

Attachment 2d

Behavioral Assessment HET (English)

Form Approved:  
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## National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

### HET Cycle

Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 39 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to: CDC, Project Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN: PRA (0920-0770). Do not send the completed form to this address.

## National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

**AUTO7.** Time core questionnaire began: \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ [Military time HH:MM:SS]

### NHBS-MSM Core Intro:

**SAY:** "Most people have never been in an interview like this one, so I'm going to describe how it works before we start. I will read you questions exactly as they are written. Some may sound awkward but I need to read them as worded so everyone in the study is asked the same questions. Some questions will ask you to recall if you did something, when you did it, or how often you did it. For others, I'll read or show you a list of responses to choose from. Please be as accurate as you can."

***Go to Say Box before DM-1***

### NHBS-IDU Core Intro:

**SAY:** "Most people have never been in an interview like this one, so I'm going to describe how it works before we start. I will read you questions exactly as they are written. Some may sound awkward but I need to read them as worded so everyone in the study is asked the same questions. Some questions will ask you to recall if you did something, when you did it, or how often you did it. For others, I'll read or show you a list of responses to choose from. Please be as accurate as you can."

***If R is NOT a seed (INT10=0), SAY:***

"I'm going to start by asking you about the person who gave you this coupon and about other people you know in [*project area*] who inject. Please remember that your answers will be kept private." **[Go to NS-1.]**

***Else, if R IS a seed (INT10=1), Go to NS-2***

### NHBS-HET Core Intro:

**SAY:** "Most people have never been in an interview like this one, so I'm going to describe how it works before we start. I will read you questions exactly as they are written. Some may sound awkward but I need to read them as worded so everyone in the study is asked the same questions. Some questions will ask you to recall if you did something, when you did it, or how often you did it. For others, I'll read or show you a list of responses to choose from. Please be as accurate as you can."

***If R is NOT a seed (INT10=0), SAY:***

"I'm going to start by asking you about the person who gave you this coupon and about other people you know in [*Response to INT2*] who you are close to. Please remember that your answers will be kept private." **[Go to NS-1a.]**

***Else, if R IS a seed (INT10=1), Go to NS-3***

## **Recruiter Relationship, NHBS-IDU**

NS-1. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD B.1.]** Which of the following describes how you know the person who gave you this coupon? You can choose more than one answer. **[READ CHOICES. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- A relative or family member .....  1  
A person you have sex with.....  2  
A person you use drugs with or buy drugs from .....  3  
A friend.....  4  
An acquaintance (that is, a person you know,  
but do not consider a friend).....  5  
A stranger (you don't know the person/just met them...  6  
Refused to answer.....  77

**If NS-1 ≠ 6, go to NS-2. Else, go to CONF4.**

## **Recruiter Relationship, NHBS-HET**

NS-1a. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD B.2.]** Which of the following describes how you know the person who gave you this coupon? You can choose more than one answer. **[READ CHOICES. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- A relative or family member.....  1  
A person you have sex with.....  2  
A friend ..... 3  
An acquaintance (that is, a person you know,  
but do not consider a friend).....  4  
A stranger (you don't know the person/just met them...  5  
Refused to answer.....  77

**If NS-1a ≠ 5, go to NS-3. Else, go to CONF4.**

**CONF4. Confirmation Message if recruiter = stranger:**

**IF NS-1 = 6 or NS-1a=5,**

Where and when did you first see this person?

**Interviewer:**

**If the respondent indicates that they first saw the recruiter in a situation related to the project (e.g. receiving their coupon, waiting outside the storefront, etc.), then check "Recruiter is a stranger."**

Recruiter is a stranger..... <sub>1</sub>    *If NHBS-IDU, go to NS-2. If NHBS-HET, go to NS-3.*  
 Recruiter is not a stranger..... <sub>2</sub>    *If NHBS-IDU, go to NS-1 and enter relationship.*  
*If NHBS-HET, go to NS-1a and enter relationship.*

## **Network Size – NHBS-IDU**

NS-2.    How many people in *[insert project area]* do you know who inject? (By ‘know,’ I mean you know their name OR you see them around even if you don’t know their name.)

*[Refused= 7777, Don’t Know= 9999]    \_\_\_\_\_*

<i>If NS-2 &gt; 3 AND NS-2 &lt; 7777:</i>	<i>Go to NS-2a.</i>
<i>If NS-2 = 0:</i>	<i>Go to CONF5.</i>
<i>If NS-2 &gt; 0 AND NS-2 &lt; 4:</i>	<i>Go to CONF6.</i>
<i>If NS-2 = 7777 or 9999:</i>	<i>Skip to Say Box before DM-1</i>

CONF5.

*If overall network size is 0 (NS-2 = 0),*

**ASK:** “You said you don’t know anyone in *[project area]* who injects. Is this correct? By ‘know,’ I mean you know their name OR you see them around even if you don’t know their name.”

<i>If “NO” (R DOES know other injectors):</i>	<i>go back to NS-2 (ask it again)</i>
<i>If “YES” (R does NOT know any other injector):</i>	<i>go to Say Box before DM-1</i>

CONF6.

*If overall network size is 1 – 3 (NS-2 = 1, 2, OR 3)*

**ASK:** “Is there anyone else you know in *[project area]* who injects? By ‘know,’ I mean you know their name OR you see them around even if you don’t know their name.”

<i>If ‘NO,’ (respondent does NOT know any other injectors):</i>	<i>Go to Logic Check before NS-2a</i>
<i>If ‘YES’, (respondent DOES know more injectors):</i>	<i>Go back to NS-2</i>
	<i>-Ask it again, if needed</i>
	<i>-Enter the correct network size.</i>
	<i>-Then go to Logic Check before NS-2a.</i>

*If confirmed overall network size = 1, skip to NS-2d.*

NS-2a. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ [*insert number from NS-2*] people who live in [*insert project area*] and you know inject, how many have you seen at least once in the past 30 days? (Again, by “know,” I mean you know their name **OR** you see them around, even if you don’t know their name.)

[*Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999*] \_\_\_\_\_

**If NS-2a = 0:**

*Go to CONF7.*

**Otherwise:**

*Go to logic check before NS-2b.*

CONF7. *If R has seen NO injectors he knows in past 30 days (NS-2 = 0),*

**ASK:** “You said you don’t know anyone in [*project area*] who injects and who you’ve seen at least once in the past 30 days. Is this correct? Remember, by ‘know,’ I mean you know their name **OR** you see them around even if you don’t know their name.”

**If “NO” (*respondent has seen an injector*):**

*Go back to NS-2a*

*-Enter the correct network size.*

*-Then, go to Logic check before NS-2b*

**If “YES” (*respondent has NOT seen an injector*):**

*Go to Say Box before DM-1*

**If NS-2a is (0, 7777, or 9999), skip to Say Box before DM-1.**

**If NS-2a = 1, skip to NS-2e.**

NS-2b. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ [*insert number from NS-2a*] people who inject that you have seen in the past 30 days, how many are male?

[*Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999*] \_\_\_\_\_

CONF8. *If NS-2b = NS-2a,*

**SAY:** “So, all the people you know who inject and that you have seen in the past 30 days are male?”

*If correct, go to SAY Box before DM-1.*

**If NOT correct, display interviewer instruction:**

**SAY:** “Please confirm the number of people you know who inject, who are at least 18 years old, live in [*project area*], and that you have seen in the past 30 days.”

*Then, go to NS-2a.*

NS-2c. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ [*insert number from NS-2a*] people who inject that you have seen in the past 30 days, how many are female?

[*Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999*] \_\_\_\_\_

**Skip to SAY Box before DM-1.**

**Single IDU Known**

NS-2d. Have you seen this person at least once in the past 30 days?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

NS-2e. Is this person male or female?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Male.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Female.....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**Skip to Say Box before DM-1.**

**Network Size – NHBS-HET**

NS-3. Please tell me how many friends, relatives or people you are close to who are at least 18 years old, and live in *[project area]*. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD C.]**

*[Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_*

<b>IF NS-3 &gt; 3 AND NS-3 &lt; 7777:</b>	<b>Go to NS-3a.</b>
<b>IF NS-3 = 0:</b>	<b>Go to CONF9.</b>
<b>IF NS-3 &gt; 0 AND NS-3 &lt; 4:</b>	<b>Go to CONF10.</b>
<b>If NS-3 = 7777 or 9999:</b>	<b>Skip to Say Box before DM-1</b>

**CONF9. Confirmation Message if overall network size = 0:**

**IF NS-3 = 0,**

**ASK:** “You said you don’t have ANY friends, relatives, or people you are close to who are at least 18 years old and live in *[project area]*. Is this correct?”

<b>If ‘No’:</b>	<b>(DOES know someone)</b>	<b>go back to NS-3 (ask it again)</b>
<b>If ‘Yes’:</b>	<b>(Does NOT know someone)</b>	<b>go to Say Box before DM-1.</b>

CONF10. *Confirmation Message if overall network size = 1, 2, or 3:*

**IF NS-3 = 1, 2, OR 3**

**ASK:** “Do you have ANY OTHER friends, relatives, or people you are close to who are at least 18 years old and live in *[project area]*?

**If ‘NO’:**      *Go to Logic Check before NS-3a*

**If ‘YES’:**      *Go back to NS-3*  
                  *-Ask it again, if needed*  
                  *-Enter the correct network size.*  
                  *-Then, go to Logic Check before NS-3a.*

**If confirmed overall network size = 1, skip to NS-3d.**

NS-3a. Of those \_\_\_\_\_ *[insert number from NS-3]* people, how many have you seen at least once in the past 30 days?

*[Refused= 7777, Don’t Know= 9999] \_\_\_\_\_*

**IF NS-3a = 0:**      *Go to CONF11.*

**Otherwise:**      *Go to logic check before NS-3b.*

CONF11.

*Confirmation Message if Recent Network = 0:*

**IF NS-3a = 0,**

**ASK:** “You said that in the past 30 days, you haven’t seen ANY of the friends, relatives, or people you are close to in *[project area]*. Is this correct?”

**If NO:**      *Go back to NS-3a*  
                  *-Enter the correct network size.*  
                  *-Then, go to Logic check before NS-3b.*

**If YES:**      *Go to Say box before DM-1.*

**If NS-3a is (0, 7777, or 9999), skip to the Say box before DM-1.**

**If NS-3a = 1, skip to NS-3e.**

NS-3b. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ [*insert number from NS3a*] people that you are close to and have seen in the past 30 days, how many are male?

[*Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999*] \_\_\_\_\_

CONF 12.

**If NS-3b= NS-3a**

**SAY:** "So, all the friends, relatives, or people you are close to who are at least 18 years old, who live in [*insert project area*] and you have seen in the past 30 days are male?"

*If correct, go to Say box before DM-1.*

*If NOT correct, display interviewer instruction:*

**SAY:** "Please confirm the number of friends, relatives or people you are close to who are at least 18 years old, live in [*project area*], and that you have seen in the past 30 days."

*Then, go to NS-3a.*

NS3c. Of the \_\_\_\_\_ [*insert number from NS-3a*] people that you are close to and have seen in the past 30 days, how many are female?

[*Refused= 7777, Don't Know= 9999*] \_\_\_\_\_

**Skip to Say Box before DM-1.**

### Single HET Known

NS-3d. Have you seen this person at least once in the past 30 days?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

NS-3e. Is this person male or female?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Male.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Female.....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

# National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Core Questionnaire

## Demographics (DM)

**SAY: [If NHBS-MSM, insert “I’d like to start by asking”; otherwise, insert “Next, I’d like to ask you”]** some questions about where you live. Please remember your answers will be kept private.”

- DM-1. In the past 12 months, have you been homeless at any time? By homeless, I mean you were living on the street, in a shelter, in a Single Room Occupancy hotel (SRO) , or in a car.

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If NHBS-MSM or NHBS-IDU and DM-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to DM-2.**

**If NHBS-HET and DM-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to DM-3.**

- DM-1a. Are you currently homeless?

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If NHBS-HET, skip to DM-3.**

- DM-2. What zip code do you live in?

*[Refused = 77777, Don't know = 99999]* \_\_\_\_\_

- DM-3. Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your background. What country were you born in? ***[DO NOT read choices. Check only ONE.]***

United States.....  1  
Mexico.....  2  
Puerto Rico.....  3  
Cuba.....  4  
Other (*Specify \_\_\_\_\_*).....  5  
Refused to answer.....  77  
Don't know.....  99

**For NHBS-MSM:**

*If DM-3 in (1, 77, 99), skip to DM-5.*

*If CITY= San Juan, PR, and DM3=3, skip to DM-5.*

**For NHBS-IDU and NHBS-HET:**

*If DM-3 in (1, 77, 99), skip to DM-4.*

*If CITY= San Juan, PR, and DM3=3, skip to DM-4.*

DM-3a. What year did you first come to live in the United States?

*[7777 = Refused, 9999 = Don't know]*

(Y Y Y Y)

DM-3b. What language are you most comfortable using with your family and friends? ***[DO NOT READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]***

- |                                      |                             |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| English.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1  |
| Spanish.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 2  |
| Chinese.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 3  |
| Tagalog .....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 4  |
| Korean .....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 5  |
| Portuguese.....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 6  |
| Other ( <i>Specify:</i> _____) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7  |
| Refused to answer.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know .....                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

**For NHBS-MSM, skip to DM-5**

**For NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET, ask DM-4 through DM-4a**

DM-4. ***[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD D.]*** What is your current marital status?

***[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]***

- |                                 |                            |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Married.....                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Living together as married..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Separated.....                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Divorced.....                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Widowed.....                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Never married.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Refused to answer.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know .....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If DM-4= 2, ask DM-4a. Otherwise, skip to DM-5.**

DM-a. Is your formal marital status separated, divorced, widowed, or never married?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Separated.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Divorced.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Widowed.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Never married.....     | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

DM-5. What is the highest level of education you completed?

*[DO NOT read choices. Check only ONE.]*

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Never attended school.....                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 00 |
| Grades 1 through 8.....                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| Grades 9 through 11.....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| Grades 12 or GED.....                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| Some college, Associate's Degree, or Technical Degree..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Bachelor's Degree.....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Any post graduate studies .....                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 |
| Refused to answer.....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

DM-6. What best describes your employment status? Are you: *[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]*

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Employed full-time.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| Employed part-time.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| A homemaker.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| A full-time student.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Retired.....                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Unable to work for health reasons..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 |
| Unemployed.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| Other.....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 08 |
| Refused to answer.....                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

**For Respondents who are not currently homeless (DM-1=0 OR DM-1a=0): Say:** Next I'd like to ask you some questions about your household income. By "household income," I mean the total amount of money earned and shared by all people living in your household.

**For Respondents who are currently homeless (DM-1a=1):**

**Say:** Next I'd like to ask you some questions about your income. By "income," I mean the total amount of money you earn or receive. This includes money other people share with you.

DM-7. What was your *[insert household income if DM-1=0 OR DM-1a=0; insert income if DM-1a=1]* last year from all sources before taxes?

**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD E. DO NOT read choices.**

**SAY:** Please take a look at this card and tell me the letter that best corresponds to your monthly or yearly income.

<b>Monthly Income</b>	<b>Yearly Income</b>
a. 0 to \$417.....	a. 0 to \$4,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 00
b. \$418 to \$833.....	b. \$5,000 to \$9,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 01
c. \$834 to \$1041.....	c. \$10,000 to \$12,499.... <input type="checkbox"/> 02
d. \$1042 to \$1250.....	d. \$12,500 to \$14,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 03
e. \$1251 to \$1667.....	e. \$15,000 to \$19,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 04
f. \$1668 to \$2082.....	f. \$20,000 to \$24,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 05
g. \$2083 to \$2500.....	g. \$25,000 to \$29,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 06
h. \$2501 to \$2916.....	h. \$30,000 to \$34,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 07
i. \$2917 to \$3333.....	i. \$35,000 to \$39,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 08
j. \$3334 to \$4167.....	j. \$40,000 to \$49,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 09
k. \$4168 to \$4999.....	k. \$50,000 to \$59,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 10
l. \$5000 to \$6,250.....	l. \$60,000 to \$74,999..... <input type="checkbox"/> 11
m. \$6251 or more.....	m. \$75,000 or more..... <input type="checkbox"/> 12
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

} **Skip to DM-8**

DM-7a. Including yourself, how many people depended on this income? **[MUST BE AT LEAST 1.]**

**[Refused = 77, Don't know = 99] \_\_\_\_\_**

**SAY:** The next questions are about health insurance. By health insurance, we mean health plans people get through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills.

DM-8. Do you currently have health insurance or health care coverage?

No.....  0 **Skip to DM-8b**

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9 } **Skip to DM-8b**

DM-8a. *[Give participant Flashcard F.]* What kind of health insurance or coverage do you currently have? **[READ choices. Check ALL that apply.]**

A private health plan (through an employer or purchased directly) .....  01

Medicaid / *[local Medicaid name]* (for people with low incomes).....  02

Medicare (for the elderly and people with disabilities).....  03

Some other government plan / *[local non-Medicaid name]*.....  04

TRICARE (CHAMPUS).....  05

Veterans Administration coverage.....  06

Some other health care plan.....  07

*(Specify \_\_\_\_\_)*

Refused to answer.....  77

Don't know.....  99

DM-8b. Is there a place that you **usually** go when you are sick or you need advice about your health?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**If DM-8b=1, 7, or 9, skip to DM-8c.**

DM-8b.1. Is this because there is no place you go for health care or because there is more than one place?

- There is **no** place.....  1  
There is **more than one** place.....  2  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If DM-8b.1 =1, 7, or 9, skip to DM-9.**

DM-8c. What kind of place *[if DM-8b=1, fill "is it?"; else fill "do you go to most often"]* - a clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?

- Clinic or health center.....  1  
Doctor's office or HMO.....  2  
Hospital emergency room.....  3  
Some other place.....  4  
Doesn't go to one place most often.....  5  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**Skip to DM-9.**

DM-9. Have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider in the past 12 months?

- No.....  0    **Skip to DM-9b**  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9    }    **Skip to DM-9b**

DM-9a. At any of those times you were seen, were you offered an HIV test? An HIV test checks whether someone has the virus that causes AIDS.

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**Skip to DM-9c.**

DM-9b. About how long has it been since you last saw a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider about your own health? Would you say it was... **[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**

- Within the past 5 years.....  1  
More than 5 years ago.....  2  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

DM-9c. During the past 12 months, was there any time when you needed medical care but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

DM-10. Do you consider yourself to be: **[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONLY ONE.]**

- Heterosexual or "Straight".....  1  
Homosexual, Gay, or Lesbian.....  2  
Bisexual.....  3  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If DM-10 in (1, 7, 9), skip to DM-11.**

**If Respondent is male (ES9=1), ask DM-10a. Otherwise, skip to Say Box before SX-1.**

DM-10a. Have you ever told anyone that you are attracted to or have sex with men?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If DM-10a in (0, 7, 9), skip to DM-11.**

DM-10b. I'm going to read you a list of people you may have told. Please tell me which ones apply.  
 Have you told: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]**

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Does not apply	Don't know
1. Gay, lesbian, or bisexual friends .....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
2. Friends who are not gay, lesbian, or bisexual.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
3. Family members.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET: ASK DM-10b.4**

4. Spouse or partner.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
5. Health care provider.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				

DM-11. During the past 12 months, have any of the following things happened to you because someone knew or assumed you were attracted to men? **[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]**

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Does not apply	Don't know
a. You were called names or insulted	0	1	7		9
b. You received poorer services than other people in restaurants, stores, other businesses or agencies	0	1	7		9
c. You were treated unfairly at work or school	0	1	7	8	9
d. You were denied or given lower quality health care	0	1	7	8	9
e. You were physically attacked or injured	0	1	7		9

DM-12. Next, I'm going to read you a statement. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with it, using one of the options on this card. **[Give participant Flashcard G.]**  
Most people in [project area] are tolerant of gays and bisexuals. Do you...**[Read choices. Mark only one.]**

- |                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Strongly agree.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| Agree.....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| Neither agree nor disagree..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| Disagree.....                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Strongly disagree.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Refused to answer.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| Don't know.....                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 09 |

## SEXUAL BEHAVIOR (SX)

**If NHBS-MSM and ES9a in (0, 7, 9), skip to SAY Box before SX-26.**

**SAY:** Next, I'm going to ask you some questions about having sex. Please remember your answers will be kept private. **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD H.1**

For these questions, "having sex" means oral, vaginal, or anal sex. Oral sex means mouth on the vagina or penis; vaginal sex means penis in the vagina; and anal sex means penis in the anus (butt). I need to ask you all the questions, even if some may not apply to your situation.

**Interviewer:** Use your discretion in using slang terms for the following sexual behavior questions.

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:** Refer to response to Gender Question (ES9).

**Male** → **For NHBS-MSM, go to logic check before SX-2  
FOR NHBS-IDU, GO TO SX-1  
FOR NHBS-HET, GO TO SX-2.**

**Female** → **FOR NHBS-IDU, GO TO SX-54  
FOR NHBS-HET, GO TO SX-55**

**Transgender or Gender unknown** → **FOR ALL CYCLES, GO TO SAY BOX BEFORE AL-1**

### FOR MALE RESPONDENTS ONLY

Female Sex Partners (Male respondent)

SX-1. Have you ever had vaginal or anal sex with a woman?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**If SX-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-26.**

**If NHBS-MSM and ES9a in (0, 7, 9), skip to SAY Box before SX-26.**

SX-2. How old were you the first time you had vaginal or anal sex with a woman?

*[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know, 88=Not Applicable] \_\_\_\_\_*

**If SX-2=88, skip to CONF13a.**

CONF13a. Het sex confirmation – male participants

**If SX-2=88, display:**

“Interviewer, you have indicated that the participant has never had vaginal or anal sex with a woman. Is this correct?”

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1

**If No, go back to SX-2.**

**If Yes and NHBS-HET, skip to END of Questionnaire.**

**If Yes and NHBS-MSM or NHBS-IDU, skip to Say Box before SX-26.**

SX-3. In the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year, with how many different women have you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

**NHBS-MSM & NHBS-IDU Skip Pattern for # of Female Sex Partners:**

**If SX-3 =1:** Ask SX-4a. (RT column)

**If SX-3 > 1:** Ask SX-4. (LT column)

**If SX-3 = 0, 7777, or 9999:** Go to SAY Box before SX-26

**NHBS-HET Skip Pattern for # of Female Sex Partners:**

**If SX-3 =1:** Ask SX-4a. (RT column)

**If SX-3 > 1:** Ask SX-4. (LT column)

**If SX-3 = 0, 7777, or 9999:** Go to CONF13.

**CONF-13b. Sex partner confirmation (NHBS-HET):**

**If SX-3=0, 7777, or 9999, read:**

I would like to clarify your response. You indicated that you haven't had sex with a woman in the past 12 months. Is that correct?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If NO (NOT correct), go to SX-3 (ask it again)**

**If YES, (correct), Refused, or Don't know, go to END of Questionnaire.**

<b>FOR MULTIPLE FEMALE SEX PARTNERS</b> [Read Say Box and Questions in this column]	<b>FOR ONE FEMALE SEX PARTNER</b> [Read Say Box and Question in this column]		
<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe these sex partners as either main or casual partners. <b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I]</b>	<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe this sex partner as either a main or casual, partner. <b>[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I]</b>		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>	<b>Question</b>
SX-4. Of the _____ [insert number from SX-3] women you've had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with in the past 12 months, how many of them were main partners?	[_____]	If SX-4=SX-3, skip to Say Box before SX-6a.	SX 4a. Was this woman a main partner or a casual partner? Main partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Skip to Say Box before SX-6a Casual partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Skip to Say Box before SX-7a Refused to answer.. <input type="checkbox"/> 7 } <b>Skip to SX-8</b> Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 }
SX-5. How many were casual partners?	[_____]		

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Female Sex Partners:**

**If SX-4 ≠ 0, 7777, or 9999:**

**Go to Say Box before SX-6a.**

**Otherwise, if SX-5 ≠ 0, 7777, or 9999:**

**Go to Say Box before SX-7a.**

## MAIN PARTNERS

<b>MULTIPLE MAIN FEMALE PARTNERS</b> [Read questions in this column] <b>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999</b>			<b>ONE MAIN FEMALE PARTNER</b> [Read questions in this column] <b>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9</b>		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>	<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>
<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from SX-4] female main sex partners you had in the past 12 months.			<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the female main sex partner you had in the past 12 months.		
SX-6a. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-4] female main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[____]	<i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-6c.</i>	SX-6a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this woman?	[____]	<i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-6c.</i>
SX-6b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-6a] women did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[____]		SX-6b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with her without using a condom?	[____]	
SX-6c. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-4] female main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[____]	<i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-6e.</i>	SX-6c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this woman?	[____]	<i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-6e.</i>
SX-6d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-6c] women did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[____]		SX-6d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with her without using a condom?	[____]	
SX-6e. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-4] female main partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[____]		SX-6e. Think about the very first time you had sex with this woman. Was it within the past 12 months?	[____]	
SX-6f. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-4] female main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-6f. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this woman things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		
SX-6g. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-4] female main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-6g. In the past 12 months, did this woman <u>give you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		<i>If SX-4a=1, skip to SX-9.</i>

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Female Sex Partners:**

**If SX-4 = SX-3:**

**Skip to SX-9.**

**Otherwise, if SX-5 ≠ 0, 7777, or 9999:**

**Go to Say Box before SX-7a.**

## CASUAL PARTNERS

MULTIPLE CASUAL FEMALE PARTNERS [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			ONE CASUAL FEMALE PARTNER [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9		
Question	Response	Skip Pattern	Question	Response	Skip Pattern
SX-7a. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-5] female casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[____]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-7c.	SX-7a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this woman?	[____]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-7c
SX-7b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-7a] women did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[____]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-7c.	SX-7b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with her without using a condom?	[____]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-7c.
SX-7c. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-5] female causal partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[____]	If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-7e.	SX-7c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this woman?	[____]	If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-7e.
SX-7d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-7c] women did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[____]		SX-7d. In the past 12 months did you have anal sex with her without using a condom?	[____]	
SX-7e. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-4] female casual partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[____]		SX-7e. Think about the very first time you had sex with this woman. Was it within the past 12 months?	[____]	
SX-7f. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-5] female casual partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-7f. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this woman things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		
SX-7g. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-5] female casual partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-7g. In the past 12 months, did this woman <u>give you</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		If SX-4a=2, skip to SX-9.

If SX-3=1 and SX4a ≠ 7 OR 9, skip to SX-9.

SX-8. In the past **12 months**, did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a woman whose HIV status you didn't know?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-8a . In the past **12 months** did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a woman who was HIV negative?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-8b . In the past **12 months**, did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a woman who was HIV positive?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-9. Now I would like you to think about the last time you had sex with a woman. When was the last time you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with a woman? Just tell me the month and year.

*[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]*

$\overline{M} \overline{M} / \overline{Y} \overline{Y} \overline{Y} \overline{Y}$

**If SX-9 = 77/7777 or 99/9999, go to CONF14.**

**CONF14. INTERVIEWER, ask:**

***Did you have sex with a woman in the past 12 months, that is, since &[AGO\_1Y]?***

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Don't know.....  9  
Refuse to answer.....  7

**Skip Pattern:**

**If SX-3 =1:**

**Go to Logic check before SX-11.**

**Otherwise, if SX-3 > 1:**

**Ask SX-10.**

- SX-10 . Was the woman you had sex with that last time a main partner or a casual partner? **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I.** Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. And a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

Main sex partner.....  1  
Casual sex partner.....  2  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If participant had only one female partner and reported NO exchange with only female partner, skip to SX-12.**

**If last female partner was main (SX-10=1), and participant reported NO exchange sex with any female main partners (both SX-6f and SX-6g= 0), skip to SX-12.**

**If last female partner was casual (SX-10=2) and participant reported NO exchange sex with any female casual partners (SX-7f and SX-7g = 0), skip to SX-12.**

- SX-11. When you had sex that last time, did you give her things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

- SX-11a. When you had sex that last time, did she give you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-12. When you had sex that last time, did you have vaginal sex?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX13. During vaginal sex that last time, did you or your partner use a condom?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-13a. Did you or your partner use the condom the whole time?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-14. Did you or your partner use the condom to prevent pregnancy, to prevent infections like HIV or other sexually transmitted diseases, to prevent both, or for some other reason?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Pregnancy .....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| HIV/STDs.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Both.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Other reason.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

***If participant did not report anal sex with only female partner or did not report anal sex with any female partners of the type identified for last female partner, skip to SX-17.***

SX-15. When you had sex that last time, did you have anal sex?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If SX-15 in (0, 7, 9), skip to CONF15.**

SX-16. During anal sex that last time, did you use a condom?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If SX-16 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-17.**

SX-16a. Did you use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**CONF-15 Confirmation Message: Ask the following if SX-12 and SX-15 = 0:**

**"So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?"  
If participant says "No," go back to SX-12.**

SX-17. Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use:

**[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]**

- Alcohol.....  1  
Drugs.....  2  
Both alcohol and drugs.....  3  
Neither one.....  4  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If SX-17 in (1, 4, 7, 9), skip to SX-18.**

SX-17a. Which drugs did you use? *[DO NOT read choices. CHECK ALL that apply.]*

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Marijuana .....                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 1  |
| Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together) .....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 2  |
| Heroin .....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 3  |
| Crack cocaine.....                               | <input type="checkbox"/> 4  |
| Powdered cocaine .....                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 5  |
| Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice) .....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 6  |
| X or Ecstasy .....                               | <input type="checkbox"/> 7  |
| Special K (ketamine) .....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 8  |
| GHB .....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 9  |
| Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax) .....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 11 |
| Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms) .....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 12 |
| Poppers .....                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 13 |
| Other drug .....                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 14 |
| Refused to answer.....                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

SX-18. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know her HIV status?

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <i>Skip to SX-19</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1                      |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <i>Skip to SX-19</i> |

SX-18a. What was her HIV status?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| HIV-negative.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| HIV-positive.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Indeterminate.....     | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |

SX-19. Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?

- Younger .....  0  
Older .....  1  
Same age .....  2  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If SX-19 in (0, 2, 7, 9), skip to SX-20.**

SX-19a. What was her age? \_\_\_\_\_ *[777 = Refused, 999 = Don't know]*

SX-19b. Which of the following best describes her racial or ethnic background? *[READ choices. Choose one.]*

- American Indian or Alaska Native.....  1  
Asian .....  2  
Black or African American .....  3  
Hispanic or Latino.....  4  
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.....  5  
White.....  6  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-20. As far as you know, has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?  
Would you say she: *[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]*

- Definitely did not.....  0  
Probably did not.....  1  
Probably did.....  2  
Definitely did .....  3  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-21. As far as you know, has this partner ever used crack cocaine?  
Would you say she: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-22. As far as you know, has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours?  
Would you say she: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-23. How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? (Please tell me how many days, months, or years). **[Interviewer: If "one night stand," enter 0]**

# of Days: \_\_\_\_  
# of Months: \_\_\_\_  
# of Years: \_\_\_\_

**[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]**

**If SX-23 > 12 months, skip to SX-25  
If SX-23=0, skip to Say box before SX-26.**

SX-24. As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did she have sex with other people? Would you say she: ***[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]***

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-24a. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

***If SX-23 ≤ 12 months, skip to SX-26***

SX-25. As far as you know, during the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did she have sex with other people? Would you say she: ***[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]***

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-25a. During the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

## Male Sex Partners (Male respondent)

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you some questions about having sex with other men. I need to ask you these questions even if some don't apply to you. Please remember your answers will be kept private.  
**/GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD H.2/**

For these questions, "having sex" means oral or anal sex. Oral sex means he put his mouth on your penis or you put your mouth on his penis. Anal sex means you put your penis in his anus (butt) or he put his penis in your anus (butt).

**If NHBS-MSM, skip to SX-27.**

SX-26. Have you ever had oral or anal sex with a man?

- |                        |                            |                             |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | Skip to Say Box before AL-1 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |                             |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | Skip to Say Box before AL-1 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 | }                           |

SX-27. How old were you the first time you had oral or anal sex with a man?

[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know, 88=Not Applicable] \_\_\_\_\_

**If SX-27=88, skip to CONF15b.**

CONF15b. MSM sex confirmation

**If SX-27=88, display:** "Interviewer, you have indicated that the participant said he never had either oral or anal sex with a man. Is this correct?"

- |          |                            |
|----------|----------------------------|
| No.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |

**If No, go back to SX-27.**

**If Yes and NHBS-MSM, skip to END of Questionnaire.**

**If Yes and NHBS-IDU or NHBS-HET, skip to Say Box before AL-1.**

SX-28. In the past 12 months, that is, since <interview month> of last year, with how many different men have you had oral or anal sex?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999] \_\_\_\_\_

**If SX-28 ≥ 1 and SX-28 < 7777, skip to SX-29.**

**If SX-28 = 0, ask SX-28a, then skip to SX-50.**

SX-28a. Think about the last time you had either oral or anal sex with a man. How many years ago was that?

[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999] \_\_\_\_\_ Range: 1-99

**Skip Pattern for # of Male Sexual Partners: If SX-28 =1, ask SX-29a.**

**Otherwise, ask SX-29.**

<b>FOR MULTIPLE MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read Say Box and Questions in this column]	<b>FOR ONE MALE PARTNER</b> [Read Say Box and Question in this column]		
Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			
<i>Question</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Skip Pattern</i>	<i>Question</i>
SX-29. Of the _____ [insert number from SX-28] men you've had oral or anal sex with in the past 12 months, how many of them were main partners?	[_____]	If SX-29 = SX-28, skip to Say Box before SX-31a.	SX-29a. Was this man a main partner or a casual partner?  Main partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 → Skip to SX-31a Casual partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 → Skip to SX-32a Refused to answer.... <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 → Skip to SX-33
SX-30. How many were casual partners?	[_____]		

**Skip Pattern For Multiple Male Partners:**

If SX-29 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX31a.

Otherwise, if SX-30 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-32a.

## ***MAIN MALE PARTNERS***

<b>MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			<b>ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER</b> [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>	<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>
<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from SX-29] male main sex partners you had in the past 12 months.			<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the male main sex partner you had in the past 12 months.		
<b>SX-31a.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-29] male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[____]	<i>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-31c.</i>	<b>SX-31a.</b> In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[____]	<i>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-31c.</i>
<b>SX-31b.</b> In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-31a] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[____]		<b>SX-31b.</b> In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?	[____]	
<b>SX-31b.1.</b> Did you know the HIV status of any of these _____ [insert number from SX-31b] men?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	<i>If 0 or 7, skip to SX-31c</i>	<b>SX-31b.1.</b> Did you know his HIV status?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	<i>If 0 or 7, skip to SX-31c</i>
<b>SX-31b.2.</b> For how many of these men did you know their HIV status?	[____]	<i>If 1, ask single partner version of SX-31b.2, then go to SX-31c.</i>	<b>SX-31b.2.</b> What was his HIV status?	HIV-positive...1 HIV-negative...2 Indeterminate...3 Refused.....7	
<b>SX-31b.3.</b> Of those _____ [insert number from SX-31b.2] men, how many did you know were HIV-positive?	[____]				
<b>SX-31b.4.</b> How many did you know were HIV-negative?	[____]				
Soft edit check					
<b>SX-31c.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-29] male main partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[____]		<b>SX-31c.</b> Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[____]	
<b>SX-31d.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-29] male main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			<b>SX-31d.</b> In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		

<b>MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			<b>ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER</b> [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9
SX-31e. Of your _____ <i>[insert number from SX-29]</i> male main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave</u> <u>you things</u> like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-31e. In the past 12 months, did this man <u>give</u> <u>you things</u> like money or drugs, in exchange for sex?  <i>If SX-29a=1, skip to QSX- 33.</i>

***Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Sex Partners:***

***If SX-29= SX-28, Skip to SX-33.***

***Otherwise, if SX-30 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-32a.***

## **CASUAL PARTNERS**

<b>MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read questions in this column] <b>Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999</b>			<b>ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER</b> [Read questions in this column] <b>No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9</b>		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>	<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>
SX-32a. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-30] male casual sex partners you had in the past 12 months. Remember, a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.	[_____]	<b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-32c.</b>	SX-32a. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[_____]	<b>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-32c.</b>
SX-32b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-32a] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[_____]		SX-32b. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[_____]	
SX-32b.1. Did you know the HIV status of any of these _____ [insert number from SX-32b] men?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	<b>If 0 or 7, skip to SX-32c.</b>	SX-32b.1. Did you know his HIV status?	0 = no 1 = yes 7 = Ref	<b>If 0 or 7, skip to SX-32c.</b>
SX-32b.2. For how many of these men did you know their HIV status?	[_____]	<b>If 1, ask single partner version of SX-32b.2, then go to SX-32c.</b>	SX-32b.2. What was his HIV status?	HIV-positive...1 HIV-negative...2 Indeterminate...3 Refused.....7	
SX-32b.3. Of those _____ [insert number from SX-32b.2] men, how many did you know were HIV-positive?	[_____]				
SX-32b.4. How many did you know were HIV-negative?	[_____]				
Soft edit check					
SX-32c. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-30] male casual partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[_____]		SX-32c. Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[_____]	

<b>MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			<b>ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER</b> [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9		
SX-32d. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from SX-30</i> ] male casual partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-32d. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		
SX-32e. Of your _____ [ <i>insert number from SX-30</i> ] male casual partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave you things</u> like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-32e. In the past 12 months, did this man <u>give you</u> things like money or drugs, in exchange for sex?		

SX-33. Now I would like you to think about the last time you had sex with a man. When was the last time you had anal or oral sex with a man? Just tell me the month and year.

[77/7777 = **Refused**, 99/9999 = **Don't know**] (M M / Y Y Y) —

**If SX-33 = 77/7777 or 99/9999, go to CONF16.**

**CONF16. INTERVIEWER:**

**Did you have sex with a man in the past 12 months, that is, since &[AGO\_1Y]?**

No..... 0  
Yes..... 1  
Don't know..... 9  
Refuse to answer..... 7

**Skip Pattern:**

**If SX-28=1, go to SX-35.**

**Otherwise, if SX-28>1, ask SX-34.**

SX-34. Was the man you had sex with that last time a main partner or a casual partner? **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD I.** Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. And a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

Main sex partner..... 1  
Casual sex partner..... 2  
Refused to answer..... 7  
Don't know..... 9

**If participant had one male partner and reported NO exchange with only male partner, skip to SX-36.**

**If last male partner = main (SX-34 = 1) AND participant reported NO exchange with ANY male main partners, skip to SX-36.**

**If last male partner = casual (SX-34 = 2) and participant reported NO exchange with ANY male casual partners, skip to SX-36.**

SX-35. When you had sex that last time, did you give him things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

No..... 0  
Yes..... 1  
Refused to answer..... 7  
Don't know..... 9

SX-35a. When you had sex that last time, did he give you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-36. When you had sex that last time, did you have receptive anal sex where he put his penis in your anus (butt)?

- No.....  0 → Skip to SX-38  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9 } Skip to SX-38

SX-37. During receptive anal sex that last time, did he use a condom?

- No.....  0 → Skip to SX-38  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9 } Skip to SX-38

SX-37a. Did he use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-38. When you had sex that last time, did you have insertive anal sex where you put your penis in his anus (butt)?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

If SX-38 in (0, 7, 9), skip to CONF17.

SX-39. During insertive anal sex that last time, did you use a condom?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If SX-39 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-40.**

SX-39a. Did you use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**CONF17: Ask the following if SX-36 and SX-38 =0:  
"So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?"**

SX-40. Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use:  
**[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]**

- Alcohol.....  1  
Drugs.....  2  
Both alcohol and drugs.....  3  
Neither one.....  4  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If SX-40 in (1, 4, 7, 9), skip to SX-41.**

SX-40a. Which drugs did you use? **[DO NOT read choices. Check ALL that apply.]**

- Marijuana .....  1  
Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together) .....  2  
Heroin .....  3  
Crack cocaine .....  4  
Powdered cocaine .....  5  
Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice) .....  6

X or Ecstasy .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
Special K (ketamine) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
GHB .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
Poppers .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
Other drug .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

***If participant had one male sex partner in past 12 months, skip to SX-42.***

SX-41. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know his HIV status?

- No.....  0 ***Skip to SX-42***
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 ***Skip to SX-42***

SX-41a. What was his HIV status?

- HIV-negative.....  1
- HIV-positive.....  2
- Indeterminate.....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7

SX-42. Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?

- Younger .....  0
- Older .....  1
- Same age .....  2
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

***If SX-42 in (0, 2, 7, 9), skip to SX-43.***

SX-42a. What was his age? \_\_\_\_\_ *[777 = Refused, 999 = Don't know]*

SX-42b. Which of the following best describes his racial or ethnic background? *[READ choices. Choose one.]*

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| American Indian or Alaska Native.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Asian .....                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Black or African American .....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Hispanic or Latino.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| White.....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Refused to answer.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-43. As far as you know, has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?  
Would you say he: *[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]*

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-44. As far as you know, has this partner ever used crack cocaine?  
Would you say he: *[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]*

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-44a. As far as you know, has this partner ever used crystal meth (tina, crank, ice)?  
Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                                       |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0            |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1            |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2            |
| Definitely did .....    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7            |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9            |

SX-45. As far as you know, has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours?  
Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-46. How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? (Please tell me how many days, months, or years). **[Interviewer: If "one night stand," enter 0.]**

# of Days: \_\_\_\_

# of Months: \_\_\_\_

# of Years: \_\_\_\_

**[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]**

**If SX-46 > 12 months, 777, or 999, skip to SX-48. If SX-46=0, skip to SX-49.**

SX-47. As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-47a. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If SX-46≤ 12 months, skip to SX-50.**

SX-48. As far as you know, during the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- Definitely did not.....  0  
Probably did not.....  1  
Probably did.....  2  
Definitely did .....  3  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-48a. During the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If SX-46> or = 3 years or SX-46= Don't Know or Refused, skip to SX-50**

SX-49. Where did you first meet this partner? **[DO NOT read choices. Check only ONE.]**

- Internet.....  01  
Chat line.....  02  
Bar/Club.....  03  
Circuit party or Rave.....  04  
Cruising area.....  05  
Adult bookstore.....  06  
Bath house, sex club or sex resort.....  07

Private sex party.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
Somewhere else.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

**If NHBS-IDU OR NHBS-HET, skip to SX-52**

- SX-50.** In the past 12 months, how often have you gone to a place where gay men hangout, meet or socialize? These could include bars, clubs, social organizations, parks, gay businesses, bookstores, sex clubs, etc. Was it: **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K. READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]**

Never	More than once a day	Once a day	More than once a week	Once a week	More than once a month	Once a month	Less than once a month	Refused to answer	Don't know
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 2.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 4.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 5.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 6.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77.....	<input type="checkbox"/> .99

- SX-51.** In the past 12 months, how often have you used the internet to meet or socialize with gay men either for *friendship or sex*? These could include social network websites (such as Facebook or MySpace), websites directed towards gay men (such as Manhunt or Gay.com), dating websites, or the use of mobile social applications (such as Foursquare or Grindr). Was it: **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K. READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]**

Never	More than once a day	Once a day	More than once a week	Once a week	More than once a month	Once a month	Less than once a month	Refused to answer	Don't know
<input type="checkbox"/> 0.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 2.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 4.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 5.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 6.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77.....	<input type="checkbox"/> .99

**Skip Pattern: If DM-10 (Sexual identity)=1, ask SX-52.  
Otherwise, go to Say Box before AL-1.**

- SX-52.** The next question is about whether you have told people that you are attracted to or have sex with men. Have you ever told anyone that you are attracted to or have sex with men?

No.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
Yes.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

**If SX-52 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-53.**

SX-52a. I'm going to read you a list of people you may have told. Please tell me which ones apply.  
 Have you told: **[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]**

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Does not Apply	Don't know
1. Gay, lesbian, or bisexual friends .....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
2. Friends who are not gay, lesbian, or bisexual.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
3. Family members.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				

**FOR NHBS-IDU AND NHBS-HET: ASK SX-52a.4**

4. Spouse or partner.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
5. Health care provider.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				

SX-53. During the past 12 months, have any of the following things happened to you because someone knew or assumed you were attracted to men? **[READ CHOICES, CHECK NO OR YES FOR EACH ONE.]**

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Does not apply	Don't know
a. You were called names or insulted	0	1	7		9
b. You received poorer services than other people in restaurants, stores, other businesses or agencies	0	1	7		9
c. You were treated unfairly at work or school	0	1	7	8	9
d. You were denied or given lower quality health care	0	1	7	8	9
e. You were physically attacked or injured	0	1	7		9

SX-53f. Next, I'm going to read you a statement. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with it, using one of the options on this card. **[Give participant Flashcard G.]**

**Most people in *[project area]* are tolerant of gays and bisexuals. Do you...*[Read choices.***  
***Mark only one.]***

- |                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Strongly agree.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| Agree.....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| Neither agree nor disagree..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| Disagree.....                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Strongly disagree.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Refused to answer.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| Don't know.....                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 09 |

***END OF MALE RESPONDENT SECTION. GO TO SAY BOX BEFORE AL-1.***

## **FOR FEMALE RESPONDENTS ONLY**

### **Male Sex Partners (Female respondent)**

SX-54. Have you ever had vaginal or anal sex with a man?

- |                        |                          |   |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> | 9 |

***If SX-54 in (0, 7, 9), skip to SX-80.***

SX-55. How old were you the first time you had vaginal or anal sex with a man?

*[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know; 88 = Not Applicable]    — —*

***If SX-55=88, skip to CONF13a.***

CONF16b. Het sex confirmation-female participants

***If SX-55=88, display:***

“Interviewer, you have indicated that the participant has never had either vaginal or anal sex with a man. Is this correct?”

- |          |                          |   |
|----------|--------------------------|---|
| No.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 |
| Yes..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |

***If No, go back to SX-55.***

***If Yes and NHBS-HET, skip to END of Questionnaire.***

***If Yes and NHBS-MSM or NHBS-IDU, skip to Say Box before AL-1.***

SX-56. In the past 12 months, that is, since <*interview month*> of last year, with how many different men have you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex?

— — — — —

*[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]*

**NHBS-IDU Skip Pattern for # of Male Sexual Partners:**

*If SX-56 =1, ask SX-57a.*

*If SX-56 >1, ask SX-57.*

*If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-80*

**NHBS-HET Skip Pattern for # of Female Sex Partners:**

*If SX-56 =1: Ask SX-57a. (RT column)*

*If SX-56 > 1: Ask SX-57. (LT column)*

*If SX-56 = 0, 7777, or 9999: Go to CONF18.*

**CONF18. Sex partner confirmation:**

*If SX-56=0, 7777, or 9999, read:*

I would like to clarify your response. You indicated that you haven't had sex with a man in the past 12 months. Is that correct?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

*If NO (NOT correct), go to SX-56 (ask it again)*

*If YES, (correct), Refused to answer, or Don't know, go to End of Questionnaire.*

<b>FOR MULTIPLE MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read Say Box and Questions in this column]	<b>FOR ONE MALE PARTNER</b> [Read Say Box and Question in this column]		
<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe the sex partners you've had in the past 12 months as either main or casual partners.	<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you to describe this sex partner you've had in the past 12 months as either a main or casual partner.		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>	<b>Question</b>
SX-57. Of the _____ <i>[insert number from SX-56]</i> men you've had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with in the past 12 months, how many of them were main partners?	[_____]	<i>If SX-57= SX-56, skip to Say Box before SX-59a.</i>	SX-57a. Was this man a main partner or a casual partner? Main partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <i>Skip to Say Box before SX-59a</i> Casual partner..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <i>Skip to Say Box before SX-60a</i>
SX-58. How many were casual partners?	[_____]		Refused to answer... <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Don't know..... <input type="checkbox"/> 9    } <i>Skip to SX-61</i>

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Partners:**

*If SX-57 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-59a.*

*Otherwise, if SX-58 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-60a.*

## **MAIN MALE PARTNERS**

<b>MULTIPLE MAIN MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			<b>ONE MAIN MALE PARTNER</b> [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>	<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>
<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the _____ [insert number from SX-57] male main sex partners you had in the past 12 months.			<b>SAY:</b> Now I'm going to ask you about the male main sex partner you had in the past 12 months.		
<b>SX-59a.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-57] male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-59c.</b>	<b>SX-59a.</b> In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this man?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-59c.</b>
<b>SX-59b.</b> In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-59a] men did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[____]		<b>SX-59b.</b> In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with him without using a condom?	[____]	
<b>SX-59c.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-57] male main partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-59e.</b>	<b>SX-59c.</b> In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-59e.</b>
<b>SX-59d.</b> With how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-59c] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[____]		<b>SX-59d.</b> In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without using a condom?	[____]	
<b>SX-59e.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-57] male main partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[____]		<b>SX-59e.</b> Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[____]	
<b>SX-59f.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-57] male main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave you things</u> like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			<b>SX-59f.</b> In the past 12 months, did this man <u>give you</u> money, drugs, or other things in exchange for sex?		
<b>SX-59g.</b> Of your _____ [insert number from SX-57] male main partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			<b>SX-59g.</b> In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		<b>If SX-57a=1, skip to SX-62.</b>

**Skip Pattern for Multiple Male Sex Partners:**

**If SX-57= SX-56, go to SX-62.**

**Otherwise, if SX-58 is not equal to 0, 7777, or 9999, go to Say Box before SX-60a .**

## **CASUAL PARTNERS**

<b>MULTIPLE CASUAL MALE PARTNERS</b> [Read questions in this column] Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999			<b>ONE CASUAL MALE PARTNER</b> [Read questions in this column] No = 0, Yes = 1, Refused = 7, Don't know = 9		
<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>	<b>Question</b>	<b>Response</b>	<b>Skip Pattern</b>
SX-60a. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-58] male casual partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have vaginal sex?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-60c.</b>	SX-60a. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with this man?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-60c.</b>
SX-60b. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-60a] men did you have vaginal sex without using a condom?	[____]		SX-60b. In the past 12 months, did you have vaginal sex with him without using a condom?	[____]	
SX-60c. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-58] male causal partners in the past 12 months, with how many did you have anal sex?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7777, or 9999, skip to SX-60e.</b>	SX-60c. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with this man?	[____]	<b>If 0, 7, or 9, skip to SX-60e.</b>
SX-60d. In the past 12 months, with how many of these _____ [insert number from SX-60c] men did you have anal sex without using a condom?	[____]		SX-60d. In the past 12 months, did you have anal sex with him without a using condom?	[____]	
SX-60e. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-60] male casual partners, how many did you have sex with <u>for the very first time</u> in the past 12 months?	[____]		SX-60e. Think about the very first time you had sex with this man. Was it within the past 12 months?	[____]	
SX-60f. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-58] male casual partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>gave you things</u> like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-60f. In the past 12 months, did this man <u>give you</u> money, drugs, or other things in exchange for sex?		
SX-60g. Of your _____ [insert number from SX-58] male casual partners in the past 12 months, how many <u>did you give</u> things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?			SX-60g. In the past 12 months, did <u>you give</u> this man things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?		

**If SX-56=1 AND SX-57a ≠ 7 OR 9, skip to SX-62.**

SX-61. In the past **12 months**, did you have anal or vaginal sex without a condom with a man whose HIV status you didn't know?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-61a. In the past **12 months** did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a man who was HIV negative?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-61b. In the past **12 months**, did you have vaginal or anal sex without a condom with a man who was HIV positive?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-62. Now I would like you to think about the last time you had sex with a man. When was the last time you had oral, vaginal, or anal sex with a man? Just tell me the month and year.

*[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]* /  
(M — M / Y — Y — Y — Y —)

**If SX-62 = 77/7777 OR 99/9999, go to CONF19.**

**CONF19. INTERVIEWER:**

*Did you have sex with a man in the past 12 months, that is, since &[AGO\_1Y]?*

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Don't know.....  9  
Refuse to answer.....  7

**If SX-56=1, go to SX-64. Otherwise if SX-56>1, ask SX-63.**

SX-63. Was the man you had sex with that last time a main partner or a casual partner? **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD J.** Remember, a main sex partner is someone you feel committed to above anyone else. And a casual sex partner is someone you do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

- Main sex partner.....  1  
Casual sex partner.....  2  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

*If participant had 1 partner and reported NO exchange with only partner, skip to SX-65.*

*If participant's last partner was main partner and participant reported NO exchange with ANY main partners, skip to SX-65.*

*If participant's last partner was casual and participant reported NO exchange with ANY casual partners, skip to SX-65.*

SX-64. When you had sex that last time, did he give you things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-64a. When you had sex that last time, did you give him things like money or drugs in exchange for sex?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-65. When you had sex that last time, did you have vaginal sex?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Logic check before SX-68*  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9 } *Skip to Logic check before SX-68*

SX-66. During vaginal sex that last time, did you or your partner use a condom?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Logic check before SX-68*  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Logic check before SX-68*  
Don't know.....  9 }

SX-66a. Did you or your partner use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-67. Did you or your partner use the condom to prevent pregnancy, to prevent infections like HIV or other sexually transmitted diseases, to prevent both, or for some other reason?

- Pregnancy .....  1  
HIV/STDs.....  2  
Both.....  3  
Other reason.....  4  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If participant had 1 male partner and reported NO anal sex with that partner, skip to SX-70.**

**If participant's last partner was main and participant reported NO anal sex with ANY main partners, skip to SX-70.**

**If participant's last partner was casual and participant reported NO anal sex with ANY casual partners, skip to SX-70.**

SX-68. When you had sex that last time, did you have anal sex?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to CONF20.*  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to CONF20.*  
Don't know.....  9 }

SX-69. During anal sex that last time, did your partner use a condom?

- No.....  0 → **Skip to SX-70**  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7 }  
Don't know.....  9 }

SX-69a. Did he use the condom the whole time?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**CONF20.** Ask the following if SX-65 and SX-68=0:

"So this means you only had oral sex the last time you had sex?"

If respondent says "no," go back to SX-65.

SX-70. Before or during the last time you had sex with this partner, did you use:

**[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]**

- Alcohol.....  1 → **Skip to SX-71**  
Drugs.....  2  
Both alcohol and drugs.....  3  
Neither one.....  4 }  
Refused to answer.....  7 } Skip to SX-71.  
Don't know.....  9 }

SX-70a. Which drugs did you use? **[DO NOT read choices. Check that apply.]**

- Marijuana .....  1  
Speedballs (heroin and cocaine together) .....  2  
Heroin .....  3  
Crack cocaine.....  4  
Powdered cocaine .....  5  
Crystal meth (tina, crank, ice) .....  6  
X or Ecstasy .....  7  
Special K (ketamine) .....  8

GHB .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
Painkillers (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
Downers (Valium, Ativan, Xanax) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
Hallucinogens (LSD, mushrooms) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
Poppers .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
Other drug .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 14
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

SX-71. The last time you had sex with this partner, did you know his HIV status?

- |                        |                            |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | <i>Skip to SX-72</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |                      |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <i>Skip to SX-72</i> |

SX-71a. What was his HIV status?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| HIV-negative.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| HIV-positive.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Indeterminate.....     | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |

SX-72. Was this partner younger than you, older than you, or the same age as you?

- |                        |                            |   |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Younger .....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |  | <i>Skip to SX-73</i> |
| Older .....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |                      |
| Same age .....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |   |                      |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |   | <i>Skip to SX-73</i> |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |   |                      |

SX-72a. What was his age? \_\_\_\_\_ *[777 = Refused, 999 = Don't know]*

SX-72b. Which of the following best describes his racial or ethnic background? **[READ choices. Choose one.]**

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| American Indian or Alaska Native.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Asian .....                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Black or African American .....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Hispanic or Latino.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| White.....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Refused to answer.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-73. As far as you know, has this partner ever injected drugs like heroin, cocaine, or speed?  
Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-74. As far as you know, has this partner ever used crack cocaine?  
Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

SX-75. As far as you know, has this partner ever been in prison or jail for more than 24 hours?  
Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |

- Probably did.....  2
- Definitely did .....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

SX-76. As far as you know, has this partner ever had sex with other men?  
Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- Definitely did not.....  0
- Probably did not.....  1
- Probably did.....  2
- Definitely did .....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

SX-77. How long have you been having a sexual relationship with this partner? (Please tell me how many days, months, or years). **[Interviewer: If "one night stand," enter 0.]**

# of Days: \_\_\_\_  
# of Months: \_\_\_\_  
# of Years: \_\_\_\_

**[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]**

**If SX-77> 12 months, 777, or 999, skip to SX-79. If SX-77≤ 12 months, skip to SX-80.**  
**If SX-77=0, skip to SX-80.**

SX-78. As far as you know, during the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- Definitely did not.....  0
- Probably did not.....  1
- Probably did.....  2
- Definitely did .....  3
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

SX-78a. During the time you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-79. As far as you know, during the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did he have sex with other people? Would you say he: **[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]**

- Definitely did not.....  0  
Probably did not.....  1  
Probably did.....  2  
Definitely did .....  3  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

SX-79a. During the past 12 months when you were having a sexual relationship with this partner, did you have sex with other people?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

### **Female Sex Partners (Female Respondents)**

SX-80. Now I'm going to ask you about having sex with other women. In the past 12 months, with how many different women have you had sex?

***[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999] \_\_\_\_\_***

## ALCOHOL USE HISTORY (AL)

**SAY:** The next questions are about alcohol use. Please remember your answers will be kept private. For these questions, "a drink of alcohol" means a 12 oz beer, a 5 oz glass of wine, or a 1.5 oz shot of liquor. **SHOW RESPONDENT FLASHCARD L (PICTURE OF ALCOHOL DRINK SIZE)**

- AL-1. In the past 12 months, did you drink any alcohol such as beer, wine, malt liquor, or hard liquor?

No.....  0 → **Skip to Say Box before ID-1**  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9 } **Skip to Say Box before ID-1**

- AL-2. In the past 12 months, how often did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting? **[4 or more drinks if respondent is female.] GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K. READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.**

Never.....  0  
More than once a day.....  1  
Once a day.....  2  
More than once a week.....  3  
Once a week.....  4  
More than once a month.....  5  
Once a month.....  6  
Less than once a month.....  7  
Refused to answer.....  77  
Don't know.....  99

- AL-3. The next questions are about drinking alcohol during the past 30 days, that is, since the **[insert day of current month]** of last month. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink any alcohol?

**[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]** — —

**If AL-3 in (0, 77, 99), skip to Say Box before ID-1.**

AL-4. During the past 30 days, on the days when you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually have? (*Interviewer: The number of drinks must be greater than 0.*)

[77 = **Refused**, 99 = **Don't know**] \_\_\_\_\_

AL-5. During the past 30 days, how many times did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?  
[*4 or more drinks if respondent is female.*]

[77 = **Refused**, 99 = **Don't know**] \_\_\_\_\_

## DRUG USE HISTORY

### Injection Drug Use (ID)

**SAY:** The next questions are about injection drug use. This means injecting drugs yourself or having someone who isn't a health care provider inject you. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

**FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK ID-1**

**FOR NHBS-IDU, GO TO ID-1a**

- ID-1. Have you ever in your life shot up or injected any drugs other than those prescribed for you? By shooting up, I mean anytime you might have used drugs with a needle, either by mainlining, skin popping, or muscling.

No.....  0 → *Skip to Say Box before ND-1*  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7 } *Skip to Say Box before ND-1*  
Don't know.....  9 }

- ID-1a. Think back to the very first time you injected any drugs, other than those prescribed for you. How old were you when you first injected any drug?

*[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]* \_\_\_\_\_

- ID-1b. When was the last time you injected any drug? That is, how many days or months or years ago did you last inject?

*[Interviewer: If respondent answers today, enter "000" in # of Days field]*

# of Days: \_\_\_\_\_  
# of Months: \_\_\_\_\_  
# of Years: \_\_\_\_\_

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]*

**If NHBS-MSM or NHBS-HET and ID-1b > 12 months, skip to Say Box before ND-1.  
If NHBS-IDU AND ID-1b> 12 months, skip to END of questionnaire.**

**SAY:** The next questions are about injection drug use in the past 12 months. When I ask you about "needles," I'm talking about needles and syringes.

ID-2. In the past 12 months, on average, how often did you inject? ***GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K. READ CHOICES. CHOOSE only ONE.***

- |                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Never.....                  | <input type="checkbox"/> 0  |
| More than once a day.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1  |
| Once a day.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 2  |
| More than once a week.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 3  |
| Once a week.....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 4  |
| More than once a month..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 5  |
| Once a month.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 6  |
| Less than once a month..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7  |
| Refused to answer.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

**SAY:** I'm going to read you a list of drugs. For each drug I mention, please tell me how often you injected it in the past 12 months. ***GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K***

ID-3. How often did you inject... ***READ EACH DRUG CHOICE. CHOOSE ONLY ONE RESPONSE PER TYPE OF DRUG***

	Never	More than once a day	Once a day	More than once a week	Once a week	More than once a month	Once a month	Less than once a month	Refused to answer
a. Speedball (heroin & cocaine together)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
b. Heroin, by itself	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
c. Powdered cocaine , by itself	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
d. Crack cocaine	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
e. Crystal meth (tina, crank, or ice)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77
f. Oxycontin	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	77

ID-3g1. Did you inject any other drugs in the past 12 months?

- |                        |                            |                                      |
|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 | → <i>Skip to SAY box before ID-4</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |                                      |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 | <i>Skip to SAY box before ID-4</i>   |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |                                      |

*Specify other drug* \_\_\_\_\_

ID-3g2. How often did you inject [*Interviewer: insert other drug specified*]:

	More than once a Never day	Once a day	More than once a week	Once a week	More than once a month	Once a month	Less than once a month	Refused to answer
g. (Other drug).	.□00..	□01.....□02.....□03.....□04.....	□05.....□06.....□07.....	□77				

ID-4. In the past 12 months when you injected, did you get your needles at any of the following places? [**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD M; READ ALL CHOICES**]

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Don't know
a. Pharmacy or drug store .....	□ 0....	□ 1....	□ 7....	□ 9
b. Doctor's office, clinic, or hospital.....	□ 0....	□ 1....	□ 7....	□ 9
c. Friend, acquaintance, relative, or sex partner.....	□ 0....	□ 1....	□ 7....	□ 9
d. Needle or drug dealer, shooting gallery, hit house, off the street...	□ 0....	□ 1....	□ 7....	□ 9
e. Needle exchange program.....	□ 0....	□ 1....	□ 7....	□ 9
f. Some other place.....	□ 0....	□ 1....	□ 7....	□ 9
(Specify _____)				

ID-5. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use a new, sterile needle? By a new, sterile needle, I mean a needle never used before by anyone, even you. [**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD N, READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.**]

Never.....	□ 0
Rarely.....	□ 1
About half the time.....	□ 2
Most of the time.....	□ 3
Always.....	□ 4
Refused to answer.....	□ 7
Don't know.....	□ 9

**SAY:** Next, I'm going to ask you about your injecting behaviors in the past 12 months.

ID-6. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use a needle after they injected with it?

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999] \_\_\_\_\_*

- ID-7. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use the same cooker, cotton, or water that they had already used. By “water,” I mean water for rinsing needles or preparing drugs.

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]* \_\_\_\_\_

- ID-8. In the past 12 months, with how many people did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that they had already used?

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]* \_\_\_\_\_

**If ID-6 ≥ 1, ask ID-9**

- ID-9. In the past 12 months, how often did you use needles that someone else had already injected with? ***[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD N, READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE]***

Never.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
Rarely.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
About half the time.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Most of the time.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Always.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

**For NHBS-IDU, ask ID-10 through ID-12 then skip to ID-14**

**If ID-7 ≥ 1, ask ID-10–ID-12**

- ID-10. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use a cooker that someone else had already used? ***[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD N, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]***

Never.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0
Rarely.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
About half the time.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
Most of the time.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
Always.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

ID-11. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use a cotton that someone else had already used? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD N, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]**

- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Never.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Rarely.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| About half the time..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Most of the time.....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Always.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Refused to answer.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

ID-12. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use water that someone else had already used? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD N, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE]**

- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Never.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Rarely.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| About half the time..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Most of the time.....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Always.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Refused to answer.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**FOR NHBS-MSM AND NHBS-HET, ASK ID-13**

**If ID-7 ≥ 1, ask ID-13**

ID-13. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use cookers, cottons, or water that someone else had already used? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD N, READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]**

- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Never.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Rarely.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| About half the time..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Most of the time.....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Always.....              | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Refused to answer.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If ID-8 ≥ 1, ask ID-14**

ID-14. In the past 12 months when you injected, how often did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that someone else had already injected with? **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD N, READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE.]**

- Never.....  0  
Rarely.....  1  
About half the time.....  2  
Most of the time.....  3  
Always.....  4  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If ID-6= 0, DK, or REF and**

**If ID-7= 0, DK, or REF and**

**If ID-8= 0, DK, or REF**

**then skip to the non-injection drug use section (ND)**

**SAY:** Now I'd like you to think about the **last time** you injected with someone.

By "injecting with someone," I mean you shared drugs or equipment, or both with at least one other person that you were with when you injected.

ID-15. When was the last time you injected with someone?

**[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]**      /      (M M / Y Y Y Y Y)

**If ID-6=0, Skip to ID-17**

ID-16. The last time you injected with someone, did you use a needle after anyone else had already injected with it?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1      **Skip to ID-17**  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

ID-16a. Did you use a new sterile needle to inject?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

***If ID-7=0, Skip to ID-18***

ID-17. The last time you injected with someone, did you use a cooker, cotton, or water that anyone else had already used?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

***If ID-8=0, Skip to ID-19***

ID-18. The last time you injected with someone, did you use drugs that had been divided with a syringe that anyone else had already injected with?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

***SAY:*** The next questions are about this last person you injected with.

ID-19. Is this person male or female?

- Male.....  1  
Female.....  2 → ***Skip to ID-21***  
Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_).....  3

ID-20. As far as you know, has this person ever had sex with another man? Would you say he:  
***[READ CHOICES. Check only ONE.]***

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Definitely did not..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Probably did not.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Probably did.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Definitely did .....    | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

ID-21. The last time you injected with this person, did you know their HIV status?

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <b>Skip to ID-22</b> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1                      |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <b>Skip to ID-22</b> |

ID-21a. What was their HIV status?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| HIV-negative.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| HIV-positive.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Indeterminate.....     | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |

ID-22. The last time you injected with this person, did you know if they had been tested for hepatitis C?

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <b>Skip to ID-23</b> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1                      |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <b>Skip to ID-23</b> |

ID-22a. What was the result of their hepatitis C test?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Negative.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Positive.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

ID-23. Which of the following best describes your relationship to this person? Would you say this person was a: ***[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD O. READ CHOICES, CHECK only ONE.]***

- Sex partner .....  1  
Friend or acquaintance .....  2  
Relative .....  3  
Needle or drug dealer.....  4  
Stranger.....  5  
Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_).....  6  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

## Non-Injection Drug Use (ND)

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you about drugs that you may have used but did not inject. I will refer to these as non-injection drugs. This includes drugs like marijuana, crystal meth, cocaine, crack, club drugs, painkillers, or poppers.

ND-1. In the past 12 months, have you used any non-injection drugs, other than those prescribed for you?

- |                        |                                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0            |
| Yes.....               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7            |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9            |

If ES9=2 and ND-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to Say Box before TX-1.

If ES9=1 and ND-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to ND-3.

**SAY:** I'm going to read you a list of drugs. For each drug I mention, please tell me how often you used it in the past 12 months. **Do not** include drugs you injected or drugs that were prescribed for you. **GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD K.**

ND-2. How often did you use...**READ EACH DRUG CHOICE. CHOOSE ONLY ONE RESPONSE PER TYPE OF DRUG.**

	Never	More than once a day	Once a day	More than once a week	Once a week	More than once a month	Once a month	Less than once a month	Refused to answer
a. Marijuana.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
b. Crystal meth (tina, crank, or ice).....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
c. Crack cocaine.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
d. Powdered cocaine that is smoked or snorted.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
e. Downers such as Valium, Ativan, or Xanax.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
f. Painkillers such as Oxycontin, Vicodin, or Percocet, ....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
g. Hallucinogens such as LSD or mushrooms.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
h. X or Ecstasy.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
i. Heroin that is smoked or snorted.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 00.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 01.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 02.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 03.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 04.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 05.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77

If NHBS-MSM, ask ND-2j – ND-2l

- |                               |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                             |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| j. Poppers ( amyl nitrate)... | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| k. GHB.....                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| l. Special K (ketamine).....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 00..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 01..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 05..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 06..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |

ND-2m1. In the past 12 months have you used any other non-injection drugs?

- No.....  0 → **Skip to ND-3**
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7 } **Skip to ND-3**
- Don't know.....  9 }

**Specify other drug** \_\_\_\_\_

ND-2m2. How often did you use:

	More than once a day	Once a day	More than once a week	Once a week	More than once a month	Once a month	Less than once a month	Refused to answer
m. (Other drug).	.□00..	□01.....□02.....□03.....□04.....□05.....□06.....□07.....□77						

**If Respondent is not male (ES9 ≠ 1), skip to Say Box before TX-1.**

ND-3. In the past 12 months, have you used Viagra, Levitra or Cialis?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If TX-1 in (0, 7, 9), skip to Say Box before TX-1.**

ND-3a. Did you use it to treat erectile dysfunction?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If Respondent is male (ES9 = 1) AND ID-3e or ND-2b are not 0 or 77, ask ND-3b. Otherwise, skip to Say Box before TX-1.**

ND-3b. You told me that you used crystal meth (tina, crank, ice). In the past 12 months, did you use Viagra, Levitra or Cialis at the same time you used crystal meth?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

## ALCOHOL AND DRUG TREATMENT

**SAY:** Next, I'm going to ask you about alcohol and drug treatment programs. These include out-patient, in-patient, residential, detox, methadone treatment, or 12-step programs.

TX-1. Have you ever participated in an alcohol treatment program?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If TX-1=0, skip to TX-1b. If TX-1 in (7, 9), skip to TX-2.**

TX-1a. Have you participated in an alcohol treatment program in the past 12 months?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

TX-1b. In the past 12 months, did you try to get into an alcohol treatment program but were unable to?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

TX-2. Have you ever participated in a drug treatment program?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If TX-2=0, skip to TX-2b. If TX-2 in (7, 9), skip to Say Box before HT-1**

TX-2a. Have you participated in a drug treatment program in the past 12 months?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

TX-2b. In the past 12 months, did you try to get into a drug treatment program but were unable to?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

## HIV TESTING EXPERIENCES

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about getting tested for HIV. Remember, an HIV test checks whether someone has the virus that causes AIDS.

HT-1. Have you ever been tested for HIV?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

*If HT-1=0, skip to HT-6.*

*If HT-1 in (7, 9), Skip to Say Box before HT-9.*

HT-2. When did you have your first HIV test?

*[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]      (M M / Y Y Y Y)*

### **CONF21. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:**

*HIV testing was not widely available before 1985. Please confirm the year. Is &[TST1TSTY] correct?*

- Yes.....  1 *Go to next question*  
No.....  0 *Loop back to put in the correct year*

HT-3. In the past 2 years, that is, since [insert calculated month and year], how many times have you been tested for HIV?  
\_\_\_\_\_

*[Refused = 777, Don't know = 999]    →    If 0, 777, or 999, skip to HT-4*

HT-4. When did you have your most recent HIV test?

*[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]      (M M / Y Y Y Y)*

*If Auto3 - HT-4 is > 5 years ago, skip to HT-4c.*

**CONF22. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:**

*HIV testing was not widely available before 1985. Please confirm the year. Is &[RCNTTSTY] correct?*

*Yes.....*  1 *Go to next question*

*No.....*  0 *Loop back to put in the correct year*

HT-4a. When you got tested in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ *[insert date from HT-4]*, where did you get tested?

Testing Site: \_\_\_\_\_

*/Write down the site name and classify it from the list of choices below. Probe with additional questions if necessary. DO NOT read choices. Choose only ONE site type.*

- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| HIV counseling and testing site.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| HIV/AIDS street outreach program/Mobile Unit...     | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| Drug treatment program.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| Needle exchange program.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Correctional facility (jail or prison).....         | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Family planning or obstetrics clinic.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 |
| Public health clinic/ Community health center ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| Private doctor's office (including HMO).....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 08 |
| Emergency room.....                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 09 |
| Hospital (inpatient).....                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 |
| At home.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 11 |
| Other.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 12 |
| Refused.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

HT-4b. When you got tested in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ *[insert date from HT-4]*, was it a rapid test where you could get your results within a couple of hours?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

- HT-4c. What was the result of your most recent HIV test? [DO NOT Read choices, check only ONE.]
- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Negative.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Positive.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Never obtained results..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Indeterminate.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Refused to answer.....      | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

If HT-4c=1, go to Logic check before HT-6. If HT-4c=2, skip to HT-7.

If HT-4c in (7, 9), go to Logic Check before HT-6.

- HT-5. Before your test in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [insert date from HT-4], did you ever test positive for HIV?
- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0                      |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <b>Skip to HT-7a</b> |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7                      |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9                      |

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS: Refer to HT-4. LAST HIV TEST WAS DONE (Check one):**

≤ 12 months ago.....  SAY Box before HT-9

> 12 months ago.....  Go to next question

Date of last test Don't know/Refused...  Go to SAY Box before HT-9

**[PERSONS WHO HAVE NEVER TESTED HIV+ AND HAVE NOT TESTED FOR HIV IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS]**

- HT-6. I'm going to read you a list of reasons why some people have not been tested for HIV. Which of these best describes the most important reason you have not been tested for HIV in the past 12 months? [READ CHOICES. CHOOSE only ONE.]
- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| You think you are at low risk for HIV infection?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| You were afraid of finding out that you had HIV?..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| You didn't have time?.....                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Some other reason?.....                               | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| No particular reason.....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Refused to answer.....                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

If HT-6 ≠ 4, go to Say Box before HT-9.

HT-6a. What was the most important reason you have not been tested for HIV in the past 12 months?

***Go to Say Box before HT-9.***

***[PERSONS WHO HAVE TESTED HIV POSITIVE]***

HT-7. Was your test in \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ [insert date from HT-4] your first positive test?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

***Skip to HT-7b***

HT-7a. When did you first test positive?

***[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]***

(M M / Y Y Y Y)

***CONF23. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:***

***HIV testing was not widely available before 1985. Please confirm the year. Is &[POS1STDY] correct?***

Yes.....  1 ***Go to next question***

No.....  0 ***Loop back to put in the correct year***

HT-7b. After you tested positive, were you asked by someone from the health department or your health care provider to give the names of your sex or drug use partners so they could be notified that they may have been exposed to HIV?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

***If HT-7b in (0, 7, 9), skip to HT-7d.***

HT-7c. Did you give the names or contact information of any of your partners when asked?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

HT-7d. Before your first positive test in \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ [insert date from HT-4 or HT-7a], did you ever have a negative HIV test? (By negative HIV test, I mean the test showed you did not have HIV infection.)

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If HT-7d in (0, 7, 9), skip to HT-7e.**

HT-7d.1 What was the month and year that you got your last negative HIV test? Tell me when you got your last test, not when you got your results.

**[77/7777 = Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]** \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_  
(M M / Y Y Y Y)

HT-7e. In the 2 years before your first positive test in \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ [insert date from HT-4 or HT-7a], how many times did you get tested for HIV? Don't include your first positive test in that total number.

**[Refused = 7777, Don't know = 9999]** \_\_\_\_\_

HT-7f. Have you ever been seen by a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider for a medical evaluation or care related to your HIV infection?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If HT-7f= 1, skip to HT-7g.**

**If HT-7f in (7, 9), skip to Say Box before HT-8b.**

- HT-7f.1. What is the main reason you have never gone to a health care provider for a medical evaluation or care related to your HIV infection? **[DO NOT read choices. Choose only ONE reason.]**
- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Feel good, don't need to go .....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| Don't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| Didn't have money or insurance.....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.).....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Forgot to go/Missed appointment.....                     | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Drinking or using drugs.....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 |
| Appointment pending.....                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| Other.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 08 |
| Refused.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

**If HT-7f.1=8, ask HT-7f.2. Otherwise, skip to Say Box before HT-8b.**

HT-7f.2. **Interviewer:** Type in other reason Respondent never sought HIV care.

---

**Skip to Say Box before HT-8b.**

HT-7g. When did you first go to your health care provider after learning you had HIV?

**[77/7777=Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]**       $\overline{(\overline{M} \ \overline{M}) / (\overline{Y} \ \overline{Y} \ \overline{Y} \ \overline{Y})}$

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:** Refer to date of first positive HIV test (HT-4 or HT-7a)

<b><u>&lt;3 months before first provider visit</u></b>	<b>Skip to HT-7i</b>
<b><u>&gt; 3 months before first provider visit</u></b>	<b>Go to next question</b>
<b><u>Interval cannot be determined (date missing)</u></b>	<b>Skip to HT-7i</b>

**If first positive test result was > 3 years before [date of interview], skip to HT-7i**

HT-7h. Some people go to a health care provider soon after learning they are positive; others do not. What is the main reason you didn't go to a health care provider soon after you learned of your HIV infection? **[DO NOT read choices. Choose only ONE reason.]**

- Felt good, didn't need to go .....  01  
Didn't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial.....  02  
Didn't have money or insurance.....  03  
Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.).....  04  
Forgot to go/Missed appointment.....  05  
Drinking or using drugs.....  06  
Unable to get an earlier appointment.....  07  
Other.....  08  
Refused.....  77  
Don't know.....  99

**If HT-7h = 8, ask HT-7h.1. Otherwise, go to HT-7i.**

HT-7h.1 **Interviewer:** Type in other reason Respondent did not seek HIV care soon after diagnosis:

HT-7i. When did you last go to your health care provider for HIV care?

**[77/7777=Refused, 99/9999 = Don't know]** /  
(M M / Y Y Y Y)

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:**

**≤ 6 months since last provider visit**

**Skip to HT-8**

**> 6 months since last provider visit**

**Go to next question**

**Interval cannot be determined (date missing)**

**Skip to HT-8**

HT-7j. What is the main reason you have not gone to a health care provider for HIV care in the past 6 months? **[DO NOT Read reason types. Choose only ONE reason.]**

- Felt good, didn't need to go.....  01  
Don't want to think about being HIV positive/Denial.....  02  
Didn't have money or insurance.....  03  
Inconvenient (location/hours/time, etc.).....  04  
Forgot to go/Missed appointment.....  5

Drinking or using drugs.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
Appointment pending.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
Other.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
Refused.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 77
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

**If HT-7j = 8, ask HT-7j.1. Otherwise, go to HT-8.**

HT-7j.1. **Interviewer: Type in other reason Respondent has not sought HIV care in past 6 months:**

---

- HT-8. Are you currently taking antiretroviral medicines to treat your HIV infection?
- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If HT-8 in (1, 7, 9), skip to Say Box before HT-8b.**

- HT-8a. What is the main reason you are not currently taking any antiretroviral medicines? **[DONOT read reason types. Choose only ONE reason.]**
- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Feel good, don't need them.....                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| CD4 count and viral load are good.....                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| Doctor advised to delay treatment.....                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| Don't want to think about being HIV positive./Denial..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Worried about side effects .....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Don't have money or insurance.....                        | <input type="checkbox"/> 06 |
| Drinking or using drugs.....                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| Recently into medical care.....                           | <input type="checkbox"/> 08 |
| Other.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 09 |
| Refused.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 77 |
| Don't know.....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 99 |

**If HT-8a = 9, ask HT-8a.1. Otherwise, go to Say Box before HT-8b.**

HT-8a.1 **Interviewer:** Type in other reason Respondent is not currently taking ARVs:  
\_\_\_\_\_

**SAY:** Researchers are studying whether antiretroviral medicines could possibly be taken to prevent HIV infection.

HT-8b. Before today, have you ever heard of people who do not have HIV taking antiretroviral medicines, to keep from getting HIV?

- |                        |                                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0            |
| Yes.....               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7            |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9            |

**If HT-8 ≠ 1 OR HT-8b in (0, 7), skip to Say Box before HT-14.**

HT-8c. In the past 12 months, have you given your antiretroviral medicines to a sex partner who was HIV-negative because you thought it might keep them from getting HIV?

- |                        |                                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0            |
| Yes.....               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7            |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9            |

**Skip to SAY Box before HT-14**

### **FOR PARTICIPANTS WHO HAVE NOT PREVIOUSLY TESTED HIV+:**

**SAY:** Researchers are studying whether anti-HIV medicine (also called antiretrovirals)-- a pill -- could possibly be taken to prevent HIV infection.

HT-9. Before today, have you ever heard of people who do not have HIV taking anti-HIV medicines, to keep from getting HIV?

- |                        |                                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0            |
| Yes.....               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7            |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9            |

**If HT-9 in (0, 7), skip to HT-13.**

HT-10. In the past 12 months, have you taken anti-HIV medicines after sex because you thought it would keep you from getting HIV?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

HT-11. In the past 12 months, have you taken anti-HIV medicines before sex because you thought it would keep you from getting HIV?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If participant has not taken PEP or PrEP in the past 12 months, skip to HT-14.**

HT-12. Please tell me if you got any of the anti-HIV medicines you took from the following people or places. Did you get them from...[**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD P. READ ALL CHOICES.**]

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Don't know
a. Doctor or other health care provider	0	1	7	9
b. Sex partner, friend, relative, or acquaintance	0	1	7	9
c. Internet	0	1	7	9
d. Some other place ( <i>Specify</i> )	0	1	7	9

HT-12d.1. **Interviewer:** Type in other specified place \_\_\_\_\_.

HT-13. Would you be willing to take anti-HIV medicines every day to lower your chances of getting HIV?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS:**

**SAY:** Now I'm going to read you some statements. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each statement, using the options on this card. **[Give participant Flashcard G ]**

- HT-14. The first statement is... Most people in *[project area]* would discriminate against someone with HIV. Do you...**[Read choices. Mark only one.]**
- Strongly agree.....  01  
Agree.....  02  
Neither agree nor disagree.....  03  
Disagree.....  04  
Strongly disagree.....  05  
Refused to answer.....  07  
Don't know.....  09
- HT-15. Most people in *[project area]* would support the rights of a person with HIV to live and work wherever they wanted to. Do you...**[Read choices. Mark only one.]**
- Strongly agree.....  01  
Agree.....  02  
Neither agree nor disagree.....  03  
Disagree.....  04  
Strongly disagree.....  05  
Refused to answer.....  07  
Don't know.....  09
- HT16. Most people in *[project area]* would not be friends with someone with HIV. Do you...**[Read choices. Mark only one.]**
- Strongly agree.....  01  
Agree.....  02  
Neither agree nor disagree.....  03  
Disagree.....  04  
Strongly disagree.....  05  
Refused to answer.....  07  
Don't know.....  09

HT-17. Most people in **[project area]** think that people who got HIV through sex or drug use have gotten what they deserve. Do you...**[Read choices. Mark only one.]**

- |                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Strongly agree.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 01 |
| Agree.....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 02 |
| Neither agree nor disagree..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 03 |
| Disagree.....                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 04 |
| Strongly disagree.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 05 |
| Refused to answer.....          | <input type="checkbox"/> 07 |
| Don't know.....                 | <input type="checkbox"/> 09 |

## HEALTH CONDITIONS (HC)

**SAY:** Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about your health.

**If Respondent is Male (ES9 =1), ask HC-1**

HC-1. Have you been circumcised?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**SAY:** The next questions are about hepatitis, an infection of the liver.

HC-2. Has a doctor, nurse or other health care provider ever told you that you had hepatitis?

- |                        |                            |   |   |                     |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |  | <b>Skip to HC-5</b>   |                     |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |   |                     |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |   |  | <b>Skip to HC-5</b> |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |   |   |                     |

HC-2a. What type or types of hepatitis have you had? **[CHECK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- |                  |                            |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| Hepatitis A..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Hepatitis B..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Hepatitis C..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Other.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |

**If Other:** Specify \_\_\_\_\_

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If HC-2a in (0, 3, 7, 9), skip to HC-5.**

**If participant reports history of hepatitis B infection (HC-2a=1), ask HC-3.**

**If participant reports history of hepatitis C infection (HC-2a=2), ask HC-4a thru HC-4c.**

HC-3. Have you ever taken medicine to treat your hepatitis B infection?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

HC-4a. When were you told you had hepatitis C? **[READ CHOICES. CHECK ONE.]**

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 6 months ago or less.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| More than 6 months, but less than 1 year ago..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| At least 1 year but less than 5 years ago .....   | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| At least 5 years but less than 10 years ago.....  | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| 10 years ago or more.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Refused to answer.....                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

HC-4b. Have you ever taken medicine to treat your hepatitis C infection?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**If HC-4b= 0, 7, OR 9, skip to HC-5.**

HC-4c. Did your doctor tell you that you were cured of your hepatitis C infection after you finished taking medicine for hepatitis C?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**SAY:** Now I'm going to ask you about getting tested for hepatitis.

HC-5. Have you ever had a blood test to check for hepatitis C infection?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

***If HC-5 in (0, 7, 9), skip to HC-5b.***

HC-5a. When did you have your most recent hepatitis C test? ***[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE]***

- 6 months ago or less.....  0  
More than 6 months ago, but less than 1 year....  1  
1 year ago or more.....  2  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

HC-5b. Have you ever had a blood test to check for for hepatitis B?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

***If HC-5b in (0,7,9), skip to HC-6.***

HC-5c. When did you have your most recent hepatitis B test? ***[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE]***

- 6 months ago or less.....  0  
More than 6 months ago, but less than 1 year...  1  
1 year ago or more.....  2  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

- HC-6. There are vaccines or shots that can prevent some types of hepatitis. Have you ever had a hepatitis vaccine?

No.....  0 → *Skip to  
Say box before HC-7*

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

- HC-6a. What type or types of hepatitis vaccine have you had? ***[READ CHOICES. CHECK only ONE]***

Hepatitis A vaccine.....  1

Hepatitis B vaccine.....  2

Both Hepatitis A and B vaccines.....  3

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**SAY:** Now, I'm going to ask you some questions about sexually transmitted diseases, or STDs, other than HIV and hepatitis.

- HC-7.** Has a doctor or other health care provider **ever** told you that you had genital herpes?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

- HC-8. Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you that you had genital warts?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

- HC-9. Has a doctor or other health care provider **ever** told you that you had human papillomavirus or HPV?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

HC-10. In the past 12 months, that is, since (\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_), were you **tested** by a doctor or other health care provider for a sexually transmitted disease like gonorrhea, chlamydia, or syphilis? Do NOT include tests for HIV or hepatitis.

No.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	0
Yes.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	7
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	9

**If HC-10 = 0, skip to HC-12.**

HC-11. In the past 12 months, that is, since (\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_), were you **tested** for... *[READ choices. CHECK YES or NO for each one.]*

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Don't Know
a. Gonorrhea?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
b. Chlamydia?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
c. Syphilis?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
d. Some other STD ( <u>except</u> HIV)?....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 7.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

d.1 *If Yes: Specify* \_\_\_\_\_

HC-12. In the **past 12 months**, has a doctor or other health care provider told you that you had gonorrhea?

No.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	0
Yes.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	7
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	9

HC-13. In the **past 12 months**, has a doctor or other health care provider told you that you had Chlamydia?

No.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	0
Yes.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	1
Refused to answer.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	7
Don't know.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	9

HC-14. In the **past 12 months**, has a doctor or other health care provider told you that you had syphilis?

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

HC-15. In the **past 12 months**, has a doctor or other health care provider told you that you had any other sexually transmitted disease?

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If HC-15 =0, skip to HC-16**

HC-15a. What was that other STD? \_\_\_\_\_

**If participant was ever diagnosed with HPV (HC-9= 1), skip to JT-1.**

HC-16. A vaccine to prevent HPV infection is available and is called the HPV shot, cervical cancer vaccine, GARDASIL®, or CERVARIX®. Have you ever received the HPV shot or cervical cancer vaccine?

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**If HC-16 in (0, 7, 9), skip to JT-1.**

HC-17. How old were you when you received your first dose of the HPV vaccine?

*[77= Refused, 99= Don't know]* \_\_\_\_\_

## HIV TESTING IN JAIL (JT)

**SAY:** Now I will ask about experiences you may have had with the criminal justice system. Please remember your answers will be kept private.

JT-1. Have you ever been held in a detention center, jail, or prison for more than 24 hours?

No.....  0 → **Skip to Say Box PA-1**

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9 } **Skip to Say Box PA-1**

JT-1a. During the past 12 months, have you been held in a detention center, jail, or prison, for more than 24 hours??

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**If JT-1a in (0, 7, 9), skip to Say Box before PA-1.**

JT-2. During the past 12 months, when you were in detention, jail, or prison, did you get a test for HIV?

No.....  0 → **Skip to JT-3**

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9 } **Skip to JT-3**

JT-2a. During the past 12 months, how many times did you get tested for HIV in detention, jail, or prison?

**[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]**

— —

JT-2b. *[If JT-2a > 1 and < 77, autofill with “Think of the last time you were tested for HIV in detention, jail, or prison.”]* Did you get the results of that HIV test?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

JT-3. During the past 12 months, when you were in detention, jail, or prison, did you get a test for hepatitis C?

- No.....  0 → *Skip to Say Box before PA-1*  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9 } *Skip to Say Box before PA-1*

JT-3a. During the past 12 months, how many times did you get tested for hepatitis C in detention, jail, or prison?

*[77 = Refused, 99 = Don't know]* \_\_\_\_\_

JT-3b. *[If JT-3a > 1 and < 77, autofill with “Think of the last time you were tested for hepatitis C in detention, jail, or prison.”]* Did you get the results of that hepatitis C test?

- No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

## ASSESSMENT OF PREVENTION ACTIVITIES (PA)

**SAY:** Next I'd like to ask you about HIV prevention activities that happen around here.

- PA-1. In the past 12 months, have you gotten any free condoms, not counting those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?

No.....  0  
Yes.....  1  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

*If PA-1 in (0, 7, 9) AND participant injected in past 12 months, skip to PA-2.*

*Else, if PA-1 in (0, 7, 9) AND participant did NOT inject in past 12 months, skip to PA-4.*

*If PA-1=1 AND NHBS-MSM, go to PA-1a.*

*Else, if PA-1=1 AND NHBS-IDU, skip to PA-1b.*

*Else if PA-1=1 AND NHBS-HET, skip to PA-1c.*

- PA-1a. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD Q.]** Which place or places on this list did you get free condoms from? **[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization...  1  
GLBTQ organization or community health center.....  2  
Health center or clinic.....  3  
Bar, club, bookstore, or other business.....  4  
Some other place .....  5  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**Skip to PA-1d.**

PA-1b. [**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.**] Which place or places on this list did you get free condoms from? [**READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.**]

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization....  1
- Needle or syringe exchange program.....  2
- IDU outreach program.....  3
- Health center or clinic.....  4
- Drug or alcohol treatment program.....  5
- Some other place .....  6
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**Skip to PA-1d.**

PA-1c. [**GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.**] Which place or places on this list did you get free condoms from? [**READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.**]

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization....  1
- Health center or clinic.....  2
- Bar, club, bookstore, or other business.....  3
- Drug or alcohol treatment program.....  4
- Some other place.....  5
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

PA-1d. Have you used any of the free condoms you received?

- No.....  0
- Yes.....  1
- Refused to answer.....  7
- Don't know.....  9

**If injected drugs in past 12 months, go to PA-2. Otherwise, skip to PA-4.**

PA-2. In the past 12 months, have you gotten any new sterile needles for free, not including those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?

No.....  0 → **Skip to PA-3**

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9 } **Skip to PA-3**

PA-2a. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.J]** Which place or places on this list did you get the free sterile needles from? **[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization...  1

Needle or syringe exchange program.....  2

IDU outreach program.....  3

Health center or clinic.....  4

Drug or alcohol treatment program.....  5

Some other place .....  6

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

PA-2b. Have you used any of the free sterile needles you received?

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

PA-3. In the past 12 months, have you gotten any new cookers, cotton, or water for free, not including those given to you by a friend, relative, or sex partner?

No.....  0 → **Skip to PA-4**

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9 }

**Skip to PA-4**

PA-3a. ***[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.]*** Which place or places on this list did you get those free items from? ***[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]***

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Needle or syringe exchange program.....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| IDU outreach program.....                          | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Health center or clinic.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Drug or alcohol treatment program.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Some other place .....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Refused to answer.....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

PA-3b. Have you used the free cookers, cotton, or water that you received?

- |                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

PA-4. In the past 12 months, have you had a one-on-one conversation with an outreach worker, counselor, or prevention program worker about ways to prevent HIV? Don't count the times when you had a conversation as part of an HIV test.

- |                        |                            |   |                     |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------|
| No.....                | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 |  | <i>Skip to PA-5</i> |
| Yes.....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |   |                     |
| Refused to answer..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |   | <i>Skip to PA-5</i> |
| Don't know.....        | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |  |                     |

***If PA-4 in (0, 7, 9), skip to PA-5.***

***If PA-4=1 AND NHBS-MSM, go to PA-4a.***

***Else, if PA-4=1 AND NHBS-IDU, skip to PA-4b.***

***Else if PA-4=1 AND NHBS-HET, skip to PA-4c.***

PA-4a. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD Q.]** Which type of organization did they work for?  
**[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization...  1  
GLBTQ organization or community health center.....  2  
Health center or clinic.....  3  
Bar, club, bookstore, or other business.....  4  
Some other place .....  5  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**Skip to PA-4d.**

PA-4b. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.]** Which type of organization did they work for?  
**[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization...  1  
Needle or syringe exchange program.....  2  
IDU outreach program.....  3  
Health center or clinic.....  4  
Drug or alcohol treatment program.....  5  
Some other place .....  6  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

**Skip to PA-4d.**

PA-4c. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.]** Which type of organization did they work for?  
**[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization.....  1  
Health center or clinic.....  2  
Bar, club, bookstore, or other business.....  3  
Drug or alcohol treatment program.....  4  
Some other place.....  5  
Refused to answer.....  7  
Don't know.....  9

PA-4d. During those one-on-one conversation(s), did you: **[ASK EACH QUESTION, MARK NO OR YES FOR EACH]**

<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Refused</b>	<b>Don't to answer</b>	<b>Know</b>
-----------	------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------

1. Discuss ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?....  0...  1...  7.....  9

**If yes, ask:**

2. Practice ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?.....  0....  1...  7.....  9

3. Discuss ways to effectively use condoms?.....  0...  1...  7.....  9

**If yes, ask:**

4. Practice ways to effectively use condoms?.....  0...  1...  7.....  9

**[If injected drugs in past 12 months, ask:]**

5. Discuss how to prepare for safe injections?.....  0...  1...  7.....  9

**If yes, ask:**

6. Practice safe drug-injecting practices?.....  0...  1...  7.....  9

PA-5. In the past 12 months have you been a participant in any organized session(s) involving a small group of people to discuss ways to prevent HIV? Don't include discussions you had with a group of friends.

No.....  0

Yes.....  1

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**If PA-5 in (0, 7, 9), skip to INT11.**

**If PA-5=1 AND NHBS-MSM, go to PA-5a.**

**Else, if PA-5=1 AND NHBS-IDU, skip to PA-5b.**

**Else if PA-5=1 AND NHBS-HET, skip to PA-5c.**

PA-5a. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD Q.]** Which type of organization sponsored those sessions? **[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization...  1

GLBTQ organization or community health center.....  2

Health center or clinic.....  3

Bar, club, bookstore, or other business.....  4

Some other place .....  5

Refused to answer.....  7

Don't know.....  9

**Skip to PA-5d.**

PA-5b. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD R.]** Which type of organization sponsored those sessions? **[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization.... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Needle or syringe exchange program.....           | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| IDU outreach program.....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Health center or clinic.....                      | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Drug or alcohol treatment program.....            | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Some other place .....                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |
| Refused to answer.....                            | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

**Skip to PA-5d.**

PA-5c. **[GIVE RESPONDENT FLASHCARD S.]** Which type of organization sponsored those sessions? **[READ CHOICES. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]**

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization..... | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 |
| Health center or clinic.....                       | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 |
| Bar, club, bookstore, or other business.....       | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 |
| Drug or alcohol treatment program.....             | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Some other place.....                              | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Refused to answer.....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 |
| Don't know.....                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 |

PA-5d. During those organized group session(s), did you: ***ASK EACH QUESTION, MARK NO OR YES FOR EACH.***

	No	Yes	Refused to answer	Don't Know
1. Discuss ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
<i>If yes, ask:</i>				
2. Practice ways to talk to a partner about safe sex?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
3. Discuss ways to effectively use condoms?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
<i>If yes, ask:</i>				
4. Practice ways to effectively use condoms?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

*[If injected drugs in past 12 months, ask:]*

5. Discuss how to prepare for safe injections?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 9
<i>If yes, ask:</i>				
6. Practice safe drug-injecting practices?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

***BEFORE BEGINNING THE LOCAL QUESTIONS, THE INTERVIEWER ANSWERS THE FOLLOWING QUESTION. DO NOT READ THIS QUESTION TO THE RESPONDENT.***

**INT11. How confident are you of the validity of the respondent's answers?**

- Confident.....  1  
Some doubts.....  2  
Not confident at all.....  3

*If response is 2 or 3, please explain why you are not confident in the respondent's answers:*

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**Auto8.** Time core questionnaire ended: \_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_  1 AM  2 PM

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:**

*Please confirm. Did the person complete the survey?*

No (did not complete the survey)..... 0  
Yes (did complete the survey)..... 1

*If consent for HIV test not recorded (CN-2 = 0), go to CONF23.*

**CONF23. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:**

*SAY: My records reflect that you did not agree to HIV testing when asked earlier during the interview. Before I close out the survey, I'd like to ask you again about whether or not you would like an HIV test. Did you want the HIV test that is part of today's survey?*

Yes (respondent DOES want the test)..... 1

No (respondent DOES NOT want the test)..... 0

*If CONF23 =1, go to INT12.*

**INT12. Interviewer Instructions:**

*Indicate each activity the participant consents to. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY*

- HIV testing and counseling*
- Having other lab tests (if offered)*
- Storing a blood specimen for future testing*

**FOR NHBS-IDU**

*Message about Eligibility to Receive Coupons:*

*If COMPLETE=1 AND VALIDITY # 3:*

*"This respondent is ELIGIBLE to recruit others and receive coupons."*

*Message about not being eligible to receive coupons:*

*If VALIDITY = 3 OR COMPLETE=0:*

*"This respondent is NOT eligible to recruit others or receive coupons."*

### **FOR NHBS-HET**

### *Message about Eligibility to Receive Coupons:*

### *Non-seeds:*

*If participant met HET definition {at/below poverty OR low education AND gender=male or female AND no IDU in past 12 mos.}, AND COMPLETE=1 AND (VALIDITY=1 or 2);*

### *Seeds:*

*If participant met recruiter criteria for non-seed AND HRA=1 AND EVRINJ=0;*

**"This respondent is ELIGIBLE to recruit others and receive coupons."**

### ***Message about not being eligible to receive coupons:***

### *Non-seeds:*

**If participant did NOT meet HET definition OR VALIDITY = 3 OR COMPLETE = 0**

### *Seeds:*

**If participant did NOT meet HET definition OR VALIDITY = 3 OR COMPLETE = 0 OR participant does NOT live in an HRA OR participant ever injected;**

***“This respondent is NOT eligible to recruit others or receive coupons.”***

**To the Interviewer: Do you have any additional comments to add?**

*If yes, enter comments below:*

## **Interviewer Comments**

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## **LOCAL USE QUESTIONS FOLLOW**

*After completing the local questions say:*

Do you have any questions about the issues we've talked about?

***Thank the respondent for their time and end the interview.***

## National HIV Behavioral Surveillance System: Flashcards

### FLASHCARD A

- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black or African American
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White

### FLASHCARD B.1

- A relative or family member
- A person you have sex with
- A person you use drugs with or buy drugs from
- A friend
- An acquaintance
- A stranger

## **FLASHCARD B.2**

- A relative or family member
- A person you have sex with
- A friend
- An acquaintance
- A stranger

## **FLASHCARD C**

How many people do you know who are:

- Friends, relatives, or other people you are close to, AND
- Who are at least 18 years old, AND
- Who live in *[insert project area]*

## **FLASHCARD D**

- Married
- Living together as married
- Separated
- Divorced
- Widowed
- Never married

## **FLASHCARD E**

<b><u>MONTHLY INCOME</u></b>	<b><i>OR</i></b>	<b><u>YEARLY INCOME</u></b>
A. \$0 to \$417		A. \$0 to \$4,999
B. \$418 to \$833		B. \$5,000 to \$9,999
C. \$834 to \$1,041		C. \$10,000 to \$12,499
D. \$1,042 to \$1,250		D. \$12,500 to \$14,999
E. \$1,251 to \$1,667		E. \$15,000 to \$19,999
F. \$1,668 to \$2,082		F. \$20,000 to \$24,999
G. \$2,083 to \$2,500		G. \$25,000 to \$29,999
H. \$2,501 to \$2,916		H. \$30,000 to \$34,999
I. \$2,917 to \$3,333		I. \$35,000 to \$39,999
J. \$3,334 to \$4,167		J. \$40,000 to \$49,999
K. \$4,168 to \$4,999		K. \$50,000 to \$59,999
L. \$5,000 to \$6,250		L. \$60,000 to \$74,999
M. \$6,251 or more		M. \$75,000 or more

## FLASHCARD F

### Insurance Coverage

- Private health plan
- Medicaid / *[insert local Medicaid name]*
- Medicare
- Other Medical Assistance program *[insert local Non-Medicaid public health plan name]*
- TRICARE (CHAMPUS)
- Veterans Administration coverage
- Some other health care plan

## FLASHCARD G

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

## **FLASHCARD H.1**

### **Definition of "Having Sex"**

Oral, vaginal, or anal sex.

- Oral sex means mouth on the vagina or penis
- Vaginal sex means penis in the vagina
- Anal sex means penis in the anus (butt)

## **FLASHCARD H.2**

### **Definition of "Having Sex"**

Oral or anal sex.

- Oral sex means mouth on the penis
- Anal sex means penis in the anus (butt)

## **FLASHCARD I**

### ***Female Sex Partners***

#### **Main partner:**

A woman you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your girlfriend, wife, significant other, or life partner.

#### **Casual partner:**

A woman you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

## **FLASHCARD J**

### ***Male Sex Partners***

#### **Main partner:**

A man you have sex with and who you feel committed to above anyone else. This is a partner you would call your boyfriend, husband, significant other, or life partner.

#### **Casual partner:**

A man you have sex with but do not feel committed to or don't know very well.

## **FLASHCARD K**

0. Never
1. More than once a day
2. Once a day
3. More than once a week
4. Once a week
5. More than once a month
6. Once a month
7. Less than once a month

**FLASHCARD L**  
**FOR USE WITH ALCOHOL QUESTIONS**



**1 Shot of Liquor**  
(Whisky, Vodka, Gin, etc.)  
1.5 oz.



**1 Regular Beer**  
12 oz.



**1 Glass of Wine**  
5 oz.

### **FLASHCARD M**

- a. Pharmacy or drug store
- b. Doctor's office, clinic, or hospital
- c. Friend, acquaintance, relative, or sex partner
- d. Needle or drug dealer, shooting gallery, hit house, off the street
- e. Needle exchange program

### **FLASHCARD N**

- 0. Never
- 1. Rarely
- 2. About half the time
- 3. Most of the time
- 4. Always

## **FLASHCARD O**

0. Sex partner
1. Friend or acquaintance
2. Relative
3. Needle or drug dealer
4. Stranger

## **FLASHCARD P**

- Doctor or other health care provider
- Sex partner, friend, relative, or acquaintance
- Internet
- Some other place

### **FLASHCARD Q**

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization
- GLBTQ organization or community health center
- Health center or clinic
- Bar, club, bookstore, or other business
- Some other place

### **FLASHCARD R**

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization
- Needle or syringe exchange program
- IDU outreach program
- Health center or clinic
- Drug or alcohol treatment program
- Some other place

## **FLASHCARD S**

- HIV/AIDS-focused community-based organization
- Health center or clinic
- Bar, club, bookstore, or other business
- Drug or alcohol treatment program
- Some other place