Appendix A MEDICARE BENEFICIARY SURVEY

# Centers for Medicaid and Medicare Services American Indian and Alaska Native Transportation Barriers

## MEDICARE BENEFICIARY SURVEY

Identification Number \_\_\_\_\_

Interviewer Initials \_\_\_\_\_

Status of Interview:

\_\_\_\_ Complete

\_\_\_\_\_ Incomplete

Reviewed by \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ Missing Information:

(a)	_
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(b) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) \_\_\_\_\_

## DEMOGRAPHICS

#### PERSONAL BACKGROUND

#### QUESTION 001 IS DIRECTED TO THE INTERVIEWER

#### 001. INTERVIEWER: INDICATE SEX OF RESPONDENT.

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

#### [INTERVIEWER: The remaining questions are asked of the respondent, unless otherwise noted.]

To begin, we are going to talk about basic things like age, where you live, your health, and education.

002. What is your Zip Code?

\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

003a. What is the month and year of your birth?

\_\_\_\_\_ MONTH 19 \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR

8 8 = Don't know/not sure

99 = No response

003b. [INTERVIEWER: If the respondent answered *unknown* or there was no response, please ask for approximate age.]

\_\_\_\_ years

- 004a. Which of the following Indian Health Service (IHS) services are you eligible for?
  - 1 Direct care at IHS facility
  - 2 Contract health services
  - 3 Neither direct care at IHS facility nor contract health services

004b. Do you have health insurance covered by any of the following? Please indicate all that apply.

- 1 Medicare----- END INTERVIEW IF NOT INDICATED
- 2 Medicaid
- 3 Veterans Administration
- 4 Tribal
- 5 Private
- 6 Other (not including IHS) \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Don't know/not sure
- 9 No response -----END INTERVIEW

004c. Please indicate all the Medicare services in which you are currently enrolled.

- 1 Part A: Hospitalization
- 2 Part B: Doctor's services, outpatient care
- 3 Medicare Advantage: Part A and Part B and is covered by private insurance companies
- 4 Part D: Prescription drug services
- 8 Don't know/not sure
- 9 No response
- 004d. Do you have a Medicare-recognized disability?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response
- 005. What is your race? Please circle and complete all that apply.
  - 1 American Indian or Alaska Native
  - 2 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
  - 3 Black or African American
  - 4 Asian
  - 5 White
  - 6 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: End Interview if ONLY these racial categories are mentioned

#### 006. What are your tribal affiliations?

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

#### 007. What languages do you understand and/or speak? [INTERVIEWER: Mark all that apply.]

		<u>Understand</u>	<u>Speak</u>
1	English	1	2
2	Native language (specify)	1	2
3	Spanish	1	2
4	Other (specify)	1	2

008. What is your marital status?

- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as a couple with another person
- 3 Separated
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Never married

#### EDUCATION

009. How many years of school have you completed?

[INTERVIEWER: Please read the following options and enter the appropriate code; see below.]

- 00 = 00 to less than 1 year
- 01 = 01-04 years

\_ \_\_

- 02 = 05-08 years
- 03 = 09-12 years (no high school diploma)
- 04 = High school diploma or GED
- 05 = Attended but did not complete college or university
- 06 = College degree or more
- 010. Did you attend a trade school or receive other specialized training?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No

#### EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

011. Do you have a job?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No -----

GO TO Q 013

- 012. What is your employment status?
  - 1 Full-time employed
  - 2 Part-time employed
  - 3 Self-employed
  - 4 Seasonally employed

[INTERVIEWER: Do not read these options to respondent; circle only if they apply.]

- 8 Don't know/Not sure
- 9 No response

-----GO TO Q 014-----

- 013. What is the **main** reason you do not work now?
  - 1 Retired
  - 2 Disabled
  - 3 Homemaker
  - 4 Other (specify)\_\_\_\_\_
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response
- 014. How many people, including yourself, live at least 4 days per week in your house?

\_\_\_\_ PEOPLE

8 8 = Don't know/not sure

015. Including you, how many household members received income from any source for the year ending this past December? *If no one, enter "0 0."* 

\_\_\_\_ Number of household members with any income

- 8 8 Don't know/not sure
- 99 No response
- 016. For the year ending this past December, what was the annual income of your household, before taxes and deductions, for **all household members**, **including you**? Please look at the following choices and tell me which range best fits the income of your household.
  - 1 Income loss
  - 2 No income
  - 3 \$1-\$4,999
  - 4 \$5,000-\$9,999
  - 5 \$10,000-\$14,999
  - 6 \$15,000-\$19,999
  - 7 \$20,000-\$24,999
  - 88 Don't know/not sure
  - 99 No response

- 8 \$25,000-\$29,999
- 9 \$30,000-\$34,999
- 10 \$35,000-\$39,999
- 11 \$40,000-\$49,999
- 12 \$50,000-\$59,999
- 13 \$60,000-\$60,999
- 14 \$70,000 AND OVER

017. In the past 12 months, did your family receive any kind of food or economic assistance?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know/not sure
- 9 No response

018. Do you or any of your household members have:

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW	NO RESPONSE
a. A telephone or cell phone with service?	1	2	8	9
b. A computer?	1	2	8	9
c. A connection to the Internet?	1	2	8	9
d. A functioning truck or car?	1	2	8	9

#### LOCATION OF RESIDENCE

- 019. How far away do you live from your health center/clinic?
  - 1 Within a half mile
  - 2 Between a half mile to 5 miles
  - 3 Between 5 to 10 miles
  - 4 Over 10 miles
- 020. How would you describe the condition of the roads around and near your residence?
  - 1 Excellent
  - 2 Very good
  - 3 Good
  - 4 Fair
  - 5 Poor

#### HEALTH STATUS AND HEALTH CARE DELIVERY

- 021a. In general, how would you rate your health?
  - 1 Excellent
  - 2 Very good
  - 3 Good
  - 4 Fair
  - 5 Poor

021b. Do you have a disability that requires special transportation options?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

022. During the past 12 months, where did you go for most of your health care services?

- 1 Indian Health Service
- 2 Tribal health care center
- 3 Private health care
- 4 Veterans Administration
- 5 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- 6 During the past 12 months, I did not access health care services

## TRANSPORTATION AVAILABLITY FOR HEALTH CARE DELIVERY

023. What kinds of transportation services, public and/or private, are available for you to use to get to a medical appointment or procedure?

		<u>Available</u>	Not Available	<u>Don't Know</u>
а.	Public transportation	1	2	3
b.	Tribal transportation	1	2	3
С.	Private transportation service	1	2	3
d.	Transportation for people with disabilities	1	2	3
e.	Transportation by clinic or social service agency	1	2	3
f.	Household car	1	2	3
g.	Walking or hitchhiking	1	2	3
h.	Other	1	2	3

024. Which of the following transportation services have you used for medical appointments and/or referrals within the past 12 months? [INTERVIEWER: Check "N/A" if service is unavailable to respondent.]

		<u>Regular</u> Appointments	<u>Referrals</u>	<u>N/A</u>
а.	Public transportation	1	2	3
b.	Tribal transportation	1	2	3
C.	Private transportation service	1	2	3
d.	Transportation for people with disabilities	1	2	3
e.	Transportation provided by clinic or social	1	2	3
	service agency			
f.	Other (specify)	1	2	3

025. Please rate the transportation services you have used to get to and from a medical appointment in the past 12 months in terms of: 1) how often they are on time; 2) how convenient their schedules are; and 3) how reasonable the cost is. **[INTERVIEWER: Check "N/A" if service is never used or is not available.]** 

	Timeliness of Service	Schedules	Cost
	1 Always on time	1 Very convenient	1 Good deal
	2 Mostly on time	2 Somewhat convenient	2 Reasonable
a. Public	3 Sometimes on time	3 Slightly convenient	3 A little high
transportation	4 Rarely on time	4 Not convenient	4 High
	5 Never on time	5 Not at all convenient	5 Unaffordable
N1/A			
N/A	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall
	9 No response	9 No response	9 No response
	1 Always on time	1 Very convenient	1 Good deal
	2 Mostly on time	2 Somewhat convenient	2 Reasonable
b. Tribal	3 Sometimes on time	3 Slightly convenient	3 A little high
transportation	4 Rarely on time	4 Not convenient	4 High
	5 Never on time	5 Not at all convenient	5 Unaffordable
<b>N</b> 1/A			
N/A	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall
	9 No response	9 No response	9 No response
	1 Always on time	1 Very convenient	1 Good deal
	2 Mostly on time	2 Somewhat convenient	2 Reasonable
c. Private	3 Sometimes on time	3 Slightly convenient	3 A little high
transportation	4 Rarely on time	4 Not convenient	4 High
service	5 Never on time	5 Not at all convenient	5 Unaffordable
N/A	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall
	9 No response	9 No response	9 No response
	1 Always on time	1 Very convenient	1 Good deal
	2 Mostly on time	2 Somewhat convenient	2 Reasonable
d. Transportation	3 Sometimes on time	3 Slightly convenient	3 A little high
for people with	4 Rarely on time	4 Not convenient	4 High
disabilities	5 Never on time	5 Not at all convenient	5 Unaffordable
N/A	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall
	9 No response	9 No response	9 No response
	1 Always on time	1 Very convenient	1 Good deal
e. Transportation	2 Mostly on time	2 Somewhat convenient	2 Reasonable
offered by	3 Sometimes on time	3 Slightly convenient	3 A little high
clinic/social	4 Rarely on time	4 Not convenient	4 High
service agency	5 Never on time	5 Not at all convenient	5 Unaffordable
(medical taxi service or van)			
	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall
N/A	9 No response	9 No response	9 No response

	Timeliness of Service	Schedules	Cost
	1 Always on time	1 Very convenient	1 Good deal
	2 Mostly on time	2 Somewhat convenient	2 Reasonable
f. Other (specify)	3 Sometimes on time	3 Slightly convenient	3 A little high
	4 Rarely on time	4 Not convenient	4 High
5 Never on time		5 Not at all convenient	5 Unaffordable
N/A	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall	8 Don't recall
	9 No response	9 No response	9 No response

## TRANSPORTATION BARRIERS AND UNMET NEEDS

The following questions will ask you about different transportation issues and whether any of these issues affected your medical care.

- 026a. During the past 12 months did you ever miss an appointment or procedure because of a schedule delay or a breakdown of a bus, van, or airplane?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No ----- GO TO Q 029a

026b. What kinds of appointments did you miss because of this delay? Please indicate all that apply.

- 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
- 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition (like diabetes or arthritis)
- 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
- 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
- 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
- 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
- 7 Diagnostic tests (like a lab test or x ray)
- 8 Outpatient surgery
- 9 Regular checkup
- 10 Health and or nutrition education
- 11 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- 88 Don't know/not sure
- 99 No response

- GO TO Q 029a
- 027. How often during the past 12 months did schedule delays or breakdowns in a service cause you to miss a doctor's appointment or not get a medical procedure done?
  - 1 1 time
  - 2 2 3 times
  - 3 4 5 times
  - 4 6 7 times

- 5 8 9 times
- 6 10 or more times
- 9 No response
- 028a. Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 028b. Did any of these occasions result in you having to go to the hospital?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 029a. During the past 12 months did you ever miss an appointment or not get a procedure done because of bad weather or bad roads?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No -----
- 029b. What kinds of medical appointments or procedures did you miss? Please indicate all that apply.

GO TO Q 032a

GO TO Q 032a

- 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
- 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition (like diabetes or arthritis)
- 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
- 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
- 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
- 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
- 7 Diagnostic tests (like a lab test or x ray)
- 8 Outpatient surgery
- 9 Regular checkup
- 10 Health and or nutrition education
- 11 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 88 Don't know/not sure
- 99 No response
- 030. How often in the past 12 months has bad weather or bad roads caused you to miss a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done?

- 1 1 time
- 2 2 3 times
- 3 4 5 times
- 4 6 7 times
- 5 8 9 times
- 6 10 or more times
- 9 No response
- 031a. Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response

031b. Did any of these occasions result in you having to go to the hospital?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 No response
- 032a. During the past 12 months did you ever miss an appointment or not get a procedure done because of how far you had to travel?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No -----

GO TO Q 035a

GO TO Q 035a

032b. What kinds of medical appointments or procedures did you miss? Please indicate all that apply.

- 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
- 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition (like diabetes or arthritis)
- 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
- 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
- 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
- 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
- 7 Diagnostic tests (like a lab test or x ray)
- 8 Outpatient surgery
- 9 Regular checkup
- 10 Health and or nutrition education
- 11 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- 88 Don't know/not sure
- 99 No response

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- 033. How often in the past 12 months has the distance you had to travel caused you to miss a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done?
  - 1 1 time
  - 2 2 3 times
  - 3 4 5 times
  - 4 6 7 times
  - 5 8 9 times
  - 6 10 or more times
  - 9 No response
- 034a. Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 034b. Did any of these occasions result in you having to go to the hospital?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 035a. Do you feel you have to travel a long distance to get to your health center/clinic?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 3 Sometimes
  - 9 No response

035b. What is the worst thing about traveling a long distance to a medical appointment?

- 1 It is tiring
- 2 It is stressful
- 3 It is uncomfortable
- 4 It is dangerous
- 5 It makes my medical condition worse (e.g., raises blood pressure)
- 6 It is costly
- 7 Other (specify \_\_\_\_\_\_)

## TRANSPORATION DECISIONS AND HEALTH CONSEQUENCES

036a. During the past 12 months did you ever decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because of transportation scheduling problems?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No -----

GO TO Q 039a

036b. What kind of medical appointments or procedures did you miss? Please indicate all that apply.

- 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
- 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition
- 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
- 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
- 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
- 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
- 7 Diagnostic tests (like a lab test or x ray)
- 8 Outpatient surgery
- 9 Regular checkup
- 10 Health and or nutrition education
- 11 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- 88 Don't know/not sure
- 99 No response

GO TO Q 039a

- 037. How often within the past 12 months did you decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because you did not want to deal with scheduling your transportation?
  - 1 1 time
  - 2 2 3 times
  - 3 4 5 times
  - 4 6 7 times
  - 5 8 9 times
  - 6 10 or more times
  - 9 No response
- 038a. Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response

038b. Did any of these occasions ever result in you having to go to the hospital?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 No response

039a. During the past 12 months, did you ever decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because you did not want to deal with traveling a long distance?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No -----
- 039b. What kinds of medical appointments or procedures did you miss? Please indicate all that apply.
  - 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
  - 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition (like diabetes or arthritis)
  - 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
  - 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
  - 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
  - 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
  - 7 Diagnostic tests (like a lab test or x ray)
  - 8 Outpatient surgery
  - 9 Regular checkup
  - 10 Health and or nutrition education
  - 11 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_
  - 88 Don't know/not sure
  - 99 No response

#### GO TO Q 042a

GO TO Q 042a

- 040a. During the past 12 months, how often did you decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because you did not want to deal with traveling a long distance?
  - 1 1 time
  - 2 2 3 times
  - 3 4 5 times
  - 4 6 7 times
  - 5 8 9 times
  - 6 10 or more times
  - 9 No response
- 040b. How long would it have taken you to get there?
  - 1 Under 30 minutes
  - 2 Between 30 minutes and 1 hour
  - 3 Between 1 and 2 hours

- 4 Between 2 and 3 hours
- 5 Over 3 hours

041a. Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 No response

041b. Did any of these occasions result in you having to go to the hospital?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 No response
- 042a. During the past 12 months, did you ever decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because a family member was not able to take you?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No ----- GO TO Q 045a
- 042b. What kinds of medical appointments or procedures did you miss? Please indicate all that apply.
  - 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
  - 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition (like diabetes or arthritis)
  - 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
  - 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
  - 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
  - 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
  - 7 Diagnostic tests (like a lab test or x ray)
  - 8 Outpatient surgery
  - 9 Regular checkup
  - 10 Health and or nutrition education
  - 11 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_

88 Don't know/not sure

99 No response

GO TO Q 045a

043. How often within the past 12 months did you decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because a family member was not available to take you?

- 1 1 time
- 2 2 3 times
- 3 4 5 times

- 4 6 7 times
- 5 8 9 times
- 6 10 or more times
- 9 No response
- 044a. Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 044b. Did any of these occasions result in having to go to the hospital?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 045. During the past 12 months, did you ever decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because of the cost of transportation?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No -----
- 046. What kinds of medical appointments or procedures did you miss? Please indicate all that apply.
  - 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
  - 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition (like diabetes or arthritis)
  - 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
  - 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
  - 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
  - 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
  - 7 Diagnostic tests (like a lab test or x ray)
  - 8 Outpatient surgery
  - 9 Regular checkup
  - 10 Health and or nutrition education
  - 11 Other (specify:\_\_\_\_\_)
  - 88 Don't know/not sure
  - 99 No response

GO TO Q 049

- 047. How often within the past 12 months did you decide not to go to a doctor's appointment or get a procedure done because of the cost of transportation?
  - 1 1 time
  - 2 2 3 times
  - 3 4 5 times
  - 4 6 7 times
  - 5 8 9 times
  - 6 10 or more times
  - 9 No response

048a. Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 No response
- 048b. Did any of these occasions result in you having to go to the hospital?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 049. During the past 12 months, have you ever had to leave the health center/clinic before you could see the doctor or before you could get your medications because you did not want to miss your transportation/ride home?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response

- 050. Please indicate the type of appointment that was scheduled.
  - 1 Checkup for a medical condition or disability
  - 2 Monitoring of a chronic condition (like diabetes or arthritis)
  - 3 Procedure for a medical condition or disability
  - 4 New or worsening symptoms for an existing medical condition or disability
  - 5 Sudden onset of an illness or condition
  - 6 Physical or occupational therapy session
  - 7 Diagnostic tests (like lab test or x ray)
  - 8 Outpatient surgery
  - 9 Regular checkup

10	Health and or nutrition education
11	Other (specify:)
88	Don't know/not sure
99	No response <b>GO TO Q 053</b>
051.	During the past 12 months, how often have you had to make this kind of decision?
	1 time
1 2	2 - 3 times
2	4 - 5 times
4	6 - 7 times
5	8 - 9 times
6	10 or more times
0	
9	No response
052a.	Did any of these occasions result in you getting sicker?
1	Yes
2	No
9	Ne response
7	No response
052b.	Did any of these occasions result in you having to go to the hospital?
1	Yes
2	No
9	No response
053.	Have you ever had an appointment with a specialist that you had to change because of the scheduled pickup times of your transportation service?
1	Yes
2	No GO TO Q 055
9	No response
054.	Was it easy to make the changes in your appointment?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 No response

- 055. How helpful are scheduling personnel in helping you change an appointment when you have a transportation problem for the scheduled time?
  - 1 Very helpful
  - 2 Somewhat helpful
  - 3 Slightly helpful
  - 4 Not at all helpful
  - 9 No response

#### TRANSPORTATION AND COST TO BENEFICIARY

- 056a. During the past 12 months, have you ever received any help to cover the cost of transportation to medical appointments or procedures?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No -----

- 8 Don't know/not sure
- 9 No response
- 056b. Have you received any help with transportation costs from any of the following? Please indicate all that apply.
  - 1 Medicaid
  - 2 Contract Health Service
  - 3 Tribe
  - 4 Family and friends
  - 5 Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- 057. During the past 12 months, have you ever had to choose between paying for transportation to a doctor's appointment and using the money for food, rent, or another family need?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 9 No response
- 058. How big a problem is the cost of getting to a medical appointment for you?
  - 1 Very big problem
  - 2 Big problem
  - 3 Problem
  - 4 Small problem
  - 5 Not a problem
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response

- 059. How big a problem is the cost of getting to a specialist for you?
  - 1 Very big problem
  - 2 Big problem
  - 3 Problem
  - 4 Small problem
  - 5 Not a problem
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response
- 060. If you are eligible for Contract Health Services, does it cover costs for transportation services?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 7 Not applicable
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response

## TRANSPORTATION BARRIERS AND HEALTH PROVIDERS

- 061. Overall, how much do you think transportation problems affect your health care?
  - 1 Very much
  - 2 Much
  - 3 Somewhat
  - 4 Slightly
  - 5 Not at all
  - 9 No response

- 062. Do you feel that your doctor and your doctor's staff know about your problems with transportation?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 7 Don't have any problems with transportation
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response

- 063. How much do you think your doctor knows about the transportation problems in your community?
  - 1 Knows a lot about them
  - 2 Knows about them
  - 3 Knows something about them
  - 4 Knows very little about them
  - 5 Knows nothing about them
  - 7 There are no transportation problems in my community
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response
- 064. Does your doctor or members of your doctor's staff ever ask if you have any transportation problems when they make referrals for care outside of the health center/clinic?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response
- 065a. Have transportation problems ever resulted in a doctor not seeing you or limiting his or her time to see you?
  - 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 8 Don't know/not sure
  - 9 No response

∽ GO TO Q 066

- 065b. What happened?
- 066. Using a scale of 1 to 10, with 1 = "not at all hard" and 10 = "very hard," how hard is it for you to get health care because of transportation problems?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
not at all h	ard									very hard

#### TRANSPORTATION BARRIERS AND THE USE OF TELEMEDICINE

Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about telemedicine and your experience with it. Telemedicine is a process in which you talk to and are seen by a doctor or other health professional through the use of a camera and TV-like screen. This person can be a long distance away from you and your community.

067.	Have you ever communicated with a doctor or other health profession using telemedicine?
1	Yes
2	No GO TO Q 071
068.	Would you have been able to see the health professional if you did not use this method of consulting?
1	Yes GO TO Q 070
2	No
3	Maybe GO TO Q 070
069.	What prevented you from traveling to see the health professional in person? (Please indicate all that apply.)
1	Cost of travel
2	Distance to travel
3	Uncomfortable to travel
4	No one to accompany me there
5	No one to drive me there
6	It was an emergency situation
7	Other (specify:)
070.	How many times in the past 12 months have you used telemedicine to talk to a health professional?
1	1 -2 times
2	3 - 4 times
3	5 or more times
8	Don't know/not sure
ADDI	TIONAL COMMENTS
071.	Lastly, are there any transportation problems or related health care issues that we have not talked about that you feel we should have discussed?
1	Yes
2	No
9	No response
072. V	Vhat are those problems?
1	
2	
3	
	Thank you for your participation!
	TIME INTERVIEW ENDED: : :