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Department of
Agriculture

National
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Service



Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2010 Summary

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Special Note

NASS is in the process of modifying report layouts in order to improve readability. This report issue is published using both layouts but all future issues will only be produced with the new layout, which is available on the NASS website: <http://www.nass.usda.gov>. This is the last issue using this layout.

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Summary

Milk production increased 1.8 percent in 2010 to 193 billion pounds. The rate per cow, at 21,149 pounds, was 576 pounds above 2009. The annual average number of milk cows on farms was 9.12 million head, down 86,000 head from 2009.

Cash receipts from marketings of milk during 2010 totaled \$31.4 billion, 28.9 percent higher than 2009. Producer returns averaged \$16.35 per hundredweight, 26.5 percent above 2009. Marketings totaled 191.8 billion pounds, 1.9 percent above 2009. Marketings include whole milk sold to plants and dealers and milk sold directly to consumers.

An estimated 991 million pounds of milk were used on farms where produced, 2.0 percent less than 2009. Calves were fed 89 percent of this milk, with the remainder consumed in producer households.

**Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat:
United States, 2008-2010**

Year	Number of Milk Cows ¹	Production of Milk and Milkfat ²						
		Per Milk Cow		Percent of Fat			Total	
		Milk	Milkfat	Fluid Grade	Manuf. Grade	All Milk	Milk	Milkfat
	<i>1,000 Hd</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>
2008	9,315	20,395	751	3.68	4.01	3.68	189,982	6,998.1
2009	9,203	20,573	755	3.67	4.00	3.67	189,334	6,949.0
2010	9,117	21,149	774	3.65	4.00	3.66	192,819	7,052.4

¹ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**Quantity of Milk Used and Marketed by Producers:
United States, 2008-2010**

Year	Milk Used Where Produced			Milk Marketed by Producers	
	Fed to Calves ¹	Used for Milk Cream and Butter	Total	Total ²	Fluid Grade ³
	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
2008	942	124	1,066	188,917	99
2009	899	112	1,011	188,322	98
2010	883	108	991	191,827	98

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

² Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

³ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

**Milk and Cream Marketings and Income:
United States, 2008-2010**

Year	Combined Marketings of Milk and Cream					
	Milk Utilized	Average Returns Per Cwt ¹			Returns Per Pound of Milkfat	Cash Receipts from Marketings
		Fluid Grade	Manuf. Grade	All Milk		
	<i>Mil Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dol</i>
2008	188,917	18.45	17.91	18.45	5.01	34,849,113
2009	188,322	12.94	12.03	12.93	3.52	24,338,642
2010	191,827	16.37	14.56	16.35	4.47	31,361,181

¹ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

**Value of Milk Production:
United States, 2008-2010**

Year	Combined Marketings of Milk and Cream			
	Used for Milk, Cream and Butter Where Produced		Gross Producers Income ²	Value of All Milk Produced ^{1 3}
	Milk Utilized	Value ¹		
	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
2008	124	23,743	34,872,856	35,050,757
2009	112	15,295	24,353,937	24,473,409
2010	108	18,538	31,379,719	31,526,417

¹ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

² Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

³ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

**Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat:
By State, United States, 2009, Revised ¹**

State	Number of Milk Cows ²	Production of Milk and Milkfat ³						Total	
		Per Milk Cow		Percent of Fat			Milk	Milkfat	
		Milk	Milkfat	Fluid Grade	Manuf. Grade	All Milk	Milk	Milkfat	
	<i>1,000 Hd</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	
AL	11.0	14,909	544	3.65		3.65	164.0	6.0	
AK	0.6	10,000	344	3.44		3.44	6.0	0.2	
AZ	177.0	23,028	804	3.49		3.49	4,076.0	142.3	
AR	13.0	12,692	462	3.64		3.64	165.0	6.0	
CA	1,796.0	22,000	805	3.64	4.13	3.66	39,512.0	1,446.1	
CO	123.0	23,081	803	3.48		3.48	2,839.0	98.8	
CT	19.0	18,579	699	3.76		3.76	353.0	13.3	
DE	6.0	17,000	634	3.73		3.73	102.0	3.8	
FL	115.0	18,070	647	3.58		3.58	2,078.0	74.4	
GA	77.0	18,182	664	3.65		3.65	1,400.0	51.1	
HI	1.5	14,200	507	3.57		3.57	21.3	0.8	
ID	550.0	22,091	797	3.61		3.61	12,150.0	438.6	
IL	102.0	18,873	706	3.73	3.81	3.74	1,925.0	72.0	
IN	168.0	20,137	745	3.70		3.70	3,383.0	125.2	
IA	215.0	20,367	747	3.67	3.82	3.67	4,379.0	160.7	
KS	118.0	21,085	767	3.64		3.64	2,488.0	90.6	
KY	84.0	14,190	521	3.67		3.67	1,192.0	43.7	
LA	23.0	11,870	420	3.54		3.54	273.0	9.7	
ME	33.0	18,061	659	3.65		3.65	596.0	21.8	
MD	55.0	18,255	692	3.79		3.79	1,004.0	38.1	
MA	14.0	17,571	676	3.85		3.85	246.0	9.5	
MI	355.0	22,445	815	3.63		3.63	7,968.0	289.2	
MN	469.0	19,230	717	3.73	3.77	3.73	9,019.0	336.4	
MS	18.0	13,889	506	3.64		3.64	250.0	9.1	
MO	107.0	14,654	533	3.64	3.78	3.64	1,568.0	57.1	
MT	15.0	19,933	716	3.59		3.59	299.0	10.7	
NE	61.0	19,672	712	3.62		3.62	1,200.0	43.4	
NV	28.0	21,821	796	3.65		3.65	611.0	22.3	
NH	15.0	19,533	738	3.78		3.78	293.0	11.1	
NJ	9.0	17,889	665	3.72		3.72	161.0	6.0	
NM	325.0	24,320	858	3.53		3.53	7,904.0	279.0	
NY	619.0	20,071	747	3.72		3.72	12,424.0	462.2	
NC	45.0	19,644	727	3.70		3.70	884.0	32.7	
ND	23.0	16,739	629	3.76	3.78	3.76	385.0	14.5	
OH	277.0	18,744	705	3.76	3.88	3.76	5,192.0	195.2	
OK	59.0	16,983	615	3.62		3.62	1,002.0	36.3	
OR	114.0	19,719	732	3.71		3.71	2,248.0	83.4	
PA	545.0	19,360	718	3.71		3.71	10,551.0	391.4	
RI	1.1	17,818	702	3.94		3.94	19.6	0.8	
SC	17.0	19,000	724	3.81		3.81	323.0	12.3	
SD	94.0	20,128	761	3.78	3.76	3.78	1,892.0	71.5	
TN	56.0	16,232	597	3.68		3.68	909.0	33.5	
TX	423.0	20,898	773	3.70		3.70	8,840.0	327.1	
UT	84.0	21,036	766	3.64		3.64	1,767.0	64.3	
VT	135.0	18,289	693	3.79		3.79	2,469.0	93.6	
VA	96.0	18,083	662	3.66		3.66	1,736.0	63.5	
WA	240.0	23,171	860	3.71		3.71	5,561.0	206.3	
WV	11.0	14,727	536	3.64		3.64	162.0	5.9	
WI	1,257.0	20,079	743	3.70	3.82	3.70	25,239.0	933.8	
WY	5.5	19,036	676	3.49	3.85	3.55	104.7	3.7	
US	9,203.0	20,573	755	3.67	4.00	3.67	189,334.0	6,949.0	

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**Quantity of Milk Used and Marketed by Producers:
By State, United States, 2009, Revised ¹**

State	Milk Used Where Produced			Milk Marketed by Producers	
	Fed to Calves ²	Used for Milk Cream and Butter	Total	Total Quantity ³	Fluid Grade ⁴
	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0.6	0.4	1.0	163.0	100
AK	0.3	0.2	0.5	5.5	100
AZ	12.0	1.0	13.0	4,063.0	100
AR	1.7	0.3	2.0	163.0	100
CA	20.0	4.0	24.0	39,488.0	95
CO	32.0	3.0	35.0	2,804.0	100
CT	2.5	0.5	3.0	350.0	100
DE	0.9	0.1	1.0	101.0	100
FL	5.0	1.0	6.0	2,072.0	100
GA	11.0	1.0	12.0	1,388.0	100
HI	0.1	0.1	0.2	21.1	100
ID	26.0	1.0	27.0	12,123.0	100
IL	9.0	2.0	11.0	1,914.0	98
IN	22.0	3.0	25.0	3,358.0	99
IA	18.0	2.0	20.0	4,359.0	99
KS	10.0	1.0	11.0	2,477.0	100
KY	15.0	2.0	17.0	1,175.0	100
LA	5.0	1.0	6.0	267.0	100
ME	3.0	1.0	4.0	592.0	100
MD	6.0	1.0	7.0	997.0	100
MA	2.0	1.0	3.0	243.0	100
MI	26.0	2.0	28.0	7,940.0	100
MN	100.0	5.0	105.0	8,914.0	98
MS	1.0	1.0	2.0	248.0	100
MO	18.0	5.0	23.0	1,545.0	96
MT	4.0	2.0	6.0	293.0	100
NE	7.0	1.0	8.0	1,192.0	99
NV	5.0	1.0	6.0	605.0	100
NH	2.5	0.5	3.0	290.0	100
NJ	1.5	0.5	2.0	159.0	100
NM	47.0	5.0	52.0	7,852.0	100
NY	30.0	2.0	32.0	12,392.0	100
NC	6.0	3.0	9.0	875.0	100
ND	9.0	1.0	10.0	375.0	83
OH	25.0	5.0	30.0	5,162.0	96
OK	9.0	1.0	10.0	992.0	100
OR	20.0	1.0	21.0	2,227.0	100
PA	48.0	18.0	66.0	10,485.0	100
RI	0.1		0.1	19.5	100
SC	2.0	1.0	3.0	320.0	100
SD	8.0	1.0	9.0	1,883.0	98
TN	3.0	1.0	4.0	905.0	100
TX	25.0	1.0	26.0	8,814.0	100
UT	8.0	1.0	9.0	1,758.0	100
VT	15.5	2.5	18.0	2,451.0	100
VA	6.0	2.0	8.0	1,728.0	100
WA	16.0	1.0	17.0	5,544.0	100
WV	1.0	1.0	2.0	160.0	100
WI	252.0	20.0	272.0	24,967.0	97
WY	1.3	0.2	1.5	103.2	84
US	899.0	112.0	1,011.0	188,322.0	98

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. ³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds. ⁴ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

**Milk and Cream Marketings and Income:
By State, United States, 2009, Revised ¹**

State	Milk Utilized	Average Returns Per Cwt ²			Returns Per Lb Milkfat	Cash Receipts from Marketings
		Fluid Grade	Manuf. Grade	All Milk		
	<i>Mil Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dol</i>
AL	163.0	15.60		15.60	4.27	25,428
AK	5.5	24.50		24.50	7.12	1,348
AZ	4,063.0	12.10		12.10	3.47	491,623
AR	163.0	13.40		13.40	3.68	21,842
CA	39,488.0	11.46	12.09	11.49	3.14	4,537,171
CO	2,804.0	12.80		12.80	3.68	358,912
CT	350.0	14.30		14.30	3.80	50,050
DE	101.0	14.20		14.20	3.81	14,342
FL	2,072.0	16.90		16.90	4.72	350,168
GA	1,388.0	14.60		14.60	4.00	202,648
HI	21.1	35.50		35.50	9.94	7,491
ID	12,123.0	11.80		11.80	3.27	1,430,514
IL	1,914.0	13.30	12.80	13.30	3.56	254,562
IN	3,358.0	13.40		13.40	3.62	449,972
IA	4,359.0	13.20	11.20	13.20	3.60	575,388
KS	2,477.0	14.00		14.00	3.85	346,780
KY	1,175.0	14.10		14.10	3.84	165,675
LA	267.0	14.20		14.20	4.01	37,914
ME	592.0	14.80		14.80	4.05	87,616
MD	997.0	14.50		14.50	3.83	144,565
MA	243.0	14.30		14.30	3.71	34,749
MI	7,940.0	13.40		13.40	3.69	1,063,960
MN	8,914.0	13.40	11.30	13.40	3.59	1,194,476
MS	248.0	14.30		14.30	3.93	35,464
MO	1,545.0	13.10	10.60	13.00	3.57	200,850
MT	293.0	14.60		14.60	4.07	42,778
NE	1,192.0	13.40		13.40	3.70	159,728
NV	605.0	11.40		11.40	3.12	68,970
NH	290.0	14.00		14.00	3.70	40,600
NJ	159.0	12.80		12.80	3.44	20,352
NM	7,852.0	12.10		12.10	3.43	950,092
NY	12,392.0	13.60		13.60	3.66	1,685,312
NC	875.0	15.20		15.20	4.11	133,000
ND	375.0	13.40	10.90	13.00	3.46	48,750
OH	5,162.0	14.20	11.80	14.10	3.75	727,842
OK	992.0	14.60		14.60	4.03	144,832
OR	2,227.0	13.70		13.70	3.69	305,099
PA	10,485.0	14.40		14.40	3.88	1,509,840
RI	19.5	14.20		14.20	3.60	2,769
SC	320.0	15.90		15.90	4.17	50,880
SD	1,883.0	13.90	11.20	13.80	3.65	259,854
TN	905.0	14.10		14.10	3.83	127,605
TX	8,814.0	13.30		13.30	3.59	1,172,262
UT	1,758.0	12.20		12.20	3.35	214,476
VT	2,451.0	13.80		13.80	3.64	338,238
VA	1,728.0	15.30		15.30	4.18	264,384
WA	5,544.0	12.30		12.30	3.32	681,912
WV	160.0	12.90		12.90	3.54	20,640
WI	24,967.0	13.10	12.40	13.10	3.54	3,270,677
WY	103.2	14.10	12.00	13.80	3.89	14,242
US	188,322.0	12.94	12.03	12.93	3.52	24,338,642

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

**Value of Milk Production:
By State, United States, 2009, Revised ¹**

State	Used for Milk, Cream & Butter by Producers		Gross Producer Income ³	Value of Milk Produced ^{2 4}
	Milk Utilized	Value ²		
	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	0.4	62	25,490	25,584
AK	0.2	49	1,397	1,470
AZ	1.0	121	491,744	493,196
AR	0.3	40	21,882	22,110
CA	4.0	460	4,537,631	4,539,929
CO	3.0	384	359,296	363,392
CT	0.5	72	50,122	50,479
DE	0.1	14	14,356	14,484
FL	1.0	169	350,337	351,182
GA	1.0	146	202,794	204,400
HI	0.1	36	7,527	7,562
ID	1.0	118	1,430,632	1,433,700
IL	2.0	266	254,828	256,025
IN	3.0	402	450,374	453,322
IA	2.0	264	575,652	578,028
KS	1.0	140	346,920	348,320
KY	2.0	282	165,957	168,072
LA	1.0	142	38,056	38,766
ME	1.0	148	87,764	88,208
MD	1.0	145	144,710	145,580
MA	1.0	143	34,892	35,178
MI	2.0	268	1,064,228	1,067,712
MN	5.0	670	1,195,146	1,208,546
MS	1.0	143	35,607	35,750
MO	5.0	650	201,500	203,840
MT	2.0	292	43,070	43,654
NE	1.0	134	159,862	160,800
NV	1.0	114	69,084	69,654
NH	0.5	70	40,670	41,020
NJ	0.5	64	20,416	20,608
NM	5.0	605	950,697	956,384
NY	2.0	272	1,685,584	1,689,664
NC	3.0	456	133,456	134,368
ND	1.0	130	48,880	50,050
OH	5.0	705	728,547	732,072
OK	1.0	146	144,978	146,292
OR	1.0	137	305,236	307,976
PA	18.0	2,592	1,512,432	1,519,344
RI			2,769	2,783
SC	1.0	159	51,039	51,357
SD	1.0	138	259,992	261,096
TN	1.0	141	127,746	128,169
TX	1.0	133	1,172,395	1,175,720
UT	1.0	122	214,598	215,574
VT	2.5	345	338,583	340,722
VA	2.0	306	264,690	265,608
WA	1.0	123	682,035	684,003
WV	1.0	129	20,769	20,898
WI	20.0	2,620	3,273,297	3,306,309
WY	0.2	28	14,270	14,449
US	112.0	15,295	24,353,937	24,473,409

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

³ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

**Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat:
By State, United States, 2010 ¹**

State	Number of Milk Cows ²	Production of Milk and Milkfat ³						
		Per Milk Cow		Percent of Fat			Total	
		Milk	Milkfat	Fluid Grade	Manuf. Grade	All Milk	Milk	Milkfat
	<i>1,000 Hd</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>
AL	11.0	14,455	529	3.66		3.66	159.0	5.8
AK	0.6	11,833	404	3.41		3.41	7.1	0.2
AZ	177.0	23,441	820	3.50		3.50	4,149.0	145.2
AR	12.0	12,833	468	3.65		3.65	154.0	5.6
CA	1,754.0	23,025	843	3.64	4.12	3.66	40,385.0	1,478.1
CO	119.0	23,664	826	3.49		3.49	2,816.0	98.3
CT	19.0	19,263	724	3.76		3.76	366.0	13.8
DE	5.3	16,981	654	3.85		3.85	90.0	3.5
FL	114.0	18,658	672	3.60		3.60	2,127.0	76.6
GA	78.0	17,885	655	3.66		3.66	1,395.0	51.1
HI	1.9	13,316	474	3.56		3.56	25.3	0.9
ID	564.0	22,658	818	3.61		3.61	12,779.0	461.3
IL	100.0	19,170	715	3.72	3.76	3.73	1,917.0	71.5
IN	169.0	20,320	748	3.68		3.68	3,434.0	126.4
IA	209.0	20,751	755	3.64	3.85	3.64	4,337.0	157.9
KS	119.0	21,000	771	3.67		3.67	2,499.0	91.7
KY	78.0	14,833	543	3.66		3.66	1,157.0	42.3
LA	20.0	11,750	414	3.52		3.52	235.0	8.3
ME	32.0	18,344	682	3.72		3.72	587.0	21.8
MD	54.0	18,537	693	3.74		3.74	1,001.0	37.4
MA	14.0	17,429	668	3.83		3.83	244.0	9.3
MI	358.0	23,260	835	3.59		3.59	8,327.0	298.9
MN	470.0	19,366	717	3.70	3.77	3.70	9,102.0	336.8
MS	17.0	13,118	481	3.67		3.67	223.0	8.2
MO	99.0	14,596	531	3.63	3.78	3.64	1,445.0	52.6
MT	14.0	20,643	751	3.64		3.64	289.0	10.5
NE	59.0	19,797	729	3.68		3.68	1,168.0	43.0
NV	28.0	22,143	784	3.54		3.54	620.0	21.9
NH	15.0	19,867	763	3.84		3.84	298.0	11.4
NJ	8.0	17,500	646	3.69		3.69	140.0	5.2
NM	321.0	24,551	869	3.54		3.54	7,881.0	279.0
NY	611.0	20,807	768	3.69		3.69	12,713.0	469.1
NC	44.0	19,591	727	3.71		3.71	862.0	32.0
ND	21.0	18,286	678	3.70	3.88	3.71	384.0	14.2
OH	271.0	19,446	725	3.72	3.87	3.73	5,270.0	196.6
OK	56.0	17,125	623	3.64		3.64	959.0	34.9
OR	118.0	20,331	758	3.73		3.73	2,399.0	89.5
PA	541.0	19,841	728	3.67		3.67	10,734.0	393.9
RI	1.1	17,727	695	3.92		3.92	19.5	0.8
SC	16.0	17,875	702	3.93		3.93	286.0	11.2
SD	92.0	20,478	766	3.74	3.72	3.74	1,884.0	70.5
TN	52.0	16,346	600	3.67		3.67	850.0	31.2
TX	413.0	21,375	797	3.73		3.73	8,828.0	329.3
UT	85.0	21,400	783	3.66		3.66	1,819.0	66.6
VT	136.0	18,544	701	3.78		3.78	2,522.0	95.3
VA	95.0	18,095	659	3.64		3.64	1,719.0	62.6
WA	251.0	23,510	877	3.73		3.73	5,901.0	220.1
WV	10.0	15,700	570	3.63		3.63	157.0	5.7
WI	1,262.0	20,630	753	3.65	3.77	3.65	26,035.0	950.3
WY	6.0	20,067	682	3.34	3.85	3.40	120.4	4.1
US	9,117.0	21,149	774	3.65	4.00	3.66	192,819.0	7,052.4

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**Quantity of Milk Used and Marketed by Producers:
By State, United States, 2010 ¹**

State	Milk Used Where Produced			Milk Marketed by Producers	
	Fed to Calves ²	Used for Milk Cream and Butter	Total	Total Quantity ³	Fluid Grade ⁴
	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
AL	0.7	0.3	1.0	158.0	100
AK	0.3	0.2	0.5	6.6	100
AZ	12.0	1.0	13.0	4,136.0	100
AR	1.7	0.3	2.0	152.0	100
CA	25.0	5.0	30.0	40,355.0	95
CO	28.0	3.0	31.0	2,785.0	100
CT	2.5	0.5	3.0	363.0	100
DE	0.9	0.1	1.0	89.0	100
FL	5.0	1.0	6.0	2,121.0	100
GA	10.0	1.0	11.0	1,384.0	100
HI	0.1	0.2	0.3	25.0	100
ID	32.0	1.0	33.0	12,746.0	100
IL	10.0	2.0	12.0	1,905.0	98
IN	22.0	4.0	26.0	3,408.0	99
IA	14.0	1.0	15.0	4,322.0	99
KS	10.0	1.0	11.0	2,488.0	100
KY	15.0	2.0	17.0	1,140.0	100
LA	4.0	1.0	5.0	230.0	100
ME	3.0	1.0	4.0	583.0	100
MD	7.0	1.0	8.0	993.0	100
MA	2.0	1.0	3.0	241.0	100
MI	25.0	2.0	27.0	8,300.0	100
MN	95.0	5.0	100.0	9,002.0	98
MS	1.0	1.0	2.0	221.0	100
MO	18.0	5.0	23.0	1,422.0	97
MT	3.0	2.0	5.0	284.0	100
NE	7.0	1.0	8.0	1,160.0	99
NV	5.0	1.0	6.0	614.0	100
NH	2.5	0.5	3.0	295.0	100
NJ	1.5	0.5	2.0	138.0	100
NM	47.0	4.0	51.0	7,830.0	100
NY	30.0	2.0	32.0	12,681.0	100
NC	4.0	2.0	6.0	856.0	100
ND	9.0	1.0	10.0	374.0	92
OH	25.0	5.0	30.0	5,240.0	96
OK	8.0	1.0	9.0	950.0	100
OR	19.0	1.0	20.0	2,379.0	100
PA	39.0	15.0	54.0	10,680.0	100
RI	0.1		0.1	19.4	100
SC	2.0	1.0	3.0	283.0	100
SD	6.0	1.0	7.0	1,877.0	98
TN	3.0	1.0	4.0	846.0	100
TX	24.0	1.0	25.0	8,803.0	100
UT	9.0	1.0	10.0	1,809.0	100
VT	15.5	2.5	18.0	2,504.0	100
VA	6.0	2.0	8.0	1,711.0	100
WA	15.0	1.0	16.0	5,885.0	100
WV	1.0	1.0	2.0	155.0	100
WI	256.0	20.0	276.0	25,759.0	98
WY	1.3	0.2	1.5	118.9	87
US	883.0	108.0	991.0	191,827.0	98

¹ May not add due to rounding. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. ³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

⁴ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

**Milk and Cream Marketings and Income:
By State, United States, 2010¹**

State	Milk Utilized	Average Returns Per Cwt ²			Returns Per Lb Milkfat	Cash Receipts from Marketings
		Fluid Grade	Manuf. Grade	All Milk		
	<i>Mil Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dol</i>
AL	158.0	19.50		19.50	5.33	30,810
AK	6.6	24.40		24.40	7.16	1,610
AZ	4,136.0	15.90		15.90	4.54	657,624
AR	152.0	17.10		17.10	4.68	25,992
CA	40,355.0	14.70	14.56	14.69	4.01	5,928,150
CO	2,785.0	16.40		16.40	4.70	456,740
CT	363.0	18.00		18.00	4.79	65,340
DE	89.0	18.40		18.40	4.78	16,376
FL	2,121.0	20.70		20.70	5.75	439,047
GA	1,384.0	18.40		18.40	5.03	254,656
HI	25.0	35.00		35.00	9.83	8,750
ID	12,746.0	14.90		14.90	4.13	1,899,154
IL	1,905.0	17.10	14.70	17.10	4.58	325,755
IN	3,408.0	17.30		17.30	4.70	589,584
IA	4,322.0	16.50	14.80	16.50	4.53	713,130
KS	2,488.0	17.30		17.30	4.71	430,424
KY	1,140.0	17.90		17.90	4.89	204,060
LA	230.0	18.00		18.00	5.11	41,400
ME	583.0	18.60		18.60	5.00	108,438
MD	993.0	18.40		18.40	4.92	182,712
MA	241.0	18.00		18.00	4.70	43,380
MI	8,300.0	17.00		17.00	4.74	1,411,000
MN	9,002.0	16.10	14.30	16.10	4.35	1,449,322
MS	221.0	18.40		18.40	5.01	40,664
MO	1,422.0	16.70	13.60	16.60	4.56	236,052
MT	284.0	16.90		16.90	4.64	47,996
NE	1,160.0	17.30		17.30	4.70	200,680
NV	614.0	16.90		16.90	4.77	103,766
NH	295.0	17.80		17.80	4.64	52,510
NJ	138.0	16.80		16.80	4.55	23,184
NM	7,830.0	15.80		15.80	4.46	1,237,140
NY	12,681.0	17.40		17.40	4.72	2,206,494
NC	856.0	19.30		19.30	5.20	165,208
ND	374.0	16.10	13.60	15.90	4.29	59,466
OH	5,240.0	17.90	14.40	17.80	4.77	932,720
OK	950.0	18.00		18.00	4.95	171,000
OR	2,379.0	17.30		17.30	4.64	411,567
PA	10,680.0	18.30		18.30	4.99	1,954,440
RI	19.4	18.00		18.00	4.59	3,492
SC	283.0	19.90		19.90	5.06	56,317
SD	1,877.0	16.50	14.70	16.50	4.41	309,705
TN	846.0	17.90		17.90	4.88	151,434
TX	8,803.0	17.10		17.10	4.58	1,505,313
UT	1,809.0	16.20		16.20	4.43	293,058
VT	2,504.0	17.70		17.70	4.68	443,208
VA	1,711.0	19.40		19.40	5.33	331,934
WA	5,885.0	16.10		16.10	4.32	947,485
WV	155.0	16.90		16.90	4.66	26,195
WI	25,759.0	16.10	14.80	16.10	4.41	4,147,199
WY	118.9	16.60	15.20	16.40	4.82	19,500
US	191,827.0	16.37	14.56	16.35	4.47	31,361,181

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

**Value of Milk Production:
By State, United States, 2010 ¹**

State	Used for Milk, Cream & Butter by Producers		Gross Producer Income ³	Value of Milk Produced ^{2 4}
	Milk Utilized	Value ²		
	<i>Million Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 Dollars</i>
AL	0.3	59	30,869	31,005
AK	0.2	49	1,659	1,732
AZ	1.0	159	657,783	659,691
AR	0.3	51	26,043	26,334
CA	5.0	735	5,928,885	5,932,557
CO	3.0	492	457,232	461,824
CT	0.5	90	65,430	65,880
DE	0.1	18	16,394	16,560
FL	1.0	207	439,254	440,289
GA	1.0	184	254,840	256,680
HI	0.2	70	8,820	8,855
ID	1.0	149	1,899,303	1,904,071
IL	2.0	342	326,097	327,807
IN	4.0	692	590,276	594,082
IA	1.0	165	713,295	715,605
KS	1.0	173	430,597	432,327
KY	2.0	358	204,418	207,103
LA	1.0	180	41,580	42,300
ME	1.0	186	108,624	109,182
MD	1.0	184	182,896	184,184
MA	1.0	180	43,560	43,920
MI	2.0	340	1,411,340	1,415,590
MN	5.0	805	1,450,127	1,465,422
MS	1.0	184	40,848	41,032
MO	5.0	830	236,882	239,870
MT	2.0	338	48,334	48,841
NE	1.0	173	200,853	202,064
NV	1.0	169	103,935	104,780
NH	0.5	89	52,599	53,044
NJ	0.5	84	23,268	23,520
NM	4.0	632	1,237,772	1,245,198
NY	2.0	348	2,206,842	2,212,062
NC	2.0	386	165,594	166,366
ND	1.0	159	59,625	61,056
OH	5.0	890	933,610	938,060
OK	1.0	180	171,180	172,620
OR	1.0	173	411,740	415,027
PA	15.0	2,745	1,957,185	1,964,322
RI			3,492	3,510
SC	1.0	199	56,516	56,914
SD	1.0	165	309,870	310,860
TN	1.0	179	151,613	152,150
TX	1.0	171	1,505,484	1,509,588
UT	1.0	162	293,220	294,678
VT	2.5	443	443,651	446,394
VA	2.0	388	332,322	333,486
WA	1.0	161	947,646	950,061
WV	1.0	169	26,364	26,533
WI	20.0	3,220	4,150,419	4,191,635
WY	0.2	33	19,533	19,746
US	108.0	18,538	31,379,719	31,526,417

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

³ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Reliability of Production, Disposition, and Income Estimates

Survey Procedures: These estimates are based on inventory and price estimates as published in NASS milk production and agricultural prices reports, as well as information obtained from federal market milk orders and other sources. Readers are referred to the Survey Procedures section in NASS' monthly *Milk Production* and monthly *Agricultural Prices* publications.

Estimation Procedures: Estimation procedures for prices and milk production estimates are defined in the Estimation Procedures section of the reports referenced above.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve current estimates. Previous year estimates of milk production are subject to revision when the current year estimates are made. Estimates are also reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

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