	🗌 0
Yes	🔲 1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9
<b>SAY:</b> We've finished the first series of questions. Now	the computer will determine whether you've

*SAY:* We've finished the first series of questions. Now the computer will determine whether you've been selected to participate in the survey.

# FOR ALL NHBS CYCLES

ES18.	<i>Interviewer:</i> Is this person alert and able to Spanish?	<i>Interviewer:</i> Is this person alert and able to complete the health survey in English or Spanish?		
	No	🔲 o		
	Yes	1		

If ES18=0 and NHBS-MSM or NHBS-IDU, display ES18a; then, go to End1. If ES18=0 and NHBS-HET, display interviewer instruction ES18b; then go to End1.

ES18a.	<i>Interviewer:</i> Specify reason person not able to complete the interview <i>[CHECK ALL that apply]:</i>
	Not alert
	Not able to complete in English or Spanish $\Box_2$
	Thought to be too young
	Other (specify) 4
ES18b.	<i>Interviewer:</i> Specify reason person not able to complete the interview <i>[CHECK ALL that apply]:</i>
	Not alert
	Not able to complete in English or Spanish $\Box_2$
	Thought to be too young
	Thought to be too old
	Other (specify))5

**AUTO6.** Time Eligibility Screener Ended: \_\_\_\_: \_\_\_ [Military time HH:MM:SS]

*Eligibility is calculated based on cycle-specific eligibility criteria defined in the protocol* 

## *End 1.* If the participant IS NOT ELIGIBLE:

*SAY*: Thank you for answering these questions. Unfortunately, the computer has not selected you to participate in the health survey. Thank you again for your time.

End Interview.

## *End 2.* If the participant IS ELIGIBLE:

*SAY:* Congratulations! The computer has selected you to participate in the health survey. Let me tell you about it. *[Interviewer: Proceed with the consent process.]* 

Skip to Consent section.

#### CONSENT

Interviewer: Conduct the local IRB-approved consent process

If CN-1 = 0, display: Thank the respondent for answering the questions. Then skip to CN-5.

#### If CN-2=0, display:

*Interviewer:* You have documented that the person DID NOT consent to HIV counseling and testing. If the person DID consent to HIV testing, please arrow back and re-enter the consent for HIV testing.

If interviewer confirms CN-2=0, and NHBS-MSM, skip to NHBS-MSM Core Intro.

If interviewer confirms CN-2=0, and NHBS-IDU, skip to NHBS-IDU Core Intro.

If interviewer confirms CN-2=0 and NHBS-HET, skip to NHBS-HET Core Intro.

CN-3.	Do you agree to have other lab tests (if offered)?
	No
	Yes
	Does not apply

CN-4. Do you agree to let us store a sample of your blood for future testing?

No	0
Yes	1
Does not apply	8

If CYCLE=MSM, skip to MSM Cycle OMB statement. If CYCLE=IDU, skip to IDU Cycle OMB statement. If CYCLE=HET, skip to HET Cycle OMB statement.

# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

## **MSM Cycle OMB Statement**

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# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

# **IDU Cycle OMB Statement**

Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 54 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC, Project Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN: PRA (0920-0770). Do not send the completed form to this address.

# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

# **HET Cycle OMB Statement**

Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 39 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC, Project Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN: PRA (0920-0770). Do not send the completed form to this address.

# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

**AUTO7**. Time core questionnaire began: \_\_\_\_: \_\_\_ [Military time HH:MM:SS]

If CYCLE=MSM, skip to MSM Core Intro. If CYCLE=IDU, skip to IDU Core Intro. If CYCLE=HET, skip to HET Core Intro.

## NHBS-MSM Core Intro:

*SAY:* "Most people have never been in an interview like this one, so I'm going to describe how it works before we start. I will read you questions exactly as they are written. Some may sound awkward but I need to read them as worded so everyone in the study is asked the same questions. Some questions will ask you to recall if you did something, when you did it, or how often you did it. For others, I'll read or show you a list of responses to choose from. Please be as accurate as you can."

## Go to the **Demographics Section**.

## **NHBS-IDU Core Intro:**

*SAY:* "Most people have never been in an interview like this one, so I'm going to describe how it works before we start. I will read you questions exactly as they are written. Some may sound awkward but I need to read them as worded so everyone in the study is asked the same questions. Some questions will ask you to recall if you did something, when you did it, or how often you did it. For others, I'll read or show you a list of responses to choose from. Please be as accurate as you can."

#### Go to the Network Section

## **NHBS-HET Core Intro:**

*SAY:* "Most people have never been in an interview like this one, so I'm going to describe how it works before we start. I will read you questions exactly as they are written. Some may sound awkward but I need to read them as worded so everyone in the study is asked the same questions. Some questions will ask you to recall if you did something, when you did it, or how often you did it. For others, I'll read or show you a list of responses to choose from. Please be as accurate as you can."

## Go to the Network Section

# NETWORK (NS)

If Cycle=HET skip to HET Recruiter Relationship

If Cycle=IDU and R IS a seed (INT10=1), Go to IDU Network Size If Cycle=HET and R IS a seed (INT10=1), Go to HET Network Size

## **Recruiter Relationship, NHBS-IDU**

#### SAY:

"I'm going to start by asking you about the person who gave you this coupon and about other people you know in [*project area*] who inject. Please remember that your answers will be kept private."

NS-1.	[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD B.1.] Which of the following describes how you
	know the person who gave you this coupon? You can choose more than one answer.
	[READ CHOICES. CHECK ALL that apply.]
	A relative or family member
	A person you have sex with
	A person you use drugs with <u>or</u> buy drugs from $\dots \square 3$
	A friend
	An acquaintance (that is, a person you know,
	but do not consider a friend) $\Box_5$
	A stranger (you don't know the person/just met them $\Box_6$
	Refused to answer

If NS-1  $\neq$  6, go to IDU Network Size. Else, go to CONF4.

## **Recruiter Relationship, NHBS-HET**

#### SAY:

"I'm going to start by asking you about the person who gave you this coupon and about other people you know in [*project area*]. Please remember that your answers will be kept private." [*Go to NS-1a*.]

NS-1a.	[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD B.2.] Which of the following describes how you
	know the person who gave you this coupon? You can choose more than one answer.
	[READ CHOICES. CHECK ALL that apply.]

A relative or family member 1
A person you have sex with
A friend
An acquaintance (that is, a person you know,
but do not consider a friend) $\square_4$
A stranger (you don't know the person/just met them $\Box_5$
Refused to answer

#### If NS-1a $\neq$ 5, go to NS-3. Else, go to CONF4.

CONF4. Confirmation Message if recruiter = stranger:

#### *IF NS-1* = 6 *or NS-1a*=5,

Where and when did you first see this person?

#### Interviewer:

If the respondent indicates that they first saw the recruiter in a situation related to the project (e.g. receiving their coupon, waiting outside the storefront, etc.), then check "Recruiter is a stranger."

<u>Network Size – NHBS-IDU</u>

*SAY*: I'm going to start by asking you about people you know. Specifically, I'm going to ask you about how many people you know in *[insert project area]* who inject and whom you have seen in the past 30 days. Remember, we are only interested in those people you have seen in the past 30 days. I will not ask you any questions about any specific person.

#### NS-2. If *R I S a* **<b>***seed* (*INT*10=1):

How many <u>males</u> in *[insert project area]* do you know who inject and whom you have seen in the past 30 days?

[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

If **R IS NOT a seed** (**INT10**≠1):

How many <u>males</u> in *[insert project area]* do you know who inject and whom you have seen in the past 30 days? Please include the person who gave you the coupon if they are male.

[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999]

#### NS-2a If **R IS a seed (INT10=1):**

How many <u>females</u> in *[insert project area]* do you know who inject and whom you have seen in the past 30 days?

[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

If **R** IS NOT a seed (INT10≠1):

How many <u>females</u> in *[insert project area]* do you know who inject and whom you have seen in the past 30 days? Please include the person who gave you the coupon if they are female.

[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

NS-2b So in the past 30 days you've seen \_\_\_\_\_ [insert sum of NS-2 and NS-2a, if NS-2=7777 or 9999, treat response as '0' in the summation, if NS-2a=7777 or 9999, treat as '0' in the summation] people who you know inject and who live in [insert project area]. Would you say that \_\_\_\_\_ [insert sum of NS-2 and NS-2a] people is about right?

Yes, about right
No, you actually know <b>less</b> people who inject 1
No, you actually know <b>more</b> people who inject
Refused to answer
Don't know

If NS-2b = 1 or 2:Go back to NS-2 (ask network size questions again)If NS-2b = 0 ANDIf sum of NS-2 and NS-2a > 3 AND < 7777 AND NS-2b = 0:</td>Skip to Say Box before DM-1.If sum of NS-2 and NS-2a = 0:Go to CONF5.If sum of NS-2 and NS-2a > 0 AND sum of NS-2 and NS-2a < 4:</td>Go to CONF6.

*If NS-2 = 7777 or 9999:* 

Skip to Say Box before DM-1

#### CONF5.

If overall network size is 0 (sum of NS-2and NS-2a = 0),

*ASK:* "You said you don't know anyone in *[project area]* who injects that you have seen in the past 30 days. Is this correct? Did you include the person who gave you the coupon?"

If "<u>NO</u>" (R <u>DOES</u> know other injectors):go back to NS-2 (ask network questions again)If "<u>YES</u>" (R does NOT know any other injector):go to Say Box before DM-1

CONF6.

If overall network size is 1 – 3 (NS-2 and NS\_2a = 1, 2, OR 3)

*ASK:* "Is there anyone else you know in *[project area]* who injects that you have seen in the past 30 days? Did you include the person who gave you the coupon?"

If 'NO,' (respondent does NOT know any other injectors):	Go to Say Box before DM-1_
If 'YES', (respondent DOES know more injectors):	Go back to NS-2
	-Ask network size questions again.
	-Enter the correct network size.

Skip to Say Box before DM-1.

## <u>Network Size – NHBS-HET</u>

*SAY*: I'm going to start by asking you about people you know. Specifically, I'm going to ask you about how many people you know in *[insert project area]* who you have seen in the past 30 days. Remember, we are only interested in those people you have seen in the past 30 days. I will not ask you any questions about any specific person.

[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD C]

#### NS-3. If *R I* **<b>***S a seed* (*INT***10=1**):

Please tell me how many <u>male</u> friends, relatives or people you associate with have you seen in the past 30 days, who are at least 18 years old, and live in *[insert project area]*.

[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

#### If *R IS NOT a seed* (*INT*10≠1):

How many <u>male</u> friends, relatives, or people you associate with have you seen in the past 30 days, who are at least 18 years old, and live in *[insert project area]*? Please include the person who gave you the coupon if they are male.

[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

NS-3a If *R* IS a seed (INT10=1):

How many <u>female</u> friends, relatives, or people you associate with have you seen in the past 30 days, who are at least 18 years old, and live in *[insert project area]*? *[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999]* 

If **R IS NOT** *a* **seed** (**INT10**≠1):

How many <u>female</u> friends, relatives, or people you associate with have you seen in the past 30 days, who are at least 18 years old, and live in *[insert project area]*? Please include the person who gave you the coupon if they are female.

[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

NS-3b So in the past 30 days you've seen \_\_\_\_\_ [insert sum of NS-2 and NS-2a, if NS-3=7777 or 9999, treat response as '0' in the summation, if NS-3a=7777 or 9999, treat as '0' in the summation] friends, relatives, or people you associate with that live in [insert project area] and are at least 18 years old. Would you say that \_\_\_\_\_ [insert sum of NS-2 and NS-2a] people is about right?

Yes, about right	0
No, you actually know <u>less</u> people	1
No, you actually know <b>more</b> people	2
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

<i>If NS-3b</i> = 1 or 2:	Go back to NS-2 (ask network size qu	estions again)
If $NS-3b = 0$ AND		
If sum of NS-3 and NS-3	a > 3 AND < 7777 AND NS-3b = 0: Skip	o to Say Box before DM-1.
If sum of NS-3 and NS-3	a = 0: Go to CONF7.	
If sum of NS-3 and NS-3	a > 0 AND sum of NS-3 and NS-3a < 4:	Go to CONF8.
<i>If NS-3b</i> = 7777 or 9999:	Skip to Say Box before DM-1	

#### CONF7.

## IF overall network size is 0 (sum of NS-3 and NS-3a = 0),

**ASK:** "You said you haven't seen anyone in the past 30 days in *[insert project area]* who is a friend, relative, or someone you associate with who is at least 18 years old. Is this correct? Did you include the person who gave you the coupon?"

If 'No':	(R DOES know others)	go back to NS-3 (ask network questions again)
If 'Yes':	(R Does NOT know any others)	go to Say Box before DM-1.

#### CONF8.

#### IF overall network size is 1 – 3 (sum of NS-3 and NS-3a = 1, 2, OR 3)

*ASK:* "Is there anyone else you know in *[insert project area]* who is a friend, relative, or someone you associate with who is at least 18 years old who you've seen in the past 30 days? Did you include the person who gave you the coupon?"

If 'NO' (R Does NOT know any others):

go to Say Box before DM-1

If 'YES' (R DOES know others): Go back to NS-3 -Ask network size questions again -Enter the correct network size. Skip to Say Box before DM-1.

# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

## **Demographics (DM)**

SAY: [If NHBS-MSM, insert "I'd like to start by asking"; otherwise, insert "Next, I'd like to ask you"] some questions about where you live. Please remember your answers will be kept private."

DM-1. In the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year, have you been homeless at any time? By homeless, I mean you were living on the street, in a shelter, in a Single Room Occupancy hotel (SRO), or in a car.

INU	
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	. 9

## If NHBS-MSM or NHBS-IDU and DM-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to DM-2. If NHBS-HET and DM-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to DM-3.

- DM-2. What zip code do you live in? [Refused = 77777, Don't know = 99999] \_\_\_\_\_
  DM-3. Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your background. What country were you born in? [DO NOT read choices. Check only ONE.]
  United States......

  United States.....
  1

  Mexico.....
  2

  Puerto Rico.....
  3

  Cuba.....
  4

  Other (Specify\_\_\_\_\_).....
  5

  Refused to answer......
  77

For NHBS-MSM:

If DM-3 in (1, 77, 99), skip to DM-5.

If CITY= San Juan, PR, and DM3=3, skip to DM-5.

For NHBS-IDU and NHBS-HET: If DM-3 in (1, 77, 99), skip to DM-4.

If CITY= San Juan, PR, and DM3=3, skip to DM-4.

DM-3a. What year did you first come to live in the United States?

[7777 = Refused, 9999 = Don't know]

(Y Y Y Y)

DM-3b. What language are you most comfortable using with your family and friends? [DO NOT READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]

English 1
Spanish 2
Chinese
Tagalog
Korean
Portuguese
Other <i>(Specify:)</i>
Refused to answer
Don't know

#### For NHBS-MSM, skip to DM-5 For NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET, ask DM-4 through DM-4a

DM-4.	What is your current marital status? [READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]
	Married
	Living together as married $\Box_2$
	Separated
	Divorced
	Widowed
	Never married

Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

## If DM-4= 2, ask DM-4a. Otherwise, skip to DM-5.

DM-4a.	Is your formal marital status separated, divorced, widowed, or	never married?
	Separated	
	Divorced	
	Widowed	
	Never married	
	Refused to answer	
	Don't know	
DM-5.	What is the highest level of education you completed? [DO NOT read choices. CHECK only ONE.]	
	Never attended school	00
	Grades 1 through 8	01
	Grades 9 through 11	02
	Grades 12 or GED	03
	Some college, Associate's Degree, or Technical Degree	04
	Bachelor's Degree	05
	Any post graduate studies	06
	Refused to answer	77
	Don't know	99
DM-6.	What <u>best</u> describes your employment status? Are you: <i>[RE4 only ONE.]</i>	AD CHOICES. CHECK
	Employed full-time	01
	Employed part-time	02
	A homemaker	03
	A full-time student	04
	Retired	05
	Unable to work for health reasons	06
	Unemployed	07

Other	08
Refused to answer	77
Don't know	99

*For Respondents who are <u>not</u> currently homeless (DM-1=0 OR DM-1a=0): Say:* Next I'd like to ask you some questions about your household income. By "household income," I mean the total amount of money earned and shared by all people living in your household.

For Respondents who are currently homeless (DM-1a=1):

*Say:* Next I'd like to ask you some questions about your income. By "income," I mean the total amount of money you earn or receive. This includes money other people share with you.

DM-7. What was your *[insert household income if DM-1=0 OR DM-1a=0; insert income if DM-1a=1]* last year from all sources before taxes?

#### GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD E. DO NOT read choices.

**SAY:** Please take a look at this card and tell me the letter that best corresponds to your monthly or yearly income.

Monthly Income	Yearly Income		
a. 0 to \$417	a. 0 to \$4,999[	00	
b. \$418 to \$833	b. \$5,000 to \$9,999[	01	
c. \$834 to \$1041	c. \$10,000 to \$12,499	02	
d. \$1042 to \$1250	d. \$12,500 to \$14,999	03	
e. \$1251 to \$1667	e. \$15,000 to \$19,999[	04	
f. \$1668 to \$2082	f. \$20,000 to \$24,999	05	
g. \$2083 to \$2500	g. \$25,000 to \$29,999[	06	
h. \$2501 to \$2916	h. \$30,000 to \$34,999[	07	
i \$2917 to \$3333	i. \$35,000 to \$39,999 [	08	
j. \$3334 to \$4167	j. \$40,000 to \$49,999	09	
k. \$4168 to \$4999	k. \$50,000 to \$59,999[	10	
l. \$5000 to \$6,250	l. \$60,000 to \$74,999	11	
m. \$6251 or more	m. \$75,000 or more	12	
Refused to answer	[	]77 <b></b> SI	kip to DM-8
Don't know	[	99	

DM-7a. Including yourself, how many people depended on this income? [MUST BE AT LEAST 1.]

[Refused = 77, Don't know = 99] \_\_\_\_\_

**SAY:** The next questions are about health insurance. By health insurance, we mean health plans people get through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.

DM-8.	Do you currently have health insurance or health care coverage?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
DM-8a.	[ <i>Give participant Flashcard F.</i> ] What kind of health insurance or coverage do you currently have? [ <i>READ choices. Check ALL that apply.</i> ]
	A private health plan (through an employer or purchased directly) $\Box_{01}$
	Medi <u>caid</u> (for people with low incomes)
	Medi <u>care</u> (for the elderly and people with disabilities)
	Some other government plan
	TRICARE (CHAMPUS)
CO	verage
	Some other health care plan (Specify))
	Refused to answer.
	Don't know 99
DM-8b.	Is there a place that you <b>usually</b> go when you are sick or you need advice about your health? Do not include internet websites or talking with people who are not health care providers.

Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

#### If DM-8b=7 or 9, skip to DM-9

DM-8b.1. Is this because there is no place you go for health care or because there is more than one place?

There is <b>no</b> place	]1
There is <b>more than one</b> place	2
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

*If DM-8b.1 =1, 7, or 9, skip to DM-9.* 

DM-8c. What kind of place *[if DM-8b=1, fill* "is it?"; *else fill* "do you go to most often"] - a clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?

Clinic or health center	1
Doctor's office or HMO	2
Hospital emergency room	3
Some other place	4
Doesn't go to one place most often	5
Refused to answer	. 7
Don't know	9

DM-9. In the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year, have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider?

No	Skip to DM-9b
Yes	
Refused to answer   7     Don't know   9	
Don't know	<b>SKip to DM-96</b>

DM-9a. At any of those times you were seen, were you offered an HIV test? An HIV test checks whether someone has the virus that causes AIDS.

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

Skip to DM-9c.

DM-9b.	About how long has it been since you last saw a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider about your own health? Would you say it was <i>[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]</i> Within the past 5 years
DM-9c.	During the past 12 months, was there any time when you needed medical care but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it? No
DM-10.	Do you consider yourself to be: <b>[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]</b> Heterosexual or "Straight"

If Respondent is male (ES9=1) and DM-10 = 2 or 3, ask DM-10a. Otherwise, skip to Say Box before SX-1.

DM-10a. Have you ever told anyone that you are attracted to or have sex with men?

Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

If DM-10a in (0, 7, 9), skip to DM-11.

DM-10b. I'm going to read you a list of people you may have told. Please tell me which ones apply. Have you told: [READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]

	No			Does not	
1. Gay, lesbian, or bisexual friends	<b>D</b> <sub>0</sub>	🗖	<b>to answer</b> 1 7.	Apply	know 9
<ol> <li>2. Friends who are not gay, lesbian, or bisexual</li> <li>3. Family members</li> </ol>	. 🗖 🛯	🗖	1 🔲 7.	🗖 8	9
FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET: ASK DM-10b.4		—			

- 4. Spouse or partner......
   0...
   1....
   7...
   8...
   9

   5. Health care provider......
   0...
   1....
   7...
   8...
   9
- During the past 12 months, have any of the following things happened to you because DM-11. someone knew or assumed you were attracted to men? [READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR **YES FOR EACH ONE.**]

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Does not apply	Don't know
a. You were called names or insulted	0	1	7		9
b. You received poorer services than other people in restaurants, stores, other businesses or agencies	0	1	7		9
c. You were treated unfairly at work or school	0	1	7	8	9
d. You were denied or given lower quality health care	0	1	7	8	9
e. You were physically attacked or injured	0	1	7		9

[Give participant Flashcard G.] Next, I'm going to read you a statement. Please tell me DM-12. how strongly you agree or disagree with it, using one of the options on this card. Most people in *[insert project area]* are tolerant of gays and bisexuals. Do you...*[READ* choices. CHECK only ONE.]

01

02

03

04

05

07

09

Strongly agree	
Agree	Ľ
Neither agree nor disagree	
Disagree	[
Strongly disagree	[
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

## **SEXUAL BEHAVIOR (SX)**

If Cycle=MSM and ES9a in (0, 7, 9), skip to the male sex partner section.

If ES9 =2, skip to the FOR FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY section

If ES9 = 3, 7, or 9, skip to the ALCOHOL section

## FOR <u>MALE</u> RESPONDENTS ONLY Female Sex Partners (Male respondent)

*SAY*: Next, I'm going to ask you some questions about having sex. Please remember your answers will be kept private. *GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD H.1* 

For these questions, "having sex" means *oral, vaginal, or anal sex. Oral sex means mouth on the* vagina or penis; vaginal sex means penis in the vagina; and anal sex means penis in the anus (butt). I need to ask you all the questions, even if some may not apply to your situation.

Interviewer: Use your discretion in using slang terms for the following sexual behavior questions.

If Cycle=MSM or Cycle=HET, skip to SX-2.

SX-1.	Have you ever had vaginal or anal sex with a woman?	
	No	
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	5
	Don't know 9	

#### If SX-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to the male sex partner section.

SX-2. How old were you the first time you had <u>vaginal</u> or <u>anal</u> sex with a woman?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know, 88=Not Applicable]

If SX-2=88, skip to CONF13a.

CONF13a. Het sex confirmation – male participants
<i>If SX-2=88, display:</i> "Interviewer, you have indicated that the participant has never had vaginal or anal sex with a woman. Is this correct?"
No0
Yes
If No, go back to SX-2. If Yes and NHBS-HET, skip to END of Questionnaire. If Yes and NHBS-MSM or NHBS-IDU, skip to Say Box before SX-26.
SX-3. In the past 12 months, that is, since < <i>interview month</i> > of last year, with how many different women have you had <u>oral</u> , <u>vaginal</u> , or <u>anal</u> sex?
[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]
NHBS-MSM & NHBS-IDU Skip Pattern for # of Female Sex Partners:
If SX-3 =1:       Ask SX-4 <u>a</u> . (RT column)         If SX-3 > 1:       Ask SX-4. (LT column)
If SX-3 = 0, 7777, or 9999: Go to the male sex partner section NHBS-HET Skip Pattern for # of Female Sex Partners:
If SX-3 =1:       Ask SX-4a. (RT column)         If SX-3 > 1:       Ask SX-4. (LT column)
If SX-3 > 1: Ask SX-4. (LT column) If SX-3 = 0, 7777, or 9999: Go to CONF13.

CONF-13b. Sex partner confirmation (NHBS-HET):

*If SX-3=0, 7777, or 9999, read:* 

I would like to clarify your response. You indicated that you haven't had sex with a woman in the past 12 months. Is that correct?

No		0
Yes		1
Refused to answer		7
Don't know	Π	9

If NO (NOT correct), go to SX-3 (ask it again) If YES, (correct), Refused, or Don't know, go to END of Questionnaire.

FOR MULTIPLE FEMALE SEX PARTNERS [Read Say Box and Questions in this column]			FOR ONE FEMALE SEX PARTNER [Read Say Box and Question in this column]
<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you to describe these sex partners as either main or casual partners. <i>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I]</i>			<i>SAY</i> : Now I'm going to ask you to describe this sex partner as either a main or casual, partner. <i>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I]</i>
By "main partner" I mean a woman you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your girlfriend, wife, significant other, or life partner. And by "casual partner" I mean a woman you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well. <b>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999</b>		one else. This l, wife, "casual partner"	By "main partner" I mean a woman you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your girlfriend, wife, significant other, or life partner. And by "casual partner" I mean a woman you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.
Question	Response	Skip Pattern	Question
QuestionSX-4. Of the [insertnumber from SX-3]women you've had oral,vaginal, or anal sex with inthe past 12 months, howmany of them were mainpartners?	Response	Skip Pattern If SX-4= SX-3, skip to Multiple main female partners	Question         SX 4a. Was this woman a main partner or a casual partner?         Main partner         1 Skip to One main female partner         Casual partner         2 Skip to One casual female partner         Refused to answer         7         Skip to SX-8

Skip Pattern for Multiple Female Sex Partners:If  $SX-4 \neq 0$ , 7777, or 9999:Go to MOtherwise, if  $SX-5 \neq 0$ , 7777, or 9999:Go to M

Go to Multiple main female partners. Go to Multiple casual female partners.

# MAIN PARTNERS

MULTIPLE MAIN FEMALE PARTNERS         [Read questions in this column]         Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999         SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the [insert         number from SX-4] female main sex partners you had in the			ONE MAIN FEMALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the female main sex partner you had in the past 12 months.		
past 12 months. <i>Question</i>	Response	Skip Pattern	Question	Response	Skip Pattern
SX-6a. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-4]</i> female main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-6c. If 1 skip to SX-6b (one).	SX-6a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this woman?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-6c.
SX-6b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert</i> <i>number from SX-6a]</i> women did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[]		SX-6b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with her without using a condom?	[]	If SX-4 >1 skip to SX- 6c(multi).
SX-6c. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-4]</i> female main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-6e. If 1 skip to	SX-6c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this woman?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-6e.
SX-6d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert</i> <i>number from SX-6c]</i> women did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[]	SX-6d (one).	SX 6d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with her without using a condom?	[]	If SX-4 >1 skip to SX- 6e (multi).
SX6e. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-4]</i> female main partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[]		SX-6e. Think about the very first time you had sex with this woman. Was it within the past 12 months?	[]	
SX-6f. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-4]</i> female main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-6f. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this woman things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		
SX-6g. Of your [insert number from SX-4] female main partners in the past 12 months, how many gave you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-6g. In the past 12 months, did this woman <u>give you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		

## CASUAL PARTNERS

## If SX-4 = SX-3: Skip to <u>All Female Partners</u>

If SX-4a=1: Skip to Last Female Partner section If SX-5=0, 7777, or 9999 Skip to All Female Partners section

*If SX-5=1 skip to One casual female partners section If SX-5 >1 skip to Multiple casual female partners section* 

MULTIPLE CASUAL FEMALE PARTNERS         [Read questions in this column]         Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999         SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the [insert number from SX-5] female casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.         Question         Report         SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the [insert number from SX-5] female casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.         Question			ONE CASUAL FEMALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column]         No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9         SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the female casual sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.         Question       Response       Skip Pattern		
SX-7a. Of your [insert number from SX-5] female casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-7c. If 1 skip to SX-7b (one).	SX-7a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this woman?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-7c
SX-7b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert</i> <i>number from SX-7a]</i> women did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[]		SX-7b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with her without using a condom?	[]	If SX-5 >1 skip to SX- 7c(multi).
SX-7c. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-5]</i> female causal partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-7e. If 1 skip to SX-7d (one).	SX-7c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this woman?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX- 7e.
SX-7d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert</i> <i>number from SX-7c]</i> women did you have anal sex without using a condom	[]		SX-7d. In the past 12 months did you have anal sex with her without using a condom?	[]	If SX-5 >1 skip to SX- 7e(multi).

SX-7e. Of your [insert		SX-7e. Think about the		
number from SX-5] female casual	[]	very first time you had	[]	
partners, how many did you have		sex with this woman.		
sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in		Was it within the past		
the past 12 months?		12 months?		
SX-7f. Of your [insert		SX-7f. In the past 12		
number from SX-5] female casual		months, did <u>you give</u>		
partners in the past 12 months,		this woman things like		
how many <u>did you give</u> things like		money or drugs in		
money or drugs in exchange for		exchange for sex?		
sex?				
SX-7g. Of your [insert		SX-7g. In the past 12		
number from SX-5] female casual		months, did this woman		
partners in the past 12 months,		<u>give you</u> things like		
how many <u>gave you things</u> like		money or drugs in		
money or drugs in exchange for		exchange for sex?		
sex?				

### ALL FEMALE PARTNERS

If SX-3=1 and SX4a ≠ 7 OR 9, skip to LAST FEMALE PARTNER.

SX-8. In the past **12 months,** that is, since < interview month> of last year, did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a woman whose HIV status you didn't know?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

SX-8a . In the past **12 months** did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a woman who was HIV negative?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

SX-8b. In the past **12 months**, did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a woman who was HIV positive?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

# **Last Female Partner**

SX-9. Now I would like you to think about the <u>last time</u> you had sex with a woman. When was the last time you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with a woman? Just tell me the month and year.

[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]

(M M / Y Y Y Y Y) -

*If SX-9 = 77/7777 or 99/9999, go to CONF14.* 

CONF14. INTERVIEWER, ask:

Did you have sex with a woman in the past 12 months, that is, since & [AGO\_1Y]?

No	ם
Yes	-
Don't know	
Refuse to answer	-

<sub>*If CONF14* = 0 Loop back to SX-3 *If CONF14* = (7,9) skip to SX-26</sub>

Skip Pattern:	
<i>If SX-3 =1:</i>	Go to L <b>ogic check before SX-11</b> .
Otherwise, if SX-3 > 1:	Ask SX-10.

SX-10.	[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I]. Was the woman you had sex with that last time
	a main partner or a casual partner? Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel
	committed to above anyone else. And a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel
	committed to or don't know very well.

Main sex partner 1	
Casual sex partner	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

If participant had only one female partner and reported NO exchange with only female partner,

skip to SX-12.

If last female partner was main (SX-10=1), and participant reported NO exchange sex with any female main partners (both SX-6f and SX-6g= 0), skip to SX-12. If last female partner was casual (SX-10=2) and participant reported NO exchange sex with any female casual partners (SX-7f and SX-7g = 0), skip to SX-12.

SX-11. When you had sex that last time, did <u>you give her</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

SX-11a. When you had sex that last time, did <u>she give you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

	No	
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	7
	Don't know	
SX-12.	When you had sex that last time, did you have vaginal sex?	
	No	
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	7
	Don't know	
SX13.	During vaginal sex that last time, did you or your partner us	se a condom?
	No	
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	7
	Don't know	
SX-13a.	Did you or your partner use the condom the whole time?	
	No	
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	7

SX-14. Did you or your partner use the condom to prevent pregnancy, to prevent infections like HIV or other sexually transmitted diseases, to prevent both, or for some other reason?

Pregnancy	1
HIV/STDs	2
Both	3
Other reason	4
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If participant did not report anal sex with only female partner or did not report anal sex with any female partners of the type identified for last female partner, skip to SX-17.

SX-15. When you had sex that last time, did you have anal sex?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

If SX-15 in (0, 7, 9), skip to CONF15.

SX-16.	During anal sex that last time, did you use a	condom?
	No	$\Box_{\alpha}$

Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know 🗍 9	

If SX-16 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-17.

SX-16a.	Did you use the condom the <u>whole time</u> ?	
	No	
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	7
	Don't know	

CONF-15 Confirmation Message: Ask the following if SX-12 and SX-15 = 0: "So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?" If participant says "No," go back to SX-12. SX-17. Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use: [READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.] Alcohol..... ..... Пз Both alcohol and drugs..... Neither 4 one..... Refused to answer..... Don't know..... If SX-17 in (1, 4, 7, 9), skip to SX-18. Which drugs did you use? [DO NOT read choices. CHECK ALL that apply.] SX-17a. Marijuana ..... | | 1 Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together) ..... 2 Heroin ..... | | 3 Crack cocaine..... 5

9

10

11

12

13

14

99

Powdered cocaine
Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice)
X or Ecstasy
Special K (ketamine)
GHB
Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet)
Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax)
Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms)
Poppers
Other drug
Refused to answer
Don't know

SX-18.	The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know her HIV status?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
SX-18a.	What was her HIV status?
	HIV-negative
	HIV-positive 2
	Indeterminate
	Refused to answer
SX-19.	Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?
	Younger
	Older
	Same age 2
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
If SX-19 i	in (0, 2, 7, 9), skip to SX-19b.
SX-19a.	What was her age? [777 = <b>Refused</b> , 999 = <b>Don't know</b> ]
SX-19b.	Which of the following best describes her racial or ethnic background? <i>[READ choices. Choose one.]</i>
	American Indian or Alaska Native 🔲 1
	Asian
	Black or African American
	Black or African American
	Black or African American
	Black or African American 3 Hispanic or Latino 4 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 5

SX-20.	<i>[GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K]</i> As far as you know, has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed? Would you say she: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did
	Definitely did
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-21.	As far as you know, has this partner ever used crack cocaine? Would you say she: <b>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</b>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did
	Definitely did
	Refused to answer
	Don't know 9
SX-22.	As far as you know, has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours? Would you say she: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did 2
	Definitely did
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-23.	How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? (Please tell me how many days, months, or years). <i>[Interviewer: If "one night stand," enter 0]</i>
	# of Days:
	# of Months:
	# of Years:
	[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]

*If SX-23* > 12 *months, skip to SX-25 If SX-23=0, skip to the male sex partners section.* 

SX-24. *[GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K]* As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did she have sex with other people? Would you say she: *[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]* 

Definitely did not	0
Probably did not	1
Probably did	2
Definitely did	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

SX-24a. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

#### If $SX-23 \le 12$ months, skip to the male sex partner section

SX-25. *[GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K]* As far as you know, during the <u>past 12 months</u> when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did she have sex with other people? Would you say she: *[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]* 

	Definitely did not	. 🗌 o
	Probably did not	1
	Probably did	2
	Definitely did	3
	Refused to answer	7
	Don't know	е 🗌
5a.	During the <u>past 12 months</u> when you were having	ng a sexual relationship wi

SX-25a. During the <u>past 12 months</u> when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7

Don't know	9
------------	---

# Male Sex Partners (Male respondent)

*SAY:* Now I'm going to ask you some questions about having sex with other men. I need to ask you these questions even if some don't apply to you. Please remember your answers will be kept private. *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD H.2]* 

For these questions, "having sex" means oral or anal sex. Oral sex means he put his mouth on your penis or you put your mouth on his penis. Anal sex means you put your penis in his anus (butt) or he put his penis in your anus (butt).

If Cycle=MSM, skip to SX-27.

SX-26.	Have you ever had oral or anal sex with a man?	
	No	Skip to alcohol use history section
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	Skip to alcohol use history section
	Don't know	<b>J</b>

SX-27. How old were you the first time you had oral or anal sex with a man? [77 = *Refused*, 99 = *Don't know*, 88=*Not Applicable*] \_\_\_\_\_

If SX-27=88, skip to CONF15b.
CONF15b. MSM sex confirmation
<i>If SX-27=88, display</i> : "Interviewer, you have indicated that the participant said he never had
either oral or anal sex with a man. Is this correct?"
No
Yes
If No, go back to SX-27.
If Yes and Cycle=MSM, skip to END Section.
If Yes and Cycle=-IDU or Cycle=HET, skip to the alcohol history use section.

SX-28. In the past 12 months, that is, since *interview month* of last year, with how many different men have you had oral or anal sex?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]

If  $SX-28 \ge 1$  and SX-28 < 7777, skip to SX-29. If SX-28 = 0, ask SX-28a, then skip to the venue attendance section.

SX-28a. Think about the last time you had either oral or anal sex with a man. How many years ago was that?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]

Range: 1–99

Skip Pattern for # of Male Sex Otherwise, ask SX-29.	ual Partner	rs: If SX-28 =	1, ask SX-29a.
FOR MULTIPLE MAI [Read Say Box and Questi		-	FOR ONE MALE PARTNER [Read Say Box and Question in this column]
<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you to describe these sex partners as either main or casual partners. <i>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J]</i>		<ul><li><i>SAY</i>: Now I'm going to ask you to describe this sex partner as either main or casual partners.</li><li><i>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J]</i></li></ul>	
By "main partner" I mean a man who you feel committed to above partner you would call your boyfn significant other, or life partner. mean a man you have sex with bu to or don't know very well.	anyone else riend, husbar And by "cas at do not feel	e. This is a nd, ual partner" I	By "main partner" I mean a man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, husband, significant other, or life partner. And by "casual partner" I mean a man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.
Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9 Question	Response	Skip Pattern	Question
SX-29. Of the [insert number from SX-28] men you've had oral or anal sex with		If SX-29 = SX-28, skip	
in the past 12 months, how many of them were main	[]	to Multiple main male partners.	SX-29a. Was this man a main partner or a casual partner? Main partner
in the past 12 months, how		to Multiple main male	partner?

Skip Pattern For Multiple Male Partners: If SX-29 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Multiple main male partners. **Otherwise,** if SX-30 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Multiple casual partners.

# MAIN MALE PARTNERS

MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9 SAV: Now I'm going to ask you about the male		
<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you about the <i>[insert number from SX-29]</i> male main sex partners you had in the past 12 months.		<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you about the male main sex partner you had in the past 12 months.			
Question	Response	Skip Pattern	Question	Response	Skip Pattern
SX-31a. Of your [insert number from SX-29] male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX- 31c. If 1, skip to SX- 31b single.	SX-31a. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX- 31c.
SX-31b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert number</i> <i>from SX-31a]</i> men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[]	If 1, skip to SX- 31b.1 single.	SX-31b. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9 and SX-29>1, skip to SX-31c multi.
SX-31b.1. Did you know the HIV status of any of these [insert number from SX-31b] men?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	If 0 or 7, skip to SX-31c	SX-31b.1. Did you know his HIV status?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	If 0 or 7, skip to SX-31c
SX-31b.2. For how many of these men did you know their HIV status?	[]	If 1, ask single partner version of SX-31b.2.	SX-31b.2. What was his HIV status?	HIV-positive1 HIV-negative2 Indeterminate3 Refused7	IfSX-29>1, skip to SX-31c multi.
SX-31b.3. Of those [insert number from SX- 31b.2] men, how many did you know were HIV-positive?	[]				
SX-31b.4. How many did you know were HIV-negative?	[]				
SX-31c. Of your [insert number from SX-29] male main partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[]		SX-31c. Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[]	
SX-31d. Of your [insert number from SX-29] male main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did</u> you give things like money or			SX-31d. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in		

MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999		ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9			
drugs in exchange for sex?			exchange for sex?		
SX-31e. Of your			SX-31e. In the		If SX-29a=1,
[insert number from SX-29]			past 12 months,		skip to QSX-
male main partners in the past			did this man <u>give</u>		33.
12 months, how many gave			<u>you</u> things like		
you things like money or			money or drugs, in		
drugs in exchange for sex?			exchange for sex?		

Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Sex Partners: If SX-29= SX-28, Skip to SX-33. Otherwise, if SX-30 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-32a.

## **CASUAL PARTNERS**

MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE PARTNERS [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9		
<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you about the <i>[insert number from SX-30]</i> male casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.			<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you about the male casual sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.		
Question	Response	Skip Pattern	Question	Response	Skip Pattern
SX-32a. Of your [insert number fromSX-30] male casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-32c.	SX-32a. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX- 32c.
SX-32b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert number from SX-32a]</i> men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[]		SX-32b. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[]	
SX-32b.1. Did you know the HIV status of any of these <i>[insert number from SX-32b]</i> men?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	If 0 or 7, skip toSX-32c.	SX-32b.1. Did you know his HIV status?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	If 0 or 7, skip to SX-32c.
SX-32b.2. For how many of these men did you know their HIV status?	[]	If 1, ask single partner version of SX- 32b.2, then go to SX-32c.	SX-32b.2. What was his HIV status?	HIV-positive1 HIV-negative2 Indeterminate3 Refused7	
SX-32b.3. Of those [insert number from SX-32b.2] men, how many did you know were HIV-positive?	[]				
SX-32b.4. How many did you know were HIV-negative?	[]				
Soft edit check					
SX-32c. Of your [insert number from SX-30] male casual partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very</u> <u>first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[]		SX-32c. Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[]	
SX-32d. Of your [insert number from SX-30] male casual partners in the past 12			SX-32d. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this		

MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE [Read questions in this Refused = 7777, Don't kn	ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9			
months, how many <u>did you give</u>		man things like		
things like money or drugs in		money or drugs		
exchange for sex?		in exchange for		
		sex?		
SX-32e. Of your [insert		SX-32e. In the		
number from SX-30] male		past 12 months,		
casual partners in the past 12		did this man		
months, how many gave you		<u>give you</u> things		
things like money or drugs in		like money or		
exchange for sex?		drugs, in		
-		exchange for		
		sex?		

## Last Male Partner

SX-33. Now I would like you to think about the <u>last time</u> you had sex with a man. When was the last time you had anal or oral sex with a man? Just tell me the month and year.

[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know] (M M / Y Y Y Y)

*If SX-33* = 77/7777 or 99/9999, go to CONF16.

*If CONF16* = (7,9), then skip to SX50

Skip Pattern: If SX-28=1, go to SX-35. Otherwise, if SX-28>1, ask SX-34.

SX-34. Was the man you had sex with that last time a main partner or a casual partner? [*GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J*]. Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. And a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

Main sex partner	1
Casual sex partner	2
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If participant had one male partner and reported NO exchange with only male partner, skip to SX-36.

*If last male partner = main (SX-34 = 1) AND participant reported NO exchange with ANY male main partners, skip to SX-36.* 

*If last male partner = casual (SX-34 = 2) and participant reported NO exchange with ANY male casual partners, skip to SX-36.* 

SX-35.	When you had sex that last time, did <u>you give him</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-35a.	When you had sex that last time, did <u>he give you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-36.	When you had sex that last time, did you have receptive anal sex where he put his penis in your anus (butt)?
	No Skip to SX-38
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know 9 Skip to SX-38
SX-37.	During receptive anal sex that last time, did he use a condom?
	No Skip to SX-38
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-37a.	Did he use the condom the <u>whole time</u> ?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know 9

SX-38.	When you had sex that last time, did you have insertive anal sex where you put your peni	is
	in his anus (butt)?	

	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
If SX-38	in (0, 7, 9), skip to CONF17.
SX-39.	During insertive anal sex that last time, did you use a condom?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
If SV 20	in (0, 7, 0) skin to SV 40
1 37-33	in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-40.
SX-39a.	Did you use the condom the whole time?
3A-39d.	Did you use the condom the <u>whole time</u> ?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know 9
CONF17	: Ask the following if SX-36 <u>and</u> SX-38 =0:
"So this n	neans you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?"
SX-40.	Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use: [READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]
	Alcohol
	Drugs
	Both alcohol and drugs Neither
one	

Refused to	ansv	wer.	 			 	• • •		 • •	• •	••	• •	• •		• •	••	7
Don't knov	v		 • • •	• • •	• • •	 • • •	• • •	• • •	 ••	• •	• •	• •	•••	• •			9

## If SX-40 in (1, 4, 7, 9), skip to SX-41.

SX-40a.	Which drugs did you use? [DO NOT read choices. Ch	heck ALL that apply.]
	Marijuana	1
	Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together)	2
	Heroin	3
	Crack cocaine	4
	Powdered cocaine	5
	Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice)	6
	X or Ecstasy	7
	Special K (ketamine)	8
	GHB	9
	Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet)	10
	Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax)	11
	Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms)	12
	Poppers	13
	Other drug	14
	Refused to answer	77
	Don't know	99
Tf as and	ant had one male say partner in past 12 months skin	4- CV 40

If participant had one male sex partner in past 12 months, skip to SX-42.

SX-41. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know his HIV status? No  $\Box_0$  *Skin to SX-42* 

110	$3  Skip to 3X^2 + 2$
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7 Skip to SX-42

SX-41a. What was his HIV status? HIV-negative.....

HIV-positive	, 🗌 2	2
Indeterminate	. 🗌 3	3
Refused to answer		7

SX-42. Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?

Younger 0	
Older	
Same age 2	
Refused to answer	
Don't know9	

If SX-42 in (0, 2, 7, 9), skip to SX-42b.

- SX-42a. What was his age? \_\_\_\_\_ [777 = *Refused*, 999 = *Don't know*]
- SX-42b. Which of the following best describes his racial or ethnic background? *[READ choices. Choose one.]*

American Indian or Alaska Native 🗌 1	
Asian 2	
Black or African American 🗌 3	
Hispanic or Latino	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 🗌 5	
White	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

 SX-43.
 [GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K] As far as you know, has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?

 Would you say he:
 [READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]

 Definitely did not.
 0

 Probably did not.
 1

 Probably did.
 2

 Definitely did .....
 3

 Refused to answer.
 7

Don't know	g	)
------------	---	---

SX-44.	As far as you know, has this partner ever used crack cocaine? Would you say he: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did 2
	Definitely did
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-44a.	As far as you know, has this partner ever used crystal meth (tina, crank, ice)? Would you say he: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did
	Definitely did
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-45.	As far as you know, has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours? Would you say he: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did
	Definitely did
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-46.	How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? (Please tell me how many days, months, or years). <i>[Interviewer: If "one night stand," enter 0.]</i>
	# of Days:

```
[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]
```

If SX-46 > 12 months, 777, or 999, skip to SX-48. If SX-46=0, skip to SX-49.

SX-47. *[GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K]* As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: *[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]* 

Definitely did not	0
Probably did not	1
Probably did	2
Definitely did	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

SX-47a. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

7

7

No	0	
Yes	1	
Refused to answer	[	
Don't know	9	

#### *If SX*-46≤ 12 months, skip to venue attendance section.

SX-48. As far as you know, during the <u>past 12 months</u> when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]** 

Definitely did not	0
Probably did not	1
Probably did	2
Definitely did	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

SX-48a. During the <u>past 12 months</u> when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

If SX-46> or = 3 years or SX-46= Don't Know or Refused, skip to the venue attendance section

SX-49.	Where did you first meet this partner? [DO NOT read choices. Check only ONE.]
	Internet 01
	Chat line
	Bar/Club
	Circuit party or Rave
	Cruising area
	Adult bookstore
	Bath house, sex club or sex resort
	Private sex party
	Somewhere else
	Refused to answer
	Don't know 99

#### If NHBS-IDU OR NHBS-HET, skip to SX-52

## **Venue Attendance**

SX-50. In the past 12 months, how often have you gone to a place where gay men hangout, meet or socialize? These could include bars, clubs, social organizations, parks, gay businesses, bookstores, sex clubs, etc. Was it: [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L. READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]

Never	More than	Once a	More than	Once	More than	Once a	Less than	Refused	Don't
0	once a day 1				once a month				

SX-51. In the past 12 months, how often have you used the internet to meet or socialize with gay men either for *friendship or sex*? These could include social network websites (such as Facebook or MySpace), websites directed towards gay men (such as Manhunt or Gay.com), dating websites, or the use of mobile social applications (such as Foursquare or Grindr). Was it: [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L. READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]

Never	More than	Once a	More than	Once	More than	Once a	Less than	Refused	Don't
	once a day	day			once a month				
	<b>D</b> 1	🗋 2	🖸 3		4 🗖 5	🖸 6	🖸 7		🗖99

## Non-gay identified outness

If DM-10 (Sexual identity)=2 or DM-10=3, skip to the alcohol use history section.

SX-52. The next question is about whether you have told people that you are attracted to or have sex with men. Have you ever told anyone that you are attracted to or have sex with men?							
No							
Yes							
Refused to answer	7						
Don't know							

### If SX-52 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-53.

SX-52a. I'm going to read you a list of people you may have told. Please tell me which ones apply. Have you told: *[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]* 

	No	Yes	Refused	Does not	Don't
1. Gay, lesbian, or bisexual friends		0	to answer 1 7	Apply 8	know 9
2. Friends who are not gay, lesbian, or bisexual					
3. Family members					
FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET: ASK SX-52a.4					
4. Spouse or partner		0	1 7		9
5. Health care provider					

SX-53. During the past 12 months, have any of the following things happened to you because someone knew or assumed you were attracted to men? *[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]* 

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Does not apply	Don't know
a. You were called names or insulted	0	1	7		9
b. You received poorer services than other people in restaurants, stores, other businesses or agencies	0	1	7		9
c. You were treated unfairly at work or school	0	1	7	8	9
d. You were denied or given lower quality health care	0	1	7	8	9
e. You were physically attacked or injured	0	1	7		9

SX-53f. *[Give participant Flashcard G.]* Next, I'm going to read you a statement. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with it, using one of the options on this card.

Most people in *[insert project area]* are tolerant of gays and bisexuals. Do you...*[Read choices. Mark only one.]* 

Strongly agree	01
Agree	02
Neither agree nor disagree	03
Disagree	04
Strongly disagree	05
Refused to answer	07
Don't know	09

END OF MALE RESPONDENT SECTION. GO TO the alcohol use history section.

### FOR FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY

### Male Sex Partners (Female respondent)

Have you ever had vaginal or anal sex with a man?	
No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	
	No.       0         Yes.       1         Refused to answer.       7

*If SX-54 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-80.* 

SX-55. How old were you the first time you had <u>vaginal</u> or <u>anal</u> sex with a man?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know; 88 = Not Applicable] \_\_\_\_\_

#### If SX-55=88, skip to CONF13a.

CONF16b. Het sex confirmation-female participants

#### If SX-55=88, display:

"Interviewer, you have indicated that the participant has never had either vaginal or anal sex with a man. Is this correct?"

If No, go back to SX-55. If Yes and NHBS-HET, skip to END of Questionnaire. If Yes and NHBS-IDU, skip to the alcohol use history section.

SX-56. In the past 12 months, that is, since *interview month* of last year, with how many different men have you had <u>oral</u>, <u>vaginal</u>, or <u>anal</u> sex?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]

NHBS-IDU Skip Pattern for # of Male Sexual Partners: If SX-56 =1, ask SX-57a. If SX-56 >1, ask SX-57. If 0,7777, or 9999, skip to SX-80

NHBS-HET Skip Pattern					
<i>If SX-56 =1:</i>		SX-57 <u>a</u> . (R1			
<i>If SX-56 &gt; 1:</i>		SX-57. (LT)	column)		
<i>If SX-56 = 0, 7777, or 999</i>	9: Go to	• CONF18.			
FOR MULTIPLE MAI		-		MALE PARTNER	
[Read Say Box and Questi				l Question in this column]	
SAY: Now I'm going to ask you t				sk you to describe this sex	
partners you've had in the past 12	months as e	ither main or		past 12 months as either a main	
casual partners.			or casual partner.		
GIVE RESPONDENT FLAS			GIVE RESPONDENT		
By "main partner" I mean a man				a man you have sex with and	
who you feel committed to above			who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a		
partner you would call your boyfi			partner you would call your boyfriend, husband,		
significant other, or life partner.					
mean a man you have sex with bu	it do not feel	committed	I mean a man you have sex with but do not feel committed		
to or don't know very well.	000		to or don't know very well.		
<b>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9</b>		<i>cl</i> ·			
Question	Response	Skip Pattern	(	Question	
SX-57. Of the <i>[insert</i>		If SX-57=	SX-57a. Was this man a	main partner or a casual partner?	
number from SX-56] men		SX-56, skip	Main partner	Skip to Say Box before SX-59a	
you've had oral, vaginal, or anal	[]	to Say Box before SX-		Skip to Suy Dox before SA-550	
sex with in the past 12 months,		59a.	Casual partner 2	Skip to Say Box before SX-60a	
how many of them were main		boui			
partners?			$\square$	<b>&gt;</b>	
SX-58. How many were casual			Refused to answer		
partners?			_	Skip to SX-61	
			Don't know		

## CONF18. Sex partner confirmation:

*If SX-56=0, 7777, or 9999, read:* 

I would like to clarify your response. You indicated that you haven't had sex with a man in the past 12 months. Is that correct?

No	0 [].
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If NO (NOT correct), go to SX-56 (ask it again) If YES, (correct), Refused to answer, or Don't know, go to End of Questionnaire.

Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Partners: If SX-57 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-59a. Otherwise, if SX-58 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-60a.

### MAIN MALE PARTNERS

MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS         [Read questions in this column]         Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999         SAY: Now I'm going to ask you about the [insert         number from SX-57] male main sex partners you had in the past         12 months.			ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9			
			<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you about the male main sex partner you had in the past 12 months.			
Question	Response	Skip Pattern	Question	Response	Skip Pattern	
SX-59a. Of your <i>[insert number fromSX-57]</i> male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-59c.	SX-59a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this man?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-59c.	
SX-59b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these[insert number from SX-59a] men did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[]		SX-59b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with him without using a condom?	[]		
SX-59c. Of your <i>[insert number fromSX-57]</i> male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-59e.	SX-59c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-59e.	
SX-59d. With how many of these <i>[insert number from SX-59c]</i> men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[]		SX-59d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?	[]		
SX-59e. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-57]</i> male main partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[]		SX-59e. Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[]		
SX-59f. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-57]</i> male main partners in the past 12 months, how many gave you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-59f. In the past 12 months, did this man <u>give</u> <u>you</u> money, drugs, or other things in exchange for sex?			
SX-59g. Of your [insert number from SX-57] male main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-59g. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		If SX- 57a=1, skip to SX-62.	

## Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Sex Partners: If SX-57= SX-56, go to SX-62. Otherwise, if SX-58 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-60a .

# CASUAL PARTNERS

MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE PARTNERS [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9		
<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you about the <i>[insert number from SX-58]</i> male casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.			<i>SAY:</i> Now I'm going to ask you about the male casual sex partner you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.		
Question	Response	Skip Pattern	Question	Response	Skip Pattern
SX-60a. Of your [insert number fromSX-58] male casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX- 60c.	SX-60a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this man?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX- 60c.
SX-60b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert number from SX-60a]</i> men did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[]		SX-60b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with him without using a condom?	[]	
SX-60c. Of your <i>[insert number from SX-58]</i> male causal partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX- 60e.	SX-60c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-60e.
SX-60d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these <i>[insert number from SX-60c]</i> men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[]		SX-60d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without a using condom?	[]	
SX-60e. Of your [insert number from SX-60] male casual partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[]		SX-60e. Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[]	
SX-60f. Of your [insert number fromSX-58] male casual partners in the past 12 months, how many gave you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-60f. In the past 12 months, did this man <u>give you</u> money, drugs, or other things in exchange for sex?		
SX-60g. Of your[insert number fromSX-58] male casual partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-60g. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		

#### *If SX-56=1 AND SX-57a ≠ 7 OR 9, skip to SX-62.*

SX-61.	In the past <b>12 months,</b> that is, since <interview month=""> of last year, did you have anal or vaginal sex without a condom with a man whose HIV status you didn't know?</interview>					
	No					
	Yes					
	Refused to answer					
	Don't know					
SX-61a.	In the past <b>12 months</b> did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a man who was HIV negative?					
	No0					
	Yes					
	Refused to answer					
	Don't know					
SX-61b.	In the past <b>12 months</b> , did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a man who was HIV positive?					
	No					
	Yes					
	Refused to answer					
	Don't know					
011 00						

SX-62. Now I would like you to think about the <u>last time</u> you had sex with a man. When was the last time you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with a man? Just tell me the month and year.

[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]

$$(M \ M / Y Y Y Y Y) - - -$$

*If SX*-62 = 77/7777 OR 99/9999, *go to CONF*19.

CONF19. INTERVIEWER: Did you have sex with a man in the past 12 months, that is, since &[AGO\_1Y]?

No	. 🗖 🖉
Yes	
Don't know	
Refuse to answer	. ,

## *If SX-56=1, go to SX-64. Otherwise if SX-56>1, ask SX-63.*

SX-63. Was the man you had sex with that last time a main partner or a casual partner? *GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J.* Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. And a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

Main sex partner		1
Casual sex partner	]	2
Refused to answer		7
Don't know	7	9

If participant had 1 partner and reported NO exchange with only partner, skip to SX-65. If participant's last partner was main partner and participant reported NO exchange with ANY main partners, skip to SX-65.

If participant's last partner was casual and participant reported NO exchange with ANY casual partners, skip to SX-65.

When you had sex that last time, did <u>he give you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		
No		
Yes		
Refused to answer		
Don't know		
When you had sex that last time, did <u>you give him</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		
No		
Yes		
Refused to answer		
Don't know 9		
When you had sex that last time, did you have vaginal sex?		
No Skip to Logic check before SX-68		
Yes		
Refused to answer		
Don't know		

SX-66.	6. During vaginal sex that last time, did you or your partner use a condom?			
	No Skip to Logic check before SX-68			
	Yes			
	Refused to answer			
	Don't know			
SX-66a.	Did you or your partner use the condom the <u>whole time</u> ?			
	No			
	Yes 1			
	Refused to answer			
	Don't know			
SX-67.	Did you or your partner use the condom to prevent pregnancy, to prevent infections like HIV or other sexually transmitted diseases, to prevent both, or for some other reason?			
	Pregnancy 1			
	HIV/STDs			
	Both 3			
	Other reason			
	Refused to answer			
	Don't know			
If participant had 1 male partner and reported NO anal sex with that partner, skip to SX-70. If participant's last partner was main and participant reported NO anal sex with ANY main partners, skip to SX-70. If participant's last partner was casual and participant reported NO anal sex with ANY casual partners, skip to SX-70.				
SX-68.	When you had sex that last time, did you have anal sex?			
	No Skip to CONF20.			
	Yes			
	Refused to answer			

	Don't know	Skiv to CONF20.
SX-69.	During anal sex that last time, did your partner use a condom?	
	No	Skin to SX-70
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	Skip to SX-70
	Don't know	
SX-69a.	Did he use the condom the <u>whole time</u> ?	
	No	
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	
	Don't know	
CONF20.	Ask the following if SX-65 and SX-68=0:	

CONF20. Ask the following if SX-65 and SX-68=0: "So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?" If respondent says "no," go back to SX-65.

SX-70.	Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use: <i>[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]</i>		
	Alcohol Alcohol		
	Drugs		
	Both alcohol and drugs		
	Neither		
one			
	Refused to answer		
	Don't know		
SX-70a.	Which drugs did you use? [DO NOT read choices. Check that apply.]		
	Marijuana 🔲 1		
	Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together)		
	Heroin 3		

	Crack cocaine	4
	Powdered cocaine	5
	Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice)	6
	X or Ecstasy	7
	Special K (ketamine)	8
	GHB	9
	Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet)	
	Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax)	
	Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms)	
	Poppers	13
	Other drug	
	Refused to answer	77
	Don't know	99
SX-71.	The last time you had sex with this partner, did you k	now his HIV status?
	No	Skip to SX-72
	Yes	
	Refused to answer	<b>Skip to SX-72</b>
SX-71a.	What was his HIV status?	
57 <b>1</b> -7 1 <b>u</b> .	HIV-negative	
	HIV-positive	
	Indeterminate	
	Refused to answer	
SX-72.	Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or	_
	Younger	_
	Older	-
	Same age	
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Refused to answer	7	Skip to SX-72b
Don't know	9	

SX-72a.	What was his age?	 [777 = Refused, 999 = Don't know]

SX-72b. Which of the following best describes his racial or ethnic background? *[READ choices. Choose one.]* 

American Indian or Alaska Native 1	
Asian 2	
Black or African American 3	
Hispanic or Latino	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
White 6	
Refused to answer	
Don't know 9	

SX-73. *[GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K]* As far as you know, has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed? Would you say he: *[READ CHOICES\_Check only ONE ]* 

Would you say he: [READ CHOICES. Check	k only ONE.]
Definitely did not	. 🗌 0
Probably did not	1
Probably did	2
Definitely did	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

SX-74.	As far as you know, has this partner ever used crack cocaine Would you say he: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>	
	Definitely did not	
	Probably did not	
	Probably did 2	

Definitely did	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

SX-75.	As far as you know, has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours? Would you say he: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did 2
	Definitely did 3
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-76.	As far as you know, has this partner ever had sex with other men? Would you say he: <i>[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]</i>
	Definitely did not
	Probably did not
	Probably did
	Definitely did
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SX-77.	How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? (Please tell me how many days, months, or years). <i>[Interviewer: If "one night stand," enter 0.]</i> # of Days:
	# of Months:
	# of Years:
	[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]
If SX-77	> 12 months, 777, or 999, skip to SX-79. If SX-77≤ 12 months, skip to SX-80.
If SX-77	=0, skip to SX-80.

5X - 78.	<b>[GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K]</b> As far as you know, during the time you were	
	having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would	
	you say he: [READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]	
	Definitely did not	
	Probably did not 🔲 1	
	Probably did	
	Definitely did	
	Refused to answer	

Don't know.	9	9

SX-78a. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

SX-79. *[GIVE PARTICIPANT FLASHCARD K]* As far as you know, during the <u>past 12 months</u> when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: *[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]* 

Definitely did not	0
Probably did not	1
Probably did	2
Definitely did	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

SX-79a.During the <u>past 12 months</u> when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	

# Female Sex Partners (Female Respondents)

SX-80. Now I'm going to ask you about having sex with other women. In the past 12 months, with how many different women have you had sex?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

# ALCOHOL USE HISTORY (AL)

*SAY*: The next questions are about alcohol use. Please remember your answers will be kept private. For these questions, "a drink of alcohol" means a 12 oz beer, a 5 oz glass of wine, or a 1.5 oz shot of liquor. *SHOW RESPONDENT FLASHCARD M (PICTURE OF ALCOHOL DRINK SIZE)* 

AL-1. In the past <u>12 months</u>, that is, since <interview month> of last year, did you drink <u>any</u> <u>alcoho</u>l such as beer, wine, malt liquor, or hard liquor?

No	]0	$\rightarrow$	Skip to Say Box before ID-1
Yes			
Refused to answer Don't know		7	Skin to Say Box before ID-1
Don't know	9	5	

AL-2. In the past <u>12 months</u>, how <u>often</u> did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting? [4 or more drinks if respondent is female.] GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L. READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.

Never	0
More than once a day	1
Once a day	2
More than once a week	3
Once a week	4
More than once a month	5
Once a month	6
Less than once a month	7
Refused to answer	77
Don't know	99

AL-3. The next questions are about drinking alcohol during the past 30 days, that is, since the *[insert day of current month]* of last month. During the past <u>30 days</u>, on how many <u>days</u> did you drink any alcohol?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know] \_\_\_\_\_

If AL-3 in (0, 77, 99), skip to Say Box before ID-1.

AL-4. During the past 30 days, on the days when you drank alcohol, how many <u>drinks</u> did you <u>usually</u>

have? (Interviewer: The number of drinks must be greater than 0.)

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]

AL-5. During the past <u>30 days</u>, how many <u>times</u> did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting? *[4 or more drinks if respondent is female.]* 

\_ \_\_\_

\_\_\_\_

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]

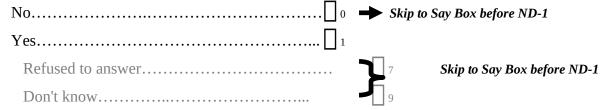
## DRUG USE HISTORY

# **Injection Drug Use (ID)**

*SAY:* The next questions are about injection drug use. This means injecting drugs yourself or having someone who isn't a health care provider inject you. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

### FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK ID-1 FOR NHBS-IDU, GO TO ID-1a

ID-1. Have you ever in your life shot up or injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you? By shooting up, I mean anytime you might have used drugs with a needle, either by mainlining, skin popping, or muscling.



ID-1a. Think back to the very first time you injected any drugs, other than those prescribed for you. How old were you when you first injected any drug?

#### [77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]

ID-1bnum. When was the last time you injected any drug? That is, how many days or months or years ago did

you last inject? [Interview er: Enter the number below. If today, enter 000]

Number \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ [*Refused* = 777, *Don't know* = 999]

ID1b.dmy Interviewer: Was this days or months or years ago that you last injected? [If today, enter

"days"]

If (ID1b.num=1 and ID1b.dmy=2) or if (ID1b.num=12 and ID1b.dmy=1) or if ID1b.num=365 and ID1b.dmy=0), display: Interviewer: Was this more than 1 year ago or within the past year? Within the past year...... More than 1 year ago......

If last injection was within the past year {need logic with reference number and value}, go to ID-2. If last injection was more than 1 year ago and CYCLE=1 (MSM) or CYCLE=3(HET), go to Non-Injection Drug Use Section.

If last injection was more than 1 year ago and CYCLE=21 (IDU)), go to End.

*If NHBS-MSM or NHBS-HET and ID-1b > 12 months, skip to Say Box before ND-1. If NHBS-IDU AND ID-1b> 12 months, skip to END of questionnaire.* 

*SAY:* The next questions are about injection drug use in the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year. When I ask you about "needles," I'm talking about needles and syringes.

# ID-2. *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L]* In the past <u>12 months</u>, on average, how often did you inject? *READ CHOICES. CHOOSE only ONE.]*

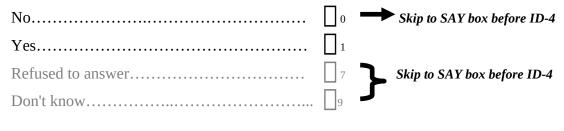
Never	0	
More than once a day	1	
Once a day	2	
More than once a week	3	
Once a week	4	
More than once a month	5	
Once a month	6	
Less than once a month	7	
Refused to answer	77	
Don't know	99	

*SAY: [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L]* I'm going to read you a list of drugs. For each drug I mention, please tell me how often you <u>injected</u> it in the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year.

#### ID-3. How often did you inject... **READ EACH DRUG CHOICE. CHOOSE ONLY ONE RESPONSE PER TYPE OF DRUG**

	Never	More than once a day	Once a day	More than once a	Once a week	More than once a	Once a month	Less than once a	Refused to answer
a. Speedball (heroin & cocaine together)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
b. Heroin, by itself	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
c. Powdered cocaine , by itself	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
d. Crack cocaine	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
e. Crystal meth (tina, crank, or ice)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
f. Oxycontin	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77

ID-3g1. Did you inject any other drugs in the past 12 months?



#### Specify other drug \_\_\_\_\_

ID-3g2. How often did you inject *[Interviewer: insert other drug specified]*:

		More than		More than		More than		Less than	
		once a	Once a	once a	Once a	once a	Once a	once a	Refused
	Never	day	day	week	week	month	month	month	to answer
g. (Other drug).	.000	<b>D</b> 01		.🗖03	004		<b>D</b> 06	<b>D</b> 07	

ID-4. [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD M; READ ALL CHOICES] In the past 12 months

when you injected, did you get your needles at any of the following places?

No

Yes Refused

		to answer	know
a.	Pharmacy or drug store 0 1	ı <b> </b> <sub>7</sub> ,	9
b.	Doctor's office, clinic, or hospital 0 0 1	ı <b>D</b> 7	9
c.	Friend, acquaintance, relative, or sex partner	ı <b>D</b> 7	9
	Needle or drug dealer, shooting gallery, hit house, off the street $\Box$ 0 $\Box$ 1		
e.	Needle exchange program	ı <b>D</b> 7	9
f.	Some other place	ı <b>D</b> 7	9
	(Specify)		

Don't

ID-5. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use a <u>new</u>, sterile needle? By a new, sterile needle, I mean a needle never used before by anyone, even you. *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O, READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]* 

Never	0
Rarely	1
About half the time	2
Most of the time	3
Always	4
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

*SAY:* Next, I'm going to ask you about your injecting behaviors in the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year.

## *If ID-5 = 0, 1, 2, OR 3, ask ID-6.*

ID-6. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use a needle after they injected with it?

[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]

ID-7. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use the same cooker, cotton, or water that they had already used. By "water," I mean water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs.

[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999] \_\_\_\_

ID-8. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that they had already used?

[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]

*If ID-6*≥ 1, ask *ID-9*. *If not, skip to instructions before ID-10* 

ID-9. In the past 12 months, <u>how often</u> did you use needles that someone else had already injected with? [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O, READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE]

Never	0
Rarely	] 1
About half the time	2
Most of the time	3
Always	4
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

For NHBS-IDU, ask ID-10 through ID-12 then skip to ID-14

*If ID-7* ≥ 1, ask *ID-10*– *ID-12* 

ID-10. In the past 12 months when you injected, <u>how often</u> did you use a cooker that someone else had already used? [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]

Never	0
Rarely	1
About half the time	2
Most of the time	3
Always	4
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

ID-11. In the past 12 months when you injected, <u>how often</u> did you use a cotton that someone else had already used? [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]

Never
Rarely
About half the time
Most of the time
Always
Refused to answer

ID-12. In the past 12 months when you injected, <u>how often</u> did you use water that someone else had already used? *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE]* 

Never
Rarely
About half the time
Most of the time
Always
Refused to answer
Don't know

## FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK ID-13

## *If ID-7* ≥ 1, ask *ID-13*

ID-13. In the past 12 months when you injected, <u>how often</u> did you use cookers, cottons, or water that someone else had already used? *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]* 

Never[	0
Rarely	] 1
About half the time	2
Most of the time[	3
Always	4
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

## *If ID-8* ≥ 1, ask *ID-14*

ID-14. In the past 12 months when you injected, <u>how often</u> did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that someone else had already injected with? *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O, READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]* 

Never
Rarely
About half the time $\Box _2$
Most of the time
Always

Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If ID-6= 0, DK, or REF <u>and</u> If ID-7= 0, DK, or REF <u>and</u> If ID-8= 0, DK, or REF then skip to the non-injection drug use section (ND)

*SAY:* Now I'd like you to think about the **last time** you injected with someone. By "injecting with someone," I mean you shared drugs or equipment, or both with at least one other person that you were with when you injected.

ID-15. When was the <u>last time</u> you injected with someone?

[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]

*If ID-15 = 77 skip to ND-1 If ID-16 = 99, the skip to ID-15 conf* 

## ID15conf.

Did you last inject with someone in the past 12 months, that is, since [AGO1Y]?

No	0 🗆
Yes	<b>D</b> 1
Don't know	.07
Refuse to Answer	

## If ID-6=0, Skip to ID-16a

ID-16. The last time you injected with someone, did you use a needle after anyone else had already injected with it?

No	
Yes	Skip to ID-17
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

ID-16a.	Did you use a new sterile needle to inject?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
If ID-7=0	, Skip to ID-18

ID-17. The last time you injected with someone, did you use a cooker, cotton, or water that anyone else had already used?

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If ID-8=0, Skip to ID-19

ID-18. The last time you injected with someone, did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that anyone else had already injected with?

No	. 🗌 о
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

*SAY*: The next questions are about this last person you injected with.

ID-19.	Is this person male or female?	
	Male 1	
	Female 2	 Skip to ID-21
	Other (specify)	

ID-20. [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K] As far as you know, has this person ever had sex with another man? Would you say he: [READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.] Definitely did not...... Probably did not..... Probably did..... 2 Definitely did ..... 3 Refused to answer..... | | 7 Don't know..... 9 ID-21. The last time you injected with this person, did you know their HIV status? Skip toID-22 Refused to answer..... Skip to ID-22 ID-21a. What was their HIV status?  $\prod_{1}$ HIV-negative..... HIV-positive...... Indeterminate...... ID-22. The last time you injected with this person, did you know if they had been tested for hepatitis C? Skip to ID-23 Refused to answer..... Skip to ID-23 What was the result of their hepatitis C test? ID-22a. Refused to answer.....

Don't know	9	9
------------	---	---

ID-23. *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O]*Which of the following best describes you relationship to this person? Would you say this person was a: *READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]* 

Sex partner	1	L
Friend or acquaintance	<b>2</b> 2	2
Relative	] з	3
Needle or drug dealer	4	Ļ
Stranger	5	5
Other (specify)	<b></b> <del>6</del>	5
Refused to answer	7	7
Don't know	g	)

## **Non-Injection Drug Use (ND)**

*SAY:* Now I'm going to ask you about drugs that you may have used but did not inject. I will refer to these as non-injection drugs. This includes drugs like marijuana, crystal meth, cocaine, crack, club drugs, painkillers, or poppers.

ND-1. <u>In the past 12 months</u>, that is, since <interview month> of last year have you used any noninjection drugs, other than those prescribed for you?

No[	0
Yes[	] 1
Refused to answer[	7
Don't know	9

*If ES*9=2 *and ND*-1 *in* (0, 7, 9), *skip to Say Box before TX*-1. *If ES*9=1 *and ND*-1 *in* (0, 7, 9), *skip to ND*-3.

*SAY:* I'm going to read you a list of drugs. For each drug I mention, please tell me how often you used it in the past 12 months. **Do not** include drugs you injected or drugs that were prescribed for you. *GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L.* 

# ND-2. How often did you use...*READ EACH DRUG CHOICE. CHOOSE ONLY ONE RESPONSE PER TYPE OF DRUG.*

Γ	Never	More than once a day	Once a day	More than once a week	Once a week	More than once a month	Once a month	Less than once a month	<b>Refused</b> to answer
a. Marijuana	<b>D</b> 00.	<b>□</b> 01	🗖 02	ם03	□04	<b>□</b> 05	🗖 06		
b. Crystal meth (tina, crank, or ice)									
c. Crack cocained. Powdered cocaine that is sn			🖬 02		□04		. 🖵06		
or snorted	<b>□</b> 00.		<b>D</b> 01	🗖 02	. 🗖 03	. 🗖 04	<b>]</b> 05	<b>D</b> 06	<b>D</b> 07
e. Downers (benzos) such as V Ativan, or Xanax	_			<b>0</b> 3	□04		🗖 06		
f. Painkillers such as Oxycont	tin,								
Vicodin, or Percocet, g. Hallucinogens such as LSD		<b>U</b> 01	🖬 02	<b>L</b> 03	⊔04	⊔05	🗖 06		
or mushrooms	<b>D</b> 00.						🗖 06		
h. X or Ecstasy i. Heroin that is	<b>L</b> 00.	<b>1</b> 01	🖬 02	<b>ப</b> 03	∎04	<b>u</b> 05	🗖 06		
smoked or snorted	<b>□</b> 00.	<b>D</b> 01	🗖 02	ם03	□04		🗖 06		

#### If NHBS-MSM, ask ND-2j – ND-2l

j. Poppers ( amyl nitrite)...  $\Box 00..... \Box 01..... \Box 02..... \Box 03..... \Box 04..... \Box 05....... \Box 06...... \Box 07...... \Box 77$ 

l. Special K	
	No Skip to ND-3
	Yes
	Refused to answer
Specify o	Don't know
ND-2m2.	How often did you use:
m. (Othe	More More More Less than than than than once a Once a once a Once a once a Once a once a Refused Never day day week week month month month to answer or drug)
If Respon	dent is not male (ES9 ≠ 1), skip to Say Box before TX-1.
ND-3.	In the past 12 months, have you used Viagra, Levitra or Cialis?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
If ND-3 i	n (0, 7, 9), skip to Say Box before TX-1.
ND-3a.	Did you use it to treat erectile dysfunction?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
	dent is male (ES9 =1) AND ID-3e= 1 through 7 <u>or</u> ND-2b=1 through 7, ask ND-3b. e, skip to Say Box beforeTX-1.
ND-3b.	You told me that you used crystal meth (tina, crank, ice). In the past 12 months, did you use Viagra, Levitra or Cialis at the same time you used crystal meth?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer

Don't know	9
------------	---

# ALCOHOL AND DRUG TREATMENT (TX)

	Next, I'm going to ask you about alcohol and drug treatment programs. These include tient, in-patient, residential, detox, methadone treatment, or 12-step programs.
TX-1.	Have you <u>ever</u> participated in an <u>alcohol</u> treatment program?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
If TX-1=0	), skip to TX-1b. If TX-1 in (7, 9), skip to TX-2.
TX-1a.	Have you participated in an alcohol treatment program in the past 12 months?
	No0
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
TX-1b.	In the past 12 months, did you try to get into an alcohol treatment program but were unable to?
	No0
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
TX-2.	Have you ever participated in a drug treatment program?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
If TX-2=(	), skip to TX-2b. If TX-2 in (7, 9), skip to Say Box before HT-1

TX-2a. Have you participated in a drug treatment program in the past 12 months?

No
Yes
Refused to answer
Don't know

# HIV TESTING EXPERIENCES (HT)

*SAY*: Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about getting tested for HIV. Remember, an HIV test checks whether someone has the virus that causes AIDS.

HT-1.	Have you ever been tested for HIV?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know

If HT-1=0, skip to HT-6. If HT-1 in (7, 9), Skip to Say Box before HT-9.

HT-2. When did you have your <u>first</u> HIV test?

HT2conf. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:
If HT2(y) < 1985, display:</li>
HIV testing was not widely available before 1985. Please confirm the year. Is &[TST1TSTY] correct?
Yes......□ 1 Go to next question
No......□ 2 Loop back to put in the correct year

HT2conf. If HT2 < DOB, display: "The date of the first test cannot be before your date of birth ([insert month and year of birth based on ES1])." Then loop back to HT2.

HT-3. In the past 2 years, that is, since [*insert calculated month and year*], how many times have you been tested for HIV?

[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999] \_\_\_\_\_ If 0, 777, or 999, skip to HT-4

HT-4. When did you have your <u>most recent</u> HIV test?

 $[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]_{(M M / Y Y Y Y)} / (M M / Y Y Y)$ 

#### HT4conf. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: If HT4(y) < 1985, display: Interviewer: HIV testing was not widely available before 1985. Please confirm the year. Is &[RCNTTSTY] correct?

Yes..... I Go to next question No..... I Coop back to put in the correct year

If HT-4=DK or HT4(y) = year before calendar year of interview and HT4(m)=DK, ask HT4conf2. Otherwise, go to logic check before HT4a to determine if participant should be asked HT4a – HT4b.

HT4conf2.

HT2conf. If HT4 < HT2, display: "The date of the most recent HIV test cannot be before the date of your first test ever ([insert response to HT2])." Then loop back to HT4.

Otherwise, if (HT2=DK or Ref) and HT4 < DOB, display: "The date of the most recent HIV test cannot be before your date of birth ([insert month and year of birth based on ES1])." Then loop back to HT4.

HT2conf. If HT3=0 and date of last HIV test is fewer than 2 years before interview date, display: You said that you did not have any HIV tests in the past 2 years. However, your most recent HIV test is within the past 2 years. Please correct the number of HIV tests that you had in the past 2 years. Then loop back to HT3.

*If Auto3 - HT-4 is > 5 years ago or if time since last HIV test cannot be determined based on HT4 or HT4conf2, skip to HT-4c.* 

НТ-4а.	When you got tested in/ <i>[insert date from HT-4, if date is known, otherwise, insert "that last time"]</i> , where did you get tested?
	Testing Site:
	[Write down the site name and classify it from the list of choices below. Probe with additional questions if
	necessary. DO NOT read choices. Choose only ONE site type.]
	HIV counseling and testing site
	HIV/AIDS street outreach program/Mobile Unit 02
	Drug treatment program
	Needle exchange program
	Correctional facility (jail or prison)
	Family planning or obstetrics clinic 07
	Public health clinic/ Community health center 🗌 09
	Private doctor's office (including HMO) 11
	Emergency room
	Hospital (inpatient)
	At home 14
	Other 15
	Refused 77
	Don't know
HT-4b.	When you got tested in/ <i>[insert date from HT-4, if date is known, otherwise, insert "that last time"]</i> , was it a rapid test where you could get your results within a couple of hours?

No
Yes
Refused to answer
Don't know

HT-4c. What was the result of your most recent HIV test? **[DO NOT Read choices, check only ONE.]** 

Negative	1
Positive	2
Never obtained results	3
Indeterminate	4
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

## If HT-4c=2, skip to HT-7.

If HT-4c=1 or HT-4c=Ref, go to Logic check before HT-6 to evaluate time since last HIV test. Otherwise, if HT4c=3, 4, or DK, ask HT-5.

HT-5.	Before your test in/ <i>[insert date from HT-4, if date is known, otherwise, insert "that last time"],</i> did you ever test positive for HIV?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know

*If HT-5=1, skip to HT-7a. Otherwise, go to Logic check before HT-6 to evaluate time since last HIV test.* 

Refer to HT-4 and HT4conf2. LAST HIV TEST WA	AS DONE (Check one):
$\leq$ 12 months ago	SAY Box before HT-9
> 12 months ago	Go to next question
Cannot determine if last HIV test in past 12 m	onths Go to SAY Box before HT-9

# [PERSONS WHO HAVE NEVER TESTED HIV+ AND <u>HAVE NOT TESTED</u> FOR HIV IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS]

HT-6a. What was the most important reason you have not been tested for HIV in the past 12 months?

Go to Say Box before HT-9.

## [PERSONS WHO HAVE TESTED HIV POSITIVE]

HT <b>-</b> 7.	Was your test in _	/	_ [insert date from HT-4, if date is known, otherwise, inser
"that last	t <b>ime"]</b> your first po	sitive test?	?

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	
Don't know	9

If HT7=0, go to HT7a. Otherwise, skip to HT7b.

HT-7a. When did you <u>first</u> test positive? (Please tell me the month and year.)

(M M / Y Y Y Y) \_\_\_\_\_

HT7conf. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: If HT7a(y) < 1985, display: Interviewer: HIV testing was not widely available before 1985. Please confirm the year. Is &[POS1STDY] correct?

Yes.....  $\Box_1$  Go to next question No....  $\Box_0$  Loop back to put in the correct year

HT7aconf.

If HT7a < HT2, display:

The date of your first positive test cannot be before the date of your first test ever ([insert response to HT2]). Then loop back to HT7a.

Otherwise, if (HT2=DK or Ref) and HT7a < ES1 {date of birth}, display: "The date of the first positive HIV test cannot be before your date of birth ([insert month and year of birth based on ES1])." Then loop back to HT7a.

HT-7b. After you tested positive, were you asked by someone from the health department or your health care provider to give the names of your sex or drug use partners so they could be notified that they may have been exposed to HIV?

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	
Don't know	9

## If HT-7b in (0, 7, 9), skip to HT-7d.

HT-7c.	Did you give the names or contact information of any of your partners when asked?		
	No		
	Yes		
	Refused to answer		
	Don't know		
HT-7d.	Before your first positive test in / <i>[insert date from HT-4 or HT-7a, if date is known, otherwise, insert "that time"]</i> , did you ever have a negative HIV test? (By negative HIV test, I mean the test showed you did not have HIV infection.)		
	No		
	Yes		
	Refused to answer		
	Don't know		
If HT-7d	in (0, 7, 9), skip to HT-7e.		

HT-7d.1 What was the month and year that you got your last negative HIV test? Te

HT-7d.1 What was the month and year that you got your last negative HIV test? Tell me when you got your last test, not when you got your results.

HT7d.1conf. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: If HT7d.1(y) < 1985, display: Interviewer: HIV testing was not widely available before 1985. Please confirm the year. Is [response to HT7d.1(y)] correct?

Yes.....  $\Box_1$  Go to next question No.....  $\Box_0$  Loop back to put in the correct year

HT7d1conf.

If HT7d.1 < date of 1<sup>st</sup> positive test (when HT7=1, first positive date=HT4; otherwise, first positive test date is from HT7a) display: The date of your last negative HIV test cannot be after your first positive test. Then loop back to HT7d.1.

Otherwise, if date of 1<sup>st</sup> positive test is unknown (HT4 or HT7a=DK or Ref), and (HT7d.1 < ES1 {date

of birth}), display: The date of the last negative HIV test cannot be before the date of birth. Then loop back to HT7d.1.

HT-7e. In the 2 years before your first positive test in \_\_\_\_\_/ *[insert date from HT-4 or HT-7a, if date is known, otherwise, insert "that time"]*, how many times did you get tested for HIV? Don't include your first positive test in that total number.

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]

HT-7f. Have you ever been seen by a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider for a medical evaluation or care related to your HIV infection?

No	<b>o</b>
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If HT-7f = 1, skip to HT-7g. If HT-7f in (7, 9), skip to Say Box before HT-8b.

HT-7f.1. What is the main reason you have never gone to a health care provider for a medical evaluation or care related to your HIV infection? **[DO NOT read choices. Choose only ONE reason.]** 

Feel good, don't need to go	01
Don't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial	02
Didn't have money or insurance	03
Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.)	04
Forgot to go/Missed appointment	05
Drinking or using drugs	06
Appointment pending	07
Other	08
Refused	77
Don't know	99

## If HT-7f.1=8, ask HT-7f.2. Otherwise, skip to Say Box before HT-8b.

HT-7f.2. Interviewer: Type in other reason Respondent never sought HIV care.

Skip to Say Box before HT-8b.

HT-7g. When did you first go to your health care provider after learning you had HIV?

[77/777=Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]

(M M / Y Y Y)

HT7aconf.

If HT7g < date of first positive test (either HT4 or HT7a), display: The date you first saw your health care provider about your positive serostatus should not be before your first positive test. Then loop back to HT7g.

Otherwise, if date of first positive test is unknown (either HT4 or HT7a=DK or Ref) and (HT7q < ES1 {date of birth}), display:

The date you first saw your health care provider about your positive serostatus should not be before your date of birth ([insert month and year of birth based on ES1])." Then loop back to HT7a.

If HT-q=DK, ask HT-7q.1. Otherwise, skip to HT-7h.

HT7q.1.

Did you first go to your health care provider for HIV care more than 3 months after learning you had HIV?

Yes	ם 1
No	
DK	۔ و <b>ロ</b>
Ref	🗖 7

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: Refer to date of first positive HIV test (HT-4or HT-7a) and response to HT7q or HT7q.1.  $\leq$  3 months before first provider visit Skip to HT-7i > 3 months before first provider visit Go to next question

Interval cannot be determined (date missing and HT7g.1=DK or Ref)

Skip to HT-7i

If first positive test result was > 3 years before [date of interview], skip to HT-7i

HT-7h.	Some people go to a health care provider soon after learning they are positive; others do not. What is the main reason you didn't go to a health care provider soon after you learned of your HIV infection? <b>[DO NOT read choices. Choose only ONE reason.]</b>
	Felt good, didn't need to go
	Didn't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial
	Didn't have money or insurance
	Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.)
	Forgot to go/Missed appointment
	Drinking or using drugs
	Unable to get an earlier appointment $\Box$ 07
	Other
	Refused
	Don't know

If HT-7h = 8, ask HT-7h.1. Otherwise, go to HT-7i.

HT-7h.1 Interviewer: Type in other reason Respondent did not seek HIV care soon after diagnosis:

HT-7i. When did you <u>last</u> go to your health care provider for HIV care?

[77/7777=Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know] (M M / Y Y Y Y)

### HT7i.1.

$\leq$ 6 months since last provider visit	Skip to HT-8
> 6 months since last provider visit	Go to next question

<u>Interval cannot be determined</u> (date missing and HT7i.1=DK or Ref) Skip to HT-8

HT-7j.	What is the main reason you have not gone to a health care provider for HIV care in the past 6 months? <b>[DO NOT Read reason types. Choose only ONE reason.]</b>
	Felt good, didn't need to go
	Don't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial
	Didn't have money or insurance
	Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.)
	Forgot to go/Missed appointment $\Box$ 5
	Drinking or using drugs
	Appointment pending
	Other
	Refused
	Don't know

*If HT-7j = 8, ask HT-7j.1. Otherwise, go to HT-8.* 

HT-7j.1. Interviewer: Type in other reason Respondent has not sought HIV care in past 6 months:

HT-8. Are you currently taking antiretroviral medicines to treat your HIV infection?

No	)
Yes	
Refused to answer	,
Don't know	)

If HT-8 in (1, 7, 9), skip to Say Box before HT-8b.

Don't want to think about being HIV positive./Denial	04
Worried about side effects	05
Don't have money or insurance	06
Drinking or using drugs	07
Recently into medical care	08
Other	09
Refused	77
Don't know	99

If HT-8a = 9, ask HT-8a.1. Otherwise, go to Say Box before HT-8b.

HT-8a.1 Interviewer: Type in other reason Respondent is not currently taking ARVs:

*SAY:* Researchers are studying whether antiretroviral medicines could possibly be taken to prevent HIV infection.

HT-8b. Before today, have you ever heard of people who do <u>not</u> have HIV taking antiretroviral medicines, to keep from getting HIV?

No	0	
Yes	1	
Refused to answer[	7	
Don't know	9	

If participant answers 0, 7 or 9, skip to Say Box before HT-14.

HT-8c. In the past 12 months, have you given your antiretroviral medicines to a sex partner who was HIV-negative because you thought it might keep them from getting HIV?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

Skip to SAY Box before HT-14

#### FOR PARTICIPANTS WHO HAVE <u>NOT</u> PREVIOUSLY TESTED HIV+:

*SAY:* Researchers are studying whether anti-HIV medicine (also called antiretrovirals)-- a pill -- could possibly be taken to prevent HIV infection.

HT-9. Before today, have you ever heard of people who do <u>not</u> have HIV taking anti-HIV medicines, to keep from getting HIV?

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

If participant answers 0, 7 or 9, skip to HT-13.

HT-10. In the past 12 months, have you taken anti-HIV medicines <u>after</u> sex because you thought it would keep you from getting HIV?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

HT-11. In the past 12 months, have you taken anti-HIV medicines <u>before</u> sex because you thought it would keep you from getting HIV?

No	0
Yes	] 1
Refused to answer	
Don't know	9

If participant has not taken PEP or PrEP in the past 12 months, skip to HT-13.

HT-12. Please tell me if you got any of the anti-HIV medicines you took from the following people or places. Did you get them from...[*GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD Q. READ ALL CHOICES.*]

		No	Yes	Refused	Don't
			165	to answer	know
a.	b. Doctor or other health care provider	0	1	7	9
с.	d. Sex partner, friend, relative, or acquaintance	0	1	7	9
e.	f. Internet	0	1	7	9

g.	h. Some other place <i>(Specify)</i>	0	1	7	9	
HT12d	=1, ask HT12d.1. Otherwise, skip to HT-14.					

HT-12d.1. Interviewer: Type in other specified place \_\_\_\_\_.

HT11 does NOT equal 1, ask HT12d.1. Otherwise, if HT-11 DOES equal 1, skip to HT-14.

#### FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS:

*SAY:* Now I'm going to read you some statements. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement, using the options on this card. *[Give participant Flashcard G ]* 

HT-14. The first statement is... Most people in *[insert project area]* would discriminate against someone with HIV. Do you...*[READ choices. Mark only one.]* 

Strongly agree	01
Agree	02
Neither agree nor disagree	03
Disagree	04
Strongly disagree	05
Refused to answer	07
Don't know	09

HT-15. Most people in *[insert project area]* would support the rights of a person with HIV to live and work wherever they wanted to. Do you...*[READ choices. Mark only one.]* 

Strongly agree	01
Agree	02
Neither agree nor disagree	
Disagree	04
Strongly disagree	05

Refused to answer	07
Don't know	09

HT16. Most people in *[insert project area]* would not be friends with someone with HIV. Do you...*[ READ choices. Mark only one.]* 

Strongly agree	01
Agree	02
Neither agree nor disagree	03
Disagree	04
Strongly disagree	05
Refused to answer	07
Don't know	09

HT-17. Most people in *[insert project area]* think that people who got HIV through sex or drug use have gotten what they deserve. Do you...*[READ choices. Mark only one.]* 

Strongly agree	01
Agree	02
Neither agree nor disagree	03
Disagree	04
Strongly disagree	05
Refused to answer	07
Don't know	09

# **HEALTH CONDITIONS (HC)**

SAY:	Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about your health.
If Resp	oondent is Male (ES9 =1), ask HC-1
HC <b>-</b> 1.	Have you been circumcised?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
SAY:	The next questions are about hepatitis, an infection of the liver.
HC-2.	Has a doctor, nurse or other health care provider ever told you that you had hepatitis?
110-2.	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
HC-2a.	
	Hepatitis A
	Hepatitis B
	Hepatitis C
	Other
	If Other: Specify Refused to answer
	Don't know
If HC	2a=1, ask HC-3.
HC-3.	Have you ever taken medicine to treat your hepatitis B infection?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know

#### If HC-2a=2, ask HC-4a through HC-4c. Else, skip to HC-5.

HC-4a.	When were you told you had hepatitis C? [READ CHOICES. CHECK ONE.]				
	6 months ago or less $\Box _0$				
	More than 6 months, but less than 1 year ago				
	At least 1 year but less than 5 years ago				
	At least 5 years but less than 10 years ago 🗌 3				
	10 years ago or more				
	Refused to answer				
	Don't know				
HC-4b.	Have you ever taken medicine to treat your hepatitis C infection?				
	No				
	Yes				
	Refused to answer				
	Don't know				
If UC Ab	= 0, 7, OR 9, skip to HC-5.				
1 пС-40	- 0, 7, OR 9, SKIP to HC-3.				
HC-4c.	Did your doctor tell you that you were cured of your hepatitis C infection after you finished taking medicine for hepatitis C?				

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

*SAY:* Now I'm going to ask you about getting tested for hepatitis.

HC-5. Have you ever had a blood test to check for hepatitis C infection?

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	
Don't know	9

*If HC-5 in (0, 7, 9), skip to HC-5b.* 

HC-5a.	When did you have your most recent hepatitis C test? <b>[READ CHOICES.</b>	CHECK only
	ONE]	

	6 months ago or less
	More than 6 months ago, but less than 1 year $\Box$ 1
	1 year ago or more
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
HC-5b.	Have you <u>ever</u> had a blood test to check for hepatitis <u>B</u> ?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer

#### *If HC-5b in (0,7,9), skip to HC-6.*

HC-5c.	When did you have your most recent hepatitis <u>B</u> test? [A <b>ONE</b> ]	READ CHOICES. CHECK only	
	6 months ago or less 0		
	More than 6 months ago, but less than 1 year $\Box_1$		
	1 year ago or more		
	Refused to answer		
	Don't know		
НС-6.	There are vaccines or shots that can prevent some types of hepatitis. Have you ever had hepatitis vaccine?		
	No	Skip to	
	Yes	Say box before HC-7	
	Refused to answer	Skip to	
	Don't know	Say box before HC-7	
НС-6а.	What type or types of hepatitis vaccine have you had? [ONE]	READ CHOICES. CHECK only	
	Hepatitis A vaccine		

Hepatitis B vaccine	2
Both Hepatitis A and B vaccines	3
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

**SAY:** Now, I'm going to ask you some questions about sexually transmitted diseases, or STDs, other than HIV and hepatitis.

Has a doctor or other health care provider **ever** told you that you had any of the following: **[READ** *choices.* **CHECK YES or NO for each one.]** 

		No	Yes	Refused	
HC-7.	Genital herpes?	0	<b>D</b> <sub>1</sub>	to answer	<b>Know</b> <b>D</b> 9
HC-8.	Genital warts?	0	<b>1</b>	7	🗖 9
HC-9.	Human papillomavirus or HPV?	0			

HC-10. In the past 12 months, that is, since (\_\_/\_\_\_), were you **tested** by a doctor or other health care provider for a sexually transmitted disease like gonorrhea, chlamydia, or syphilis? Do <u>NOT</u> include tests for HIV or hepatitis.

No
Yes
Refused to answer
Don't know

*If HC-10 = 0, DK, or Ref, skip to HC-12.* 

HC-11. In the past 12 months, that is, since (\_\_/\_\_\_), were you **tested** for... *[READ choices. CHECK YES or NO for each one.]* 

Yes	Refused	Don't
0	1 <b>D</b> 7	9
0	1 7	9
0	1 <b>D</b> 7	
0	1 <b>D</b> 7	
	0	to answer         0       1         0       1         1       7         0       1         1       7         0       1         7       7         0       1         7       7         0       1

In the **past 12 months**, has a doctor or other health care provider told you that you had . . . **[READ** *choices. CHECK YES or NO for each one.*]

		No	Yes	Refused to answer	Don't Know
HC <b>-</b> 12.	Gonorrhea?	0		<b>D</b> 7	9
HC-13.	Chlamydia?	0	<b>1</b>	7	🗖 9
HC-14.	Syphilis?	0	<b>1</b>	🖸 7	9
HC-15.	Some other STD ( <u>except</u> HIV)? HC-15. <i>If Yes: Specify</i>		<b>1</b>	7	🗖 9

HC-16. A vaccine to prevent HPV infection is available and is called the HPV shot, cervical cancer vaccine, GARDASIL®, or CERVARIX®. Have you ever received the HPV shot or cervical cancer vaccine?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

If HC-16 in (0, 7, 9), skip to JT-1.

HC-17. How old were you when you received your <u>first</u> dose of the HPV vaccine?

[77= Refused, 99= Don't know]

\_\_\_\_\_ Range=5 – 46years.

#### **HIV TESTING IN JAIL (JT)**

**SAY:** Now I will ask about experiences you may have had with the criminal justice system. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

- JT-1a. During the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year have you been held in a detention center, jail, or prison, for more than 24 hours??

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

If JT-1a in (0, 7, 9), skip to Say Box before PA-1.

JT-2. During the past 12 months, when you were in detention, jail, or prison, did you get a test for HIV?

No	0	Skip to JT-3
Yes	1	
Refused to answer		Skip to JT-3
Don't know		<i>F</i>

JT-2a. During the past 12 months, how many times did you get tested for HIV in detention, jail, or prison?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]

JT-2b.	[ <i>If JT-2a</i> > 1 <i>and</i> < 77, <i>autofill with</i> "Think of the last time you were tested for HIV in
	detention, jail, or prison." J Did you get the results of that HIV test?

No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

JT-3. During the past 12 months, when you were in detention, jail, or prison, did you get a test for hepatitis C?

No	$\rightarrow$	Skip to Say Box before PA-1
Yes		
Refused to answer.   7     Don't know.   9	٦	
Don't know	٦	Skip to Say Box before PA-1

JT-3a. During the past 12 months, how many times did you get tested for hepatitis C in detention, jail, or prison?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]

JT-3b. **[If JT-3a > 1 and < 77, autofill with** "Think of the last time you were tested for hepatitis C in detention, jail, or prison."**]** Did you get the results of that hepatitis C test?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know 9	

#### ASSESSMENT OF PREVENTION ACTIVITIES (PA)

# SAY: Next I'd like to ask you about HIV prevention activities that happen around here.

PA-1. In the past 12 months, have you gotten any free condoms, not counting those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?

No	0
Yes	]1
Refused to answer	
Don't know	9

If PA-1 in (0, 7, 9) AND participant injected in past 12 months, skip to PA-2. Else, if PA-1 in (0, 7, 9) AND participant did NOT inject in past 12 months, skip to PA-4.

If PA-1=1AND NHBS-MSM, go to PA-1a. Else, if PA-1=1 AND NHBS-IDU, skip to PA-1b. Else if PA-1=1 AND NHBS-HET, skip to PA-1c.

 PA-1a.
 [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.] Which place or places on this list did you get free condoms from? [READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]

 HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization...
 1

 GLBTQ organization or community health center.....
 2

 Health center or clinic.....
 3

 Bar, club, bookstore, or other business.....
 4

 Some other place
 5

 Refused to answer.
 7

 Don't know.
 9

Skip to PA-1d.

PA-1b.	[ <i>GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.</i> ] Which place or places on this list did you get free condoms from? [ <i>READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.</i> ]
	HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization $\Box_1$
	Needle or syringe exchange program $\square$ 2
	IDU outreach program
	Health center or clinic $\Box_4$
	Drug or alcohol treatment program $\Box$ 5

Some other place	6
Refused to answer	
Don't know	9

Skip to PA-1d.

PA-1c.	[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD T.] Which place or places on this list did you get free
	condoms from? [READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]
	HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization 🖵 1
	Health center or clinic
	Bar, club, bookstore, or other business $\Box_3$
	Drug or alcohol treatment program $\Box_4$
	Some other place $\Box$ 5
	Refused to answer
	Don't know

PA-1d. Have you used any of the free condoms you received?

No	
Yes	
Refused to answer	
Don't know	

If injected drugs in past 12 months, go to PA-2. Otherwise, skip to PA-4.

PA-2. In the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year have you gotten any new sterile needles for free, not including those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?

	Skip to PA-3
Yes	
Refused to answer	Skip to PA-3
Don't know	*

PA-2a. *[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.]* Which place or places on this list did you get the free sterile needles from? *[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]* HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization...  $\Box_1$ 

	Needle or syringe exchange program.2IDU outreach program.3Health center or clinic.4Drug or alcohol treatment program.5Some other place6Refused to answer.7Don't know.9
PA-2b.	Have you used any of the free sterile needles you received?
	No
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
PA-3.	In the past 12 months, have you gotten any new cookers, cotton, or water for free, not including those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?
	No Skip to PA-4
	Yes
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
PA-3a.	[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.]Which place or places on this list did you get those free items from?INCAD CHOICES.MARKALL THAT APPLY.]HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization1Needle or syringe exchange program.2IDU outreach program.3Health center or clinic.4Drug or alcohol treatment program.5Some other place6Refused to answer.7
	Don't know
PA-3b.	Have you used the free cookers, cotton, or water that you received?
	Yes
	Refused to answer

Don't know	9
------------	---

PA-4. In the past 12 months, have you had a one-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, counselor, or prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV? Don't count the times when you had a conversation as part of an HIV test.

No	Skip to PA-5
Yes	
Refused to answer	Skip to PA-5
Don't know	<u>ک</u>

If PA-4 in (0, 7, 9), skip to PA-5.

If PA-4=1AND NHBS-MSM, go to PA-4a. Else, if PA-4=1 AND NHBS-IDU, skip to PA-4b. Else if PA-4=1 AND NHBS-HET, skip to PA-4c.

PA-4a.	[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.] Which type of organization did they work for? [READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]
	HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization $\Box$ 1
	GLBTQ organization or community health center $\Box_2$
	Health center or clinic $\square$ 3
	Bar, club, bookstore, or other business 📮 4
	Some other place $\ldots$ 5
	Refused to answer
	Don't know
Skip to PA	A 4d
SKIP IO PA	1-40.

PA-4b. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.]** Which type of organization did they work for? **[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]** HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization... Needle or syringe exchange program..... IDU outreach program..... Health center or clinic.....

Drug or alcohol treatment program Some other place	
Refused to answer	7
Don't know	9

Skip to PA-4d.

PA-4c.	[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD T.] Which type of organization did they work for? [READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.] HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization 1
	Health center or clinic
	Bar, club, bookstore, or other business
	Drug or alcohol treatment program
	Some other place
	Refused to answer
	Don't know9
PA-4d	. During those one-on-one conversation(s), did you: [ASK EACH QUESTION, MARK NO OR YES FOR EACH] No Yes Refused Don't to answer Know
	Discuss ways to talk to a partner about safe sex? $0 \dots 1 \dots 7 \dots 9$ 9 yes, ask:
2.	Practice ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?
	Discuss ways to effectively use condoms? 0 1 1 7 9 yes, ask:
	Practice ways to effectively use condoms?
5	Discuss how to prepare for safe injections? $\Box 0 \Box 1 \Box 7 \Box 9$
If	yes, ask:
6.	Practice safe drug-injecting practices?

PA-5. In the past 12 months have you been a participant in any organized session(s) involving a small group of people to discuss ways to prevent HIV? Don't include discussions you had with a group of friends.

No	)
Yes	1
Refused to answer	7

# If PA-5 in (0, 7, 9), skip to INT11. If PA-5=1 AND NHBS-MSM, go to PA-5a. Else, if PA-5=1 AND NHBS-IDU, skip to PA-5b. Else if PA-5=1 AND NHBS-HET, skip to PA-5c. PA-5a. [GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.] Which type of organization sponsored those sessions? [READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.] HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization... 1

HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization	$\square$ 1
GLBTQ organization or community health center	$\square_2$
Health center or clinic	<b></b> 3
Bar, club, bookstore, or other business	
Some other place	<b>D</b> 5
Refused to answer	_
Don't know	9

#### Skip to PA-5d.

[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.] Which type of organization sponsored those PA-5b. sessions? [READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.] HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization... **1** 2 Needle or syringe exchange program..... IDU outreach program..... Health center or clinic..... Drug or alcohol treatment program...... **D** 5 Some other place Refused to answer..... Don't know..... 9

#### Skip to PA-5d.

PA-5c. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD T.]** Which type of organization sponsored those

Sessions? [READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT AP.	PLY.J
HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization	$\square_1$
Health center or clinic	
Bar, club, bookstore, or other business	
Drug or alcohol treatment program	
Some other place	
	_
Refused to answer	□ 7

Don't know.

# PA-5d. During those organized group session(s), did you: [ASK EACH QUESTION, MARK NO OR YES FOR EACH.]

	INU	res	Keiuseu	
<ol> <li>Discuss ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?</li> <li><i>If yes, ask:</i></li> </ol>	<b>0</b>	<u>1</u>	<b>to answer</b>	
2. Practice ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?	] 0	1	7	9
3. Discuss ways to effectively use condoms?	<b>0</b>	1	7	9
4. Practice ways to effectively use condoms?	] 0	1	7	9
[If injected drugs in past 12 months, ask:]				
5. Discuss how to prepare for safe injections?	. 🗌 o[	1	7	9
6. Practice safe drug-injecting practices?	. ] 0[	1	7	9

	GINNING THE LOCAL QUESTIONS, THE INTERVIEWER ANSWERS THE G QUESTION. DO <u>NOT</u> READ THIS QUESTION TO THE RESPONDENT.			
Confic Some o	INT11. How confident are you of the validity of the respondent's answers?         Confident			
If response is	2 or 3, please explain why you are not confident in the respondent's answers:			

*Auto8*. Time core questionnaire ended: \_\_\_\_:\_ \_ \_ \_ 1 AM \_ 2 PM

#### END SECTION

#### **INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:**

Please confirm. Did the person complete the survey?

No (did not complete the survey)......  $\Box_0$ Yes (did complete the survey).....  $\Box_1$ 

If consent for HIV test not recorded (CN-2 = 0), go to CONF23.

#### CONF23. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:

SAY: My records reflect that you did not agree to HIV testing when asked earlier during the interview. Before I close out the survey, I'd like to ask you again about whether or not you would like an HIV test. Did you want the HIV test that is part of today's survey?

#### *If CONF23* =1, *go to CN-2*.

#### If CN-2=0, display:

*Interviewer:* You have documented that the person DID NOT consent to HIV counseling and testing. If the person DID consent to HIV testing, please arrow back and re-enter the consent for HIV testing.

If interviewer confirms CN-2=0, and NHBS-MSM, skip to Interviewer Comments Section. If interviewer confirms CN-2=0, and NHBS-IDU, skip to Interviewer Comments Section. If interviewer confirms CN-2=0 and NHBS-HET, skip to Interviewer Comments Section.

CN-3.	Do you agree to have other lab tests (if offered)?
	No
	Yes
	Does not apply

CN-4. Do you agree to let us store a sample of your blood for future testing?

No	0
Yes[	1
Does not apply	8

#### FOR NHBS-IDU

Message about Eligibility to Receive Coupons:

*If COMPLETE=1 AND VALIDITY ≠ 3:* 

"This respondent is ELIGIBLE to recruit others and receive coupons." Message about <u>not</u> being eligible to receive coupons:

*If VALIDITY* = 3 OR COMPLETE=0: "This respondent is NOT eligible to recruit others or receive coupons."

#### FOR NHBS-HET

Message about Eligibility to Receive Coupons:

Non-seeds:

If participant met HET definition {at/below poverty OR low education AND gender=male or female AND <u>no</u> IDU in past 12 mos.}, AND COMPLETE=1 AND (VALIDITY =1 or 2);

Seeds:

If participant met recruiter criteria for non-seed AND HRA=1 AND EVRINJ=0;

"This respondent is ELIGIBLE to recruit others and receive coupons." Message about <u>not</u> being eligible to receive coupons:

Non- seeds: If participant did NOT meet HET definition OR VALIDITY = 3 OR COMPLETE = 0

Seeds:

*If participant did NOT meet HET definition OR VALIDITY = 3 OR COMPLETE = 0 OR participant does NOT live in an HRA OR participant <u>ever</u> injected;* 

"This respondent is NOT eligible to recruit others or receive coupons."

To the Interviewer: Do you have any additional comments to add? If yes, enter comments below:

Interviewer Comments		

#### LOCAL USE QUESTIONS FOLLOW

After completing the local questions say: Do you have any questions about the issues we've talked about?

Thank the respondent for their time and end the interview.

#### National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Flashcards

#### FLASHCARD A

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

#### FLASHCARD B.1

- A relative or family member
- A person you have sex with
- A person you use drugs with <u>or</u> buy drugs from
- A friend
- An acquaintance
- A stranger

## FLASHCARD B.2

- A relative or family member
- A person you have sex with
- A friend
- An acquaintance
- A stranger

# FLASHCARD C

How many people do you know who are:

- Friends, relatives, or other people you associate with, <u>AND</u>
- Who are at least 18 years old, <u>AND</u>
- Who live in [insert project area]

FLASHCARD E				
	MONTHLY INCOME	OR		YEARLY INCOME
А.	\$0 to \$417		Α.	\$0 to \$4,999
В.	\$418 to \$833		В.	\$5,000 to \$9,999
С.	\$834 to \$1,041		С.	\$10,000 to \$12,499
D.	\$1,042 to \$1,250		D.	\$12,500 to \$14,999
Ε.	\$1,251 to \$1,667		Ε.	\$15,000 to \$19,999
F.	\$1,668 to \$2,082		F.	\$20,000 to \$24,999
G.	\$2,083 to \$2,500		G.	\$25,000 to \$29,999
Н.	\$2,501 to \$2,916		Н.	\$30,000 to \$34,999
I.	\$2,917 to \$3,333		I.	\$35,000 to \$39,999
J.	\$3,334 to \$4,167		J.	\$40,000 to \$49,999
Κ.	\$4,168 to \$4,999		Κ.	\$50,000 to \$59,999
L.	\$5,000 to \$6,250		L.	\$60,000 to \$74,999
M.	\$6,251 or more		М.	\$75,000 or more

# FLASHCARD F

- Private health plan
- Medicaid
- Medicare
- Some other government plan
- TRICARE (CHAMPUS)
- Veterans Administration coverage
- Some other health care plan

#### FLASHCARD G

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

## FLASHCARD H.1

#### **Definition of "Having Sex"**

Oral, vaginal, or anal sex.

- Oral sex means mouth on the vagina or penis
- Vaginal sex means penis in the vagina
- Anal sex means penis in the anus (butt)

#### FLASHCARD H.2

#### **Definition of "Having Sex"**

Oral or anal sex.

- Oral sex means mouth on the penis
- Anal sex means penis in the anus (butt)

# FLASHCARD I

#### Female Sex Partners

#### Main partner:

A woman you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your girlfriend, wife, significant other, or life partner.

#### **Casual partner:**

A woman you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

# FLASHCARD J

#### Male Sex Partners

#### Main partner:

A man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, husband, significant other, or life partner.

#### **Casual partner:**

A man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

#### FLASHCARD K

- Definitely did not
- Probably did not
- Probably did
- Definitely did
- Refused to answer
- Don't know

#### FLASHCARD L

- Never
- More than once a day
- Once a day
- More than once a week
- Once a week
- More than once a month
- Once a month
- Less than once a month

FLASHCARD M FOR USE WITH ALCOHOL QUESTIONS







**1 Shot of Liquor** (Whisky, Vodka, Gin, etc.) 1.5 oz.

**1 Regular Beer** 12 oz.

1 Glass of Wine 5 oz.

# FLASHCARD N

- Pharmacy or drug store
- Doctor's office, clinic, or hospital
- Friend, acquaintance, relative, or sex partner
- Needle or drug dealer, shooting gallery, hit house, off the street
- Needle exchange program

# FLASHCARD O

- Never
- Rarely
- About half the time
- Most of the time
- Always

## FLASHCARD P

- Sex partner
- Friend or acquaintance
- Relative
- Needle or drug dealer
- Stranger

## FLASHCARD Q

- Doctor or other health care provider
- Sex partner, friend, relative, or acquaintance
- Internet
- Some other place

# FLASHCARD R

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization
- GLBTQ organization or community health center
- Health center or clinic
- Bar, club, bookstore, or other business
- Some other place

#### **FLASHCARD S**

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization
- Needle or syringe exchange program
- IDU outreach program
- Health center or clinic
- Drug or alcohol treatment program
- Some other place

# FLASHCARD T

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization
- Health center or clinic
- Bar, club, bookstore, or other business
- Drug or alcohol treatment program
- Some other place