

2013 VEGETABLE CHEMICAL USE SURVEY

OMB No. 0535-0218
 Approval Expires: XX/XX/XXXX
 Project Code: 136 QID: 035219
 SMetaKey: 2069



**NATIONAL
 AGRICULTURAL
 STATISTICS
 SERVICE**

National Agricultural Statistics Service
 U.S Department of Agriculture
 NOC Division
 9700 Page Avenue, Suite 400
 St. Louis, MO 63132-1547
 Phone: 1-888-424-7828
 Fax: 314-595-9990
 E-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov

CALIFORNIA ENTERPRISE

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| VERSION 01 | POID _____ | SUBTRACT _____ |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|

| CONTACT RECORD | | |
|----------------|------|-------|
| DATE | TIME | NOTES |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

INTRODUCTION:
[Introduce yourself, and ask for the operator. Rephrase in your own words.]

We are collecting information on costs and returns and need your help to make the information as accurate as possible. Authority for collection of information on the Costs and Returns Report is Title 7, Section 2204 of the U.S. Code. Under Title 7 of the U.S. Code and CIPSEA (Public Law 107-347), facts about your operation are kept confidential and used only for statistical purposes. Response is **voluntary**. You may skip any question(s) you prefer not to answer.

We encourage you to refer to your records during the interview.

BEGINNING TIME [MILITARY]. 004

Name _____

Address _____

Phone (____) _____

[Name, address and partners verified and updated if necessary.]

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0535-0218. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 45 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

During the screening phase of the Vegetable Chemical Use Survey conducted in June and July, your operation was found to be growing or intending to grow vegetables this year. I now need to verify some of the information collected during the screening survey.

Verify operation name and operator on label and/or screener.

- If no changes, go to Section A, page 4.
- If changed, continue to "Change in Operating Status".

CHANGE IN OPERATING STATUS

[ENUMERATOR NOTE: Skip this section if there is no change in operation name or operator.]

1. Has there been a change in operation name or operator?

NO - [Go to Enumerator Note below.]

YES - [Enter code 1, complete name and address information below for new operator, and read Enumerator Note.]

CODE

| |
|-----|
| 023 |
|-----|

| |
|--|
| Operation Name _____ Operator Name _____ Address _____ _____ Phone (_____) _____ |
|--|

[ENUMERATOR NOTE: If the operation on the face page was in business part of the 2013 crop year, complete this questionnaire for the part of the year during which the operation did business, unless the operation has been taken over by a new operator. If the operator has changed midyear, please conduct this interview start to finish with the new operator after reading "Valid Substitution" rules in section 4 of the Interviewer's Manual.]

2. Has the operation printed on this questionnaire been combined or merged with any other farming operations?

Yes - [Go to "Conclusion".]

No - [Continue.]

SCREENING

1. Did this operation have any of the target crops during the 2013 crop year?

YES - [Continue.]

NO - [Write notes explaining situation then go to "Conclusion" on back page.]

2. Are the day-to-day decisions for this operation (*name on label*) made by –
[Check one.]

one individual? [Go to "California Screening," page 4.]

a hired manager? [Go to "California Screening," page 4.]

partners? [Continue.]

3. **How many individuals are involved in the day-to-day decisions of this operation?**

[Enter the number of partners, including the partner named on the label.

Identify the other persons in this partnership below, then go to "California Screening," page 4.]

(Partners jointly operate land and share in decision making. **Do not include** landlords and tenants as partners.)

NUMBER

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| PARTNERS POID _____ | PARTNERS POID _____ |
| PARTNER NAME | PARTNER NAME |
| ADDRESS | ADDRESS |
| CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER | CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER |
| PARTNERS POID _____ | PARTNERS POID _____ |
| PARTNER NAME | PARTNER NAME |
| ADDRESS | ADDRESS |
| CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER | CITY STATE ZIP PHONE NUMBER |

CALIFORNIA SCREENING

1. What ID (*pesticide permit number*) does this operation use for reporting pesticide applications on the target acres to the County Agricultural Commissioners?

COUNTY

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

NUMBER

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

2. Is this ID used to report pesticide applications for any other operations?

YES - [Continue.]

NO - [Go to item 3.]

a. What other operation(s) is this ID used to report for?

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| Name _____ | Name _____ |
| Address _____ | Address _____ |
| Phone () _____ | Phone () _____ |

3. Does this operation use any **OTHER** ID's to report pesticide applications on the target acres to the County Agricultural Commissioners?

YES - [Continue.]

NO - [Go to Section A.]

a. What are these other ID numbers?

COUNTY

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

NUMBER

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

b. Do you use any of these ID's to report pesticide applications for any other operation(s)?

YES - [Continue.]

NO - [Go to Section A.]

(i) What other operation(s) use this ID for reporting? [*Identify operation and ID.*]

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| Name _____ | Name _____ |
| Reporting ID _____ | Reporting ID _____ |
| Address _____ | Address _____ |
| Phone () _____ | Phone () _____ |

A

LAND OPERATED

A

ACRES OPERATED

CODE

[Enumerator Action: If acreage on the insert is verified as correct, enter code 1 in box 801, then skip to Section B. If acreage has changed, ask ALL questions.]

801

Now I would like to ask about the total acres operated under this land arrangement.

1. How many acres does this operation---

ACRES

a. Own? +

901 . ____

b. Rent or lease from others or use rent free?
(Exclude land used on an animal unit month (AUM) basis.) +

902 . ____

c. Rent to others? -

905 . ____

2. [Calculate item 1a + 1b - 1c.] Then the total acres operated are: =

900 . ____

a. Does this include the farmstead, all cropland, woodland, pasture land, wasteland, and government program land?

YES - [Continue.] NO - [Make corrections, then continue.]

The remaining questions in this survey refer to these [item 2] acres.

3. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are considered cropland, including land in hay, summer fallow, cropland idle, cropland used for pasture and cropland in government programs?

802 . ____

4. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are vegetables?
(Include both target and non-target vegetables planted on the operation.)

803 . ____

B

VEGETABLE ACREAGE

B

1. What **target vegetables** were on these [Section A, item 2] acres during the 2013 crop year? (**Exclude** new plantings of vegetables not intended for harvest in 2013.)

[ENUMERATOR NOTE: If no target acreage is present, write notes and skip to "Conclusion" on back page.]

| | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----|
| OFFICE USE LINES IN TABLE | TABLE 001 | LINE 99 | 199 |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----|

| LINE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|------|------|-----------|--|--|--|---|--|
| | CROP | CROP CODE | How many acres of [crop] did this operation have? ACRES | Were any commercial fertilizers applied to this crop? [YES = 1] | Were any herbicides, insecticides, fungicides, etc. applied to this crop? [YES = 1] | On what date did you complete harvest of your 2012 crop year on these [crop] acres? MM DD YY | On what date did you complete harvest of your 2013 crop year [crop]? MM DD YY |
| 01 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 02 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 03 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 04 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 05 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 06 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 07 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 08 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 09 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 10 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 11 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 12 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 13 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 14 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 15 | | | 11 _____ | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |

CALIFORNIA – CROP CODES

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 701 ASPARAGUS | CARROTS | 730 HONEYDEW | SQUASH |
| BEANS, SNAP | 812 FRESH MARKET | LETTUCE | 743 SQUASH, SUMMER |
| 803 FRESH MARKET | 912 PROCESSING | 725 HEAD | 744 SQUASH, WINTER |
| 705 BROCCOLI | 715 CELERY | 728 OTHER, includes Romaine | 748 STRAWBERRIES |
| CABBAGE | CORN, SWEET | 732 ONIONS, DRY | TOMATOES |
| 808 FRESH MARKET | 818 FRESH MARKET | 736 PEPPERS, BELL | 850 FRESH MARKET |
| 709 CANTALOUPE | CUCUMBERS | 738 PUMPKINS | 950 PROCESSING |
| 714 CAULIFLOWER | 820 FRESH MARKET | SPINACH | 752 WATERMELONS |
| | 723 GARLIC | 840 FRESH MARKET | |

VEGETABLE ACREAGE

| L I N E | CAL – EPA SITE LOCATION NUMBER (If Required) | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 01 | | | | | | | |
| 02 | | | | | | | |
| 03 | | | | | | | |
| 04 | | | | | | | |
| 05 | | | | | | | |
| 06 | | | | | | | |
| 07 | | | | | | | |
| 08 | | | | | | | |
| 09 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | |

INCLUDES AND EXCLUDES

INCLUDE:

TARGET CROPS ONLY

- All acreage equal to or greater than one tenth of an acre.
- All acreage for processing or fresh market.
- All acreage for roadside stands, farmer's markets or U-pick sales.
- Acreage not harvested due to weather, economic or other reasons.
- Crops planted in the fall of 2012 if they were part of the 2013 crop.
- Double Cropping.

EXCLUDE:

- ALL CROPS GROWN IN ANOTHER STATE.
- All crops grown in greenhouses and hothouses.
- All vegetables grown for commercial transplanting.
- HOME GARDEN vegetable acreage.
- All mushrooms, potatoes, sweet potatoes, dry beans.
- All vegetable acres grown by institutional, experimental, research and university farms.
- Non-target vegetables.

FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS

Enumerator Note---
 If column 4 of the table in Section B is YES for any crops, continue with item 1.
 If column 4 of the table in Section B is NO for all crops, go to Section D, page 10.

1. I need to record complete information on all commercial fertilizers applied to the **target vegetables** grown during the 2013 crop year. Include all applications regardless of how they were applied (*irrigation water, foliar applications, etc.*). [Record amount of analysis of fertilizers applied or pounds of **actual plant nutrients** applied. Complete the table below (and any necessary supplemental fertilizer tables). Exclude micronutrients, lime, and gypsum.]

| | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----|
| OFFICE USE LINES IN TABLE | TABLE 001 | LINE 99 | 299 |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----|

| LINE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|------|------|-----------|---------------|--|----------------------------|-------------|--|---|--|--|
| | CROP | CROP CODE | NITROGEN N | PHOSPHATE P ₂ O ₅ | POTASH K ₂ O | SULFUR S | How much was applied per acre per application? [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported.] | UNIT CODES 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 15 Liquid Oz. 28 Dry Oz. 19 Actual Nutrients | How many acres was this applied to? ACRES | How many times was it applied? NUMBER |
| 01 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 02 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 03 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 04 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 05 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 06 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 07 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 08 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 09 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 10 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 11 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 12 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 13 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 14 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 15 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 16 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |
| 17 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 |

C

FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS

C

| LINE | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|------|------|-----------|---------------|--|----------------------------|-------------|--|---|--|--|
| | CROP | CROP CODE | NITROGEN N | PHOSPHATE P ₂ O ₅ | POTASH K ₂ O | SULFUR S | How much was applied per acre per application? [Leave this column blank if actual nutrients were reported.] | UNIT CODES 1 Pounds 12 Gallons 13 Quarts 15 Liquid Oz. 28 Dry Oz. 19 Actual Nutrients | How many acres was this applied to? ACRES | How many times was it applied? NUMBER |
| 18 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 19 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 20 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 21 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 22 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 23 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 24 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 25 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 26 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 27 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 28 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 401 |
| 29 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 30 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 31 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 32 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 33 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 34 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 35 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 36 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 37 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 38 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 39 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |
| 40 | | | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 36 . | 37 | 40 . | 41 |

E PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES E

Now I have some questions about pest management practices you may have used on any of the **total vegetable acres** on this operation. *(Include both target and non-target vegetable crops grown.)*
By pests, we mean insects, weeds, and diseases.

1. [Enumerator Action: *Were PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS reported in Section B, column 5 on page 5?*]
 YES - [Continue.] **No** - [Go to item 5.]

- | | YES = 1 | CODE |
|--|---------|------|
| 2. Was weather data used to assist in determining either the need or when to make pesticide applications? | 600 | |
| 3. Were any biological pesticides such as Bt (<i>Bacillus thuringiensis</i>), insect growth regulators (<i>Courier, intrepid, etc.</i>), neem or other natural/biological based products sprayed or applied to manage pests? | 601 | |
| 4. Were pesticides with different mechanisms of action rotated or tank mixed for the primary purpose of keeping pests from becoming resistant to pesticides? | 602 | |
| 5. In 2013, how were your vegetable acres primarily scouted for insects, weeds, diseases and/or beneficial organisms? | | |
| <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> <p>1 By deliberately going to the vegetable acres specifically for scouting activities. <i>(Enter code 1 and go to item 6.)</i></p> <p>2 By conducting general observations while performing routine tasks. <i>(Enter code 2 and go to item 8.)</i></p> <p>3 The vegetable acres were not scouted. <i>(Enter code 3 and go to item 11.)</i></p> </div> <div style="width: 35%; text-align: center;"> <p>608</p> </div> </div> | | |
| 6. Was an established scouting process used (<i>systemic sampling, recording counts, insect traps, etc.</i>) on any vegetable acres? | 609 | |
| 7. Was scouting for pests done on these vegetable acres due to--- | | |
| a. a pest advisory warning? | 610 | |
| b. a pest development model? | 611 | |

| 1 | | 2 <i>[If column 1 is YES, ask--]</i> Who did the majority of the scouting for [column 1]— |
|--|---------|--|
| 8. Were your vegetable acres scouted for --- | YES = 1 | 1 Operator, partner or family member 2 An employee 3 Farm supply or chemical dealer 4 Independent crop consultant or commercial scout 5 Processor 6 Other (<i>specify: _____</i>) |
| a. weeds? | 612 | 614 |
| b. insects and mites? | 615 | 617 |
| c. disease? | 618 | 620 |

E PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

E

| | | CODE |
|-----|--|------|
| 9. | Were written or electronic records kept to track the activity or numbers of weeds, insects or diseases? | 623 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 10. | Was scouting data compared to published information on infestation thresholds to determine when to take measures to manage pests? | 624 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 11. | Was field mapping data used for making pest management decisions? | 625 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 12. | Were the services of a diagnostic laboratory used for pest identification or soil or plant tissue pest analysis? | 626 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 13. | Were crop residues plowed down or removed to manage pests? | 627 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 14. | Were crops rotated during the past three years for the purpose of managing pests? | 628 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 15. | Were ground covers, mulches, or other physical barriers maintained to manage pest problems? | 629 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 16. | Was a crop variety chosen because it had resistance to a specific pest? | 630 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 17. | Was no-till or minimum till used to manage pests? | 631 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 18. | Were planting locations planned to avoid infestation of pests? | 632 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 19. | Were planting or harvesting dates adjusted to manage pests? | 633 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 20. | Were row spacing or plant density adjusted to manage pests? | 634 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 21. | Was a trap crop grown to help manage insects? | 635 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 22. | Were any beneficial organisms (<i>insects, nematodes, fungi</i>) applied or released to manage pests? | 636 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 23. | Were floral lures, attractants, repellants, pheromone traps or other biological pest controls used on any vegetable acres? | 637 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 24. | Were any vegetable acres cultivated for weed control during the growing season? | 640 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 25. | Were field edges, lanes, ditches, roadways or fence lines chopped, mowed, plowed, or burned to manage pests on any vegetable acres? | 642 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 26. | Were equipment and implements cleaned after completing field work to reduce the spread of pests? | 643 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| 27. | Were any vegetable acres irrigated for the 2013 crops? | 644 |
| | YES = 1 | |
| a. | [If item 27 = YES, ask--] Were water management practices (excluding chemigation) such as irrigation scheduling, controlled drainage, or treatment of retention water used to manage pests? | 645 |
| | YES = 1 | |

| COMPLETION CODE for FERTILIZER APPLICATIONS | |
|---|-----|
| 1 Incomp/R | 200 |
| 3 Valid Zero | |

| COMPLETION CODE for PESTICIDE APPLICATIONS | |
|--|-----|
| 1 Incomp/R | 300 |
| 3 Valid Zero | |

| COMPLETION CODE for PEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES | |
|---|-----|
| 1 Incomp/R | 500 |

CONCLUSION

SURVEY RESULTS

1. To receive the complete results of this survey on the release date, go to www.nass.usda.gov/results/. Would you rather have a brief summary mailed to you at a later date? **YES = 1**

CODE

| |
|-----|
| 099 |
|-----|

[Thank the respondent, then review this questionnaire.]

ENDING TIME [MILITARY].

| |
|-----|
| 005 |
|-----|

**OFFICE USE
TIME IN HOURS**

| |
|-----|
| 006 |
|-----|

SUPPLEMENT USE

Record the total number of supplements used to complete this interview.

NUMBER

Fertilizer Supplements.

| |
|-----|
| 067 |
|-----|

| | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| Reported by: _____ | 9911 Telephone No. (____) _____ |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|

| Response | 9901 | Respondent | 9902 | Mode | 9903 | Enum | 0098 | 0100 | Date MM DD YY | 9910 | R Unit | 0921 | Duplication Adjustor | 0922 | Optional | 0002 |
|---------------|------|-------------|------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------------------|------|----------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|----------|------|
| 1-Comp | | 1- Op/Mgr | | 2-Tel | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2-R | | 2-Sp | | 3-Face-to - Face | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3-Inac | | 3-Acct/Bkpr | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4-Office Hold | | 4-Partner | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 9-Other | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Office Use for POID | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 0789 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | _____ 13 _____ | | | | | |
| S/E Name | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |