U.S. PURCHASERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

PERSULFATES FROM CHINA

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by no later than October 21, 2013

See page 5 of the Instruction Booklet for filing instructions.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its review of the antidumping duty order concerning persulfates from China (Inv. No. 731-TA-749 (Third Review)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)). Further information on this questionnaire can be obtained from Aimee Larsen (202-205-3179, aimee.larsen@usitc.gov).

Name of fi	rm		
	State Zip Code		
World Wi	de Web address		
•	m purchased persulfates (as defined in the instruction booklet) <u>from any source</u> (domestic or foreign) since January 1, 2007?		
NO	(Sign the certification below and promptly return only this page of the questionnaire to the Commission)		
YES	(Read the instruction booklet carefully, complete all parts of the questionnaire, and return the entire questionnaire to the Commission so as to be received by the date indicated above)		
	uestionnaire via the U.S. International Trade Commission <i>Drop Box</i> by clicking lowing link: <u>https://dropbox.usitc.gov/oinv/</u> . (use the following PIN: PERSR3)		

CERTIFICATION

I certify that the information herein supplied in response to this questionnaire is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and understand that the information submitted is subject to audit and verification by the Commission.

By means of this certification I also grant consent for the Commission, and its employees and contract personnel, to use the information provided in this questionnaire and throughout this proceeding in any other import-injury proceedings or reviews conducted by the Commission on the same or similar merchandise.

I acknowledge that information submitted in this questionnaire response and throughout this proceeding may be used by the Commission, its employees, and contract personnel who are acting in the capacity of Commission employees, for developing or maintaining the records of this proceeding or related proceedings for which this information is submitted, or in internal audits and proceedings relating to the programs and operations of the Commission pursuant to 5 U.S.C. Appendix 3. I understand that all contract personnel will sign non-disclosure agreements.

Name of Authorized Official	Title of Authorized Official	Date	
	Phone:		
Signature		Email address	
	Fax		

U.S. Purchasers' Questionnaire - Persulfates from China

PART I.—<u>GENERAL INFORMATION</u>

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 40 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering the data needed, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Office of Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436.

I-1a. <u>**OMB statistics.--**</u>Please report the actual number of hours required and the cost to your firm of preparing the reply to this questionnaire and completing the form.

Hours	Dollars

- I-1b. <u>**OMB feedback.--**We are interested in any comments you may have for improving this questionnaire in general or the clarity of specific questions. Please attach such comments to your response or send them to the above address.</u>
- I-2. **Establishments covered.--**Provide the name and address of establishment(s) covered by this questionnaire (see page 3 of the instruction booklet for reporting guidelines). If your firm is publicly traded, please specify the stock exchange and trading symbol.

I-3. **Ownership.--**Is your firm owned, in whole or in part, by any other firm?

No

Yes--List the following information.

PART I.--<u>GENERAL INFORMATION</u>--Continued

	gaged in export	ing persulfates from China t	o the United States?
🗌 No	YesLis	t the following information.	
Firm name		Address	Affiliation
domestic or f into the Unite to the United	Foreign, that are ed States or that States?	engaged in importing persul are engaged in exporting pe	your firm have any related firms, e Ifates from countries other than C ersulfates from countries other tha
No	YesLis	t the following information.	
Firm name ai	nd country	Address	Affiliation
Related prod	ducersDoes y	our firm have any related fir	rms, either domestic or foreign, th
	ne production of		rms, either domestic or foreign, th
engaged in th	ne production of	persulfates?	rms, either domestic or foreign, th <u>Affiliation</u>
engaged in the second s	ne production of	persulfates? t the following information. <u>Address</u> ompany or any related firm	

U.S. Purchasers' Questionnaire - Persulfates from China

PART II.--PURCHASES

<u>**Contact information.**</u>-- Please identify the responsible individual and the manner by which Commission staff may contact that individual regarding the confidential information submitted in this questionnaire.

Name	
Title	
Email	
Telephone	
Fax	

II-1. Purchases.—

(a) Please estimate your firm's total purchases of persulfates in 2012.

Quantity (units)	
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(b) Estimate the percentage of the quantity of your firm's purchases of persulfates in 2012 that were produced in each of the specified countries.

Persulfates produced in:	Share of quantity of 2012 purchases
United States	%
China	%
All other countries: ¹	%
Total	100 %
¹ Please identify these countries:	

II-2. What share of your firm's purchases of persulfates was used in each of the following end use applications in 2012?

End use applications	Share of quantity of 2012 purchases
Cosmetics and pharmaceuticals	%
Electronics (e.g., printed circuit board etchants)	%
Environmental remediation	%
Oil and gas recovery	%
Polymerization applications (plastics, synthetic rubber, adhesives)	%
Pool and spa supply	%
Pulp and paper	%
Textiles	%
Other:	%
Total	100 %

II-3. <u>Changes in purchasing patterns</u>.-- Please indicate how the relative levels of your firm's purchases of persulfates from different sources (both domestic and foreign) have changed since 2007.

Source of purchases	Did not purchase	Increased	Constant	Fluctuated	Explanation for trend
United States					
China					
All other countries					

- II-4. **<u>Purchases from one country only</u>**.--If your firm has purchased persulfates from only one country, please explain the reasons for doing so.
- II-5. <u>Supplier identification</u>.-- Please list your firm's <u>FIVE</u> largest suppliers for persulfates since 2007. Also, provide the share of the quantity of your firm's total purchases of persulfates that each of these suppliers accounted for in 2012.

No.	Supplier's name	City and state	Share of quantity of 2012 purchases
1			%
2			%
3			%
4			%
5			%

III-1. **<u>Firm type</u>.--**Which of the following best describes your firm as a purchaser of persulfates (check all that apply)?

End user	Distributor	Other	Describe other

If your firm is a distributor or reseller of persulfates, please answer questions III-2 and III-3.

III-2. <u>Competition for sales</u>.--If you are a <u>distributor</u> or <u>reseller</u> of persulfates, do you compete for sales to your customers with the manufacturers or importers from which you purchase persulfates?

No	Yes	If yes, please describe.		

III-3. <u>**Types of customers.--**</u>If your firm is a <u>distributor</u> or <u>reseller</u> of persulfates, what are the major types of consumers to which you sell persulfates?

If your firm is an end user of persulfates, please answer questions III-4 and III-5.

III-4. <u>End uses</u>.--List the top 3 products you make using persulfates **and** estimate the percent of your <u>total production cost</u> that is accounted for by persulfates and by other inputs (such as labor, energy, and other raw materials).

	Share of total cost in e produce ac	bu			
Product(s) you produce	Persulfates		Other inputs		Total
	%	+	%	=	100%
	%	+	%	=	100%
	%	+	%	=	100%

III-5. Demand for end use products.--

(a) If your firm is an end user of persulfates, has the demand for your firm's final products incorporating persulfates changed since 2007?

Increased	No change	Fluctuated	

(b) Has this had any effect on your firm's demand for persulfates?

No	Yes	Explain

III-6. <u>Changes in end uses</u>.-- Have there been any changes in the end uses of persulfates since 2007? Do you anticipate any future changes?

Changes in end uses	No	Yes	Explain
Changes since 2007			
Anticipated changes			

- III-7. <u>Substitutes</u>.--Can other products be substituted for persulfates?
 - 🗌 No

Yes--Please fill out the table.

		End use in which this	Hav		anges in the price of this substitute acted the price for persulfates?
	Substitute	substitute is used	No	Yes	Explanation
1.					
2.					
3.					

III-8. <u>Changes in substitutes</u>.-- Have there been any changes in the number or types of products that can be substituted for persulfates since 2007? Do you anticipate any future changes?

Changes in substitutes	No	Yes	Explain
Changes since 2007			
Anticipated changes			

III-9. <u>Demand trends</u>.-- Indicate how demand within the United States and outside of the United States (if known) for persulfates has changed since January 1, 2007, and how you anticipate demand will change in the future. Explain any trends and describe the principal factors that have affected, and that you anticipate will affect, these changes in demand.

Market	Overall increase	No change	Overall decrease	Fluctuate with no clear trend	Explanation and factors				
	Demand since 2007								
Within the United States									
Outside the United States									
	Anticipated future demand								
Within the United States									
Outside the United States									

- III-10. <u>Market studies</u>.--Please provide as a separate attachment to this request any studies, surveys, *etc.* that you are aware of that quantify and/or otherwise discuss persulfates supply (including production capacity and capacity utilization) and demand in (1) the United States, (2) each of the other major producing/consuming countries, including China, and (3) the world as a whole. Of particular interest is such data from 2007 to the present and forecasts for the future.
- III-11. <u>Changes in factors affecting supply</u>.--Have any changes occurred in any other factors affecting supply (*e.g.*, changes in availability or prices of energy or labor; transportation conditions; production capacity and/or methods of production; technology; export markets; or alternative production opportunities) that affected the availability of U.S.-produced persulfates in the U.S. market since 2007?

No	Yes	Explain

III-12. <u>Importance of purchasing domestic product</u>.--Is buying a product that is produced in the United States an important factor in your firm's purchases of persulfates (check ALL that apply)?

- Yes-- Purchases of domestic product are required by law or regulation (for example, government purchases under "Buy American" provisions). This involves _____ percent of all our purchases of persulfates.
- Yes--Purchases of domestic product are not required by law or regulation, but are by our customers. This involves _____ percent of all our purchases of persulfates.
- Yes--Purchases of domestic product are required for other reasons (please specify these reasons below). This involves _____ percent of all our purchases of persulfates.

III-13. Conditions of competition.--

(a) Is the persulfates market subject to business cycles (other than general economy-wide conditions) and/or other conditions of competition distinctive to persulfates?

No (skip to question III-14.)

Yes-Business cycles (*e.g.*, seasonal business).

Yes-Other distinctive conditions of competition.

If yes, describe below.

Business cycles	
Other conditions of competition	

(b) If yes, have there been any changes in the business cycles or conditions of competition for persulfates since January 1, 2007?

No	Yes	If yes, describe.

III-14. **Decisions based on producer**.--Does your firm, and to the extent that you know, do your customers make purchasing decisions involving persulfates based on the producer of the persulfates you purchase?

	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never	If at least sometimes, discuss how your firm/customers determine the producer and why this information is important
Your firm					
Your customers					

III-15. <u>Decisions based on country-of-origin</u>.--Does your firm, and to the extent that you know, do your customers make purchasing decisions involving persulfates based on the country of origin of the persulfates you purchase?

	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never	If at least sometimes, discuss how your firm/customers determine the source and why this information is important
Your firm					
Your customers					

III-16. Purchasing frequency.--

(a) How frequently do you make purchases of persulfates (check one)?

Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Quarterly	Annually	Other	If other, specify

(b) Do you expect this purchasing pattern to change in the next two years?

No	Yes	If yes, how and why do you expect these changes to occur?

III-17. <u>Number of suppliers contacted</u>.--How many suppliers do you generally contact before making a purchase? _____ firms

III-18. Supplier negotiations.--

(a) Do purchases of persulfates usually involve negotiations between supplier and purchaser?

No	Yes	If yes, please describe these negotiations, noting whether purchasers generally quote competing prices as part of the negotiation process.

(b) Does your firm tend to vary its purchases from a given supplier within a specified time period based on the price offered for that period?

No	Yes	If yes, specify the time period.

III-19. Change in suppliers.--Have you changed suppliers since 2007?

No	Yes	If yes, please list the supplier(s), whether the firm was added or dropped, the reasons for the change, and how frequently you change suppliers.

III-20. New suppliers.--

(a) Are you aware of any new suppliers, either foreign or domestic, that have entered the market since 2007?

No	If yes, please identify the firms and indicate how you became aware of them.

(b) Do you expect new persulfates suppliers to enter the U.S. market?

No	Yes	If yes, please provide details.

III-21. Supplier qualification

(a) Do you require your suppliers to be or to become certified or qualified to sell persulfates to your firm?

No	Yes	_ percent of value of purchases in 2012	Yesall purchases
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- (b) Please provide a general description of the certification or qualification process. Briefly describe the factors that you consider when qualifying a new supplier (*e.g.*, quality of product, reliability of supplier, *etc.*).
- (c) How long does it take to qualify a new supplier? _____days
- III-22. **Failure to certify.--**Since 2007, have any domestic or foreign producers failed in their attempts to certify or qualify their persulfates with your firm or have any producers lost their approved status?

No	Yes	If yes, please identify these firms, the countries where they are located, and the reasons why they failed the certification/qualification.

III-23. <u>Major purchasing factors</u>.--Please list, in order of their importance, the three major factors generally considered by your firm in deciding from whom to purchase persulfates for any one order (examples include availability, extension of credit, contracts, price, quality, range of supplier's product line, traditional supplier, *etc.*).

1.						
2.						
3.						
Ple	Please list any other factors that are very important in your purchase decisions:					

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PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

III-24. **<u>Purchasing factors.--</u>**For the factors listed below, please rate each in terms of its importance in your purchase decision for persulfates.

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
Availability			
Delivery terms			
Delivery time			
Discounts offered			
Extension of credit			
Minimum quantity requirements			
Packaging			
Price			
Product consistency			
Quality meets industry standards			
Quality exceeds industry standards			
Product range			
Reliability of supply			
Technical support/service			
U.S. transportation costs			

III-25. <u>Quality characteristics</u>.--What characteristics does your firm consider when determining the quality of persulfates?

III-26. **Frequency of decisions based on price.--**How often does your firm purchase the persulfates that are offered at the lowest price?

Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never		

III-27. <u>Price leaders</u>.— A price leader is defined as (1) one or more firms that initiate a price change, either upward or downward, that is followed by other firms, or (2) one or more firms that have a significant impact on prices. *A price leader is not necessarily the lowest-priced supplier*.

Please list the names of any firms you considered price leaders in the persulfates market since 2007. Describe how the firm(s) exhibited price leadership.

III-28. Changes in U.S. industry.--

(a) Please identify and discuss any improvements/changes in the U.S. persulfates industry since 2007 and explain the factors, including the order(s) under review, that were responsible for each improvement/change.

(b) Please discuss any improvements/changes that you anticipate in the future in the U.S. persulfates industry. Identify the time period and causes for these improvements/changes.

III-29. <u>Effect of revocation</u>.--What do you think will be the likely effects of any revocation of the antidumping duty order for imports of persulfates from China? As appropriate, please discuss any potential effects of revocation of the antidumping duty order on (1) the future activities of your firm and (2) the U.S. market as a whole. Please note the future time period to which you are referring.

(1) Activities of your firm	
(2) Entire U.S. market	

U.S. Purchasers' Questionnaire - Persulfates from China

PART IV.-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS

IV-1. <u>Country knowledge</u>.--Please indicate the countries of origin for persulfates for which your firm has actual marketing/pricing knowledge.

United States China		Other countries (specify)				

IV-2. <u>Interchangeability by country-pair</u>.--Are persulfates produced in the United States and in other countries interchangeable (*i.e.*, can they physically be used in the same applications)?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

- A = the products from a specified country-pair are *always* interchangeable
- F = the products are *frequently* interchangeable
- S = the products are *sometimes* interchangeable
- N = the products are *never* interchangeable
- 0 = no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	China	Other countries
United States		
China		
	r-pair producing persulfates that is <i>som</i> ors that limit or preclude interchangeat	netimes or never interchangeable, please ole use:

PART IV.-- <u>PRODUCT COMPARISIONS</u>--Continued

IV-3. <u>Factors other than price</u>.--Are differences other than price (*i.e.*, quality, availability, transportation network, product range, technical support, *etc.*) between persulfates produced in the United States and in other countries a significant factor in your firm's purchases of the products?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

- A = such differences are *always* significant
- F = such differences are *frequently* significant
- S = such differences are *sometimes* significant
- N = such differences are *never* significant
- 0 = no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	China	Other countries
United States		
China		
factor in your fi	<i>y</i> -pair for which factors other than pric rm's purchases of persulfates, identify disadvantages imparted by such facto	

U.S. Purchasers' Questionnaire - Persulfates from China

PART IV.-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS--Continued

IV-4. <u>Availability of merchandise</u>.--Are certain grades/types/sizes of persulfates available from only a single source (domestic or foreign, including both subject and nonsubject countries)?

No	Yes	If yes, please identify the source and the grade/type/size.

IV-5. <u>Choice of product not based on price</u>.--If you purchased persulfates from one source although a comparable product was available from another source at a lower price, please explain your reasons for doing so (please specify by country, including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Possibilities might include transaction characteristics such as length of time to fill orders, minimum order size, reliability of supply, *etc*.

PART IV.-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS--Continued

IV-6. **<u>Factor country comparisons</u>.--**For the factors listed below, please rate how persulfates produced in each country you identified in your response to the first question in Part IV compares with persulfates produced in each of the other countries you identified (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries).

nonsuojeet roreign countries).	Persulfates from <u>United States</u> compared to persulfates from <u>China</u>		Persulfates from <u>United States</u> compared to persulfates from <u>Nonsubject</u> <u>countries</u>			Persulfates from China compared to persulfates from <u>Nonsubject</u> <u>countries</u>			
	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior
Availability									
Delivery terms									
Delivery time									
Discounts offered									
Extension of credit									
Minimum quantity requirements									
Packaging									
Price ¹									
Product consistency									
Quality meets industry standards									
Quality exceeds industry standards									
Product range									
Reliability of supply									
Technical support/service									
U.S. transportation costs ¹									

¹ A rating of superior on price and U.S. transportation costs indicates that the first country generally has lower prices/U.S. transportation costs than the second country.

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PART IV.-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS--Continued

IV-7. <u>Minimum quality</u>.--How often do persulfates from the following countries meet minimum quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?

Source	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely or never	Don't know
United States					
China					
Other:					
Other:					

IV-8. Change in price.--

- (a) Since 2007, has there been a change in the price of persulfates? If so, has the price of U.S.-produced persulfates changed more or less than the price of imported persulfates from China?
 - No change in price
 - Prices have changed by the same amount
 - Price of U.S.-produced persulfates has changed relative to the price of persulfates from China.
- (b) If the price of U.S.-produced persulfates has changed relative to the price of persulfates from China, the price of U.S.-produced persulfates is now relatively

Higher Lower – than those from China.