U.S. PURCHASERS' QUESTIONNAIRE

PERSULFATES FROM CHINA

This questionnaire must be received by the Commission by no later than October 21, 2013

See page 5 of the Instruction Booklet for filing instructions.

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its review of the antidumping duty order concerning persulfates from China (Inv. No. 731-TA-749 (Third Review)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)). Further information on this questionnaire can be obtained from Aimee Larsen (202-205-3179, aimee.larsen@usitc.gov).

Name of firm

Address

City	State	Zip Code	
World Wide Web	address		
Has your firm purcha at any time since Jan		on booklet) from any source (domestic or foreign)	
NO (Sign the certification below and promptly return only this page of the questionnaire to the Commission) TES (Read the instruction booklet carefully, complete all parts of the questionnaire, and return the entire questionnaire to the Commission so as to be received by the date indicated above)			
	OF DEVELOR AND		_
		nnaire is complete and correct to the best of my ki	ıowledge
ef and understand that ns of this certification tion provided in this q ed by the Commission o wledge that informatio sion, its employees, an ning the records of this	erein supplied in response to this question the information submitted is subject to au I also grant consent for the Commission uestionnaire and throughout this proce on the same or similar merchandise. In submitted in this questionnaire respond contract personnel who are acting in a proceeding or related proceedings for wh	nnaire is complete and correct to the best of my kindit and verification by the Commission. on, and its employees and contract personnel, to eding in any other import-injury proceedings of the capacity of Commission employees, for development this information is submitted, or in internal and	use the reviews d by the oping or
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ef and understand that is of this certification tion provided in this qued by the Commission of which which the commission, its employees, and ing the records of this ings relating to the propersonnel will sign non	erein supplied in response to this question the information submitted is subject to au I also grant consent for the Commission uestionnaire and throughout this proce on the same or similar merchandise. In submitted in this questionnaire respond contract personnel who are acting in proceeding or related proceedings for who grams and operations of the Commission disclosure agreements.	nnaire is complete and correct to the best of my kindit and verification by the Commission. on, and its employees and contract personnel, to eding in any other import-injury proceedings of the capacity of Commission employees, for development this information is submitted, or in internal and pursuant to 5 U.S.C. Appendix 3. I understand	use the reviews d by the oping or

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION

Hours

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 40 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering the data needed, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Office of Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436.

I-1a.	OMB statisticsPlease report the actual number of hours required and the cost to your firm of
	preparing the reply to this questionnaire and completing the form.

Dollars

- I-1b. <u>OMB feedback</u>.--We are interested in any comments you may have for improving this questionnaire in general or the clarity of specific questions. Please attach such comments to your response or send them to the above address.
- I-2. Establishments covered.--Provide the name and address of establishment(s) covered by this questionnaire (see page 3 of the instruction booklet for reporting guidelines). If your firm is publicly traded, please specify the stock exchange and trading symbol.

 I-3. Ownership.--Is your firm owned, in whole or in part, by any other firm?

 No Yes--List the following information.

 Extent of ownership (e.g., percent of ownership)

PART I.--GENERAL INFORMATION--Continued

	esList the following information.	
Firm name	<u>Address</u>	<u>Affiliation</u>
domestic or foreign, th	CT importers/exportersDoes y at are engaged in importing persul or that are engaged in exporting pe	fates from countries other than Ch
□ No □ Ye	esList the following information.	
Firm name and country	<u>Address</u>	<u>Affiliation</u>
engaged in the product No Ye	esList the following information.	
Firm name	<u>Address</u>	<u>Affiliation</u>
	your company or any related firm	
documents that describ	your company or any related firm be, discuss, or analyze expected massPlease provide these documents	arket conditions for persulfates?

PART II.--PURCHASES

<u>Contact information.</u>-- Please identify the responsible individual and the manner by which Commission staff may contact that individual regarding the confidential information submitted in this questionnaire.

Name	
Title	
Email	
Telephone	
Fax	

II-1. **Purchases.**—

(a) Please estimate your firm's total purchases of persulfates in 2012.

Quantity (units)	
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(b) Estimate the percentage of the quantity of your firm's purchases of persulfates in 2012 that were produced in each of the specified countries.

Persulfates produced in:	Share of quantity of 2012 purchases
United States	%
China	%
All other countries: ¹	%
Total	100 %
¹ Please identify these countries:	

II-2. What share of your firm's purchases of persulfates was used in each of the following end use applications in 2012?

End use applications	Share of quantity of 2012 purchases
Cosmetics and pharmaceuticals	%
Electronics (e.g., printed circuit board etchants)	%
Environmental remediation	%
Oil and gas recovery	%
Polymerization applications (plastics, synthetic rubber, adhesives)	%
Pool and spa supply	%
Pulp and paper	%
Textiles	%
Other:	%
Total	100 %

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

II-3. <u>Changes in purchasing patterns.</u>— Please indicate how the relative levels of your firm's purchases of persulfates from different sources (both domestic and foreign) have changed since 2007.

Source of purchases	Did not purchase	Decreased	Increased	Constant	Fluctuated	Explanation for trend
United States						
China						
All other countries						
4. Purchases from one country onlyIf your firm has purchased persulfates from only or country, please explain the reasons for doing so.				from only one		

II-5. **Supplier identification.--** Please list your firm's **FIVE** largest suppliers for persulfates since 2007. Also, provide the share of the quantity of your firm's total purchases of persulfates that each of these suppliers accounted for in 2012.

No.	Supplier's name	City and state	Share of quantity of 2012 purchases
1			%
2			%
3			%
4			%
5			%

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES

III-1.	Firm typeWhich of the following best describes your firm as a purchaser of persulfates (check
	all that apply)?

End user	Distributor	Other	Describe other

If your firm is a distributor or reseller of persulfates, please answer questions III-2 and III-3.

III-2. <u>Competition for sales.</u>—If you are a <u>distributor</u> or <u>reseller</u> of persulfates, do you compete for sales to your customers with the manufacturers or importers from which you purchase persulfates?

No	Yes	If yes, please describe.

III-3.	<u>Types of customers.</u> If your firm is a <u>distributor</u> or <u>reseller</u> of persulfates, what are the maj types of consumers to which you sell persulfates?						

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

If your firm is an end user of persulfates, please answer questions III-4 and III-5.

III-4. <u>End uses.--</u>List the top 3 products you make using persulfates **and** estimate the percent of your total production cost that is accounted for by persulfates and by other inputs (such as labor, energy, and other raw materials).

	Share of total cost in e produce ac				
Product(s) you produce	Persulfates		Other inputs		Total
	%	+	%	=	100%
	%	+	%	=	100%
	%	+	%	=	100%

III-5.	Demand	for	end	use	prod	<u>lucts</u>	

(a)	•	If your firm is an end user of persulfates, has the demand for your firm's final production incorporating persulfates changed since 2007?										
	Increased	No change	Decreased	Fluctuated								

(b) Has this had any effect on your firm's demand for persulfates?

No	Yes	Explain

	Changes in end uses	N	o Ye	es .			Explain
	Changes since 2007						
	Anticipated changes						
7.	SubstitutesCan	other	_	esPlease fill out	_		ates?
		_	nd us	o in which this	Hav		anges in the price of this substitueted the price for persulfates?
	Substitute	End use in which this substitute is used			No	Yes	Explanation
8.			ersulfa				the number or types of products that ipate any future changes?
	Changes in	NI-	Van				
	substitutes	No	Yes				Explain
	_	No	Yes				Explain

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

III-9. <u>Demand trends.--</u> Indicate how demand within the United States and outside of the United States (if known) for persulfates has changed since January 1, 2007, and how you anticipate demand will change in the future. Explain any trends and describe the principal factors that have affected, and that you anticipate will affect, these changes in demand.

Market	Overall increase	No change	Overall decrease	Fluctuate with no clear trend	Explanation and factors			
			Dema	and since 200	7			
Within the United States								
Outside the United States								
	Anticipated future demand							
Within the United States								
Outside the United States								

- III-10. Market studies.--Please provide as a separate attachment to this request any studies, surveys, *etc.* that you are aware of that quantify and/or otherwise discuss persulfates supply (including production capacity and capacity utilization) and demand in (1) the United States, (2) each of the other major producing/consuming countries, including China, and (3) the world as a whole. Of particular interest is such data from 2007 to the present and forecasts for the future.
- III-11. Changes in factors affecting supply.--Have any changes occurred in any other factors affecting supply (*e.g.*, changes in availability or prices of energy or labor; transportation conditions; production capacity and/or methods of production; technology; export markets; or alternative production opportunities) that affected the availability of U.S.-produced persulfates in the U.S. market since 2007?

No	Yes	Explain

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

III-12.	Importance of purchasing domestic productIs buying a product that is produced in the								
	United Stat	es an import	tant factor in your firm's purchases of persulfates (check ALL that apply)?						
	 No Yes Purchases of domestic product are required by law or regulation (for example government purchases under "Buy American" provisions). This involves of all our purchases of persulfates. YesPurchases of domestic product are not required by law or regulation, but are by customers. This involves percent of all our purchases of persulfates. YesPurchases of domestic product are required for other reasons (please specify the reasons below). This involves percent of all our purchases of persulfates. 								
III-13.	Conditions	s of competi	<u>tion</u>						
			arket subject to business cycles (other than general economy-wide r conditions of competition distinctive to persulfates?						
	 No (skip to question III-14.) Yes-Business cycles (<i>e.g.</i>, seasonal business). Yes-Other distinctive conditions of competition. 								
	If yes, desc	ribe below.							
	Business	cycles							
	Other conditions of competition								
	(b) If yes, have there been any changes in the business cycles or conditions of competition for persulfates since January 1, 2007?								
	No	Yes	If yes, describe.						

	Decisions based on producerDoes your firm, and to the extent that you know, do your customers make purchasing decisions involving persulfates based on the producer of the persulfates you purchase?							
			Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never	how yo	sometimes, discuss our firm/customers the producer and why rmation is important
	Your f	irm						
	Your custo	mers						
III-15.	15. <u>Decisions based on country-of-origin</u> Does your firm, and to the extent that you know, do your customers make purchasing decisions involving persulfates based on the country of origin the persulfates you purchase?							
			Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never	how yo determine	sometimes, discuss our firm/customers e the source and why rmation is important
	Your f	irm						
	Your custo	mers						
III-16.	<u>Purcha</u>	sing fre	equency	-				
	(a)	How fr	equently (do you mak	e purchases of p	ersulfate	s (check one))?
		Daily	Weekly	Monthly	y Quarterly	Annual	ly Other	If other, specify
			<u> </u>					
	(b)	Do you No			ng pattern to cha			ears? nges to occur?
			1 33	, - 3,	, 			J

PART	III <u>M</u>	ARKET	CHAR	ACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES Continued				
III-17.	Numbe purchas		pliers co firms	ontactedHow many suppliers do you generally contact before making a				
III-18.	Supplie	er negoti	ations	-				
	(a)	Do purc	hases of	persulfates usually involve negotiations between supplier and purchaser?				
		No	Yes	If yes, please describe these negotiations, noting whether purchasers generally quote competing prices as part of the negotiation process.				
	(b)			tend to vary its purchases from a given supplier within a specified time the price offered for that period?				
		No	Yes	If yes, specify the time period.				
III-19.	Change	e in supp	oliersI	Have you changed suppliers since 2007?				
		No	Yes	If yes, please list the supplier(s), whether the firm was added or dropped, the reasons for the change, and how frequently you change suppliers.				
III-20.	New su	ppliers						
	(a)	Are you aware of any new suppliers, either foreign or domestic, that have entered the market since 2007?						
		No	Yes	If yes, please identify the firms and indicate how you became aware of them.				
	(b)	Do you	expect n	new persulfates suppliers to enter the U.S. market?				
		No	Yes	If yes, please provide details.				

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

III-21.	Supplie	lier qualification								
	(a)	Do you re to your fi	equire your suppliers to be or to become certified or qualified to sell persulfates rm?							
☐ No ☐ Yes percent of value of purchases in 2012 ☐ Yesall p										
	(b)	Please provide a general description of the certification or qualification process. Briefly describe the factors that you consider when qualifying a new supplier (<i>e.g.</i> , quality of product, reliability of supplier, <i>etc.</i>).								
	(c) How	v long doe	s it take to qualify a new supplier?days							
III-22.		ailure to certifySince 2007, have any domestic or foreign producers failed in their attempts to ertify or qualify their persulfates with your firm or have any producers lost their approved atus?								
	No	If yes, please identify these firms, the countries where they are located, No Yes and the reasons why they failed the certification/qualification.								
III-23.	Major purchasing factorsPlease list, in order of their importance, the three major factors generally considered by your firm in deciding from whom to purchase persulfates for any one order (examples include availability, extension of credit, contracts, price, quality, range of supplier's product line, traditional supplier, <i>etc.</i>). 1. 2. 3.									
		e list any o	ther factors that are very important in your purchase decisions:							

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

III-24. <u>Purchasing factors</u>.--For the factors listed below, please rate each in terms of its importance in your purchase decision for persulfates.

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important
Availability			
Delivery terms			
Delivery time			
Discounts offered			
Extension of credit			
Minimum quantity requirements			
Packaging			
Price			
Product consistency			
Quality meets industry standards			
Quality exceeds industry standards			
Product range			
Reliability of supply			
Technical support/service			
U.S. transportation costs			

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

cisions based on priceHow lowest price?	w often does your firm purc	hase the persulfates tha				
lowest price?		-				
Usually	Sometimes	Never				
Price leaders. — A price leader is defined as (1) one or more firms that initiate a price change, either upward or downward, that is followed by other firms, or (2) one or more firms that have a significant impact on prices. A price leader is not necessarily the lowest-priced supplier. Please list the names of any firms you considered price leaders in the persulfates market since 2007. Describe how the firm(s) exhibited price leadership.						
1	lownward, that is followed be on prices. A price leader is the of any firms you conside	lownward, that is followed by other firms, or (2) one or on prices. A price leader is not necessarily the lowest-nes of any firms you considered price leaders in the personal price leaders.				

PART III.-- MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES -- Continued

III-28. Changes in U.S. industry	
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	(a)	since 2007	ntify and discuss any improvements/changes in the U.S. persulfates industry and explain the factors, including the order(s) under review, that were a for each improvement/change.
	(b)		cuss any improvements/changes that you anticipate in the future in the U.S.
			s industry. Identify the time period and causes for these ents/changes.
III-29.	antidur any por	nping duty of tential effectrm and (2) t	onWhat do you think will be the likely effects of any revocation of the order for imports of persulfates from China? As appropriate, please discuss ts of revocation of the antidumping duty order on (1) the future activities of the U.S. market as a whole. Please note the future time period to which you are
	(1) Act your fi	tivities of	
	(2) Ent	tire U.S. t	

PART IV.-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS

IV-1. <u>Country knowledge</u>.--Please indicate the countries of origin for persulfates for which your firm has actual marketing/pricing knowledge.

United States	China	Other countries (specify)

IV-2. <u>Interchangeability by country-pair.</u>—Are persulfates produced in the United States and in other countries interchangeable (*i.e.*, can they physically be used in the same applications)?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

A = the products from a specified country-pair are *always* interchangeable

F = the products are *frequently* interchangeable

S = the products are *sometimes* interchangeable

N = the products are *never* interchangeable

0 = no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	China	Other countries
United States		
China		
	y-pair producing persulfates that is som ors that limit or preclude interchangeat	netimes or never interchangeable, please ble use:

PART IV .-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS -- Continued

IV-3. **Factors other than price.--**Are differences other than price (*i.e.*, quality, availability, transportation network, product range, technical support, *etc.*) between persulfates produced in the United States and in other countries a significant factor in your firm's purchases of the products?

Please indicate A, F, S, N, or 0 in the table below:

A = such differences are *always* significant

F = such differences are *frequently* significant

S = such differences are *sometimes* significant

N =such differences are *never* significant

0 = no familiarity with products from a specified country-pair

Country-pair	China	Other countries
United States		
China		
factor in your fir	v-pair for which factors other than pric rm's purchases of persulfates, identify disadvantages imparted by such facto	

PART IV.-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS--Continued

IV-4.	Availability of merchandiseAre certain grades/types/sizes of persulfates available from only a
	single source (domestic or foreign, including both subject and nonsubject countries)?

No	Yes	If yes, please identify the source and the grade/type/size.

IV-5.	<u>Choice of product not based on price</u> If you purchased persulfates from one source although a comparable product was available from another source at a lower price, please explain your reasons for doing so (please specify by country, including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Possibilities might include transaction characteristics such as length of time to fill orders, minimum order size, reliability of supply, <i>etc</i> .

PART IV .-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS -- Continued

IV-6. <u>Factor country comparisons.</u>--For the factors listed below, please rate how persulfates produced in each country you identified in your response to the first question in Part IV compares with persulfates produced in each of the other countries you identified (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries).

nonsuojeet foreign countries).	Persulfates from United States compared to persulfates from China			Persulfates from United States compared to persulfates from Nonsubject countries			Persulfates from China compared to persulfates from Nonsubject countries		
	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior	Superior	Comparable	Inferior
Availability									
Delivery terms									
Delivery time									
Discounts offered									
Extension of credit									
Minimum quantity requirements									
Packaging									
Price ¹									
Product consistency									
Quality meets industry standards									
Quality exceeds industry standards									
Product range									
Reliability of supply									
Technical support/service									
U.S. transportation costs ¹									

¹ A rating of superior on price and U.S. transportation costs indicates that the first country generally has lower prices/U.S. transportation costs than the second country.

PART IV.-- PRODUCT COMPARISIONS--Continued

IV-7.	Minimum qualityHow often do persulfates from the following countries meet minimum
	quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?

Source	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Rarely or never	Don't know
United States					
China					
Other:					
Other:					

IV-8. Change in price.--

(a)	Since 2007, has there been a change in the price of persulfates? If so, has the price of U.Sproduced persulfates changed more or less than the price of imported persulfates from China?				
	 No change in price □ Prices have changed by the same amount □ Price of U.Sproduced persulfates has changed relative to the price of persulfates from China. 				
(b)	If the price of U.Sproduced persulfates has changed relative to the price of persulfates from China, the price of U.Sproduced persulfates is now relatively				
	Higher Lower – than those from China.				