

**Pregnancy Loss, Stillbirth, and Neonatal Death Instrument
Item Nonresponse Rates for Source Questions and Related Survey Questions**

Number of past pregnancies	
*NPHS, Question 23: “How times have you been pregnant before? Include those that ended in live birth, miscarriage, stillbirth, induced abortion, and ectopic pregnancy. Please don’t include this pregnancy.”	Refusals = 0.04% (1); DK = 0% (0); N = 2,701 women
Pregnancy outcomes	
NMIHS, Question C.5: “How did this most recent pregnancy end?” Response options: Pregnant now, live birth, stillbirth, miscarriage, and abortion.	<p><i>Live birth sample:</i> Missing (imputed) = 1.1% (111); N = 9,953 women</p> <p><i>Fetal death sample:</i> Missing (imputed) = 2.2% (72); N = 3,309 women</p> <p><i>Infant death sample:</i> Missing (imputed) = 1.8% (98); N = 5,332 women</p>
*NPHS, Question 24A: “How many pregnancies ended in: Delivery of a live born baby? (Multiple births count as one (1) pregnancy.)”	Refusals = 0.05% (1); DK = 0.1% (2); N = 1,960 women
*NPHS, Question 24B: “How many pregnancies ended in: Miscarriages? That is a spontaneous abortion before 20 weeks of pregnancy.”	Refusals = 0.15% (3); DK = 0% (0); N = 1,960 women
*NPHS, Question 24C: “How many pregnancies ended in: A stillbirth, at, or after 20 weeks of pregnancy?”	Refusals = 0.6% (3); DK = 0% (0); N = 495 women
*NPHS, Question 24D: “How many pregnancies ended in: An ectopic pregnancy?”	Refusals = 0.6% (3);DK = 0% (0) N = 495 women
*NPHS, Question 24E: “How many pregnancies ended in: An induced abortion?”	Refusals = 0.6% (3); DK = 0% (0); N = 495 women
NPHS, Question 25: “What was the outcome of your last pregnancy?” Response categories: Live birth, miscarriage, stillbirth, induced abortion, and ectopic pregnancy.	Refusals = 0.3% (6); DK = 0% (0); N = 1,906 women
NSFG, Question BC.1: “In which of the ways shown on Card 13 did the pregnancy end?” Asked about each completed pregnancy up to 19 th pregnancy. Card 13 listed: miscarriage; stillbirth; abortion; ectopic or tubal pregnancy; live birth by Cesarean section; and, live birth by vaginal delivery.	Refusals = 0.01% (2); DK = 0.03% (5); N = 19,968 pregnancies
*NSFG, Question BC.3: “Did you have (twins/triplets/all of these babies with this [nth] pregnancy?” Asked if more than 1 live born baby reported for pregnancy.	Refusals = 0% (0); DK = 0% (0); N = 239 pregnancies

Whether preterm birth	
*NSFG, Question BC.7: "A preterm delivery is one that occurs at 36 weeks or earlier in pregnancy. As far as you know, did you have a preterm birth?" (Asked about each completed pregnancy up to 19 th pregnancy if respondent did not know or refused to report gestational length in prior questions.)	Refusals = 0% (0); DK = 0.005% (1); N = 19,965 pregnancies

Received prenatal care	
*NMIHS, Question A.2: "Did you get any prenatal care from a doctor or nurse-midwife during this pregnancy?"	<p><i>Live birth sample:</i> Refusals = 0% (0); DK = 0% (0); N = 9,953 women</p> <p><i>Fetal death sample:</i> Refusals = 0% (0); DK = 0% (0); N = 3,309 women</p> <p><i>Infant death sample:</i> Refusals = 0% (0); DK = 0% (0); N = 5,332 women</p>
NSFG, Question BE-6: "During this (nth) pregnancy, did you ever visit a doctor or other medical care provider for prenatal care, that is, for one or more pregnancy checkups." Asked about each completed pregnancy up to 19 th pregnancy.	Refusals = 0.02% (1); DK = 0.11% (7); N = 6,366 pregnancies
NPHS, Question 7: "Did you get any prenatal care during this pregnancy? Prenatal care includes pregnancy tests done in a clinic or doctor's office and prenatal checkups related to pregnancy."	Refusals = 0.04% (1); N = 2,701 women

Note: DK = "don't know"; N = total sample size. Source questions are indicated by an asterisk.