

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Table of Contents

Interview Set-up Screens	(page 3)
Section 1: Demographics	(pages 4 - 9)
Section 2: Criminal Justice	(pages 10 - 71)
Section 3: Socioeconomic Characteristics	(pages 72 - 93)
Section 4: Mental Health and Treatment	(pages 94 - 103)
Section 5: Physical Health, Treatment, and Disabilities	(pages 104 - 113)
Section 6: Alcohol Use	(pages 114 - 119)
Section 7: Drug Use	(pages 120 - 132)
Section 8: Drug and Alcohol Treatment	(pages 133 - 136)
Section 9: Social Support from Outside the Facility	(pages 137 - 141)
Section 10: Programs, Services, and Work Assignments	(pages 142 - 150)
Section 11: Rule Violations	(pages 152 - 156)
Interview Closeout Screens	(pages 157 - 158)

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Interview Set-up (IS)

IS1 ~~As I mentioned before, the Survey of Prison Inmates is a research study being done by the Bureau of Justice Statistics and RTI International, a not for profit research organization in North Carolina.~~

~~This interview will take about 80 minutes. Your name will never be connected with the information you provide in this interview. We will treat everything you say as private and confidential. We will not share any information you provide with anyone outside or at the facility or anyone who is not working on the project.~~

Comment [CS1]: Omitted section of text

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT OMB APPROVAL FOR THIS STUDY, YOU MAY READ THE INFORMATION BELOW. OTHERWISE ENTER 1 TO CONTINUE TO THE NEXT SCREEN.

Notice: Public reporting for this collection of information is estimated to average 80 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control number for this project is XXXX-xxxx.

IS2 FACILITY ID

IS3 ENTER YOUR INTERVIEWER ID NUMBER:
_____ [ALLOW 6 DIGITS]

IS4 IS AN INCENTIVE BEING OFFERED TO INMATES AT THIS FACILITY?
1 YES
2 NO

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Section 1 — Demographics (DEMO)

NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: We will use the facility ID to create a variable called GENDER OF FACILITY (Options are Male or Female) that may be used for routing logic.

DEMO1. What is your date of birth? **TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING**

Month: ___ [RANGE: 1 – 12]

Day: ___ [RANGE: 1 – 31]

Year: ___ [Range: CURRENT YEAR – 95 TO CURRENT YEAR – 12]

DEMO1a. [COMPUTER TO CALCULATE AGE] That means you are currently [AGE] years old. Is that correct?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

DEMO1b. [IF DEMO1a = 2 OR DK OR REF] How old are you?

AGE IN YEARS: ___ [RANGE: 12 – 95]

DEMO2. Are you of Spanish, [Latino/Latina], or Hispanic origin? **TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING**

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

DEMO3. [IF DEMO2=1] Which of these categories describes your origin or descent? **TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING**

	Yes	No
DEMO3a. Mexican-American?	1	2
DEMO3b. Chicano?	1	2
DEMO3c. Mexican?	1	2
DEMO3d. Cuban?	1	2
DEMO3e. Puerto Rican or other Caribbean?	1	2
DEMO3f. Central or South American Spanish?	1	2
DEMO3g. Some other Spanish group?	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DEMO4. Which of these categories describes your race? You may answer yes to one or more of these categories. **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

	Yes	No
DEMO4a. White?	1	2
DEMO4b. Black or African-American?	1	2
DEMO4c. American Indian or Alaska Native?	1	2
DEMO4d. Asian?	1	2
DEMO4e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander?	1	2

DEMO5. At the time of the arrest or charge that led to your incarceration in this prison, were you... **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

- 1 Married,
- 2 Widowed,
- 3 Divorced,
- 4 Separated, for reasons other than incarceration, or
- 5 Never married?
- DK/REF

DEMO6. [IF DEMO5 = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4] Are you now... **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

- (1) Married,
- (2) Widowed,
- (3) Divorced, or
- (4) Separated, for reasons other than incarceration?
- DK/REF

DEMO7. [IF DEMO5 = 5 OR DK/REF] Are you now... **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

- 1 Married,
- 2 Widowed,
- 3 Divorced,
- 4 Separated, for reasons other than incarceration, or
- 5 Single and never married?
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DEMO7s. Do you think of yourself as...

- 1 Lesbian or gay,
- 2 Straight, that is not gay,
- 3 Bisexual, or
- 4 Something else?
- DK/REF

DEMO8. I have a general question about your health. Would you say your health is...

- 1 Excellent,
- 2 Very good,
- 3 Good,
- 4 Fair, or
- 5 Poor?
- DK/REF

DEMO9. Have you ever served in the United States Armed Forces?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DEMO9a. Which branches have you served in? MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- (1) Army, including the Army National Guard or Reserve
- (2) Navy, including the Reserve
- (3) Marine Corps, including the Reserve
- (4) Air Force, including the Air National Guard or Reserve
- (5) Coast Guard, including the Reserve

A – Military Service Block

Block Level Universe: (DEMO9a = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5)

~~DEMOA1.~~ [IF DEMO9a = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5] Are you **currently** serving in the United States Armed Forces?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Comment [CS2]: Question removed

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DEMOA2. [IF DEMO9a = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5] In what year did you **first** enter the United States Armed Forces?

YEAR: ____ [RANGE: 1920 – CURRENT YEAR]
DK/REF

DEMOA3. [IF DEMO9a = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5] In what year were you last discharged from the United States Armed Forces?
(ENTER '999' IF INMATE HAS NOT BEEN DISCHARGED/IS CURRENTLY SERVING)

YEAR: ____ [RANGE: 1920 – CURRENT YEAR]
DK/REF
999

DEFINE DEMOA1:

IF DEMOA3 = 999 THEN set DEMOA1 = 1

IF DEMOA3 = 1920 – CURRENT DATE THEN set DEMOA1 = 2

ELSE, DEMOA1 = EMPTY

DEMOA4. [IF DEMOA1 = 1] Altogether, how much time have you served in the United States Armed Forces?

[IF DEMOA1 = 2] Altogether, how much time did you serve in the United States Armed Forces?

- 1 Less than 1 year
 - 2 At least one year but less than 3 years
 - 3 At least 3 years but less than 5 years
 - 4 At least 5 years but less than 10 years
 - 5 At least 10 years but less than 15 years
 - 6 At least 15 years but less than 20 years
 - 7 20 years or more
- DK/REF

DEMOA5. [IF (DEMO9a = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5) AND DEMOA1 = 2] While serving in the United States Armed Forces did you ever serve in a war zone?

[IF (DEMO9a = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5) AND DEMOA1 = 1] While serving in the United States Armed Forces have you ever served in a war zone?

1 YES

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2 NO
DK/REF

DEMOA6. [IF DEMOA1= 1] While serving in the United States Armed Forces, have you seen combat in a line or combat unit?

[IF DEMOA1 = 2] While serving in the United States Armed Forces, did you see combat in a line or combat unit?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

DEMOA7. [IF DEMOA6 = 1] Did you see combat in a line or combat unit in...

	Yes	No
DEMOA7a. [IF CALCAGE > 80] World War II?	1	2
DEMOA7b. [IF CALCAGE > 74] the Korean Conflict?	1	2
DEMOA7c. [IF CALCAGE > 52] the Vietnam War?	1	2
DEMOA7d. [IF CALCAGE > 38] the Persian Gulf War?	1	2
DEMOA7e. [IF CALCAGE > 16] Afghanistan?	1	2
DEMOA7f. [IF CALCAGE > 16] Iraq?	1	2
DEMOA7g. Some other military operation, which may include peacekeeping operations	1	2

DEMOA8. [IF DEMO9a = 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5] While serving in the United States Armed Forces, did you suffer any injury as a result of training or combat?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

DEMOA9. [IF DEMOA1 = 2] What type of discharge did you receive from the United States Armed Forces?

- 1 Honorable
- 2 General under honorable conditions
- 3 Other than honorable
- 4 Bad conduct
- 5 Dishonorable
- 6 Some other type of discharge

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK/REF

DEMOA10 [IF DEMOA9 = 6] What type of discharge did you receive?

- 1 MEDICAL
- 2 PSYCHOLOGICAL
- 3 OTHER
- DK/REF

DEMOA11 [IF DEMOA10 = 1] Was your medical discharge honorable, dishonorable, or something else?

- 1 Honorable
- 2 Dishonorable
- 3 Something else
- DK/REF

DEMOA12 [IF DEMOA10 = 2] Was your psychological discharge honorable, dishonorable, or something else?

- 1 Honorable
- 2 Dishonorable
- 3 Something else
- DK/REF

END Military Service Block (A)

Section 2 – Criminal Justice (CJ)

CJ1. This next section of the survey will ask you questions about your experiences with parole, probation, incarceration, and crimes you may have committed.

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

When were you admitted to prison for this incarceration?

- CJ1a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]
DK/REF
- CJ1b. 2-DIGIT DAY: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 31]
DK/REF
- CJ1c. 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]
DK/REF

DEFINE DATE_ADMIT:

IF CJ1a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ1b ≠ EMPTY AND CJ1c ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ADMIT = “on MONTH/DAY/YEAR”

IF CJ1a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ1b = EMPTY AND CJ1c ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ADMIT = “in MONTH, YEAR”

ELSE DATE_ADMIT = EMPTY

CJ2. [IF CJ1a = DK/REF AND CJ1c ≠ DK OR REF] What time of year was it? Was it winter, spring, summer, or fall when you were admitted to prison for this incarceration?

- 1 WINTER
- 2 SPRING
- 3 SUMMER
- 4 FALL
- DK/REF

DEFINE CALCTIME:

CALCTIME = CALCULATED BY “SUBTRACTING” DATE OF INCARCERATION FROM DATE OF INTERVIEW AND THEN ROUNDING. IF ONLY MONTH AND YEAR ARE PROVIDED USE ‘15’ AS THE DAY. IF CJ2 = 1 – 4 THEN USE JANUARY 1 FOR WINTER, APRIL 1 FOR SPRING, JULY 1 FOR SUMMER AND OCTOBER 1 FOR FALL WHEN CREATING THE DATE. ONCE THE ADMIT DATE IS SUBTRACTED FROM THE DATE OF INTERVIEW, ROUND THE VALUE AS:
CALCTIME LESS THAN 2 MONTHS: REPORT AS DAYS
CALCTIME IS 2 – 11 MONTHS: REPORT AS MONTHS
CALCTIME IS 12 MONTHS OR MORE: ROUND TO NEAREST YEAR

DEFINE 12MONSTATUS:

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

IF admission date is less than 12 months ago THEN set 12MONSTATUS = 1

IF admission date is at least 12 months ago THEN set 12MONSTATUS = 2

DEFINE 12MON_FILL1:

IF facility admission date is less than 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL1 = Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration

IF facility admission date is at least 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL1 = During the past 12 months

DEFINE 12MON_FILL2:

IF facility admission date is less than 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL2 = since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration

IF facility admission date is at least 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL2 = during the past 12 months

CJ3 [IF CALCTIME NE MISSING] That means you have been in prison for this incarceration for about [CALCTIME]. Is that correct?

1 YES

2 NO

CJ4 [IF (CJ1c=DK OR REF) OR CJ3 = 2] How long have you been in prison for this incarceration?

INTERVIEWER: PROBE THOROUGHLY TO AVOID A DK OR REFUSE RESPONSE IF AT ALL POSSIBLE.

1 LESS THAN 1 WEEK

2 AT LEAST 1 WEEK BUT LESS THAN 6 MONTHS

3 AT LEAST 6 MONTHS BUT LESS THAN 1 YEAR

4 AT LEAST 1 YEAR BUT LESS THAN 3 YEARS

5 AT LEAST 3 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 5 YEARS

6 AT LEAST 5 YEARS BUT LESS THAN 10 YEARS

7 10 YEARS OR MORE

DK/REF

UPDATE 12MONSTATUS:

IF CJ4 = 1 – 3 THEN set 12MONSTATUS = 1

IF CJ4 = 4 – 7 OR DK OR REF, THEN set 12MONSTATUS = 2

UPDATE 12MON_FILL1:

IF CJ4 = 1 – 3 THEN 12MON_FILL1 = Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration

IF CJ4 = 4 – 7 OR DK OR REF, THEN 12MON_FILL1 = During the past 12 months

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

UPDATE 12MON_FILL2:

IF CJ4 = 1 – 3 THEN 12MON_FILL2 = since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration
IF CJ4 = 4 – 7 OR DK OR REF, THEN 12MON_FILL2 = during the past 12 months

CJ5 Prior to this incarceration in prison, had you ever been sentenced to serve time in prison or jail?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES Go to CJ6
- 2 NO Go to CJ9

CJ6 [IF A7 = 1] When were you last released from prison or jail after serving a sentence in prison or jail?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- CJ6a.** 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF
- CJ6b.** 2-DIGIT DAY: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 31] DK/REF
- CJ6c.** 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

CJ7 [IF CJ6a = DK/REF AND CJ6c ≠ DK OR REF] What time of year was it? Was it winter, spring, summer, or fall when you were last released from prison or jail after serving a sentence?

- 1 WINTER
- 2 SPRING
- 3 SUMMER
- 4 FALL
- DK/REF

CJ8 [ACJ5 = 1] Before you were released, how much time had you served in prison or jail on that sentence?

- CJ8a.** MONTHS: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF
- CJ8b.** DAYS: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 31] DK/REF
- CJ8c.** YEARS: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 99] DK/REF

CJ9 Are you currently incarcerated in this facility because you have been sentenced to serve time in prison or because you are waiting to be sentenced or some other reason?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 Sentenced *Go to CJ10*
- 2 Waiting to be sentenced *Go to CJ10*
- 3 Some other reason *Go to CJ9a*

CJ9a [IF CJ9=3] Are you currently incarcerated in this facility because you are waiting to go to trial?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

CJ10 The next few questions are about your experiences with parole or post-release supervision.

People are sometimes incarcerated in prison for violating their parole or post-release supervision. When we ask you about parole or post-release supervision, we are talking about times you may have been supervised in the community after serving a sentence in prison or jail. Are you incarcerated in this facility because of a parole or post-release supervision violation?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes *Go to CJA1*
- 2 No *Go to CJ11*

FI NOTE: A parole or post-release supervision violation can result from being arrested, charged, or sentenced for a new crime or as a result of violating the parole conditions.

DEFINE PAROLE_FILL:

IF CJ10 = 1 THEN PAROLE_FILL = "parole"
ELSE PAROLE_FILL = EMPTY

A – Parole Violators Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ10 = 1)

CJA1. [IF CJ10 = 1] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with the parole or post-release supervision violation that led to you being incarcerated in this prison?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJA1a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF

CJA1b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

DEFINE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJA1a ≠ EMPTY AND CJA1b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

DEFINE DATE_ARREST2:

IF CJA1a ≠ EMPTY AND CJA1b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST2 = “MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST2 = EMPTY

CJA2. [IF CJ10 = 1] For what offenses were you sentenced to serve time in prison and then put on parole or post-release supervision?

(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

(CJA2a) 1 _____

(CJA2b) 2 _____

(CJA2c) 3 _____

(CJA2d) 4 _____

(CJA2e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

CJA3 [IF CJ10 = 1] When you were released from prison and then put on parole before this incarceration, were you released by a parole board?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes *If CJ9 = 1 Go to CJA4* *If CJA9 = 2 Go to CJA7*

2 No *Go to CJA3a*

CJA3a[IF CJA3 = 2] How were you released from prison?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Specify _____

If CJ9 = 1 Go to CJA4 *If CJ9 = 2 Go to CJA7*

Sentenced parole violators; new offenses

CJA4 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND CJ10 = 1] Did your parole violation involve being sentenced to serve time in prison for any new offenses?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 YES *Go to CJA5*
- 2 NO *Go to CJA10*

CJA5 [IF CJA4 = 1] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those new offenses?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE IS GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJA5a.2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF

CJA5b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJA5a ≠ EMPTY AND CJA5b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

CJA6 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND CJA4 = 1] What were the new offenses?
(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- (CJA6a) 1 _____
- (CJA6b) 2 _____
- (CJA6c) 3 _____
- (CJA6d) 4 _____
- (CJA6e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

- A Parole Violation
- B Probation Violation

Go to CJA10

Unsentenced parole violators; new offenses

CJA7 [IF ((CJ9 = 2 OR 3) AND Q3 = 1) OR Q6 = 2] Did your parole violation involve being arrested for or charged with any new offenses?

- 1 YES *Go to CJA8*
- 2 NO *Go to CJA10*

CJA8 [IF Q6 = 1] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those new offenses?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE IS GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJA8a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF

CJA8b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJA8a ≠ EMPTY AND CJA8b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

CJA9 [IF Q6c = 1] What were the new offenses?

(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

(CJA9a) 1 _____

(CJA9b) 2 _____

(CJA9c) 3 _____

(CJA9d) 4 _____

(CJA9e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

A Parole Violation

B Probation Violation

Go to CJA10

Parole violators; violations and revocation

CJA10[IF CJ10 = 1] Did your parole violation that led to this incarceration involve a violation of the terms of your parole conditions?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 YES

2 NO

CJA11[IF CJ10= 1] Has your parole been taken away or revoked?

1 YES *Go to CJA12*

2 NO *Go to CJA13*

CJA12[IF CJA11 = 1] What were the specific reasons that your parole was taken away or revoked? Any others? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

1 ARREST/CONVICTION FOR NEW OFFENSE

2 POSITIVE TEST FOR DRUG USE

3 POSSESSION OF DRUG(S)

4 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR DRUG TESTING

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 5 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR ALCOHOL OR DRUG TREATMENT
- 6 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT
- 7 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR OTHER COUNSELING
- 8 FAILURE TO REPORT TO PAROLE OFFICER/ABSCONDED
- 9 LEFT JURISDICTION WITHOUT PERMISSION
- 10 FAILURE TO SECURE OR MAINTAIN EMPLOYMENT
- 11 FAILURE TO PAY FINES, RESTITUTION, OR OTHER FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS (E.G., CHILD SUPPORT)
- 12 MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH OTHER KNOWN OFFENDERS
- 13 POSSESSION OF GUN(S)
- 14 OTHER – (CJA12_OTH) Specify: _____
Go to CJ41

CJA13[IF CJA11 = 2] Are you awaiting a parole revocation hearing?

- 1 YES
 - 2 NO
- Go to CJ41*

END Parole Violators Block (A)

CJ11 [IF CJ10 = 2] The next few questions are about your experience with probation.
Are you incarcerated in this facility because of a probation violation?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES *Go to CJB1*
- 2 NO *Go to CJ15*

FI NOTE: A probation violation can result from being arrested, charged, or sentenced for a new crime or as a result of violating the conditions of probation

UPDATE PAROLE_FILL:

IF CJ10 = 1 THEN PAROLE_FILL = "parole"
IF CK10 ≠ 1 AND CJ11 = 1 THEN PAROLE_FILL = "probation"
ELSE PAROLE_FILL = EMPTY

B – Probation Violators Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ11 = 1)

CJB1. [IF CJ11 = 1] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with the probation violation that led to you being incarcerated in this prison?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE IS GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJB1a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]
DK/REF
CJB1b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]
DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJB1a ≠ EMPTY AND CJB1b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

UPDATE DATE_ARREST2:

IF CJB1a ≠ EMPTY AND CJB1b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST2 = “MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST2 = EMPTY

CJB2 [IF CJ11 = 1] Now we are interested in how you received your probation sentence. Was your probation sentence a stand-alone sentence given by the court with no prison or jail time? [TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes Go to CJB3
2 No Go to CJB2a

CJB2a [IF CJB2 = 2] Was your probation sentence part of a split sentence connected to serving time in a prison or jail? [TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes
2 No

CJB3 [IF CJ11 = 1] For what offenses were you put on probation?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

(CJB3a) 1 _____
(CJB3b) 2 _____
(CJB3c) 3 _____
(CJB3d) 4 _____
(CJB3e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

If CJB2b = 1 Go to CJB4

If CJB2b = 2 Go to CJB5

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJB4 [IF CJB2b = 1] When you were released from prison or jail and then put on probation before this incarceration, were you released by a board?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

CJB4a [IF CJB4 = 2] How were you released from prison or jail?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

Specify _____
If CJ9 = 1 Go to CJB5 If CJ9 = 2 Go to CJB8

Sentenced probation violators; new offenses

CJB5 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND CJ11 = 1] Did your probation violation involve being sentenced to serve time in prison for any new offenses?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 YES *Go to CJB6*
- 2 NO *Go to CJB8*

CJB6 [IF CJB5 = 1] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those new offenses??

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE IS GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.
IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN
NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJB6a.2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF

CJB6b.4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJB6a ≠ EMPTY AND CJB6b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”

ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

Go to CJB6

CJB7 [IF CJB5 = 1] What were the new offenses?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE
IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS
RECORDED.)

- (CJB7a) 1 _____
- (CJB7b) 2 _____

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

(CJB7c) 3 _____
(CJB7d) 4 _____
(CJB7e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

- A Parole Violation
 - B Probation Violation
- Go to CJB11

Unsentenced probation violators; new offenses)

CJB8 [IF (CJ9 = 2 AND CJ11 = 1) OR CJB5 = 2] Did your probation violation involve being arrested or charged with any new offenses?

- 1 YES Go to CJB9
- 2 NO Go to CJB11

CJB9 [IF Q15c = 1] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those new offenses?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJB9a.2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF

CJB9b.4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJB9a ≠ EMPTY AND CJB9b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

CJB10[IF CJB8 = 1] What were the new offenses?

(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

(CJB10a) 1 _____
(CJB10b) 2 _____
(CJB10c) 3 _____
(CJB10d) 4 _____
(CJB10e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

- A Parole Violation
 - B Probation Violation
- Go to CJB11

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Probation violators; violations and revocation

CJB11[IF CJ11 = 1] Did your probation violation that led to this incarceration involve a violation of the terms of your probation conditions?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

CJB12[IF CJ11 = 1] Has your probation been taken away or revoked?

- 1 YES *Go to CJB13*
- 2 NO *Go to CJB14*

CJB13[IF CJB12 = 1] What were the specific reasons that your probation was taken away or revoked? Any others? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 ARREST/CONVICTION FOR NEW OFFENSE
- 2 POSITIVE TEST FOR DRUG USE
- 3 POSSESSION OF DRUG(S)
- 4 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR DRUG TESTING
- 5 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR ALCOHOL OR DRUG TREATMENT
- 6 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT
- 7 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR OTHER COUNSELING
- 8 FAILURE TO REPORT TO PAROLE OFFICER/ABSCONDED
- 9 LEFT JURISDICTION WITHOUT PERMISSION
- 10 FAILURE TO SECURE OR MAINTAIN EMPLOYMENT
- 11 FAILURE TO PAY FINES, RESTITUTION, OR OTHER FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS (E.G., CHILD SUPPORT)
- 12 MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH OTHER KNOWN OFFENDERS
- 13 POSSESSION OF GUN(S)
- 14 OTHER – (CJB13_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
Go to CJ41

CJB14[IF CJB12 = 2] Are you awaiting a probation revocation hearing?

- 1 YES
 - 2 NO
- Go to CJ41*

END Probation Violators Block (B)

Parole or probation violators; no new offenses

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ12 [(CJ10 = 1 AND CJA4 = 2) OR (CJ11 = 1 AND CJB5 = 2)] In what month and year were you taken into custody for your [PAROLE_FILL] violation?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJ12a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]

DK/REF

CJ12b. 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]

DK/REF

Go to CJ13

DEFINE DATE_CUSTODY:

IF CJ12a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ12b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_CUSTODY = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_CUSTODY = EMPTY

CJ13 [(CJ10 = 1 AND CJA4 = 2) OR (CJ11 = 1 AND CJB5 = 2)] Now I would like you to think back to the time when you originally served a sentence for [insert offenses from CJA2 or CJB3] before being released on [PAROLE_FILL].

In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with [insert offenses from CJA2 or CJB3]?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE IS GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJ13a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]

DK/REF

CJ13b. 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]

DK/REF

Go to CJ14

DEFINE DATE_ARREST3:

IF CJ13a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ13b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

CJ14. [(CJ10 = 1 AND CJA4 = 2) OR (CJ11 = 1 AND CJB5 = 2)] When were you admitted to prison for that incarceration?

CJ14a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]

DK/REF

CJ14b. 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]

DK/REF

Go to CJ41

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DEFINE DATE_ADMIT2:

IF CJ14a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ14b = EMPTY AND THEN DATE_ADMIT2 = “in MONTH,
YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ADMIT2 = EMPTY

Prisoners not incarcerated for a P or P violation; P and P status at admission

CJ15 [IF CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2] At the time that you were admitted to prison
[DATE_ADMIT] for this incarceration, were you on parole or post-release supervision?
TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 Yes Go to CJ16
- 2 No Go to CJ21

CJ16 [IF CJ15 = 1] For what offenses were you sentenced to serve time in prison and then put
on parole?
(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE
IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS
RECORDED.)

- (CJ16a) 1 _____
- (CJ16b) 2 _____
- (CJ16c) 3 _____
- (CJ16d) 4 _____
- (CJ16e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

Go to CJ17

CJ17 [IF CJ15 = 1] When you were released from prison and then put on parole before this
incarceration, were you released by a parole board?

- 1 Yes Go to CJ18
- 2 No Go to CJ17a

CJ17a [IF Q37 = 2] How were you released from prison?

Specify _____

CJ18 [IF CJ15 = 1] Has your parole been taken away or revoked?

- 1 YES Go to CJ19
- 2 NO Go to CJ20

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ19 [IF CJ18 = 1] What were the specific reasons that your parole was taken away or revoked? Any others? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 Arrest/conviction for new offense
- 2 Positive test for drug use
- 3 Possession of drug(s)
- 4 Failure to report for drug testing
- 5 Failure to report for alcohol or drug treatment
- 6 Failure to report for mental health treatment
- 7 Failure to report for other counseling
- 8 Failure to report to probation officer/absconded
- 9 Left jurisdiction without permission
- 10 Failure to secure or maintain employment
- 11 Failure to pay fines, restitution, or other financial obligations (e.g., child support)
- 12 Maintained contacts with other known offenders
- 13 Possession of gun(s)

14 OTHER – (CJ20_OTH) Specify: _____

If CJ9 = 1 Go to CJ28

If CJ9 = 2 Go to CJ30

If CJ9a = 1 Go to CJ32

If CJ9a = 2 Go to CJ34

CJ20 [IF CJ18 = 2] Are you awaiting a parole revocation hearing?

1 YES

2 NO

If CJ9 = 1 Go to CJ28

If CJ9 = 2 Go to CJ30

If CJ9a = 1 Go to CJ32

If CJ9a = 2 Go to CJ34

CJ21 [IF CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2 AND CJ15 = 2] At the time that you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT] for this incarceration, were you on probation?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

1 YES *Go to CJ22*

2 NO *Go to CJ28*

CJ22 [IF CJ21 = 1] Now we are interested in how you received your probation sentence. Was your probation sentence a stand-alone sentence given by the court with no prison or jail time? **TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING**

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 Yes Go to CJ23
- 2 No Go to CJ22a

CJ22a [IF CJ22 = 2] Was your probation sentence part of a split sentence connected to serving time in a prison or jail? [TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

CJ23 [IF CJ21 = 1] For what offenses were you put on probation?
(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE 'OTHER' IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER '999' AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- (CJ23a) 1 _____
- (CJ23b) 2 _____
- (CJ23c) 3 _____
- (CJ23d) 4 _____
- (CJ23e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT)

CJ24 [IF CJ22a = 1] When you were released from prison or jail and then put on probation before this incarceration, were you released by a board?

- 1 YES Go to CJ25
- 2 NO Go to CJ24a

CJ24a [IF CJ24 = 2] How were you released from prison or jail?

Specify _____

CJ25 Has your probation been taken away or revoked?

- 1 YES Go to CJ26
- 2 NO Go to CJ27

CJ26 [IF CJ25 = 1] What were the specific reasons that your probation was taken away or revoked? Any others? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 ARREST/CONVICTION FOR NEW OFFENSE
- 2 POSITIVE TEST FOR DRUG USE
- 3 POSSESSION OF DRUG(S)
- 4 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR DRUG TESTING

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 5 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR ALCOHOL OR DRUG TREATMENT
- 6 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT
- 7 FAILURE TO REPORT FOR OTHER COUNSELING
- 8 FAILURE TO REPORT TO PROBATION OFFICER/ABSCONDED
- 9 LEFT JURISDICTION WITHOUT PERMISSION
- 10 FAILURE TO SECURE OR MAINTAIN EMPLOYMENT
- 11 FAILURE TO PAY FINES, RESTITUTION, OR OTHER FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS (E.G., CHILD SUPPORT)
- 12 MAINTAINED CONTACTS WITH OTHER KNOWN OFFENDERS
- 13 POSSESSION OF GUN(S)
- 14 OTHER – (CJ26_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
If CJ9 = 1 Go to CJ28
If CJ9 = 2 Go to CJ30
If CJ9a = 1 Go to CJ32
If CJ9a = 2 Go to CJ34

CJ27 [IF CJ25 = 2] Are you awaiting a probation revocation hearing?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
If CJ9 = 1 Go to CJ28
If CJ9 = 2 Go to CJ30
If CJ9a = 1 Go to CJ32
If CJ9a = 2 Go to CJ34

Sentenced prisoners not incarcerated for a P or P violation

CJ28 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2] For what offenses were you sentenced to serve time in prison for this incarceration?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE 'OTHER' IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER '999' AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

- (CJ28a) 1 _____
- (CJ28b) 2 _____
- (CJ28c) 3 _____
- (CJ28d) 4 _____

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

(CJ28e) 5 _____
(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

- A Parole Violation
- B Probation Violation

Go to CJ29

CJ29 In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those offenses?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJ29a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF
CJ29b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJ29a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ29b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

Go to CJ41

Unsentenced prisoners waiting to be sentenced, not incarcerated for a P or P violation

CJ30 [IF CJ9 = 2 AND CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2] For what offenses are you now waiting to be sentenced?

(USE THE LOOKUP TABLE TO ENTER OFFENSES. USE ‘OTHER’ IF OFFENSE IS NOT FOUND IN THE TABLE. ENTER ‘999’ AFTER THE LAST OFFENSE IS RECORDED.)

- (CJ30a) 1 _____
- (CJ30b) 2 _____
- (CJ30c) 3 _____
- (CJ30d) 4 _____
- (CJ30e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSE WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

Go to CJ31

CJ31 [IF CJ9 = 2 AND CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those offenses?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJ31a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ31b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJ31a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ31b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

Go to CJ41

Unsentenced prisoners awaiting trial, not incarcerated for a P or P violation

CJ32 [IF CJ9a = 1 AND CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2] For what offenses are you now awaiting trial?

- (CJ32a) 1 _____
- (CJ32b) 2 _____
- (CJ32c) 3 _____
- (CJ32d) 4 _____
- (CJ32e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSES WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

CJ33 [IF CJ9a = 1 AND CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those offenses?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJ33a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF
CJ33b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJ33a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ33b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

Go to CJ41

Unsentenced prisoners not awaiting trial, not incarcerated for a P or P violation

CJ34 [IF CJ9a = 2 AND AND CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2] Are you in this facility because you are being held....

	Yes	No
CJ34a for other authorities?	1 <i>Go to CJ35</i>	2 <i>Go to CJ34b</i>
[IF CJ34a = 2]	1 <i>Go to CJ37</i>	2 <i>Go to CJ34c</i>
CJ34b for safe keeping?		
[IF CJ34b = 2]	1 <i>Go to CJ38</i>	2 <i>Go to CJ34d</i>
CJ34c for a civil commitment?		
[IF CJ34c = 2]	1 <i>Go to CJ39</i>	2 <i>Go to CJ41</i>

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ34d any other reason? (CJ34_OTH) SPECIFY _____		
---	--	--

CJ35 [IF CJ34a = 1] For what other authorities are you being held? (ALLOW ONLY 1 ENTRY)

- 1 State authorities
 - 2 Local authorities
 - 3 Federal Bureau of prisons
 - 4 U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement
 - 5 U.S. Marshals Service
 - 6 Other – (CJ35_OTH) Specify: _____
- Go to CJ36*

CJ36 [IF CJ34a = 1] For what offenses are you being held for [INSERT RESPONSE FROM CJ35]?

- (CJ36a) 1 _____
- (CJ36b) 2 _____
- (CJ36c) 3 _____
- (CJ36d) 4 _____
- (CJ36e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSES WITH THE RESPONDENT.)
Go to CJ40

CJ37 [IF CJ34b=1] For what offenses are you in safekeeping?

- (CJ37a) 1 _____
- (CJ37b) 2 _____
- (CJ37c) 3 _____
- (CJ37d) 4 _____
- (CJ37e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSES WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

Go to CJ40

CJ38 [IF CJ34c=1] For what offenses are you being held on a civil commitment?

- (CJ38a) 1 _____
- (CJ38b) 2 _____
- (CJ38c) 3 _____
- (CJ38d) 4 _____

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

(CJ38e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSES WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

Go to CJ40

CJ39 [IF CJ34d=1] For what offenses are you being held?

(CJ39a) 1 _____

(CJ39b) 2 _____

(CJ39c) 3 _____

(CJ39d) 4 _____

(CJ39e) 5 _____

(VERIFY THE RECORDED OFFENSES WITH THE RESPONDENT.)

Go to CJ40

CJ40 [IF Q44a = 1 OR Q44b = 1 OR Q44c = 1 OR Q44d = 1] In what month and year were you arrested for or charged with those offenses?

(IF MORE THAN ONE DATE GIVEN, TAKE THE EARLIEST DATE.)
(IF NO PHYSICAL ARREST TOOK PLACE, ASK FOR THE DATE WHEN NOTIFIED OF CHARGES.)

CJ40a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]

DK/REF

CJ40b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]

DK/REF

UPDATE DATE_ARREST:

IF CJ40a ≠ EMPTY AND CJ40b ≠ EMPTY THEN DATE_ARREST = “in MONTH, YEAR”
ELSE DATE_ARREST = EMPTY

Go to CJ41

CJ41 [IF CJ9 = 1 OR 2] Altogether, how long did you spend in jail after you were arrested or charged [DATE_ARREST] [DATE_ARREST3] and before being admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT][DATE_ADMIT2]?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

0 NO TIME IN JAIL *If 1 offense go to CJC2*

If 2+ offenses go to CJC4

DK/REF *If 1 offense go to CJC2*

If 2+ offenses go to CJC4

CJ41a. YEARS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 5, blank]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ41b. MONTHS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 30, blank]
CJ41c. WEEKS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 30, blank]
CJ41d. DAYS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 200, blank]
If 1 offense go to CJC2
If 2+ offenses go to CJC4

C – Sentencing Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ9 = 1)

CJC1 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND (CJ41 = 1 DAY OR LONGER)] How much jail time was applied to your prison sentence?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

0 NONE OF IT
1 ALL OF IT

If 1 offense go to CJC2
If 2+ offenses go to CJC4

CJ41a. YEARS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 5, blank]
CJ41b. MONTHS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 30, blank]
CJ41c. WEEKS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 30, blank]
CJ41d. DAYS: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 200, blank]
If 1 offense go to CJC2
If 2+ offenses go to CJC4

Sentenced prisoners with one offense

DEFINE OFFENSE_SINGLE:

IF CJA6 = 1 offense THEN OFFENSE_SINGLE = offense listed in CJA6

IF CJA6 = EMPTY AND CJA2 = 1 offense THEN OFFENSE_SINGLE = offense listed in CJA2

IF CJB7 = 1 offense THEN OFFENSE_SINGLE = offense listed in CJB7

IF CJB7 = EMPTY AND CJB3 = 1 offense THEN OFFENSE_SINGLE = offense listed in CJB3

IF CJ28 = 1 offense THEN OFFENSE_SINGLE = offense listed in CJ28

CJC2

[IF CJ9 = 1 AND

(CJA4 = 2 AND CJA2 = 1 offense) OR

(CJA4 = 1 AND CJA6 = 1 offense) OR

(CJB5 = 2 AND CJB3 = 1 offense) OR

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

(CJB5 = 1 AND CJB7 = 1 offense) OR
(CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2 AND CJ28 = 1 offense)]

How long is your sentence to prison for [OFFENSE_SINGLE]? Include any suspended time. (DID THE INMATE GIVE A SINGLE/FLAT SENTENCE OR A RANGE OF TIME?) **TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING**

- 1 SINGLE OR FLAT SENTENCE (GO TO CJC3a)
- 2 RANGE OF TIME OR INDETERMINATE SENTENCE (GO TO CJC3b)

CJC3a (RECORD SINGLE/FLAT SENTENCE)

- 1 Life
- 2 Life plus additional years
- 3 Life without parole
- 4 Death
- 5 Intermittent (weekends/nights)

_____ OR

CJC3a1.	YEARS:	[RANGE: 1 – 99, blank]
CJC3a2	MONTHS:	[RANGE: 1 – 99, blank]
CJC3a3	DAYS:	[RANGE: 1 – 90, blank]

CJC3b (RECORD RANGE OF TIME OR INDETERMINATE SENTENCE)

	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
CJC3b1 YEARS:	____(<i>Range 1-50, blank</i>)	____(<i>Range 1-99, blank</i>)
CJC3b2 MONTHS:	____(<i>Range 1-36, blank</i>)	____(<i>Range 1-99, blank</i>)
CJC3b3 DAYS:	____(<i>Range 1-90, blank</i>)	____(<i>Range 1-90, blank</i>)

Sentenced prisoners with multiple offenses

DEFINE OFFENSES_MULTI:

IF CJA6 = 2+ offenses THEN OFFENSES_MULTI = offenses listed in CJA6

IF CJA6 = EMPTY AND CJA2 = 2+ offenses THEN OFFENSES_MULTI = offenses listed in CJA2

IF CJB7 = 2+ offenses THEN OFFENSES_MULTI = offenses listed in CJB7

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

IF CJB7 = EMPTY AND CJB3 = 2+ offenses THEN OFFENSES_MULTI = offenses listed in CJB3

IF CJ28 = 2+ offenses THEN OFFENSES_MULTI = offenses listed in CJ28

CJC4

[IF CJ9 = 1 AND

(CJA4 = 2 AND CJA2 = 2+ offenses) OR

(CJA4 = 1 AND CJA6 = 2+ offenses) OR

(CJB5 = 2 AND CJB3 = 2+ offenses) OR

(CJB5 = 1 AND CJB7 = 2+ offenses) OR

(CJ10 = 2 AND CJ11 = 2 AND CJ28 = 2+ offenses)]

What is the total maximum sentence length to prison for ALL the consecutive sentences you are serving? [OFFENSES_MULTI]? Include any suspended time.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

(DID THE INMATE GIVE A SINGLE/FLAT SENTENCE OR A RANGE OF TIME?)

- 1 SINGLE OR FLAT SENTENCE (GO TO CJC5a)
- 2 RANGE OF TIME OR INDETERMINATE SENTENCE (GO TO CJC5b)

CJC5a (RECORD SINGLE/FLAT SENTENCE)

- 1 Life
- 2 Life plus additional years
- 3 Life without parole
- 4 Death
- 5 Intermittent (weekends/nights)

OR

CJC5a1.	YEARS:	[RANGE: 1 – 99, blank]
CJC5a2	MONTHS:	[RANGE: 1 – 99, blank]
CJC5a3	DAYS:	[RANGE: 1 – 90, blank]

CJC5b (RECORD RANGE OF TIME OR INDETERMINATE SENTENCE)

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
CJC5b1 YEARS: _____	(Range 1-50, blank) _____	(Range 1-99, blank) _____
CJC5b2 MONTHS: _____	(Range 1-36, blank) _____	(Range 1-99, blank) _____
CJC5b3 DAYS: _____	(Range 1-90, blank) _____	(Range 1-90, blank) _____

CJC6 [IF CJ9 = 1] Has any part of your total sentence been suspended?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

CJC7 [IF CJC6 = 1] By how much was your sentence suspended?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 ALL OF IT OR

- CJC7a YEARS: [RANGE: 1 – 60, blank]
- CJC7b MONTHS: [RANGE: 1 – 30, blank]
- CJC7c DAYS: [RANGE: 1 – 200, blank]

CJC8 [IF CJ9 = 1] Did you receive an increase in your sentence because of —

	Yes	No
CJC8a a firearms violation?	1	2
CJC8b habitual offender, or second or third strike?	1	2
CJC8c the type of drug offense?	1	2

CJC9 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND (CJA2 OR CJA6 OR CJB3 OR CJB7 OR CJ28) = 2+] Of the [OFFENSES_MULTI], for which offense did you receive the longest sentence? [Display offenses from OFFENSES_MULTI as a pre-chart numbered 1-5 above question]

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 (FIRST OFFENSE LISTED)
- 2 (SECOND OFFENSE LISTED)
- 3 (THIRD OFFENSE LISTED)
- 4 (FOURTH OFFENSE LISTED)
- 5 (FIFTH OFFENSE LISTED)

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 8 INMATE ONLY RECEIVED ONCE SENTENCE
- 9 ALL SENTENCES ARE THE SAME LENGTH

IF FI ENDORSES “9” IN CJC9, THEN USE A HIERARCHY RULE SUCH THAT THE CONTROLLING OFFENSE ABOUT WHICH WE WILL COLLECT DETAILS IS 1) A VIOLENT OFFENSE (IF THEY REPORT A VIOLENT OFFENSE), 2) A PROPERTY OFFENSE (IF THEY REPORT A PROPERTY OFFENSE), OR A DRUG OFFENSE (IF THEY REPORT A DRUG OFFENSE)

CJC10 [IF CJC9 = 9] How long was the sentence for [OFFENSES_MULTI]?

Include any suspended time.

(DID THE INMATE GIVE A SINGLE/FLAT SENTENCE OR A RANGE OF TIME?)

- 1 SINGLE OR FLAT SENTENCE (GO TO CJC10a)
- 2 RANGE OF TIME OR INDETERMINATE SENTENCE (GO TO CJC10b)

CJC10a (RECORD SINGLE/FLAT SENTENCE)

- 1 Life
- 2 Life plus additional years
- 3 Life without parole
- 4 Death
- 5 Intermittent (weekends/nights)

OR

CJC10a1.	YEARS:	[RANGE: 1 – 99, blank]
CJC10a2	MONTHS:	[RANGE: 1 – 99, blank]
CJC10a3	DAYS:	[RANGE: 1 – 90, blank]

CJC10b (RECORD RANGE OF TIME OR INDETERMINATE SENTENCE)

	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
CJC10b1 YEARS: _____	(Range 1-50, blank) _____	(Range 1-99, blank) _____
CJC10b2 MONTHS: _____	_____ (Range 1-36, blank) _____	(Range 1-99, blank) _____
CJC10b3 DAYS: _____	(Range 1-90, blank) _____	(Range 1-90, blank) _____

CJC11 [IF CJ9 = 1] Does your sentence for this incarceration include –

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

	Yes	No
CJC11a Court costs or felony assessment fees?	1	2
CJC11b Any fines?	1	2
CJC11c Restitution to the victim if there was one?	1	2
CJC11d Some other type of fee or payment? (CJC11_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

CJC12 [IF CJ9 = 1] Does your sentence for this incarceration include –

	Yes	No
CJC12a. Community Service?	1	2
CJC12b Mandatory drug testing?	1	2
CJC12c Drug or alcohol treatment program?	1	2
CJC12d Sex offenders treatment program?	1	2
CJC12e Psychiatric or psychological counseling?	1	2
CJC12f Any other special conditions or restrictions? (CJC12_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

END Sentencing Block (C)

CJ42 Do you have a definite date on which you expect to be released from prison?

- 1 YES Go to CJ43
- 2 NO Go to CJ44

CJ43 Keep previous question on screen [IF CJ42 = 1] In what month and year do you expect to be released?

- CJ43a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF
- CJ43b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

Go to CJ46

CJ44 [IF CJ42 = 2] Do you expect to ever be released from prison?

- 1 YES Go to CJ45
- 2 NO Go to CJ48

CJ45 Keep previous question on screen [IF CJ44 = 1] In what month and year is your earliest possible release date?

- CJ45a 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12] DK/REF
- CJ45b 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year] DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Go to CJ46

CJ46 [IF CJ42 = 1 OR CJ44 = 1] When you are released, do you expect to be supervised in the community on either parole or probation?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Go to CJ48

ESTABLISH CONTROLLING OFFENSE FOR ALL INMATES

- Sentenced inmates:
 - With one offense then that offense is the controlling offense
 - With multiple offenses and sentences, the controlling offense is the offense with the longest sentence
 - With multiple offenses and one sentence, the controlling offense is the “most serious” offense which is determined using the look-up tables and a hierarchy, where violent is most serious, then property, then drug
- Unsentenced prisoners:
 - With one offense then that offense is the controlling offense (For those awaiting sentencing the offenses they were convicted of/awaiting sentencing for are used; for all other inmates including those awaiting trial the arrest offenses are used)
 - With multiple offenses, the “most serious” offense is the controlling offense and is determined using the look-up tables (For those awaiting sentencing the offenses they were convicted of/awaiting sentencing for are used; for all other inmates including those awaiting trial the arrest offenses are used)

FI WILL RECORD EACH CRIME/OFFENSE LITERAL HOWEVER IT IS TOLD TO THEM BY THE INMATE. IN A SECOND STEP, THE FI WILL USE A LOOKUP TABLE TO LINK EACH LITERAL WITH AN OFFENSE IN OUR DATABASE, WHICH MAPS TO NCRP OFFENSE CODES AND WILL DETERMINE WHETHER EACH OFFENSE IS IN THE VIOLENT, PROPERTY, DRUG, OR OTHER CATEGORY.

IF THE LOOKUP TABLE DOES NOT ENABLE THE FI TO LINK TO AN OFFENSE IN OUR DATABASE, THE FI WILL ASK CJ47 FOR EACH OFFENSE. ONCE IT IS DETERMINED WHICH OFFENSE HAS THE LONGEST SENTENCE AND IT IS KNOWN WHICH CATEGORY EACH OFFENSE FALLS INTO (VIOLENT, PROPERTY, DRUG, OR OTHER), THEN WE KNOW WHICH INCIDENT CHARACTERISTICS SECTION OF THIS MODULE (VIOLENT, PROPERTY OR DRUG) THE INMATE SHOULD RECEIVE.

CJ47 [IF LITERAL CANNOT BE LINKED TO AN OFFENSE THE LOOKUP TABLE Is the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] generally considered a –

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 Violent offense? *Store 1 in CONTROLLING_TYPE*
- 2 Property offense? Did you take, damage or handle someone's property, defraud them of something of theirs, embezzle something of value, burglarize a building, or obtain money or other financial gain by deceit? *Store 2 in CONTROLLING_TYPE*
- 3 Violation of laws which could or did give you some financial gain, but not a violent or drug offense? *Store 2 in CONTROLLING_TYPE*
- 4 Drug offense? *Store 3 in CONTROLLING_TYPE*
- 5 Public order offense? *Store 4 in CONTROLLING_TYPE*
Go to CJ48
DK/REF Go to CJ48

DEFINE CONTROLLING_TYPE

IF CONTROLLING_OFFENSE is a Violent Offense THEN CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1
IF CONTROLLING_OFFENSE is a Property Offense THEN CONTROLLING_TYPE = 2
IF CONTROLLING_OFFENSE is a Drug Offense THEN CONTROLLING_TYPE = 3
IF CONTROLLING_OFFENSE is a Public Order Offense THEN CONTROLLING_TYPE = 4

D – Attorney Questions Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ9 = 1 OR 2)

CJD1 [IF CJ9 = 1 OR 2] I am now going to ask you some questions related to your experiences with being represented by private attorneys or lawyers, or public attorneys or lawyers, including public defenders.

At any time between when you were arrested or charged ([DATE_ARREST]) [DATE_ARREST3] and when you were admitted to prison on [DATE_ADMIT] [DATE_ADMIT2], were you represented by any kind of attorney or lawyer?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 Yes *Go to CJD2*
- 2 No *Go to CJD1*

CJD1a [If CJD1 = 2] Did you represent yourself?

- 1 Yes *Go to Violent Crime, Property Crime, or Drug Crime Section, depending on Controlling Offense*

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2 No Go to CJD2

CJD2 [IF CJD1 = 1] Were you represented by a public defender or a lawyer who was appointed by the court to represent you?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes Go to CJD3
- 2 No Go to CJD4

CJD3 [IF CJD2 = 1] Did you have to pay the public defender or lawyer who was representing you?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
Go to CJD4

CJD4 [IF CJD1 = 1] Were you represented by a lawyer who you or someone else hired and had to pay to represent you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
Go to Violent Crime, Property Crime, or Drug Crime Section, depending on Controlling Offense

END Attorney Questions Block (D)

E – Violent Crime and Victims Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1)

CJE1 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1] The next few questions are about the victims of the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] for which you are now serving time in prison.

Was there one victim of the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] or more than one?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 ONE VICTIM Go to CJEA1
- 2 More than one victim - Go to CJEB1
- 3 NO VICTIM OR VICTIM WAS NOT A PERSON Go to CJ48

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK *Go to CJ48*

REF *Go to CJ48*

EA –Victims Block – Single Victim

Block Level Universe: (CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND CJE1 = 1)

CJEA1 [IFCJE1 = 1] Was the person of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin?

1 YES

2 NO

DK

REF

CJEA2 [CJE1 = 1] What race was the person? You may answer yes to one or more of these categories.

Comment [CS3]: Question wording enhanced

1 White?

2 Black or African American?

3 American Indian or Alaska Native?

5 Asian?

6 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?

DK

REF

CJEA3 [IFCJE1 = 1] Was the person male or female?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

1 Male

2 Female

DK

REF

CJEA4 [IFCJE1 = 1] How old would you say the person was?

1 Under 12 years

2 12 to 17

3 18 to 24

4 25 to 34

5 35 to 54

6 55 or older

DK/REF

CJEA5 [IFCJE1 = 1] Was the person someone you knew or a stranger you had never seen before?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 KNEW *Go to CJEA6*
- 2 STRANGER
- DK/REF

CJEA6 [IF CJEA5 = 1] How well did you know the person - by sight only, casual acquaintance, or well known?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 SIGHT ONLY
- 2 CASUAL ACQUAINTANCE
- 3 WELL KNOWN

CJEA7 [IF CJEA6 = 2 OR 3] What was the person's relationship to you at the time of the crime? For example, a friend, relative, etc.

- 1 SPOUSE
- 2 EX-SPOUSE
- 3 PARENT/STEP-PARENT
- 4 OWN CHILD
- 5 STEPCHILD
- 6 BROTHER/SISTER/STEPBROTHER/STEPSISTER
- 7 OTHER RELATIVE - (CJEA7_RELSPECIFY_____)
- 8 BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND
- 9 EX-BOYFRIEND/EX-GIRLFRIEND
- 10 FRIEND/EX-FRIEND
- 11 OTHER (CJEA7_OTH) SPECIFY: _____

DEFINE VIOLENT_TYPE

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there is a match of literals with "rape" from Lookup Table THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 1 (RAPE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there is a match of literals with "murder", "manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 2 (MURDER/MANSLAUGHTER/HOMOCIDE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there is NO match of literals with "rape", "murder", "manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = EMPTY

CJEA8 [IF CJE1 = 1 AND VIOLENT_TYPE = EMPTY] (INTERVIEWER: CLASSIFY THIS OFFENSE, [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE], INTO ONE OF THE CATEGORIES BELOW)

- 1 RAPE - *Go to CJEA11*

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 2 MURDER/MANSLAUGHTER/HOMICIDE - *Go to CJEA12*
- 3 OTHER VIOLENT OFFENSE - *Go to CJEA9*

UPDATE VIOLENT_TYPE

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there was NO match of literals with "rape" from Lookup Table and CJEA8 = 1 THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 1 (RAPE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there was NO match of literals with "murder", "manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table and CJEA8 = 2 THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 2 (MURDER/MANSLAUGHTER/HOMICIDE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there was NO match of literals with "rape", "murder", "manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table and CJEA8 = 3 THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 3

CJEA9 [IF CJE1 = 1 AND VIOLENT_TYPE = 3] Was this person hurt or injured during the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE]?

- 1 Yes *Go to CJEA10*
- 2 No *Go to CJEA12*
- DK *Go to CJEA12*
- REF *Go to CJEA12*

CJEA10 [IF CJEA9 = 1] What were the injuries? Any other injuries? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 VICTIM DIED
- 2 VICTIM RAPED OR SEXUALLY ASSAULTED
- 3 KNIFE OR STAB WOUND
- 4 GUN SHOT, BULLET WOUNDS
- 5 BROKEN BONES
- 6 TEETH KNOCKED OUT OR CHIPPED
- 7 INTERNAL INJURIES
- 8 KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS
- 8 BRUISES, BLACK EYE, CUTS, SCRATCHES, SWELLING
- 9 OTHER (S5Q4B_OTH) SPECIFY: _____

DK
REF

All Skip to CJEA12

CJEA11 [CJE1 = 1 AND (VIOLENT_TYPE = 3 OR CJEA9 = 2)]

During the rape, how was the victim hurt or injured? Any other injuries? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 KNIFE OR STAB WOUND

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 2 GUN SHOT, BULLET WOUNDS
- 3 BROKEN BONES, TEETH KNOCKED OUT, OR CHIPPED TEETH
- 4 INTERNAL INJURIES
- 5 KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS
- 6 BRUISES, BLACK EYE, CUTS, SCRATCHES, SWELLING
- 7 OTHER(CJEA11_OTH) SPECIFY:_____
- 8 NOT PHYSICALLY INJURED

DK/REF

(DO NOT ALLOW 1-7 WITH AN 8 ENTRY)

CJEA12 [IF CJE1 = 1] In your opinion, was the victim drinking alcohol or on drugs at the time of the offense?

1 YES Go to CJEA13

2 NO Go to CJE2

DK/REF

CJEA13. *Keep previous question on screen* Which was it?

1 Alcohol

2 Drugs

3 Both

4 Alcohol or on drugs -could not tell

which

DK/REF

All Skip to CJE2

END Victims Block – Single Victim (EA)

EB –Victims Block – Multiple Victims

Block Level Universe: (CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND CJE1 = 2)

CJEB1[IF CJE1 = 2] How many persons were victims?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

___ Persons (*Range 2-20*) DK/REF

CJEB2 [IF CJE1 = 2] Were these persons victims of a single incident or more than one incident of the crime?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- (1) ONE INCIDENT
- (2) MULTIPLE INCIDENTS

CJEB3[IFCJEI=2] Were any of the persons of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No - *Go to CJEB5*
- (DK/REF - *Go to CJEB5*)

CJEB4 [IFCJEB3 = 1] Were all the persons Hispanic, were most of them Hispanic, were equal numbers of them Hispanic and non-Hispanic, or were most of them non-Hispanic?

- (1) All were Hispanic
- (2) Most were Hispanic
- (3) They were evenly divided
- (4) Most were non-Hispanic
- DK/REF

CJEB5 [IFCJE1 = 2] What race or races were the persons? You may answer yes to one or more of these categories.

- (1) White?
- (2) Black or African American?
- (3) American Indian or Alaska Native?
- (4) Asian?
- (5) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?
- DK/REF

If inmate reports only one race go to CJEB7, otherwise go to CJEB6

CJEB6 [IFCJEB5 = MORE THAN 1 RESPONSE] What race were most of the persons?

- (1) Mostly White
- (2) Mostly Black or African American
- (3) Mostly American Indian or Alaska Native
- (4) Mostly Asian
- (5) Mostly Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- DK/REF

CJEB7 [IFCJE1 = 2] Were the persons male or female?

- (1) All male - *Go to CJEB9*
- (2) All female - *Go to CJEB9*
- (3) Both male and female - *Go to CJEB8*
- DK/REF - *Skip to CJEB9*

CJEB8 [IFCJEB7 = 3] Were most of the persons male or female?

Comment [CS4]: Question wording enhanced.

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- (1) Mostly male
- (2) Mostly female
- (3) They were evenly divided

DK/REF

CJEB9[IFCJE1=2] Approximately, how old would you say the youngest person was?

- 1 Under 12 years
- 2 12 to 17
- 3 18 to 24
- 4 25 to 34
- 5 35 to 54
- 6 55 or older

DK/RE

F

CJEB10 [IFCJE1=2] Approximately, how old would you say the oldest person was?

- 1 Under 12 years
- 2 12 to 17
- 3 18 to 24
- 4 25 to 34
- 5 35 to 54
- 6 55 or older

DK/RE

F

CJEB11 [IFCJE1=2] Were any of the persons known to you or were they all strangers you had never seen before?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 All known
- 2 Some known
- 3 All strangers DK/REF

CJEB12 [IFCJEB11=1 OR 2] How well did you know the persons? Did you know any of them...

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

	Yes	No
CJEB12a. By sight only?	1	2
CJEB12b As casual acquaintances?	1	2
CJEB12c Well known?	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJEB13 [IF CJEB12b = 1 OR CJEB12c = 11 At the time of the crime, what was the relationship to you of the well-known persons and/or the casual acquaintances? For example, friends, relatives, etc.

(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 SPOUSE
- 2 EX-SPOUSE
- 3 PARENT/STEP-PARENT
- 4 OWN CHILD
- 5 STEPCHILD
- 6 BROTHER/SISTER/STEPBROTHER/STEPSISTER
- 7 OTHER RELATIVE – (S5Q9C7_OTH)SPECIFY_____
- 8 BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND
- 9 EX-BOYFRIEND/EX-GIRLFRIEND
- 10 FRIEND/EX-FRIEND
- 11 OTHER (CJEB13_OTH) SPECIFY:_____

DEFINE VIOLENT_TYPE

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there is a match of literals with "rape" from Lookup Table THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 1 (RAPE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there is a match of literals with "murder", "manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 2 (MURDER/MANSLAUGHTER/HOMICIDE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there is NO match of literals with "rape", "murder", "manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = EMPTY

CJEB14 [IF CJEB1 = 2 AND VIOLENT_TYPE = EMPTY] (INTERVIEWER: CLASSIFY THIS OFFENSE, [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE], INTO ONE OF THE CATEGORIES BELOW)

- 1 RAPE - Go to CJEB17
- 2 MURDER/MANSLAUGHTER/HOMICIDE - Go to CJEB18
- 3 OTHER VIOLENT OFFENSE - Go to CJEB15

UPDATE VIOLENT_TYPE

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there was NO match of literals with "rape" from Lookup Table and CJEB14 = 1 THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 1 (RAPE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there was NO match of literals with "murder", "manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table and CJEB14 = 2 THEN VIOLENT_TYPE = 2 (MURDER/MANSLAUGHTER/HOMICIDE)

IF CONTROLLING_TYPE = 1 AND there was NO match of literals with "rape", "murder",

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

"manslaughter", or "homicide" from Lookup Table and CJEB14 = 3 THEN
VIOLENT_TYPE = 3

CJEB15 [IF CJEB1 = 2 AND VIOLENT_TYPE = 3] Were any of the victims hurt or injured during the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE]

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No Go to CJEB18
- DK/REF - Go to CJEB18

CJEB16 [IF CJEB15 = 1] What were the injuries? Any other injuries?

(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 VICTIM DIED
- 2 VICTIM RAPED OR SEXUALLY ASSAULTED
- 3 KNIFE OR STAB WOUND
- 4 GUN SHOT, BULLET WOUNDS
- 5 BROKEN BONES, TEETH KNOCKED OUT, OR CHIPPED TEETH
- 6 INTERNAL INJURIES
- 7 KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS
- 8 BRUISES, BLACK EYE, CUTS, SCRATCHES, SWELLING
- 9 OTHER (CJEB16_OTH) SPECIFY: _____

DK/REF

CJEB17 [IF CJEB14 = 1 OR CJEB16 = 2]

During the rape, how were the victims hurt or injured? Any other injuries?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 KNIFE OR STAB WOUND
- 2 GUN SHOT, BULLET WOUNDS
- 3 BROKEN BONES, TEETH KNOCKED OUT, OR CHIPPED TEETH
- 4 INTERNAL INJURIES
- 5 KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS
- 6 BRUISES, BLACK EYE, CUTS, SCRATCHES, SWELLING
- 7 OTHER (CJEB17_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
- 8 NOT PHYSICALLY INJURED

DK/REF

(DO NOT ALLOW 1-7 WITH AN 8 ENTRY)

CJEB18 [CJEB1 = 2] In your opinion, were any of the victims under the influence of

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

alcohol or drugs at the time of the offense?

- 1 YES Go to CJEB19
- 2 NO Go to CJE2
- DK/REF Go to CJE2

CJEB19 [CJEB18= 1] *Keep previous question on screen* Which was it?

- 1 Alcohol
- 2 Drugs
- 3 Both
- 4 Alcohol or drugs - could not tell which
- DK/REF

All Skip to CJE2

END Victims Block – Multiple Victims (EB)

CJE2 [CJE1 = 1 OR 2] Other than the victim(s), was there anyone else with you when the crime occurred?

- (1) YES
- (2) NO - *Skip to CJ48*
- (3) RESPONDENT NOT AT SITE OF CRIME - *Skip to CJ48*

CJE3 [CJE2= 1] How many others were with you?

____ Persons (*Range 1-20*)

CJE4 [CJE3= 1-20] Were any of them also charged with the crime?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

All skip to CJ48

END Violent Crime and Victims Block (E)

F – Property Crime Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 2)

CJF1[CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 2] Did you acquire or receive any money, checks, or bank deposits, as a result of the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] for which you are now serving time in prison?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO *Go to S5Q12c*
- DK/REF *Go to S5Q12c*

CJF2 [CJF1 = 1] How much did you obtain?

- \$_____ (*1-100,000*)
- DK/REF

CJF3 [CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 2] Did you acquire or receive any goods or property other than money as a result of the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE]?

- 1 YES *Go to CJF4*
- 2 NO *Go to CJF5*
- DK/REF *Go to CJF5*

CJF4[CJF3 = 1] What did you obtain? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 PURSE OR WALLET
- 2 CREDIT CARDS
- 3 MOTOR VEHICLE
- 4 MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS
- 5 HOUSEHOLD OR PERSONAL PROPERTY
- 6 COMMERCIAL GOODS
- 7 FIREARMS
- 8 DRUGS
- 9 OTHER PROPERTY (CJF4_OTH) Specify:_____
- DK/REF

(1)

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

H_CJF4 (HELP Screen for CJF4)

PROPERTY OBTAINED

Motor vehicle - An entire car, truck, van, boat, snow mobile, or other vehicle. A vehicle is stolen, even if later recovered.

Motor vehicle parts - A part of the vehicle (see above). If a vehicle is stolen and then recovered with a part missing, e.g., the stereo, both “motor vehicle” and “motor vehicle part” should be checked.

Household or personal property - Includes any property owned by the victim(s) personally (except for money, purses, wallets, motor vehicles, and credit cards which are included in a separate question or other categories) or by the household, e.g., computer, TVs, camera.

Commercial goods - Property owned by a store or other business or governmental enterprise.

Firearms - Guns. Toy guns would be included under household or personal property.

CJF5 [CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 2] Did you damage anything that belonged to someone else?

- 1 YES Go to CJF6
- 2 NO Go to CJF7
- DK/REF Go to CJF7

CJF6 [CJF5 = 1]. What did you damage? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 HOME OR APARTMENT BUILDING/GARAGE
- 2 MOTOR VEHICLE
- 3 PERSONAL EFFECTS OF VICTIM
- 4 GOVERNMENT/BUSINESS/PUBLIC/COMMERCIAL BUILDING OR PROPERTY
- 5 OTHER (CJF6_OTH) Specify: _____

H_CJF5

PROPERTY DAMAGED

Home or apartment building/garage - Includes dwelling units or adjacent buildings

Motor vehicle - An entire car, truck, van, boat, snow mobile, or other vehicle

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Personal effects of victim - Any personal property owned or possessed by the victim other than the building in which the victim lives or an adjacent building.

Government/business/public/commercial building or property - Any property, including buildings, goods, inventories, or other things owned or possessed by a governmental unit, business or other commercial enterprise, or the public.

CJF7 Before your conviction for [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE], did you have a job where you were responsible for or had access to money, property, or opportunities which could be turned into money?

1 YES Go to CJF8

2 NO Go to CJ48

DK/REF Go to CJ48

CJF8 [CJF7 = 1] Were you able to commit the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] because of that money, property or opportunities given by your job?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

Go to CJ48

END Property Crime Block (F)

G – Drug Crime Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 3)

CJG1 [CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 3] (INTERVIEWER: ARE ANY OF THE OFFENSES BELOW “POSSESSION” OF A DRUG?)

[CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] 1 YES Go to CJG2

2 NO Go to CJG3

NO DK/REF ENTRIES ALLOWED

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJG2[CJG1 = 1] You said that you were convicted for drug possession. Was that possession with intent to distribute drugs?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

CJG3 [CJG1 = 1 OR CJG2 = 1]

You said that you were convicted for [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] What drugs were involved? Any others?

(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 MARIJUANA OR HASHISH
- 2 COCAINE
- 3 CRACK
- 4 HEROIN
- 5 PCP (ANGEL DUST" OR PHENCYCLIDINE)
- 6 ECSTACY (MDMA)
- 7 OTHER HALLUCINOGENS (LSD, PEYOTE, Mescaline, OR PSILOCYBIN, FOUND IN MUSHROOMS)
- 8 METHAMPHETAMINE (METH, CRYSTAL, OR CRANK)
- 9 PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS
- 10 OTHER (CJG3_OTH) Specify: _____

CJG3a [CJG3 = 1] Approximately what amount of marijuana or hashish was involved?

- ___ Joints (*Range 1-100, blank*)
- ___ Grams (*Range 1-1000, blank*)
- ___ Kilograms (*Range 1-1000, blank*)
- ___ Ounces (*Range 1-16, blank*)
- ___ Pounds (*Range 1-500000, blank*)
- ___ Tons (*Range 1-1000, blank*)
- ___ Other (CJG3a_OTH) Specify: _____

DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJG3b [CJG3 = 2] Approximately what amount of cocaine was involved?

- Milligrams (*Range 0.00-200, blank*)
- Grams (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
- Kilograms (*Range 0.00-500, blank*)
- Ounces (*Range 0.00-32, blank*)
- Pounds (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
- Rocks (*Range 0.00-200, blank*)
- Other (CJG3b_OTH) Specify: _____

DK/REF

CJG3c [CJG3 = 3] Approximately what amount of crack cocaine was involved?

- Milligrams (*Range 0.00-200, blank*)
- Grams (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
- Kilograms (*Range 0.00-500, blank*)
- Ounces (*Range 0.00-32, blank*)
- Pounds (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
- Rocks (*Range 0.00-200, blank*)
- Other (CJG3c_OTH) Specify: _____

DK/REF

CJG3d [CJG3 = 4] Approximately what amount of heroin was involved?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- Milligrams (*Range 0.00-500, blank*)
- Grams (*Range 0.00-900, blank*)
- Kilograms (*Range 0.00-100, blank*)
- Ounces (*Range 0.00-32, blank*)
- Pounds (*Range 0.00-20, blank*)
- Tons (*Range 0.00-2, blank*)
- Other (CJG3d_OTH) Specify: _____

DK/REF

CJG3e [CJG3 = 5] Approximately what amount of PCP was involved?

- Pills/capsules (*Range 1-1000, blank*)
- Grams (*Range 1-1000, blank*)
- Kilograms (*Range 1-10, blank*)
- Ounces (*Range 1-16, blank*)

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

___ Pounds (*Range 1-5, blank*)
___ Liters (*Range 1-3*)
___ Gallons (*Range 1-5*)
___ Other (CJG3E_OTH) Specify: _____
DK/REF

CJG3f [CJG3 = 6] Approximately what amount of ecstasy was involved?

___ Pills (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
___ Grams (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
___ Kilograms (*Range 0.00-10 blank*)
___ Ounces (*Range 0.00-16, blank*)
___ Pounds (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
___ Liters (*Range 0.00-10, blank*)
___ Gallons (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
___ Other (CJG3f_OTH) Specify: _____
DK/REF

CJG3g [CJG3 = 7] Approximately what amount of other hallucinogens (LSD, PEYOTE, Mescaline, OR PSILOCYBIN, FOUND IN MUSHROOMS) was involved?

___ Pills (*Range 1-3500*)
___ Papers, squares, windowpanes, cubes (*Range 1-3000*)
___ Grams (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
___ Kilograms (*Range 0.00-10 blank*)
___ Ounces (*Range 0.00-16, blank*)
___ Pounds (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
___ Liters (*Range 1-3*)
___ Gallons (*Range 1-5*)
___ Other (CJG3g_OTH) Specify: _____
DK/REF

CJG3h [CJG3 = 8] Approximately what amount of methamphetamine or amphetamine was involved?

___ Milligrams (*Range 0.00-200, blank*)
___ Grams (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
___ Kilograms (*Range 0.00-500, blank*)
___ Ounces (*Range 0.00-32, blank*)
___ Pounds (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
___ Rocks (*Range 0.00-200, blank*)
___ Other (CJG3h_OTH) Specify: _____

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK/REF

CJG3i [CJG3 = 9] Approximately what amount of prescription medications was involved?

- ___ Pills (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
- ___ Grams (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
- ___ Kilograms (*Range 0.00-10 blank*)
- ___ Ounces (*Range 0.00-16, blank*)
- ___ Pounds (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
- ___ Liters (*Range 0.00-10, blank*)
- ___ Gallons (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
- ___ Other (CJG3i_OTH) Specify: _____
- DK/REF

CJG3j [CJG3 = 10] Approximately what amount of [CJG3_OTH] was involved?

- ___ Pills (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
- ___ Grams (*Range 0.00-1000, blank*)
- ___ Kilograms (*Range 0.00-10 blank*)
- ___ Ounces (*Range 0.00-16, blank*)
- ___ Pounds (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
- ___ Liters (*Range 0.00-10, blank*)
- ___ Gallons (*Range 0.00-5, blank*)
- ___ Other (CJG3j_OTH) Specify: _____
- DK/REF

CJG4 [CJ9 = 1 AND CONTROLLING_TYPE = 3] The next few questions are about-drug related activities you may have been involved with. At the time of your arrest for [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] were you –

	Yes	No
CJG4a Importing or helping others import illegal drugs into the United States?	1	2
CJG4b Illegally manufacturing, growing or helping others manufacture or grow drugs?	1	2
CJG4c Laundering drug money?	1	2
CJG4d Distributing or helping to distribute drugs to dealers?	1	2
CJG4e Selling or helping to sell drugs to others for	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

their use?		
CJG4g Using or possessing illegal drugs?	1	2

CJG5 [IF CJG4d or CJG4e = 1] Were you ...

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

	Yes	No
[AND CJG4a ≠ 1] CJG5a A street-level dealer?	1	2
[AND CJG4a ≠ 1] CJG5b A dealer above the street-level dealer?	1	2
[AND CJG4a ≠ 1] CJG5c A bodyguard, strongman or debt collector?	1	2
[AND CJG4a ≠ 1] CJG5d A go-between or broker?	1	2
[AND CJG4a ≠ 1] CJG5e A money runner?	1	2
[AND CJG4a = 1] CJG5f A courier, mule or loader?	1	2

DEFINE DRUGDEAL_FILL:

IF CJG5a = 1 THEN DRUGDEAL_FILL = "a street level dealer,"

IF CJG5b = 1 THEN DRUGDEAL_FILL = "a dealer above the street level,"

IF CJG5c = 1 THEN DRUGDEAL_FILL = "a bodyguard, strong man or debt collector,"

IF CJG5d = 1 THEN DRUGDEAL_FILL = "a go-between or broker,"

IF CJG5e = 1 THEN DRUGDEAL_FILL = "a money runner,"

IF CJG5f = 1 THEN DRUGDEAL_FILL = "a courier, mule or loader,"

Fill with all selected

IF all = "No," skip to CJG7

CJG6 [When you were [DRUGDEAL_FILL] what drugs were involved? Any others? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 MARIJUANA OR HASHISH
- 2 COCAINE
- 3 CRACK
- 4 HEROIN
- 5 PCP ("ANGEL DUST" OR PHENCYCLIDINE)
- 6 ECSTACY (MDMA)
- 7 OTHER HALLUCINOGENS (LSD, PEYOTE, Mescaline, OR PSILOCYBIN, FOUND IN MUSHROOMS)
- 8 METHAMPHETAMINE (METH, CRYSTAL, OR CRANK)
- 9 PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS
- 10 OTHER (CJG6_OTH) Specify: _____

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJG7 In the 12 months prior to the arrest or charge that led to your current incarceration[DATE_ARREST] were you a part of any group or organization that engaged in drug manufacturing, importing, distribution or selling?

- 1 YES Go to CJG8
- 2 NO- Skip to CJ48

CJG8 [IF CJG7 = 1] Altogether, about how many people would you say regularly participated in that group or organization?

____ Number of people
(Range 1-50)

CJG9 [IF CJG7 = 1] Which of these best describes your role in that group or organization—

- 1 A leader or organizer?
- 2 A middle man?
- 3 An underling, such as a carrier, runner, etc?
- 4 A seller?
- 5 Other (CJG9_OTH) SPECIFY: _____

CJG10 [IF CJG7 = 1] With what drugs was the group or organization involved? Any others? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 MARIJUANA OR HASHISH
- 2 COCAINE
- 3 CRACK
- 4 HEROIN
- 5 PCP (ANGEL DUST" OR PHENCYCLIDINE)
- 6 ECSTACY (MDMA)
- 7 OTHER HALLUCINOGENS (LSD, PEYOTE, Mescaline, OR PSILOCYBIN, FOUND IN MUSHROOMS)
- 8 METHAMPHETAMINE (METH, CRYSTAL, OR CRANK)
- 9 PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS
- 10 OTHER (CJG10_OTH) Specify: _____

END Drug Crime Block (G)

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

All Inmates

CJ48 At the time of the arrest or charge [DATE_ARREST] that led to your current incarceration in what country did you live?

- 1 United States *Go to CJ49*
- 2 OTHER (CJ48_OTH) SPECIFY _____ *Go to CJ52*

-

CJ49 [IF CJ48 = 1] At the time of the arrest or charge [DATE_ARREST] that led to your current incarceration in what state and city or town did you live?

CJ49a. City/Town _____

CJ49b State_____ ENTER (h) FOR VALID 2 CHARACTER STATE CODES

DK/REF *Go to CJ52*

Store the numeric State FIPS Codes listed below

01 ... AL	17 ...IL	30 ... MT	44 .. RI
02 ... AK	18 ...IN	31 ... NE	45 .. SC
04 ... AZ	19 ...IA	32 ... NV	46 .. SD
05 ... AR	20 ...KS	33 ... NH	47 .. TN
06 ... CA	21 ...KY	34 ... NJ	48 .. TX
08 ... CO	22 ...LA	35 ... NM	49 .. UT
09 ... CT	23 ...ME	36 ... NY	50 .. VT
10 ... DE	24 ...MD	37 ... NC	51 .. VA
11 ... DC	25 ...MA	38 ... ND	53 .. WA
12 ... FL	26 ...MI	39 ... OH	54 .. WV
13 ... GA	27 ...MN	40 ... OK	55 .. WI
15 ... HI	28 ...MS	41 ... OR	56 .. WY
16 ... ID	29 ...MO	42 ... PA	66 .. PR (<i>Puerto Rico</i>)

CJ49a [IF CJ48 = 1] At the time of the arrest or charge [DATE_ARREST] that led to your current incarceration what was the zip code where you were living?

Zip Code _____

If CJ9 = 1 AND CJ48 = 1 Go to CJ50

Else Go to CJ52

CJ50 [IF CJ9 = 1 AND CJ48 = 1] Did the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] occur in [Fill City from CJ49a] [Fill State from CJ49b]?

- (1) Yes *-Skip to CJ52*
- (2) No *Go to CJ51*

CJ51 [IF CJ50 = 2] In what city and state did the (*Insert controlling offense*) occur?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

City/Place

State_____ENTER (h) FOR VALID 2 CHARACTER STATE CODES

CJ52 Were you acting alone when you committed the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] or was someone or more than one person helping you?

- 1 ACTING ALONE Go to CJ57
- 2 SOMEONE OR MORE THAN ONE PERSON WAS HELPING Go to CJ53

CJ53 [IF V1 = 2] How many people were helping you commit the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE]?

- 1 ONE Go to CJ54
- 2 TWO OR MORE Go to CJ54
- DK/REF Go to CJ57

DEFINE PEOPLE_FILL

IF CJ53 = 1 THEN PEOPLE_FILL = "person who was"

IF CJ53 = 2 THEN PEOPLE_FILL = "people who were"

CJ54 [IF CJ53 = 1 OR 2] Did the [PEOPLE_FILL] helping you commit the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] get charged with a crime?

- 1 YES AND CJ53 = 1 go to CJ56, AND CJ53 = 2 go to CJ54a
- 2 NO Go to CJ57
- DK/REF Go to CJ57

CJ54a [IF CJ54 = 1 AND CJ53 = 2] How many of the people who were helping you commit the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] got charged with a crime?

- 1 One Go to CJ56
- 2 Two or more Go to CJ55
- DK/REF Go to CJ57

CJ55 [IF CJ54a = 2] How many of the people who were helping you commit the (*Insert controlling offense*) got sentenced to serve time in prison or jail?

- 1 One
 - 2 Two or more
- Go to V5

CJ56 [IF CJ54 = 1 OR CJ54a = 1] Did the person who was helping you commit the (*Insert controlling offense*) get sentenced to serve time in prison or jail?

- 1 Yes

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2 No
Go to V5

CJ57 Did you carry, possess, or use a weapon when the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] occurred?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES Go to CJH1
- 2 NO Go to CJ58

H – Weapons Block

Block Level Universe: (CJ57 = 1)

CJH1 [IF CJ57 = 1] How many weapons did you carry, possess, or use when the [CONTROLLING_OFFENSE] occurred?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 ONE
- 2 TWO OR MORE

DEFINE WEAPONS_FILL:

IF CJH1 = 1 THEN WEAPONS_FILL = “kind of weapon was it”

IF CJH1 = 2 THEN WEAPONS_FILL = “kinds of weapons were they”

CJH2 [IF CJ57 = 1] What [WEAPONS_FILL]? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 FIREARM Go to CJH3
- 2 TOY OR BB GUN (INCLUDE FAKE OR NON_FIRING GUNS)
- 3 KNIFE
- 4 OTHER SHARP OBJECT (SCISSORS, ICE PICK, AX, ETC)
- 5 BLUNT OBJECT (ROCK, CLUB, BLACKJACK, ETC.)
- 6 ANOTHER WEAPON (CJH2_OTH) SPECIFY_____

DEFINE CJH2_FILL:

IF CJH2 = 1 THEN CJH2_FILL = “firearm”

IF CJH2 = 2 THEN CJH2_FILL = “toy or bb gun”

IF CJH2 = 3 THEN CJH2_FILL = “knife”

IF CJH2 = 4 THEN CJH2_FILL = “sharp object”

IF CJH2 = 5 THEN CJH2_FILL = “blunt object”

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

IF CJH2 = 6 AND CJH2_OTH ne EMPTY THEN CJH2_FILL = open-ended response from CJH2_OTH

CJH3G4 [IF CJH1 = 2 and CJH2 = 1] How many firearms did you carry, possess, or use when the *(Insert controlling offense)* occurred?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 ONE
- 2 TWO TO THREE
- 3 FOUR TO FIVE
- 4 MORE THAN FIVE

DEFINE FIREARM_FILL1:

IF (CJH1 = 1 AND CJH2 = 1) OR G4 = 1 THEN FIREARM_FILL1 = "type of firearm was it"
IF G4 = 2 OR 3 OR 4 THEN FIREARM_FILL1 = "types of firearms were they"

DEFINE FIREARM_FILL2:

IF (CJH1 = 1 AND CJH2 = 1) OR G4 = 1 THEN FIREARM_FILL2 = "the firearm"
IF G4 = 2 OR 3 OR 4 THEN FIREARM_FILL2 = "any of the firearms"

CJH4G5 [IF CJH2 = 1] What [FIREARM_FILL1]? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 A HANDGUN?
- 2 A RIFLE?
- 3 A SHOTGUN?
- 4 SOME OTHER TYPE OF FIREARM?
(CJH4_OTH)Specify_____

DEFINE HANDGUN_FILL:

IF CJH4 = 1 AND G4 = 1 THEN HANDGUN_FILL = "Was the handgun"
IF CJH4 = 1 AND G4 = 2 OR 3 OR 4 THEN HANDGUN_FILL = "Were any of the handguns"

DEFINE RIFLE_FILL:

IF CJH4 = 2 AND G4 = 1 THEN RIFLE_FILL = "Was the rifle"
IF CJH4 = 2 AND G4 = 2 OR 3 OR 4 THEN RIFLE_FILL = "Were any of the rifles"

DEFINE SHOTGUN_FILL:

IF CJH4 = 3 AND G4 = 1 THEN SHOTGUN_FILL = "Was the shotgun"
IF CJH4 = 3 AND G4 = 2 OR 3 OR 4 THEN SHOTGUN_FILL = "Were any of the shotguns"

DEFINE GUNTYPE_FILL:

IF CJH4 = 1 THEN GUNTYPE_FILL = "handgun"
IF CJH4 = 2 THEN GUNTYPE_FILL = "rifle"

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

IF CJH4 = 3 THEN GUNTYPE_FILL = "shotgun"

IF CJH4_OTH ≠ Empty THEN GUNTYPE_FILL = verbatim from CJH4_OTH

Include all, separated by commas for example: "handgun, rifle, shotgun"

CJH5 [IF CJH4 = 1] [HANDGUN_FILL] ...

	Yes	No
CJH5a a revolver or pistol?	1	2
CJH5b a conventional semiautomatic pistol?	1	2
CJH5c a submachine gun-style semiautomatic pistol?	1	2
CJH5d a fully automatic pistol?	1	2
CJH5e another type of pistol? (CJH5_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

CJH6 [IF CJH4 = 2] [RIFLE-FILL] ...

	Yes	No
CJH6a a bolt-action, pump-action, lever-action or single-shot rifle?	1	2
CJH6b a modern military-style semiautomatic rifle (e.g., AK-47, SKS, AR-15)?	1	2
CJH6c another semiautomatic rifle?	1	2
CJH6d a fully-automatic rifle?	1	2
CJH6e another type of rifle? (CJH6_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

CJH7 [IF CJH4 = 2] [SHOTGUN_FILL] ...

	Yes	No
CJH7a a bolt-action, pump-action, lever-action, double-barreled, or single-shot shotgun?	1	2
CJH7b a semiautomatic shotgun?	1	2
CJH7c a revolving cylinder shotgun, such as a Street Sweeper or Striker 12?	1	2
CJH7d another type of shotgun? (CJH7_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

CJH8 [IF CJH2 = 1] Did you show or point [FIREARM_FILL2] at anyone during the *(Insert controlling offense)?*

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 YES

2 NO

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJH9 [IF CJH2 = 1] Did you fire [FIREARM_FILL2] during the [CONTROLLING_OFENSE]

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 YES Go to CJH10
- 2 NO Go to CJH12

CJH10 [IF CJH9 = 1] Did you shoot anyone?

- 1 YES Go to CJH11
- 2 NO Go to CJH12

CJH11 [IF CJH10 = 1] Did anyone you shot die?

- 1 YES
 - 2 NO
- Go to CJH12

CJH12 [IF CJH2 = 1] How did you obtain the [GUNTYPE_FILL] that you carried, possessed, or used during the (*Insert controlling offense*)? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 STOLE IT
- 2 RENTED IT
- 3 BORROWED FROM OR WAS HOLDING FOR SOMEBODY
- 4 TRADED SOMETHING FOR IT
- 5 BOUGHT IT Go to G14
- 6 SOMEONE BOUGHT IT FOR ME Go to G16
- 7 SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME AS A GIFT
- 8 FOUND IT/WAS AT LOCATION WHERE OFFENSE OCCURRED
- 9 WAS BROUGHT BY SOMEONE ELSE
- 10 Other – (G12_OTH) Specify: _____

CJH13 [IF CJH2 = 1 AND (CJH12 ≠ 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10)] Where did you obtain the [GUNTYPE_FILL]? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 GUN SHOP OR GUN STORE
- 2 PAWN SHOP
- 3 FLEA MARKET

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 4 GUN SHOW
- 5 FROM THE VICTIM(S)
- 6 FROM A FRIEND OR FAMILY MEMBER
- 7 FROM A FENCE/BLACK MARKET SOURCE
- 8 OFF THE STREET/FROM A DRUG DEALER
- 9 IN A BURGLARY
- 10 OTHER – (G13_OTH) Specify: _____

CJH14 [IF CJH12 = 6] Where did that person buy the [GUNTYPE_FILL]?

- 1 GUN SHOP OR GUN STORE
- 2 PAWN SHOP
- 3 FLEA MARKET
- 4 GUN SHOW
- 5 FROM THE VICTIM(S)
- 6 FROM A FRIEND OR FAMILY MEMBER
- 7 FROM A FENCE/BLACK MARKET SOURCE
- 8 OFF THE STREET/FROM A DRUG DEALER
- 9 OTHER – (G14_OTH) Specify: _____

CJH15 [IF CJH12= 6] Why did someone buy the [GUNTYPE_FILL] for you? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 COULD NOT TRAVEL TO WHERE THE SELLER WAS
- 2 NOT ALLOWED BECAUSE TOO YOUNG
- 3 NOT ALLOWED BECAUSE OF CRIMINAL RECORD
- 4 THEY COULD GET IT MORE QUICKLY OR EASILY
- 5 OTHER – (G15_OTH) Specify: _____

CJH16 [IF CJH2 = 1] Did you get the [GUNTYPE_FILL] because you were planning to carry, possess, or use it during the *(Insert controlling offense)?*

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

CJH17 [CJH2 – 1-6] Did you use the [CJH2_FILL]...

	Yes	No
CJH17a To scare the victim?	1	2
CJH17b To kill the victim?	1	2
CJH17c To get away?	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJH17d To protect yourself?	1	2
CJH17e In any other way? (CJH17e_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

END Weapons Block (H)

CJ58 At the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, were you a member of a gang?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
 - 2 NO
- Go to CJ59

CJ59. These next questions are about your experience with crime and the juvenile and adult criminal justice systems over your lifetime. When answering these questions, please think about your entire life and include things that you may have already told me about.

How old were you the first time you were arrested for any offense?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

AGE: _____ [RANGE: 6 – CALCAGE]
Go to CJ60

Comment [leg5]: In SPI 2004 was use "...for a crime?"

CJ60 [IF CONTROLLING_TYPE NE 1] Have you ever been arrested for a violent offense? Violent offenses include crimes like physical or sexual assault, rape, robbery, manslaughter, murder, attempted murder, or kidnapping.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes Go to CJ60a
- 2 No Go to CJ61

CJ60a [IF B4 = 1] Have you ever been convicted of a violent offense?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes Go to CJ60b
- 2 No Go to CJ61

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ60b. [IF CJ60a = 1 OR CONTROLLING_TYPE NE 1] Altogether, how many times in your life have you been convicted of a violent offense? Please remember to include any violent offenses you may have already told me about.

_____ times
Go to CJ60c

CJ60c [IF CJ60a = 1 OR CONTROLLING_TYPE NE 1] Have you ever been convicted of a felony violent offense?

1 Yes Go to CJ60d
2 No Go to CJ61

CJ60d [IF CJ60c = 1] Altogether, how many times in your life have you been convicted of a felony violent offense?

_____ times
Go to CJ61

CJ61 [IF CONTROLLING_TYPE NE 2] Have you ever been arrested for a property offense? Property offenses include crimes like burglary, larceny, theft, auto theft, bad checks, fraud, forgery, arson, or possession of stolen goods.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes Go to CJ61a
2 No Go to CJ62

CJ61a [IF CJ61 = 1] Have you ever been convicted of a property offense?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes Go to CJ61b
2 No Go to CJ62

CJ61b [IF CJ61a = 1 OR CONTROLLING OFFENSE IS PROPERTY] Altogether, how many times in your life have you been convicted of a property offense? Please remember to include any property offenses you may have already told me about.

_____ times
Go to CJ61c

CJ61c [IF CJ61a = 1 OR CONTROLLING_TYPE = 2] Have you ever been convicted of a felony property offense?

1 Yes Go to CJ61d
2 No Go to CJ62

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ61d [IF CJ61c = 1] Altogether, how many times in your life have you been convicted of a felony property offense?

_____ times
Go to CJ62

CJ62 [IF CONTROLLING_TYPE NE 3] Have you ever been arrested for a drug offense? Drug offenses include crimes like possessing, selling, trafficking, importing, smuggling, or manufacturing illegal drugs or drug paraphernalia.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes Go to CJ62a
2 No Go to CJ63

CJ62a [IF CJ62 = 1] Have you ever been *convicted* of a drug offense?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes Go to CJ62b
2 No Go to BCJ63

CJ62b [IF CJ62a = 1 OR CONTROLLING_TYPE NE 3] Altogether, how many times in your life have you been convicted of a drug offense? Please remember to include any drug offenses you may have already told me about.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times
Go to CJ62c

CJ62c [IF CJ62a = 1 OR CONTROLLING_TYPE = 3] Have you ever been convicted of a felony drug offense?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes Go to CJ62d
2 No Go to CJ63

CJ62d [IF CJ62c = 1] Altogether, how many times in your life have you been convicted of a felony drug offense?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times
Go to CJ63

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ63 Altogether, how many times in your life have you been arrested for any offenses? Please include any arrests you have already told me about and times when you may have been arrested but not convicted.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times
Go to CJ64

CJ64 [IF CJ63 = 1+] Altogether, how many times in your life have you been *convicted* of a *felony* offense?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times

CJ65 Altogether, how many times in your life have you been released from prison and been put on parole or post-release supervision?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times

CJ66 [IF CJ65 = 1+] Altogether, how many times in your life have you had your parole or post-release supervision revoked?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times

CJ67 Altogether, how many times in your life have you been sentenced to probation? (INCLUDE SHOCK PROBATION)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times

CJ68 [IF CJ67 = 1+] Altogether, how many times in your life have you had your probation sentence revoked?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times

CJ69 Have you ever been sentenced to serve time in a juvenile correctional facility?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes Go to CJ70
- 2 No Go to CJ73

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CJ70 [IF CJ69 = 1] Altogether, how many different times in your life have you been sentenced to serve time in a juvenile correctional facility?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times
Go to CJ71

CJ71 [IF CJ69 = 1] When was the first time you were admitted to a juvenile facility to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

CJ71a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]
CJ71b. 2-DIGIT DAY: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 31]
CJ71c. 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]

CJ71d [IF CJ69 = 1 AND CJ71c = DK/REF] How old were you the first time you were admitted to a juvenile correctional facility to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ years-old

CJ72 [IF CJ69 = 1 AND CJ71a = DK/REF] What time of year was it? Was it winter, spring, summer, or fall the first time you were admitted to a juvenile correctional facility to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 WINTER
- 2 SPRING
- 3 SUMMER
- 4 FALL

CJ73 Have you ever been **sentenced** to serve time in a local or county jail?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Yes Go to CJ74
- 2 No Go to CJ78

FI NOTE: This does not include times you may have been in jail awaiting a prison sentence.

CJ74 [IF CJ73 = 1] Altogether, how many different times in your life have you been sentenced to serve time in a local or county jail?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

_____ times
Go to BCJ75

CJ75 [IF CJ73 = 1] When was the first time you were admitted to a local or county jail to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

CJ75a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]
CJ75b. 2-DIGIT DAY: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 31]
CJ75c. 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]

CJ76 [IF CJ73 = 1 AND IF CJ75c = DK/REF] How old were you the first time you were admitted to a local or county jail to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ years-old
DK/REF

CJ77 [IF CJ73 = 1 AND IF CJ75a = DK/REF] What time of year was it? Was it winter, spring, summer, or fall the first time you were admitted to a local or county jail to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 WINTER
2 SPRING
3 SUMMER
4 FALL
DK/REF

CJ78 [IF CJ9 = 2 OR 3] Have you ever been sentenced to serve time in a state or federal prison?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 Yes Go to CJ79
2 No Go to NEXT MODULE

CJ79 [IF CJ78 = 1 OR Q1 = 1] Altogether, how many different times in your life have you been sentenced to serve time in a state or federal prison?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ times
Go to CJ80

CJ80 [IF CJ78 = 1 (OR CJ9 = 1 and CJ79 ≠ 1)] When was the first time you were admitted to a state or federal prison to serve a sentence?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

CJ80a. 2-DIGIT MONTH: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 12]

CJ80b. 4-DIGIT YEAR: _____ [RANGE: 1915 – current year]

CJ81 [IF CJ80b = DK/REF] How old were you the first time you were admitted to a state or federal prison to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

_____ years-old

CJ82 [IF BCJ80a = DK/REF] What time of year was it? Was it winter, spring, summer, or fall the first time you were admitted to a state or federal prison to serve a sentence?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 WINTER
- 2 SPRING
- 3 SUMMER
- 4 FALL
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Section 3 - Socioeconomic Characteristics (SES)

SES1 Earlier I asked you if you were of Spanish, [Latino/Latina], or Hispanic origin and which category best described your race. Now I would like you to think about **how other people** would describe you. Do you think **other people** would describe you as Hispanic or [Latino/Latina]?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SES2 Now I would like you to think about **how other people** would describe your race. Do you think they would describe you as...
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 White
- 2 Black or African American
- 3 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 4 Asian
- 5 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander or
- 6 Something else
- DK/REF

SES2a [IF SES2 = 6] How do you think other people would describe your race?

_____ [ALLOW 40 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

SES3 These next questions are about your education, employment, and income. Before your admission to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], what was the highest grade of school that you had **attended?**

ELEMENTARY

- (1) First
- (2) Second
- (3) Third
- (4) Fourth
- (5) Fifth
- (6) Sixth
- (7) Seventh
- (8) Eighth

HIGH SCHOOL

- (9) Ninth
- (10) Tenth
- (11) Eleventh
- (12) Twelfth

COLLEGE

- (13) Freshman
- (14) Sophomore
- (15) Junior
- (16) Senior

GRADUATE SCHOOL

- (17) One year
- (18) Two or more years

(ATTENDED SCHOOL IN ANOTHER COUNTRY/SYSTEM THAT IS NOT

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

COMPARABLE CODE AS 30)
DK/REF

A – Education Block

Block Level Universe: (SES3 = 1-18)

SESA1 [IF SES3 = 1 – 18) Did you complete that year of school?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SESA2 [IF (SES3 = 1 – 11 AND SESA1 = 1) OR (SES3 = 12 AND SESA1 = 2)
Do you have a GED, that is, a high school equivalency certificate?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SESA3. [IF (SES3 = 12 AND SESA1 = 1) OR SES3 = 13 – 18] Did you receive a GED or a high school diploma for finishing high school?

- 1 GED
- 2 HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA
- DK/REF

SESA4. [IF SESA3 = 1] Did you earn your GED while you were incarcerated in a prison or jail?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SESA5 [IF SES3 = 1 – 11 OR (SES3 = 12 AND SESA1 = 2)] People leave school before completing their high school diploma for many different reasons. Why did you leave school before completing your high school diploma? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 GOT A JOB
- 2 DIDN'T LIKE SCHOOL
- 3 COULDN'T GET ALONG WITH TEACHERS
- 4 COULDN'T GET ALONG WITH THE OTHER STUDENTS
- 5 [IF GENDER = FEMALE] WAS PREGNANT
- 6 BECAME THE MOTHER / FATHER OF A BABY

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 7 HAD TO SUPPORT HIS/HER FAMILY
- 8 SUSPENDED FROM SCHOOL
- 9 DID NOT FEEL SAFE AT SCHOOL
- 10 HAD TO CARE FOR A FAMILY MEMBER
- 11 EXPELLED FROM SCHOOL
- 12 FELT YOU DIDN'T BELONG AT SCHOOL
- 13 COULDN'T KEEP UP WITH YOUR SCHOOLWORK
- 14 GETTING POOR GRADES / FAILING SCHOOL
- 15 GOT MARRIED OR PLANNED TO GET MARRIED
- 16 CHANGED SCHOOLS AND DIDN'T LIKE YOUR NEW SCHOOL
- 17 COULDN'T WORK AND GO TO SCHOOL AT THE SAME TIME
- 18 THOUGHT HE/SHE WOULDN'T PASS THE STATE
COMPETENCY TEST
- 19 THOUGHT HE/SHE WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO COMPLETE THE
HS COURSEWORK REQUIREMENTS
- 20 THOUGHT IT WOULD BE EASIER TO GET A GED
- 21 MISSED TOO MANY SCHOOL DAYS
- 22 EXTENDED ILLNESS
- 23 SOME OTHER REASON (SESA5_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
- DK/REF

END Education Block (A)

SES4 When you were growing up, what language or languages were usually spoken in your home? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- | | | | |
|----|--------------|----|----------------|
| 01 | Cambodian | 21 | Philippine |
| 02 | Chinese | 22 | Polish |
| 03 | Czech | 23 | Portuguese |
| 04 | Danish | 24 | Romanian |
| 05 | Dutch | 25 | Serbo-Croatian |
| 06 | English | 26 | Slovak |
| 07 | Finnish | 27 | Spanish |
| 08 | Flemish | 28 | Swedish |
| 09 | French | 29 | Thai |
| 10 | Gaelic | 30 | Ukrainian |
| 11 | German | 31 | Vietnamese |
| 12 | Greek | 32 | Yiddish |
| 13 | Hungarian | 33 | Other |
| 14 | Italian | | (SES4_OTH) |
| 15 | Japanese | | SPECIFY: _____ |
| 16 | Korean | | |
| 17 | Lao, Laotian | | |
| 18 | Latin | | |
| 19 | Lithuanian | | |
| 20 | Norwegian | | |

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK/REF

SES5 Were you born in the United States or some other country?

1 UNITED STATES *Go to SES8a*

2 OTHER COUNTRY *Go to SES6*

DK/REF

SES6 [IF SES5 = 2] What country were you born in?

- | | | | |
|----|--------------------|----|------------------|
| 1 | Belize | 13 | Honduras |
| 2 | Canada | 14 | Italy |
| 3 | Colombia | 15 | Jamaica |
| 4 | China | 16 | Mexico |
| 5 | Cuba | 17 | Nigeria |
| 6 | Dominican Republic | 18 | Panama |
| 7 | El Salvador | 19 | Phillipines |
| 8 | England (Britain) | 20 | Puerto Rico |
| 9 | Germany | 21 | Tobago, Trinidad |
| 10 | Guatemala | 22 | Vietnam |
| 11 | Guyana (Guiana) | 23 | OTHER (SES6_OTH) |
| 12 | Haiti | | SPECIFY: _____ |

SES6A [IF SES6 NE BLANK OR SES6_OTH NE BLANK] Are you now a citizen of [SES6 OR SES6_OTH]?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

SES7 [IF SES6A=2] Of what country are you a citizen?

- | | | | |
|----|--------------------|----|------------------|
| 1 | Belize | 13 | Honduras |
| 2 | Canada | 14 | Italy |
| 3 | Colombia | 15 | Jamaica |
| 4 | China | 16 | Mexico |
| 5 | Cuba | 17 | Nigeria |
| 6 | Dominican Republic | 18 | Panama |
| 7 | El Salvador | 19 | Phillipines |
| 8 | England (Britain) | 20 | Puerto Rico |
| 9 | Germany | 21 | Tobago, Trinidad |
| 10 | Guatemala | 22 | United States |
| 11 | Guyana (Guiana) | 23 | Vietnam |
| 12 | Haiti | 24 | OTHER (SES7_OTH) |
| | | | SPECIFY: _____ |

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

SES7a [IF SES7 = 22] Are you a naturalized citizen of the United States?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- DK/REF

SES7B [IF SES6A = 1 OR SES7 NE 22] Are you also a citizen of the United States?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- DK/REF

SES8a [Q3 = 1 OR Q11 = 1] Now I'm going to read you a list of places you may have lived during the 12 months prior to [DATE_ARREST2] when you were arrested or charged with a [PAROLE_FILL] violation. At any time during those 12 months did you live...

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

	Yes	No
SES8a1. In your own house, apartment, or mobile home?	1	2
SES8a2. In someone else's house, apartment, or mobile home?	1	2
SES8a3. In transitional housing for former inmates, such as a halfway house?	1	2
SES8a4. In a residential treatment facility?	1	2
SES8a5. In a rooming house, hotel, or motel?	1	2
SES8a6. In a car, truck, or other motor vehicle?	1	2
SES8a7. In a homeless shelter, on the street, or in some outdoor location?	1	2
SES8a8. In a prison, jail, or some other type of detention facility?	1	2
SES8a9. In some other place?	1	2

SES8b [Q3 NE 1 AND Q11 NE 1] Now I'm going to read you a list of places you may have lived during the 12 months prior to the arrest or charge [DATE_ARREST] that led to this incarceration. At any time during those 12 months did you live...

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

	Yes	No
SES8b1. In your own house, apartment, or mobile home?	1	2
SES8b2. In someone else's house, apartment, or mobile home?	1	2
SES8b3. In transitional housing for former inmates, such as a halfway house?	1	2
SES8b4. In a residential treatment facility?	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

SES8b5. In a rooming house, hotel, or motel?	1	2
SES8b6. In a car, truck, or other motor vehicle?	1	2
SES8b7. In a homeless shelter, on the street, or in some outdoor location?	1	2
SES8b8. In a prison, jail, or some other type of detention facility?	1	2
SES8b9. In some other place?	1	2

SES8c [IF (SES8a8 = 1 OR SES8b8 = 1) AND ALL OTHER SES8a AND SES8b ITEMS = 2 OR DK OR REF] Were you incarcerated in a prison, jail, or other detention facility for the **entire 12 months** before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SES9 [IF SES8c = BLANK OR 2 OR DK OR REF] Where were you living **just before** the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 INMATE'S OWN HOUSE, APARTMENT, OR MOBILE HOME
- 2 SOMEONE ELSE'S HOUSE, APARTMENT OR MOBILE HOME
- 3 TRANSITIONAL HOUSING FOR FORMER INMATES, SUCH AS HALFWAY HOUSES
- 4 RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FACILITY
- 5 ROOMING HOUSE, HOTEL, OR MOTEL
- 6 CAR, TRUCK, OR OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE
- 7 HOMELESS SHELTER, ON THE STREET, OR IN SOME OUTDOOR LOCATION
- 8 PRISON, JAIL, OR SOME OTHER TYPE OF DETENTION FACILITY
- 9 SOME OTHER PLACE
- DK/REF

SES9a [IF SES9 = 8] Were you incarcerated in a prison, jail, or other detention facility for the **entire 30 days** before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SES10 [IF SES9 = 1 OR 2 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 9] At the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, were you living alone or with other people?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 LIVED ALONE
- 2 LIVED WITH OTHER PEOPLE
- DK/REF

SES11 [IF SES10 = 2] How many people were you living with at the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

NUMBER OF PEOPLE: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 15]
DK/REF

DEFINE PERSON_FILL:

IF SES11 = 1 THEN PERSON_FILL = “was this person”

IF SES11 = 2 – 15 THEN PERSON_FILL = “were these people”

SES12 [IF SES11 = 1 - 15] How [PERSON_FILL] related to you?
(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 PARTNER, INCLUDING SPOUSE OR GIRL/BOYFRIEND
- 2 BIOLOGICAL / ADOPTED CHILDREN UNDER 18
- 3 STEPCHILDREN / PARTNER’S CHILDREN UNDER 18
- 4 BIOLOGICAL / ADOPTED CHILDREN OVER 18
- 5 STEPCHILDREN / PARTNER’S CHILDREN OVER 18
- 6 MOTHER / STEPMOTHER
- 7 FATHER / STEPFATHER
- 8 SIBLING / BROTHER OR SISTER
- 9 GRANDMOTHER
- 10 GRANDFATHER
- 11 OTHER CHILDREN UNDER 18 NOT RELATED TO YOU
- 12 OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS
- 13 FOSTER FAMILY
- 14 FRIENDS
- 15 OTHER NON-RELATIVE / NOT A FRIEND
- DK/REF

SES13 [IF SES11 NE 0 OR DK/REF] At the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, how many of the people living with you were 15 years old or older?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

NUMBER OF PEOPLE: _____ [RANGE: 0 – VALUE OF SES11]
DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

SES14 [IF SES13 = 1 or more] Think about the income you and the [SES13 VALUE] other people 15 or older living with you received from all sources in the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration. What was your total household income in those 30 days?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 99,999]
DK/REF

SES15 Do you have any children? Please include any of your own biological children as well as any step- or adopted children.

- 1 YES Go to SESB1
2 NO Go to SES16
DK/REF

B – Children Block

Block Level Universe: (SES15 = 1)

SESB1 [IF SES15 = 1] How many children do you have?

OF CHILDREN: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 20]
DK/REF

SESB1a [IF SESB1 = 1] How old is your child? (FOR CHILDREN UNDER AGE 1 CODE AS 0)

AGE OF CHILD: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 75]
DK/REF

DEFINE CHLDAGE_FILL:

IF SESB1a ≠ EMPTY, DK, REF THEN CHLDAGE_FILL = “SESB1a VALUE year old”
ELSE CHLDAGE_FILL = EMPTY

SESB1b [IF SESB1 = 2 OR MORE] How old is your [youngest/next youngest] child?
[LOOP THROUGH UNTIL ALL CHILDREN ARE REPORTED ON.]
(FOR CHILDREN UNDER AGE 1 CODE AS 0)

AGE OF CHILD: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 75]
DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

CALCULATED VARIABLE:

CREATE #UNDER18

IF SESB1a LT 18 OR IF ONLY ONE CHILD AGE IN SESB1b LT 18 THEN
 #UNDER18 = 1
IF 2 CHILDREN'S AGES IN SESB1b LT 18 THEN #UNDER18 = 2
IF 3 CHILDREN'S AGES IN SESB1b LT 18 THEN #UNDER18 = 3

IF 20 CHILDREN'S AGES IN SESB1b LT 18 THEN #UNDER18 = 20
ELSE #UNDER18 = BLANK

DEFINE #UNDER18_FILL:

IF #UNDER18 = 1 THEN #UNDER18_FILL = EMPTY
IF #UNDER18 = 2 – 20 THEN #UNDER18_FILL = #UNDER18

DEFINE CHILD_FILL1:

IF #UNDER18 = 1 THEN CHILD_FILL1 = "child who is"
IF #UNDER18 = 2 – 20 THEN CHILD_FILL1 = "children who are"

DEFINE CHILD_FILL2:

IF #UNDER18 = 1 THEN CHILD_FILL2 = "your"
IF #UNDER18 = 2 – 20 THEN CHILD_FILL2 = "any of your"

DEFINE CHILD_FILL3:

IF #UNDER18 = 1 THEN CHILD_FILL3 = "child"
IF #UNDER18 = 2 – 20 THEN CHILD_FILL3 = "children"

DEFINE THIS_FILL1:

IF #UNDER18 = 1 THEN THIS_FILL1 = "this"
IF #UNDER18 = 2 – 20 THEN THIS_FILL1 = "any of these"

DEFINE THIS_FILL2:

IF #UNDER18 = 1 THEN THIS_FILL2 = "this"
IF #UNDER18 = 2 – 20 THEN THIS_FILL2 = "these"

SESB2 [IF #UNDER18 = 1 OR MORE] Now I am going to ask you some questions about your [#UNDER18_FILL] [CHILD_FILL1] **currently** under the age of 18. Just before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, were you the primary source of financial support for [CHILD_FILL2] [#UNDER18_FILL] [CHILD_FILL1] **currently** under 18?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SESB3 [IF #UNDER18 > 1 AND SESB2 = 1] How many of

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

these[#UNDER18_FILL] children were you providing primary financial support to just before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?

NUMBER: _____ [RANGE: 1 – SESB1 VALUE]
DK/REF

SESB4 [IF #UNDER18 = 1 OR MORE] Were you living with [THIS-FILL1] [#UNDER18_FILL] [CHILD_FILL3] just before the arrest that led to this incarceration?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

SESB5 [IF #UNDER18 > 1 AND SESB4 = 1] How many of these [#UNDER18_FILL] children were you living with just before the arrest or charge that led to this current incarceration?

NUMBER: _____ [RANGE 1 – #UNDER]
DK/REF

DEFINE CHILD_FILL4:

IF SESB5 = 1 THEN CHILD_FILL4 = “child”
IF SESB5 = 2 OR MORE THEN CHILD_FILL4 = “children”

CREATE #SESB5:

#SESB5 = SESB1 Value – SESB5 Value

DEFINE CHILD_FILL5:

IF #SESB5 = 1 THEN CHILD_FILL5 = “child”
IF #SESB5 = 2 OR MORE THEN CHILD_FILL5 = “children”

DEFINE IS_FILL:

IF SESB5 = 1 THEN IS_FILL = “is”
IF SESB5 = 2 OR MORE THEN IS_FILL = “are”

SESB6 [IF (#UNDER18 = 1 AND SESB4 = 1) OR SESB5 = 1 OR MORE] How much of the daily care for SESB1a[THIS_FILL2] [CHILDAGE_FILL] [CHILD_FILL3] did you usually provide? Would you say...

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1 All of it,
2 Some of it, or
3 None of it
DK/REF

SESB7 Who [IS_FILL] your [SESB5 VALUE] [CHILD_FILL4] that you were living

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

with just before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration living with now? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 CHILD'S MOTHER / FATHER (INCLUDING STEP PARENTS)
 - 2 CHILD'S GRANDMOTHER
 - 3 CHILD'S GRANDFATHER
 - 4 OTHER RELATIVES
 - 5 INMATE'S BOYFRIEND / GIRLFRIEND / PARTNER /SPOUSE
 - 6 INMATE'S FRIENDS
 - 7 FRIENDS OF THE INMATE'S CHILD(REN)
 - 8 FOSTER PARENT(S)/FOSTER HOME
 - 9 INCARCERATED
 - 10 AGENCY OR INSTITUTION (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY, GROUP HOME, RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FACILITY)
 - 11 CHILD LIVES ON OWN (INCLUDES SCHOOL/COLLEGE, MILITARY, MONASTARY ETC.)
 - 12 SOMEONE ELSE (SESB7_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
 - 13 DECEASED
- DK/REF

SESB8 [IF #UNDER18 = 1 AND SESB4 = 2] Who is your [CHILDAGE_FILL] child that was living with you just before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration living with now?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 CHILD'S MOTHER / FATHER (INCLUDING STEP PARENTS)
- 2 CHILD'S GRANDMOTHER
- 3 CHILD'S GRANDFATHER
- 4 OTHER RELATIVES
- 5 INMATE'S BOYFRIEND / GIRLFRIEND / PARTNER /SPOUSE
- 6 INMATE'S FRIENDS
- 7 FRIENDS OF THE INMATE'S CHILD(REN)
- 8 FOSTER PARENT(S)/FOSTER HOME
- 9 INCARCERATED
- 10 AGENCY OR INSTITUTION (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY, GROUP HOME, RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FACILITY)
- 11 CHILD LIVES ON OWN (INCLUDES SCHOOL/COLLEGE, MILITARY, MONASTARY ETC.)
- 12 SOMEONE ELSE (SESB8_OTH) SPECIFY: _____

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

13 DECEASED
DK/REF

SESB9 [IF SESB5 > 1] How many of the [SESB5 VALUE] children that you lived with just before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration are **currently** living together?

NUMBER: _____ [RANGE: 2 – SESB5 VALUE]
DK/REF

SESB10 [IF SESB5 LT #UNDER18] Who [IS_FILL] your [#SESB5] [CHILD_FILL5] that were **not** living with you at the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration living with now? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 CHILD'S MOTHER / FATHER (INCLUDING STEP PARENTS)
 - 2 CHILD'S GRANDMOTHER
 - 3 CHILD'S GRANDFATHER
 - 4 OTHER RELATIVES
 - 5 INMATE'S BOYFRIEND / GIRLFRIEND / PARTNER /SPOUSE
 - 6 INMATE'S FRIENDS
 - 7 FRIENDS OF THE INMATE'S CHILD(REN)
 - 8 FOSTER PARENT(S)/FOSTER HOME
 - 9 INCARCERATED
 - 10 AGENCY OR INSTITUTION (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY, GROUP HOME, RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FACILITY)
 - 11 CHILD LIVES ON OWN (INCLUDES SCHOOL/COLLEGE, MILITARY, MONASTARY ETC.)
 - 12 SOMEONE ELSE (SESB10_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
 - 13 DECEASED
- DK/REF

SESB11 [IF #UNDER18 >0] At the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you have a legal agreement either through a court or child support agency that specified the amount of child support you should pay for any of your children who were under the age of 18?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES *Go to SESB12*
 - 2 NO *Go to SES16*
- DK/REF

SESB12 [IF SESB11 = 1] Do you owe any back child support?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES Go to SESB13
- 2 NO Go to SES16
- DK/REF

SESB13 [IF SESB12 = 1] How much back child support do you owe?

- 1 Less than \$1,000
- 2 \$1,000 to \$3,999
- 3 \$4,000 to \$6,999
- 4 \$7,000 to \$9,999
- 5 \$10,000 or more
- DK/REF

SESB14 [IF SESB12 = 1] Since you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT], has the state forgiven or decreased any of the back child support debt that you owe?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

END Children Block (B)

SES16 [IF SES15 = 2, DK, REF] Have you had any *biological* children in your lifetime?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SES17 [IF SES15 = 1] Earlier I asked you how many children you currently have, including any biological, adopted, or step children. Now I would like to know about **only** your **biological** children.
[ENTER 1 TO CONTINUE]

SES18 [IF SES16 = 1 OR SES15 = 1] How many **biological** children have you had **in your lifetime**?

NUMBER: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 20]
DK/REF

SES19 [IF SES8c NE 1] Excluding any illegal activities, during the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you have a job or a business?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 YES Go to SESC1
- 2 NO Go to SES20
- DK/REF

C – Employed Block

Block Level Universe: (SES19 = 1)

SESC1 [IF SES19 = 1] During those 12 months how many **weeks** were you working? There are 52 weeks in 12 months.

WEEKS: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 52]
DK/REF

SESC2 [IF SESC1 LT 52] Why weren't you working during those [difference of 52 minus SESC1] weeks? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 NO SUITABLE WORK AVAILABLE
- 2 COULDN'T FIND ANY WORK
- 3 LACK OF NECESSARY SCHOOLING, TRAINING, SKILLS, OR EXPERIENCE
- 4 MEDICAL CONDITION, ILL HEALTH, PHYSICAL OR MENTAL DISABILITY
- 5 EMOTIONAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEM
- 6 EMPLOYERS THOUGHT YOU WERE TOO YOUNG
- 7 EMPLOYERS THOUGHT YOU WERE TOO OLD
- 8 CRIMINAL RECORD WAS A HANDICAP
- 9 FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES OR COULDN'T ARRANGE CHILD CARE
- 10 STAY AT HOME PARENT
- 11 ON WELFARE OR OTHER PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
- 12 IN SCHOOL / SPECIAL TRAINING PROGRAM
- 13 DIDN'T NEED JOB
- 14 DIDN'T WANT JOB
- 15 ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES
- 16 ON DRUGS / ALCOHOL
- 17 RETIRED
- 18 INCARCERATED
- 19 OTHER(SESC2_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
- 20 NO SPECIFIC REASON
- DK/REF

SESC3 [IF SES19 = 1] Excluding any illegal activities, during the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, how many different jobs or businesses did you have? Please only think about jobs or businesses you worked at

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

in the 30 days **before** you entered prison on [DATE_ADMIT].
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 ONE
- 2 TWO
- 3 THREE
- 4 FOUR OR MORE
- 5 NONE
- DK/REF

SESC4 [IF SESC3 = 1] Was this full-time, part-time, or work done occasionally?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 FULL-TIME
- 2 PART-TIME
- 3 WORK DONE OCCASIONALLY DK/REF

SESC5 [IF SESC3 = 1] At that job, were you...

- 1 An employee of a private, for-profit company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- 2 An employee of a private, not-for-profit, tax exempt, or charitable organization
- 3 A local government employee
- 4 A state government employee
- 5 A Federal government employee
- 6 Self-employed in your own not incorporated business, professional practice, or farm
- 7 Self-employed in your own incorporated business, professional practice or farm
- 8 Working without pay in a family business or farm
- DK/REF

SESC6 [IF SESC3 = 2 – 4] Were any of these jobs or businesses ...

	Yes	No
SESC61. Full-time work?	1	2
SESC62. Part-time work?	1	2
SESC63. Work done Occasionally?	1	2

SESC7 [IF SESC3 = 2 – 4] Please think about the job that you considered your main job.
 At that job were you...

- 1 An employee of a private, for-profit company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 2 An employee of a private, not-for-profit, tax exempt, or charitable organization
 - 3 A local government employee
 - 4 A state government employee
 - 5 A Federal government employee
 - 6 Self-employed in your own not incorporated business, professional practice, or farm
 - 7 Self-employed in your own incorporated business, professional practice or farm?
 - 8 Working without pay in a family business or farm
- DK/REF

SESC8 [IF SESC3 = 1 - 4] For whom did you work?
[NAME OF COMPANY, BUSINESS, OR OTHER EMPLOYER]
_____ [ALLOW 80 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

SESC9 [IF SESC3 = 1 - 4] What kind of business or industry was that?
[DESCRIBE THE ACTIVITY AT THE LOCATION WHERE EMPLOYED.
FOR EXAMPLE, HOSPITAL, NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING, MAIL ORDER
HOUSE, AUTO ENGINE MANUFACTURING, BANK]
_____ [ALLOW 120 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

SESC9a [IF SESC9 NE BLANK OR DK/REF] Is this mainly...
1 Manufacturing,
2 Wholesale trade,
3 Retail trade, or
4 Something else?
DK/REF

SESC10 [IF SESC3 = 1 - 4] What kind of work were you doing at that job?
_____ [ALLOW 80 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

SESC11 [IF SESC3 = 1 - 4] What were your most important activities or duties at that job?
_____ [ALLOW 120 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

SESC12 [IF SESC3 = 1 - 4] How often were you paid at that job? Were you paid...

- 1 At the end of the day,
 - 2 At the end of the week,
 - 3 Every two weeks,
 - 4 Monthly, or
 - 5 Some other way?
- DK/REF

SESC12a [IF SESC12 = 5] How were you paid at that job?

_____ [ALLOW 40 CHARCTERS]
DK/REF

END Employed Block (C)

SES20 [IF SES19 = 2 SESC3 = 5] In the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, were you looking for work?

- 1 YES *Go to SES22*
 - 2 NO *Go to SES21*
- DK/REF

SES21 [IF SES20 = 2] What were the reasons you were not looking for work? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 NO SUITABLE WORK AVAILABLE
- 2 COULDN'T FIND ANY WORK
- 3 LACK OF NECESSARY SCHOOLING, TRAINING, SKILLS, OR EXPERIENCE
- 4 MEDICAL CONDITION, ILL HEALTH, PHYSICAL OR MENTAL DISABILITY
- 5 EMOTIONAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEM
- 6 EMPLOYERS THOUGHT YOU WERE TOO YOUNG
- 7 EMPLOYERS THOUGHT YOU WERE TOO OLD
- 8 CRIMINAL RECORD WAS A HANDICAP
- 9 FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES OR COULDN'T ARRANGE CHILD CARE
- 10 STAY AT HOME PARENT
- 11 ON WELFARE OR OTHER PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
- 12 IN SCHOOL / SPECIAL PROGRAM
- 13 DIDN'T NEED JOB
- 14 DIDN'T WANT JOB
- 15 ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 16 ON DRUGS / ALCOHOL
- 17 RETIRED
- 18 OTHER (SES21_OTH) SPECIFY: _____
- 19 NO SPECIFIC REASON

SES22 [IF SESC3 = 5 OR SES8c = 1] Excluding any illegal activities, in what month and year did you last work at a job or business? Please only think about jobs or businesses you worked at **before** you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT]?

MONTH: ____ [Range: 1-12]
YEAR: ____ [Range: 1930 – CURRENT YEAR]
(IF INMATE NEVER WORKED AT A JOB OR BUSINESS CODE AS 999)
DK/REF

SES23 [IF SES22 NE 999 OR DK/REF] Was it full-time, part-time, or occasional work?

- 1 FULL-TIME
 - 2 PART-TIME
 - 3 OCCASIONAL
- DK/REF

SES24 [IF SES22 NE 999 OR DK/REF] What kind of work were you doing at that job?

_____ [ALLOW 80 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

SES25 [IF SES22 NE 999 OR DK/REF] What were your most important activities or duties at that job?

_____ [ALLOW 100 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

SES26 [IF SES22 NE 999 OR DK/REF] How often were you paid at that job? Were you paid...

- 1 At the end of the day,
 - 2 At the end of the week,
 - 3 Every two weeks,
 - 4 Monthly, or
 - 5 Some other way?
- DK/REF

SES26a [IF SES26 = 5] How were you paid at that job?

_____ [ALLOW 40 CHARACTERS]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK/REF

SES27 [IF SES8c ne 1] In the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you receive any income from...

	Yes	No
SES27a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from a job? Please do not include money earned from any illegal activities.	1	2
SES27b. Self-employment from your own business or farm?	1	2
SES27c. Social Security or Railroad Retirement?	1	2
SES27d. Supplemental Security Income or SSI?	1	2
SES27e. Any public assistance or welfare payments from the state or local welfare office?	1	2
SES27f. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions?	1	2
SES27g. Veteran's Administration payments?	1	2
SES27h. Unemployment compensation?	1	2
SES27i. Child support or alimony?	1	2
SES27j. Disability benefits?	1	2
SES27k. Illegal activities such as theft or drug sales?	1	2
SES27l. Any other source of income?	1	2

SES28 [IF AT LEAST ONE CATEGORY IN SES27 = 1] Think about the income you received from all sources during the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration. What was your total income for that 30 day period?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 99,999]
DK/REF

SES29 [IF SES27k =1] How much of your total income during those 30 days came from illegal activity? Would you say...

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 All of it
- 2 Most of it
- 3 Some of it, or
- 4 Just a little of it?

DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

SES30 In the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, were you covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

	Yes	No
SES30a. Insurance through a current employer or union of yours or another family member?	1	2
SES30b. Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company by you or another family member?	1	2
SES30c. Medicare, for people 65 and older, or people with certain disabilities?	1	2
SES30d. Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability?	1	2
SES30e. TRICARE or other military health care?	1	2
SES30f. VA? Please answer yes if you have ever used or enrolled in VA healthcare.	1	2
SES30g. Indian Health Service?	1	2
SES30h. Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan?	1	2

Comment [CS6]: Question text changed

Comment [CS7]: Question text changed

Comment [CS8]: Question text changed

SES31 [IF SES30h = 1] What other type of health insurance or health coverage plan did you have in the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?

NAME OF PLAN: _____ [ALLOW 40 CHARACTERS]
DK/REF

DEFINE 18_FILL1:

IF AGE LT 18 = 1 THEN 18_FILL1 = "Have you ever lived"

IF AGE = 18 or older THEN 18FILL_1 = "Before you were 18 did you ever live"

SES32 [18_FILL1] in a homeless shelter, on the street, or in some outdoor location, even if it was only for a short time?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SES33 [18_FILL1] in a foster home, agency or institution, even if it was only for a short time?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

SES34 [IF SES33 = 1] Was it a foster home, agency or institution, or both?

- 1 FOSTER HOME
- 2 AGENCY OR INSTITUTION
- 3 BOTH
- DK/REF

DEFINE 18_FILL2:

IF AGE LT 18 = 1 THEN 18_FILL2 = "While you were growing up"
IF AGE = 18 or older THEN 18FILL_2 = "Before you were 18"

SES35 [18_FILL2] who did you live with **for most of the time?** (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 BOTH PARENTS (INCLUDING STEP-PARENTS)
- 2 MOTHER (INCLUDING STEPMOTHER)
- 3 FATHER (INCLUDING STEPFATHER)
- 4 FOSTER PARENT(S)/FOSTER HOME
- 5 GRANDMOTHER
- 6 GRANDFATHER
- 7 OTHER RELATIVE(S)
- 8 FRIENDS
- 9 INCARCERATED
- 10 AGENCY OR INSTITUTION (INCLUDING MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY, GROUP HOME, RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FACILITY)
- 11 SOMEONE ELSE (S7Q12a_OTH) SPECIFY: _____

DEFINE 18_FILL3:

IF AGE LT 18 = 1 THEN 18_FILL3 = "Did"
IF AGE = 18 or older THEN 18FILL_3 = "Before you were 18 did"

SES36 [18_FILL3] any of your parents or guardians ever receive welfare or public assistance, for example, AFDC, TANF, food stamps, Medicaid or WIC?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DEFINE 18_FILL4:

IF AGE LT 18 = 1 THEN 18_FILL4 = "Have you ever lived"
IF AGE = 18 or older THEN 18FILL_4 = "Before you were 18, did you ever live"

SES37 [18_FILL4]in public housing or publicly-assisted housing, for e

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

xample, Section 8 housing?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DEFINE 18_FILL5:

IF AGE LT 18 = 1 THEN 18_FILL5 = "Have"

IF AGE = 18 or older THEN 18FILL_5 = "Before you were 18, did any of"

SES38 [18_FILL5] your parents or guardians abuse alcohol or drugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

SES38a [IF SES38 = 1] Was it alcohol, drugs or both?

- 1 ALCOHOL
- 2 DRUGS
- 3 BOTH
- DK/REF

SES39 Now I would like to ask about your relatives who may have been sentenced to serve time in jail or prison. Please include step-relatives when answering.

Have any of the following people been sentenced to served time in jail or prison.

	Yes	No
SES39a. Your mother?	1	2
SES39b. Your father?	1	2
SES39c. Siblings?	1	2
SES39d. Spouses or partners?	1	2
SES39e. Children?	1	2

Section 4 – Mental Health and Treatment (MH)

DEFINE DATE_30

DATE_30 = INTERVIEW DATE – 30 DAYS BUT SHOULD BE FILLED AS JUST THE MONTH AND DAY.

DEFINE DATE_12

DATE_12 = DATE OF INTERVIEW – 1 YEAR

MH1 The next questions are about how you have been feeling during the past 30 days, that is since [DATE_30].

About how often during the past 30 days did you feel nervous?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH2 During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel hopeless?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH3 During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel restless or fidgety?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH4 How often in the past 30 days did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH5 About how often in the past 30 days did you feel that everything was an effort?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH6 About how often in the past 30 days did you feel worthless?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH7 The last questions asked about how you have been feeling during the past 30 days. Now think about **the past 12 months**. Was there a month in the past 12 months when you felt more depressed, anxious, or emotionally stressed than you felt during the past 30 days?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH8 [IF MH7 = 1] Think of one month in the past 12 months when you were the most depressed, anxious, or emotionally stressed.

During that month, how often did you feel nervous?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH9 [IF MH7 = 1] During that same month when you were at your worst emotionally, how often did you feel hopeless?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 All of the time
 - 2 Most of the time
 - 3 Some of the time
 - 4 A little of the time
 - 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH10 [IF MH7 =1] During that same month when you were at your worst emotionally, how often did you feel restless or fidgety?

- 1 All of the time
 - 2 Most of the time
 - 3 Some of the time
 - 4 A little of the time
 - 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH11 [IF MH7 =1] During that same month when you were at your worst emotionally, how often did you feel so sad or depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

- 1 All of the time
 - 2 Most of the time
 - 3 Some of the time
 - 4 A little of the time
 - 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH12 [IF MH7 =1] During that same month when you were at your worst emotionally, how often did you feel that everything was an effort?

- 1 All of the time
 - 2 Most of the time
 - 3 Some of the time
 - 4 A little of the time
 - 5 None of the time
- DK/REF

MH13 [IF MH7 =1] During that same month when you were at your worst emotionally, how often did you feel down on yourself, no good, or worthless?

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 A little of the time
- 5 None of the time

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK/REF

MH14 During the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], have you had a period lasting several days or longer when most of the day you were very **discouraged** about how things were going in your life?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH15 During the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], has there been a time when you were feeling depressed or down most of the day?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH16 [IF MH15 = 1] You mentioned there was time during the past 12 months when you felt depressed or down for most of the day. Did you feel this way nearly every day for at least two weeks?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH17 Some people have times lasting several days or longer when they feel much more excited or manic or more full of energy than usual. Their minds go too fast. They talk a lot. They are very restless and sometimes do things unusual for them, such as driving too fast or spending too much money.

Have you **ever** felt like this for several days or longer?
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH18 Have you ever in your life had a time lasting several days or longer when most of the time you were so irritable or grouchy that you started arguments, shouted at people, or hit people? [TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

MH19 During the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], did you have times lasting a month or longer when you were nervous, edgy, anxious, or worried most of the time?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH20 During the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], have you had an **attack of fear or panic** when all of a sudden you felt very frightened, anxious, or uneasy?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH21 During the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], did you have anxiety attacks – when all of a sudden you felt very frightened or panicky and you had physical sensations like pounding heart, shortness of breath, dizziness, or feeling you were going to throw up – that made you feel you were going to lose control or go crazy or die?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH22 This question is about things that make some people feel afraid even though they know there is no real danger.

During the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], was there a time when you had a strong fear of:

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

	YES	NO
MH22a. Bugs?	1	2
MH22b. Snakes?	1	2
MH22c. Dogs?	1	2
MH22d. Any other animals?	1	2
MH22e. Closed spaces like caves, tunnels, closets, or elevators?	1	2

MH23 Have you **ever** in your life had any experience that was so frightening, horrible, or upsetting that it caused you to be constantly on guard, watchful, or easily startled?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH24 [IF MH23 = 1] During the past 12 months have you had these feelings of constantly

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

being on guard, watchful, or easily startled?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH25 Have you ever in your life had any experience that was so frightening, horrible, or upsetting that it caused you to feel numb or detached from others, activities, or your surroundings?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH26 [IF MH25 = 1] During the past 12 months, have you had these feelings of constantly being numb or detached from others, activities, or your surroundings?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH27 During a typical day, do you experience sudden spells of depression, irritability, anxiety, or anger?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH28 Some people find their mood changes frequently – as if they spend every day on an emotional roller coaster. For example, they might switch from feeling angry to depressed to anxious many times a day. Does this sound like you?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH29 Do you keep changing the way you present yourself to other people because you don't know who you really are?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH30 Do you often feel like your beliefs change so much that you don't know what you really believe any more?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH31 Have you **ever** been told by a medical doctor or a mental health professional, such as a psychiatrist or psychologist that you had... **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

	Yes	No
MH31a. Manic depression, a bipolar disorder, or mania?	1	2
MH31b. A depressive disorder?	1	2
MH31c. Schizophrenia or another psychotic disorder?	1	2
MH31d. Post-traumatic stress disorder or PTSD?	1	2
MH31e. Another anxiety disorder, such as panic disorder or obsessive-compulsive disorder, also known as OCD?	1	2
MH31f. A personality disorder, such as antisocial or borderline personality	1	2
MH31g. A mental or emotional condition other than those listed above?	1	2

MH32 The next questions are about any times you may have stayed overnight in any type of hospital or other facility for any problem with your emotions, nerves, or mental health. Please do **not** include any overnight hospital stays for alcohol or drug use.

Have you **ever** stayed overnight or longer in any type of hospital or other facility to receive treatment or counseling for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH33 [IF MH32 = 1] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you stay overnight or longer in any type of hospital or other facility to receive treatment or counseling for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH34 Now I'm going to ask you about any visits you have made to a medical doctor, nurse or other mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, or social worker for any problem with your emotions, nerves or mental health that did **not** involve an overnight stay.

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

Have you **ever** visited a medical doctor, nurse, or other mental health professional for any problem with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH35 [IF MH34 = 1] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you make any visits to a medical doctor, nurse, or other mental health professional for any problem with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH36 The next questions are about services you may have received for any problem with your emotions, nerves, or mental health. As you answer these questions please do **not** include any services you may have received for drug or alcohol use. Some questions ask about prescription medicine. Prescription medicines are drugs that you take if a doctor authorizes them for you.

Have you **ever** taken any prescription medicine for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH37 [IF STATUS = SENTENCED AND MH36 = 1] At the time of the offense for which you are currently serving time, were you taking prescription medicine for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

[IF STATUS = NOT SENTENCED AND MH36 = 1] At the time of the offense for which you are currently being held, were you taking prescription medicine for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH38 [MH36 = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE _ADMIT], have you taken prescription medicine for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health? [TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH39 [IF MH38 = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine for any problem with your emotions, nerves, or mental health? **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH40 [IF MH39 = 2] Why aren't you currently taking prescription medicine for problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health? **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

	YES	NO
MH40a. You have not seen a doctor to get the medicine	1	2
MH40b. The doctor at the facility doesn't think you need medicine	1	2
MH40c. You don't like taking the medicine	1	2
MH40d. You don't think you need the medicine	1	2
MH40e. The facility is not willing to give the medicine to you	1	2
MH40f. You would have to be transferred to a different facility to receive the medicine	1	2
MH40g. You don't currently have problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health	1	2
MH40h. Some other reason	1	2

MH41 Have you **ever** received counseling, treatment, or therapy from a mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or nurse for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

MH42 [IF MH41 = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], have you received counseling, treatment, or therapy from a mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or nurse for any problem you were having with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

MH43 [IF MH42 = 1] Are you **currently** receiving any counseling, treatment, or therapy from a mental health professional such as a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or nurse for any problem with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Section 5 - Physical Health, Treatment, and Disabilities (PH)

DEFINE DATE_ADMIT

DATE_ADMIT = Date admitted to prison stored within fields in the Criminal Justice (CJ) Module – Forthcoming. SHOULD BE DISPLAYED AS MONTH/DAY/YEAR, preceded by the word, “on”

PH_INTRO The next questions are about your health and any health and dental care you may have received since you were admitted to this facility [DATE_ADMIT]. Some questions may ask about prescription medicines. Prescription medicines are drugs that you take if a doctor authorizes them for you. (ENTER TO CONTINUE)

PH1 When you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT], did a staff person...

	Yes	No
PH1a. check to see if you were sick, injured, drunk, or high?	1	2
PH1b. ask you any questions about your health or medical history?	1	2
PH1c. ask if you had ever thought about or tried to commit suicide?	1	2

PH2 [IF GENDER OF FACILITY = FEMALE] At the time you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT], were you pregnant?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH3 Since you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT], have you had any problems with your teeth or gums?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH4 [If PH3 = 1], Did you see a dentist, doctor, nurse, or other health care provider for any of these problems with your teeth or gums?

- 1 YES

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2 NO
DK/REF

PH5 Since you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT], have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider for any reason other than those already mentioned?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

PH6 [IF PH5 = 1] Since you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT] have you seen a doctor, nurse or other health care provider outside the prison, for example in a community hospital, doctor's office, or clinic?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

Comment [m9]: NEW QUESTION – not even asked in NIS3

PH7 These next questions are about specific medical problems you may have had in the past or have currently. **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

PH8 Has a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider **ever** told you that you had... **[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]**

	Yes	No
PH8a. Any type of cancer?	1	2
PH8b. High blood pressure or hypertension?	1	2
PH8c. A stroke?	1	2
PH8d. [IF MALE: Diabetes, high blood sugar, or sugar diabetes? IF FEMALE: Diabetes, high blood sugar, or sugar diabetes that was not due to being pregnant?]	1	2
PH8e. Heart disease, including a heart attack, coronary heart disease, angina, congestive heart failure or other heart problems?	1	2
PH8f. A problem with your kidneys?	1	2
PH8g. Some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia?	1	2
PH8h. Asthma?	1	2
PH8i. Cirrhosis of the liver?	1	2
PH8j. HIV – the virus that causes AIDS?	1	2
PH8k. Tuberculosis, also called TB?	1	2
PH8l. Hepatitis B?	1	2
PH8m. Hepatitis C?	1	2

PH9 Have you **ever** been paralyzed or unable to move your legs, arms, or other areas of

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

your body? Please do not include times when you may have been held down, tied up, or medicated.

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH10 [IF PH8j = 2] Have you **ever** been tested for HIV – the virus that causes AIDS?

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH11 [IF PH8a = 1 OR PH8b = 1 OR PH8c = 1 OR PH8d = 1 OR PH8e = 1 OR PH8f = 1 OR PH8g = 1 OR PH8h = 1 OR PH8i = 1 OR PH8k = 1 OR PH8l = 1 OR PH8m = 1] Has a doctor, nurse, or other health care provider told you that you **currently** have...

TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING

NOTE TO PROGRAMMERS: THIS SCREEN SHOULD FILL WITH ONLY THOSE DISEASES THE R ENDORSED IN PH8.

	Yes	No
PH11a. [IF PH8a = 1] Any type of cancer?	1	2
PH11b. [IF PH8b = 1] High blood pressure or hypertension?	1	2
PH11c. [IF PH8c = 1] Problems caused by a stroke?	1	2
PH11d. [IF PH8d = 1] Diabetes, high blood sugar, or sugar diabetes?	1	2
PH11e. [IF PH8e = 1] Heart disease, including a heart attack, coronary heart disease, angina, congestive heart failure or other heart problems?	1	2
PH11f. [IF PH8f = 1] A problem with your kidneys?	1	2
PH11g. [IF P11g = 1] Arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia?	1	2
PH11h. [IF PH8h = 1] Asthma?	1	2
PH11i. [IF PH8i = 1] Cirrhosis of the liver?	1	2
PH11k. [IF PH8l = 1] Hepatitis B?	1	2
PH11l. [IF PH8m = 1] Hepatitis C?	1	2

PH12 [IF PH9 = 1] Are you **currently** paralyzed or unable to move parts of your body?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

PH13 [IF PH11a = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your cancer?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Comment [m10]: PH13-PH26 –modified version of question in '04 that asked about seeing a doctor for the problem, now ask taking prescription medication or receiving other tx.

PH14 [IF PH11b = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your high blood pressure or hypertension?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH15 [IF PH11c = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for problems caused by a stroke?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH16 [IF PH11d = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your diabetes, high blood sugar, or sugar diabetes

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH17 [IF PH11e = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your heart disease?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH18 [IF PH11f = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your kidney problem?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH19 [IF PH11g = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus, or fibromyalgia?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH20 [IF PH11h = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your asthma?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH21 [IF PH11i = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your cirrhosis of the liver?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH22 [IF PH8j = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your HIV – the virus that causes AIDS?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH23 [IF PH8k = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your tuberculosis or TB?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH24 [IF PH11l = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your Hepatitis B?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH25 [IF PH11m = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine for your Hepatitis C?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH26 [IF PH12 = 1] Are you **currently** taking prescription medicine or receiving other treatment for your paralysis?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH27 These next questions are about smoking cigarettes.

Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life (that is, about 5 packs)?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH28 [IF PH27 = 1] How old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes fairly regularly?

ENTER ZERO IF RESPONDENT NEVER SMOKED CIGARETTES FAIRLY REGULARLY.

AGE 1st SMOKED FAIRLY REGULARLY: ____ [RANGE: 7 – CURRENT AGE]
DK/REF

PH29 [IF PH27 = 1] Are you allowed to smoke at this facility?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH30 [IF PH27 = 1 AND PH29 = 1] Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not all?

- 1 EVERY DAY

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 2 SOME DAYS
- 3 NOT AT ALL
- DK/REF

PH31 [IF PH30 = 1 OR 2] On how many of the **past 30 days** did you smoke cigarettes?

NUMBER OF DAYS SMOKED: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 30]
DK/REF

PH32 [IF PH30 = 1 OR 2] On average, when you smoked during the **past 30 days**, about how many cigarettes did you smoke a day?

IF LESS THAN 1, ENTER "1"

NUMBER OF CIGARETTES A DAY: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 30]
DK/REF

PH33 [IF PH30=3] Why haven't you smoked any cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- 1 COULD NOT AFFORD TO BUY CIGARETTES
- 2 DID NOT WANT TO SMOKE CIGARETTES
- 3 TRYING TO QUIT
- 4 SOME OTHER REASON
- DK/REF

PH34 [IF PH27 = 1] In the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to your current incarceration, did you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

- 1 EVERY DAY
- 2 SOME DAYS
- 3 NOT AT ALL
- DK/REF

PH35 How tall are you?

FEET: _____ [RANGE: 3 – 7]
INCHES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 11]
DK/REF

PH36 How much do you currently weigh?

POUNDS: _____ [RANGE: 75 - 500]
DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

PH37 In the last 30 days, did you spend any time doing physical exercise, for example sports, weightlifting, or running?
1 YES
2 NO

DK/REF

Comment [m11]: Changed reference period from last 24 hours to last 30 days.

PH38 [IF PH37 = 1] On how many of those 30 days did you spend time doing any physical exercise?

NUMBER OF DAYS: _____ [RANGE: 1 - 30]
DK/REF

Comment [m12]: Changed reference period from last 24 hours to last 30 days.

PH39 The next questions are about difficulties that you might have due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem.

Comment [m13]: PH39-PH44 Similar to '04 but modified to match ACS.

PH40 Are you deaf or do you have serious difficulty hearing?
1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

PH41 Are you blind or do you have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?
1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

PH42 Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?
1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

PH43 Do you have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?
1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

PH44 Do you have difficulty dressing or bathing?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH45 Because of a physical, mental, or emotional problem, do you have difficulty doing activities on your own such as going to meal time, going outside, working in or outside of this facility, going to classes, or attending programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH46 [IF PH45 = 1] Is the difficulty you experience doing activities on your own caused by...

	Yes	No
PH46a. A physical problem?	1	2
PH46b. A mental or emotional problem?	1	2

PH47 [IF PH46 = 1] As a result of a **physical problem**, how much difficulty do you have doing activities on your own?

- 1 Only a little difficulty
- 2 Some difficulty
- 3 A lot of difficulty
- DK/REF

PH48 [IF PH46b = 1] As a result of a **mental or emotional problem**, how much difficulty do you have doing activities on your own?

- 1 Only a little difficulty
- 2 Some difficulty
- 3 A lot of difficulty
- DK/REF

PH49 Has a doctor, psychologist, or teacher **ever** told you that you have an attention deficit disorder, sometimes called ADD or ADHD?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

PH50 Has a doctor, psychologist, or teacher **ever** told you that you have a learning

Comment [m14]: Modified from "Do you have ..."

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

disability, such as dyslexia or dyscalculia?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

PH51 Have you **ever** been enrolled in special education classes, sometimes called SPED?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

Section 6 — Alcohol Use (AU)

AU1 The next questions are about alcoholic beverages, such as beer, wine, brandy, and mixed drinks. These questions are about drinks of alcoholic beverages. Throughout these questions, by a “drink,” we mean a can or bottle of beer, a glass of wine or a wine cooler, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink with liquor in it. We are not asking about times when you only had a sip or two from a drink.

Have you **ever**, even once, had a drink of any type of alcoholic beverage? Please do not include times when you only had a sip or two from a drink.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AU2 [IF AU1=1] About how old were you when you first started drinking alcohol, other than small tastes or sips?

AGE: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 99]
DK/REF

AU3 [IF AU1=1] Have you ever drunk alcoholic beverages, more than once a week for more than a month?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AU4 [IF AU1=1] During the 12 month before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, how often did you **usually** drink alcohol?

- 1 Daily or almost daily
- 2 At least once a week
- 3 Less than once a week
- 4 About once a month
- 5 Less than once a month
- 6 Not at all
- DK/REF

AU5 [IF AU1=1] Had you been drinking any alcohol at the time of [the offense / any of the offenses] for which you are now incarcerated?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

AU6 [IF AU4=1 - 5] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you drive a car, motorcycle, truck, boat, or any other vehicle after having too much to drink?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AU7 [IF AU6=1] During that same 12 month period did you have an accident as a result of driving a vehicle after you had been drinking?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

D – Alcohol Dependency and Abuse Items

Block Level Universe: (AU4 = 1 – 5)

Comment [leg15]: While we measured dependency and abuse in prior iterations of SPI, the section has been redesigned so that the items are “new” in the sense that they comport with how the symptoms are measured in the National Survey of Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) to facilitate comparisons with the general population

AUD1 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] Think about your use of **alcohol** during the **12 months** before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration.

During that 12 month period, was there a month or more when you spent a lot of your time getting or drinking **alcohol**?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AUD2 [IF AUD1 = 2 OR DK/REF] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, was there a month or more when you spent a lot of time getting over the effects of the **alcohol** you drank?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AUD3 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you try to set limits on how often or how much **alcohol** you would drink?

- 1 YES

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2 NO
DK/REF

AUD4 [IF AUD3 = 1] Were you able to keep to the limits you set, or did you often drink more than you intended to?

1 USUALLY KEPT TO LIMITS SET
2 OFTEN DRANK MORE THAN INTENDED
DK/REF

AUD5 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] During that 12 month period, did you need to drink more **alcohol** than you used to in order to get the effect you wanted?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD6 [IF AUD5=2 OR DK/REF] During that 12 month period, did you notice that drinking the same amount of **alcohol** had less effect on you than it used to?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD7 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] During that 12 month period, did you **want to or try to cut down or stop drinking alcohol**?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD8 [IF AUD7 = 1] During that 12 month period, were you **able to cut down or stop drinking alcohol every time** you wanted to or tried to?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD9 [IF (AUD7 = 2 OR DK/REF) OR (AUD8 = 2 OR DK/REF)] During that 12 month period, did you cut down or stop drinking **at least one time**?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD10 [IF AUD8 = 1 OR AUD9 = 1] During that 12 month period, did you have **2 or more** of these symptoms after you cut back or stopped drinking **alcohol**?

- Sweating or feeling that your heart was beating fast
- Having your hands tremble

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- Having trouble sleeping
- Vomiting or feeling nauseous
- Seeing, hearing, or feeling things that weren't really there
- Feeling like you couldn't sit still
- Feeling anxious
- Having seizures or fits

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD11 [IF AUD10 = 1] During that 12 month period, did you have **2 or more of these symptoms at the same time** that lasted for longer than a day after you cut back or stopped drinking **alcohol**?

- Sweating or feeling that your heart was beating fast
- Having your hands tremble
- Having trouble sleeping
- Vomiting or feeling nauseous
- Seeing, hearing, or feeling things that weren't really there
- Feeling like you couldn't sit still
- Feeling anxious
- Having seizures or fits

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD12 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] During that 12 month period, did you have any problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health that were probably caused or made worse by drinking **alcohol**?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD13 [IF AUD12 = 1] Did you continue to drink **alcohol** even though you thought drinking was causing you to have problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

AUD14 [IF (AUD12 = 2 OR DK/REF) OR (AUD13 = 2 OR DK/REF)] During that 12 month period, did you have any physical health problems that were probably caused or made worse by drinking **alcohol**?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

AUD15 [IF AUD14 = 1] Did you continue to drink **alcohol** even though you thought drinking was causing you to have physical problems?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AUD16 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] This question is about important activities such as working, going to school, taking care of children, doing fun things such as hobbies and sports, and spending time with friends and family.

During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did drinking **alcohol** cause you to give up or spend less time doing these types of important activities?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AUD17 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] Sometimes people who drink **alcohol** have serious problems at home, work or school — such as:

- neglecting their children
- missing work or school
- doing a poor job at work or school
- losing a job or dropping out of school

During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did drinking **alcohol** cause you to have serious problems like this either at home, work, or school?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AUD18 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] During that 12 month period, did you regularly drink **alcohol** and then do something where being drunk might have put you in physical danger?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AUD19 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] During that 12 month period, did drinking **alcohol** cause you to do things that repeatedly got you in trouble with the law?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

AUD20 [IF AU4 = 1 - 5] During that 12 month period, did you have any problems with family or friends that were probably caused by your drinking?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

AUD21 [IF AUD20 = 1] Did you continue to drink **alcohol** even though you thought your drinking caused problems with family or friends?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

END Alcohol Dependency and Abuse Items Block (D)

Section 7 — Drug Use (DU)

DEFINE PRDRUG_TYPES

**PRDRUG_TYPES = Types of prescription drugs from DU1k ,
DU1l, DU1m, and DU1n**

IF DU1k = 1 display “pain relievers”

IF DU1l = 1 display “tranquilizers”

IF DU1m = 1 display “stimulants”

IF DU1n =1 display “sedatives”

[pain relievers/tranquilizers/stimulants/sedatives]

DU1. These next questions are about using drugs other than alcohol.

Have you **ever** used...

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

	YES	NO
DU1a. Marijuana or hashish?	1	2
DU1b. Any form of cocaine, including powder, “crack”, free base, and coca paste?	1	2
DU1c. [IF J1b = 1] Have you ever used “crack”?	1	2
DU1d. Heroin?	1	2
DU1e. PCP? PCP is also called “angel dust” or phencyclidine.	1	2
DU1f. Ecstasy, also known as MDMA?	1	2
DU1g. Have you ever used any other type of hallucinogen, including LSD, peyote, mescaline, or psilocybin, found in mushrooms?	1	2
DU1h. Inhalants - that is substances that people sniff or inhale for kicks or to get high? These include: amyl nitrite, locker room odorizers, cleaning fluid, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, or spray paints.	1	2
DU1i. Have you ever used Methamphetamine, also known as meth, crystal, or crank?	1	2
DU1j. Have you ever used other illegal drugs other than those I’ve just asked you about? (DU1j_OTH) SPECIFY: _____	1	2
DU1k. Have you ever used a prescription pain reliever such as Darvon, Percocet, Vicodan, Methadone, or OxyContin that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DU1l. Have you ever use a prescription tranquilizer such as Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, or Clonazepam that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?	1	2
DU1m. Have you ever used a prescription stimulant such as Methedrine, Amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?	1	2
DU1n. Have you ever used a prescription sedative such as barbiturates, Methaqualone, Nembutal, Seconal, or Restoril that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?	1	2

DU2 Have you ever used prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives when you did not have your own prescription from a doctor?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU3 Have you ever used prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives that you had your own prescription for, but that you took more often or in larger amounts than your doctor told you to?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU4 Have you ever used prescription pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives just to get high?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU5 [IF DU1b=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1m = 1] Have you **ever**, even once, used a needle to inject any drug that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DU6 [IF DU5 = 1] Have you **ever** used a needle that you knew or suspected had been used by someone else for injecting drugs or shared a needle that you had used with someone else?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU7 [IF DU1a = 1] Have you ever used marijuana or hashish once a week or more for at least a month?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU8 [IF DU1b = 1] Have you ever used any form of cocaine, including “crack”, free base, and coca paste once a week or more for at least a month?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU9 [IF DU1c = 1] Have you ever used “crack” once a week or more for at least a month?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU10 [IF DU1d = 1] Have you ever used heroin once a week or more for at least a month?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU11 [IF DU1e = 1] Have you ever used PCP once a week or more for at least a month?

- 1 YES

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2 NO
DK/REF

DU12 [IF DU1f = 1] Have you ever used Ecstasy or MDMA once a week or more for at least a month?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

DU13 [IF DU1g = 1] Have you ever used any other type of hallucinogen, including LSD, peyote, mescaline, or psilocybin, found in mushrooms once a week or more for at least a month?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

DU14 [IF DU1h = 1] Have you ever used any inhalant for kicks or to get high once a week or more for at least a month?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

DU15 [IF DU1i = 1] Have you ever used Methamphetamine once a week or more for at least a month?

1 YES
2 NO
DK/REF

DU16 [IF DU1k = 1 OR DU1l = 1 OR DU1m = 1 OR DU1n = 1] Have you ever used prescription [PRDRUG_TYPES] that were not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused once a week or more for at least a month?

1 YES

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2 NO
DK/REF

DU17 [IF DU1a = 1 OR DU1b = 1 OR DU1c = 1 OR DU1d = 1 OR DU1e = 1 OR DU1f = 1 OR DU1g = 1 OR DU1h = 1 OR DU1i = 1 OR DU1j = 1 OR DU1k = 1 OR DU1l = 1 OR DU1m = 1 OR DU1n = 1] Now I would like for you to think about the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration. During those 30 days did you use...
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

NOTE TO PROGRAMMERS: THIS SCREEN SHOULD FILL WITH ONLY THOSE DRUGS THE R ENDORSED IN DU1.

	YES	NO
DU17a. [IF DU1a = 1] Marijuana or hashish?	1	2
DU17b. [IF DU1b = 1] Any form of cocaine , including powder, “crack”, free base, and coca paste?	1	2
DU17c. [IF DU1c = 1] “Crack”?	1	2
DU17d. [IF DU1d = 1] Heroin?	1	2
DU17e. [IF DU1e = 1] PCP? PCP is also called “angel dust” or phencyclidine.	1	2
DU17f. [IF DU1f = 1] Ecstasy, also known as MDMA?	1	2
DU17g. [IF DU1g = 1] Any other type of hallucinogen, including LSD, peyote, mescaline, or psilocybin, found in mushrooms?	1	2
DU17h. [IF DU1h = 1] Inhalants - that is substances that people sniff or inhale for kicks or to get high? These include: amyl nitrite, locker room odorizers, cleaning fluid, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, or spray paints.	1	2
DU17i. [IF DU1i = 1] Methamphetamine, also known as meth, crystal, or crank?	1	2
DU17j. [IF DU1j = 1] Other illegal drugs like [FILL SPECIFY FIELD FROM DU1j_OTH]	1	2
DU17k. [IF DU1k = 1] A prescription pain reliever such as Darvon, Percocet, Vicodan, Methadone, or OxyContin that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?	1	2
DU17l. [IF DU1l = 1] A prescription tranquilizer such as Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, or Clonazepam that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DU17m. [IF DU1m = 1] A prescription stimulant such as Methedrine, Amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?		
DU17n. [IF DU1n = 1] A prescription sedative such as barbiturates, Methaqualone, Nembutal, Seconal, or Restoril that was not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?	1	2

DU18 [IF DU1a = 1 OR DU17b = 1 OR DU17c = 1 OR DU17d = 1 OR DU17e = 1 OR DU17f = 1 OR DU17g = 1 OR DU17h = 1 OR DU17i = 1 OR DU17j = 1 OR DU17k = 1 OR DU17l = 1 OR DU17m = 1 OR DU17n = 1] In the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, how did you get the drugs you were using?

	YES	NO
DU18a. Bought them from a stranger?	1	2
DU18b. Bought them from a dealer you know?	1	2
DU18c. Bought them from a friend?	1	2
DU18d. Stole them?	1	2
DU18e. Given to you by friends or acquaintances?	1	2
DU18f. Used a fake or forged prescription?	1	2
DU18g. Traded sex for the drugs?	1	2
DU18h. Got the drugs some other way?	1	2

DU19. [IF MORE THAN 1 of (DU18a, DU18b, DU18c, DU18d, DU18e, DU18f, DU18g, or DU18h) = 1] What was the main way you got the drugs you were using in the 30 days before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?

NOTE TO PROGRAMMERS: THIS ANSWER PANE SHOULD FILL WITH ONLY THOSE ANSWER CATEGORIES THAT THE RESPONDENT GAVE “YES” RESPONSES TO IN DU18.

- [IF DU18a=1] 1 BOUGHT THEM FROM A STRANGER
- [IF DU18b=1] 2 BOUGHT THEM FROM A DEALER YOU KNOW
- [IF DU18c=1] 3 BOUGHT THEM FROM A FRIEND
- [IF DU18d=1] 4 STOLE THEM
- [IF DU18e=1] 5 GIVEN TO YOU BY FRIENDS OR ACQUAINTANCES
- [IF DU18f=1] 6 USED A FAKE OR FORGED PRESCRIPTION
- [IF DU18g=1] 7 TRADED SEX FOR THE DRUGS
- [IF DU18h=1] 8 GOT THE DRUGS SOME OTHER WAY

DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DU20 [IF DU1a = 1 OR DU1b = 1 OR DU1c = 1 OR DU1d = 1 OR DU1e = 1 OR DU1f = 1 OR DU1g = 1 OR DU1h = 1 OR DU1i = 1 OR DU1j = 1] Now I would like for you to think about the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration. During those 12 months did you use any illegal drugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU21 [DU1k = 1 OR DU1l = 1 OR DU1m = 1 OR DU1n = 1] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you use any prescription medicine that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU22 [IF DU20 = 1 OR DU21 = 1] These next questions are about experiences many people have in connection with their use of drugs.

During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you drive a car, motorcycle, truck, boat, or any other motor vehicle while under the influence of an illegal drug or a drug that you used only for non-medical reasons?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU23 [IF DU22 = 1] During that same 12 month period did you have an accident as a result of driving a vehicle while you were under the influence of an illegal drug or a drug that was not prescribed for you or that you used only for the experience or feeling it caused?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU24 [IF DU20 = 1] During that 12 month period did you use any illegal drugs regularly, that is at least once a week?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU25 [IF DU21 = 1] During that 12 month period did you use any prescription medicine that you took only for the experience or feeling it caused regularly, that is at least once a

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

week?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

D – Substance Dependency and Abuse Items Block

Block Level Universe: (DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1)

Comment [leg16]: While we measured dependency and abuse in prior iterations of SPI, the section has been redesigned so that the items are “new” in the sense that they comport with how the symptoms are measured in the National Survey of Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) to facilitate comparisons with the general population

DUD1 [DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, was there a month or more when you spent a lot of your time getting or using drugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD2 [IF DUD1=2] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, was there a month or more when you spent a lot of your time getting over the effects of the drugs you used?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD3 [DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you try to set limits on how often or how much drugs you would use?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD4 [IF DUD3=1] Were you able to keep to the limits you set, or did you often use drugs more than you intended to?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DUD5 [DU1a=1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you need to use more drugs than you used to in order to get the effect you wanted?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD6 [IF DUD5=2] During that 12 month period, did you notice that using the same amount of drugs had less effect on you than it used to?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD7 [DU1a=1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During that 12 month period, did you **want to** or **try to** cut down or stop using drugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD8 [IF DUD7=1] During that 12 month period, were you able to cut down or stop using drugs every time you wanted to or tried to?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD9 [IF (DUD7=2 OR DK/REF) OR (DUD8=2 OR DK/REF)] During that 12 month period, did you cut down or stop using drugs at least one time?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD10 [IF DUD8=1 OR DUD9=1] During that 12 month period, did you feel kind of blue or down when you cut down or stopped using drugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK/REF

DUD11 [IF DUD10=1] During that 12 month period, did you **have two or more** of these symptoms after you cut back or stopped using drugs?

- Feeling tired or exhausted
- Having bad dreams
- Having trouble sleeping or sleeping more than you normally do
- Feeling hungry more often
- Feeling either very slowed down or like you couldn't sit still

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

DUD12 [IF DUD11 = 1] During that 12 month period, did you have two or more of these symptoms at the same time that lasted **for longer than a day** after you cut back or stopped using drugs?

- Feeling tired or exhausted
- Having bad dreams
- Having trouble sleeping or sleeping more than you normally do
- Feeling hungry more often
- Feeling either very slowed down or like you couldn't sit still

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

DUD13 [IF DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During that 12 month period, did you have any problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health that were probably caused or made worse by your use of drugs?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

DUD14 [IF DUD13 = 1] Did you continue to use drugs even though you thought it was causing you to have problems with your emotions, nerves, or mental health?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DUD15 [IF (DUD13=2 OR DK/REF) OR (UDR14=2 OR DK/ REF)] During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did you have any physical health problems that were probably caused or made worse by your use of drugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD16 [IF DUD15=1] Did you continue to use drugs even though you thought it was causing you to have physical problems?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD17 [IF DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] This question is about important activities such as working, going to school, taking care of children, doing fun things such as hobbies and sports, and spending time with friends and family.

During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did using drugs cause you to give up or spend less time doing these types of important activities?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD18 [IF DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] Sometimes people who use drugs have serious problems at home, work or school — such as:

- neglecting their children
- missing work or school
- doing a poor job at work or school
- losing a job or dropping out of school

During the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration, did using drugs cause you to have serious problems like this either at home, work, or school?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD19 [IF DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During that 12 month period, did you regularly use drugs and then do something where using drugs might have put you in physical danger?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD20 [IF DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During that 12 month period, did using drugs cause you to do things that repeatedly got you in trouble with the law?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD21 [IF DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] During that 12 month period, did you have any problems with family or friends that were probably caused by your use of drugs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DUD22 [IF DUD21 = 1] Did you continue to use drugs even though you thought it caused problems with family or friends?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

END Substance Dependency and Abuse Items Block (D)

DU26. [IF DU1a =1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1] Were you under the influence of any drugs at the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DU27 [IF DU26 = 1] What drugs were you under the influence of at the time of the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

NOTE TO PROGRAMMERS: THIS SCREEN SHOULD FILL WITH ONLY THOSE DRUGS THE R ENDORSED IN DU1.

	YES	NO
DU27a. [IF DU1a = 1] Marijuana or hashish?	1	2
DU27b. [IF DU1b = 1] Any form of cocaine , including powder, “crack”, free base, and coca paste?	1	2
DU27c. [IF DU1c = 1] “crack”?	1	2
DU27d. [IF DU1d = 1] Heroin?	1	2
DU27e. [IF DU1e = 1] PCP?	1	2
DU27f. [IF DU1f = 1] Ecstasy, also known as MDMA?	1	2
DU27g. [IF DU1g = 1] Any other type of hallucinogen, including LSD, peyote, mescaline, or psilocybin, found in mushrooms?	1	2
DU27h. [IF DU1h = 1] Inhalants, such as amyl nitrite, locker room odorizers, cleaning fluid, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, or spray paints?	1	2
DU27i. [IF DU1i = 1] Methamphetamine?	1	2
DU27j. [IF DU1j = 1] An illegal drug other than those I’ve just asked about?	1	2
DU27k. [IF DU1k = 1 OR DU1l = 1 OR DU1m = 1 OR DU1n = 1] Prescription [PRDRUG_TYPES] that were not prescribed for you or that you took only for the experience or feeling they caused?	1	2

Section 8 — Drug and Alcohol Treatment (DAT)

DAT1. [IF DU1a=1 OR DU1b=1 OR DU1c=1 OR DU1d=1 OR DU1e=1 OR DU1f=1 OR DU1g=1 OR DU1h=1 OR DU1i=1 OR DU1j=1 OR DU1k=1 OR DU1l=1 OR DU1m=1 OR DU1n=1 OR AU1=1] These next questions deal with treatment for alcohol and drug problems, **not including cigarettes**. Please report treatment or counseling designed to help you reduce or stop your alcohol or drug use. Please include detoxification and any other treatment for medical problems associated with your alcohol or drug use.

Have you **ever received** treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol or any drug, not counting cigarettes?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT2 [IF DAT1 = 1] Was the treatment or counseling you received for alcohol use only, drug use only, or both alcohol and drug use?

- 1 ALCOHOL USE ONLY
- 2 DRUG USE ONLY
- 3 BOTH ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE
- DK/REF

DAT3 [IF DAT1 = 1] Have you received any kind of treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol or any drug **while you were incarcerated** in a prison, jail, or some other type of correctional facility?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT4 [IF DAT3 = 1 AND DAT2 = 3] Was the treatment or counseling you received while you were incarcerated for alcohol use only, drug use only, or both alcohol and drug use?

- 1 ALCOHOL USE ONLY
- 2 DRUG USE ONLY
- 3 BOTH ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE
- DK/REF

DAT5 [IF DAT3 = 1] Was any of the treatment or counseling you received while you were incarcerated mandatory – that is, were you **required** to attend it?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT6 [IF DAT1 = 1 AND PROBATION OR PAROLE REPORTED IN SECTION 2] Have you ever received **any kind** of treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol or any drug **while you were on probation or parole?**

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

FI NOTE:

The respondent should include treatment or counseling received from any source – whether it was a part of his/her post-incarceration supervision or not.

DAT7 [IF DAT6 = 1 AND DAT2 = 3] Was the treatment or counseling you received while you were on probation or parole for alcohol use only, drug use only, or both alcohol and drug use?

- 1 ALCOHOL USE ONLY
- 2 DRUG USE ONLY
- 3 BOTH ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE
- DK/REF

DAT8 [IF DAT6 = 1] Was any of the treatment or counseling you received while on probation or parole mandatory – that is, were you **required** to attend it?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT9 [IF DAT1 = 1] **In the 12 months before the arrest or charge** that led to this incarceration, did you receive treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol or any drug?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT10 [IF DAT9 = 1] **In the 12 months before the arrest or charge that led to this incarceration,** did you receive treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol or any drug...
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

	YES	NO
DAT10a. In an alcohol or drug detoxification unit?	1	2
DAT10b. In a hospital overnight as an inpatient?	1	2
DAT10c. In a residential drug or alcohol rehabilitation facility or unit where you stayed overnight?	1	2
DAT10d. In a drug or alcohol rehabilitation facility where you did not stay overnight	1	2
DAT10e. In a mental health center or facility where you did not stay overnight	1	2
DAT10f. In an emergency room?	1	2
DAT10g. In a private doctor's office?	1	2
DAT10h. In a prison or jail?	1	2
DAT10i. In a self-help group such as Alcoholics Anonymous or Narcotics Anonymous?	1	2
DAT10j. In some other place other than these I've just asked about? (DAT10_OTH) SPECIFY:	1	2

DAT11 [IF (DAT10a OR DAT10b OR DAT10c OR DAT10d OR DAT10e OR DAT10f OR DAT10g OR DAT10h OR DAT10i OR DAT10j) = 1 AND DAT2 = 3] Did you receive the treatment or counseling for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

- 1 ALCOHOL ONLY
- 2 DRUGS ONLY
- 3 BOTH ALCOHOL AND DRUGS
- DK/REF

DAT12 [IF DAT1 = 1] **Since you entered prison** [DATE_ADMIT], have you received **any kind** of treatment or counseling for your use of alcohol or any drug?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT13 [IF DAT12 = 1 AND DAT2 = 3] [Since you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT]...Did you receive treatment or counseling for problems with alcohol, drugs, or both?

- 1 ALCOHOL ONLY

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 2 DRUGS ONLY
- 3 BOTH DRUGS AND ALCOHOL
- DK/REF

DAT14 [DAT12 = 1] Since you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT], have you been **required** to receive treatment for your use of alcohol or any drug?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT15 [DAT12 = 2] Since you entered prison [DATE_ADMIT], have you felt that you needed treatment or counseling for alcohol or drug use?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT16 [IF DAT15 = 1] Are you **currently** receiving any kind of treatment or counseling for alcohol or drug use?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

DAT17 [IF DAT16 = 2] Why aren't you currently receiving treatment for alcohol or drug use?

	YES	NO
DAT17a. You are not currently eligible to receive alcohol or drug treatment	1	2
DAT17b. Treatment for alcohol or drug use is not available at this facility	1	2
DAT17c. Staff at this facility don't think you need treatment for alcohol or drug use	1	2
DAT17d. You don't like the alcohol or drug treatment programs available at this facility	1	2
DAT17e. Some other reason, (DAT17_OTH) SPECIFY: _____	1	2

Section 9 - Social Support from Outside the Facility (SS)

Comment [leg17]: Note that prior iterations of SPI only focused on contact with minor children, the type of contact (i.e., mail, visits), and the frequency. So essentially this is a new section that covers contact with different types of people and their relationship to the inmate, the type of contact, and frequency of contact (by specific type for children)

DEFINE 12MONSTATUS:

IF admission date is less than 12 months ago THEN set 12MONSTATUS = 1
IF admission date is at least 12 months ago THEN set 12MONSTATUS = 2

DEFINE 12MON_FILL1:

IF facility admission date is less than 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL1 = "Since you arrived at this facility"
IF facility admission date is at least 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL1 = "During the past 12 months"

DEFINE 12MON_FILL2:

IF facility admission date is less than 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL2 = "since you arrived at this facility"
IF facility admission date is at least 12 months ago THEN 12MON_FILL2 = "during the past 12 months"

DEFINE DATE_ADMIT2:

IF [12MONSTATUS=1 AND (MONTH ne EMPTY and DAY ne EMPTY and YEAR ne EMPTY) THEN DATE_ADMIT2 = "on MONTH/DAY/YEAR"
ELSE DATE_ADMIT2 = EMPTY

This fill is used in fields SS3, SS4, SS5, SS6, SS7, and SS8 and will only fill when asking the question(s) of inmates who reported a month, day, and year they were admitted and have been incarcerated for less than 12 months.

SS_INTRO This next set of questions is about contact you have had with people outside this facility. By contact we mean phone calls, video visits, mail, or in-person visits, and we are interested in contact you have had with your family members, friends, partners, loved ones, or other people you know. We do not want to know their names, but we will want you to tell us who they are or your relationship with the person, such as your husband or wife.

SS1 [IF 12MONSTATUS = 2] In the past 12 months, who from outside the facility have you had contact with? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1. CURRENT PARTNER (SPOUSE OR GIRL/BOYFRIEND)
2. EX-PARTNER (EX-SPOUSE OR EX-GIRL/BOYFRIEND)
3. CHILDREN UNDER 18 (BIOLOGICAL/ADOPTED/STEP/PARTNER'S)
4. CHILDREN OVER 18 (BIOLOGICAL/ADOPTED/STEP/PARTNER'S)
5. PARENTS
6. SIBLINGS
7. GRANDPARENTS

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 8. OTHER CHILDREN UNDER 18 NOT RELATED TO YOU
- 9. OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS
- 10. FOSTER FAMILY
- 11. FRIENDS
- 12. OTHER NON-RELATIVE(S)/NOT FRIEND(S)
- 13. NOBODY (NEXT MODULE)

SS2 [IF 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT2], who from outside the facility have you had contact with? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1. CURRENT PARTNER (SPOUSE OR GIRL/BOYFRIEND)
- 2. EX-PARTNER (EX-SPOUSE OR EX-GIRL/BOYFRIEND)
- 3. CHILDREN UNDER 18 (BIOLOGICAL/ADOPTED/STEP/PARTNER'S)
- 4. CHILDREN OVER 18 (BIOLOGICAL/ADOPTED/STEP/PARTNER'S)
- 5. PARENTS
- 6. SIBLINGS
- 7. GRANDPARENTS
- 8. OTHER CHILDREN UNDER 18 NOT RELATED TO YOU
- 9. OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS
- 10. FOSTER FAMILY
- 11. FRIENDS
- 12. OTHER NON-RELATIVE(S)/NOT FRIEND(S)
- 13. NOBODY (NEXT MODULE)

SS3 Now I would like for you to tell me about the contact you have had with these people [12MON_FILL2] [DATE_ADMIT2].

	YES	NO
SS3a. Have you had in-person visits with any of these people? [TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]	1	2
SS3b. Have you exchanged letters with any of these people?	1	2
SS3c. Have you talked on the phone with any of these people?	1	2
SS3d. Have you exchanged text messages with any of these people?	1	2
SS3e. Have you exchanged email messages with any of these people?	1	2
SS3f. Some Other Way? (such as dvds, cds, or tapes) (SS3_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

SS4 [IF SS3a = 2] Why do you think you have not received an in-person visit from any of these people [12MON_FILL2] [DATE_ADMIT2]? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]
 1. LIVES TOO FAR AWAY

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

2. CAN'T HAVE VISITORS

3. INMATE DOESN'T WANT PERSON TO SEE HIM/HER
INCARCERATED

4. CAN'T AFFORD TO TRAVEL TO FACILITY

5. VISITING FACILITY WILL BE UNSAFE

6. PERSON DOESN'T WANT TO SEE INMATE WHILE INCARCERATED

7. OTHER

SS5 [12MON_FILL1] [DATE_ADMIT2], about how often have you...

Daily or almost daily = 1

At least once a week = 2

At least once a month = 3

Less than once a month = 4

Never = 5

	1	2	3	4	5
SS5a. [IF SS3a = 1] had in-person visits with any of these people?					
SS5b. [IF SS3b = 1] exchanged letters with any of these people?					
SS5c. [IF SS3c = 1] had phone calls with any of these people?					
SS5d. [IF SS3d = 1] exchanged text messages with any of these people?					
SS5e. [IF SS3e = 1] exchanged email messages with any of these people?					

SS6 [IF #UNDER18 = 1 or more] Now I would like for you to tell me about the contact you have had with any of your [#UNDER18] children who are under 18 years old. [12MON_FILL1] [DATE_ADMIT2], what type of contact have you had with any of those children under 18 years old?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

	YES	NO
SS6a. Have you had in-person visits?	1	2
SS6b. Have you exchanged letters?	1	2
SS6c. Have you had phone calls?	1	2
SS6d. Have you exchanged text messages?	1	2
SS6e. Have you exchanged email messages?	1	2
SS6f. Some Other Way? (such as dvds, cds, or tapes) (SS6_OTH) SPECIFY _____	1	2

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

SS7 [12MON_FILL1] [DATE_ADMIT2], about how often have you...

- Daily or almost daily = 1
- At least once a week = 2
- At least once a month = 3
- Less than once a month = 4
- Never = 5

	1	2	3	4	5
SS7a. [IF SS6a = 1] had in-person visits with any of those children under 18?					
SS7b. [IF SS6b = 1] exchanged letters with any of those children under 18?					
SS7c. [IF SS6c = 1] had phone calls with any of those children under 18?					
SS7d. [IF SS6d = 1] exchanged text messages with any of those children under 18?					
SS7e. [IF SS6e = 1] exchanged email messages with any of those children under 18?					

SS8 [IF SS6a = 2] Why do you think you have not received an in-person visit from any of those children under 18 [12MON_FILL2] [DATE_ADMIT2]? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

1. LIVES TOO FAR AWAY
2. CAN'T HAVE VISITORS
3. INMATE DOESN'T WANT CHILD TO SEE THEM INCARCERATED
4. CAN'T AFFORD TO TRAVEL TO FACILITY
5. VISITING FACILITY WILL BE UNSAFE
6. CHILD DOESN'T WANT TO SEE INMATE WHILE INCARCERATED
7. CHILD'S OTHER PARENT/GUARDIAN DOESN'T WANT CHILD TO VISIT
8. OTHER

SS9 Where do you plan to live when you are released into the community? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

1. IN YOUR OWN HOUSE, APARTMENT, OR MOBILE HOME
2. IN SOMEONE ELSE'S HOUSE, APARTMENT, OR MOBILE HOME
3. IN TRANSITIONAL HOUSING FOR FORMER INMATES, SUCH AS A

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- HALFWAY HOUSE
- 4. IN A RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FACILITY
- 5. IN A ROOMING HOUSE, HOTEL, OR MOTEL
- 6. IN A CAR, TRUCK, OR OTHER MOTOR VEHICLE
- 7. IN A HOMELESS SHELTER, ON THE STREET, OR IN SOME OUTDOOR LOCATION
- 8. IN SOME OTHER PLACE

SS10 Who do you plan to live with when you are released into the community? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1. CURRENT PARTNER (SPOUSE OR GIRL/BOYFRIEND)
- 2. EX-PARTNER (EX-SPOUSE OR EX-GIRL/BOYFRIEND)
- 3. BIOLOGICAL/STEP CHILDREN UNDER 18
- 4. ADOPTED/PARTNER'S CHILDREN UNDER 18
- 5. CHILDREN OVER 18 (BIOLOGICAL/STEP/ADOPTED/PARTNER'S)
- 6. PARENTS
- 7. SIBLINGS
- 8. GRANDPARENTS
- 9. OTHER CHILDREN UNDER 18 NOT RELATED TO YOU
- 10. OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS
- 11. FOSTER FAMILY
- 12. FRIENDS
- 13. OTHER NON-RELATIVE(S) / NOT FRIEND(S)
- 14. NOBODY

Section 10 – Programs, Services, and Work Assignments (P)

P_INTRO Inmates may receive a wide variety of services and programs while they are incarcerated. This next set of questions is about any services you may have received or programs you may have participated in while you were incarcerated. (ENTER TO CONTINUE)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

P1 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any education programs, such as high school, GED, adult basic education, or college courses?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P2 [IF 12MONSTATUS=2 AND P1 = 1] In the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], have you participated in any education programs?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P3 [IF P1 = 1 AND (12MONSTATUS=1 OR P2 = 1)] Are you currently participating in any education programs?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P3a [IF P1 = 1 AND P3 = 2] Why are you no longer participating in any education programs? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 COMPLETED OR GRADUATED FROM PROGRAM
- 2 QUIT OR DROPPED OUT OF PROGRAM
- 3 NO LONGER ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN PROGRAM
- 4 SENT TO ANOTHER FACILITY BEFORE COMPLETING THE PROGRAM
- 5 SOME OTHER REASON
- DK/REF

P4 [IF P1 = 2] What is the main reason you have not participated in any education

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

programs since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT]?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 DOESN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT PROGRAM
- 2 DOESN'T NEED PROGRAM
- 3 HASN'T BEEN OFFERED THE CHANCE TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 4 HAS HEARD BAD THINGS ABOUT PROGRAM
- 5 STAFF DIDN'T WANT HIM/HER TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 6 TOO BUSY TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 7 NOT QUALIFIED/ALLOWED TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 8 SOME OTHER REASON

DK/REF

P5 [IF P1 = 1] I am going to read a list of reasons why people may participate in education programs. For each reason, please tell me whether you feel it is very important, somewhat important, or not important at all.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

	Very Important	Sort of Important	Not Important at All
P5a. To break up boredom or see what it was like?	1	2	3
P5b. To spend time with friends or make friends?	1	2	3
P5c. To try to get out of prison early?	1	2	3
P5d. To help or improve yourself by getting an education?	1	2	3

P6 [IF P1 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in education programs?

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

- 1 Staff made you participate in this program
- 2 Staff suggested you participate in this program
- 3 Staff had no influence on your decision

DK/REF

P7 [IF P1 = 1] We'd like to know how much you think participating in education programs may help you. Response options will be: A lot, Some, and Not at all.

[TESTED IN COGNITIVE INTERVIEWING]

How much do you think participating in education programs will help you...

	A Lot	Some	Not at All

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

P7a. Adjust to living inside prison?	1	2	3
P7b. Get a better education?	1	2	3
P7c. Get and keep a job once you are released?	1	2	3
P7d. Avoid breaking the law once you are released?	1	2	3

P8 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any job training programs, such as employment readiness or vocational training?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P9 [IF 12MONSTATUS=2 AND P8 = 1] In the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], have you participated in any job training programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P10 [IF P8 = 1 AND (12MONSTATUS=1 OR P9 = 1)] Are you currently participating in any job training programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P10a [IF P8 = 1 AND P10 = 2] Why are you no longer participating in any job training programs? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 COMPLETED OR GRADUATED FROM PROGRAM
- 2 QUIT OR DROPPED OUT OF PROGRAM
- 3 NO LONGER ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN PROGRAM
- 4 SENT TO ANOTHER FACILITY BEFORE COMPLETING THE PROGRAM
- 5 SOME OTHER REASON
- DK/REF

P11 [IF P8 = 2] What is the main reason you have not participated in any job training programs since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT]?

- 1 DOESN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT PROGRAM

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- 2 DOESN'T NEED PROGRAM
 - 3 HASN'T BEEN OFFERED THE CHANCE TO ATTEND PROGRAM
 - 4 HAS HEARD BAD THINGS ABOUT PROGRAM
 - 5 STAFF DIDN'T WANT HIM/HER TO ATTEND PROGRAM
 - 6. TOO BUSY TO ATTEND PROGRAM
 - 7 NOT QUALIFIED/ALLOWED TO ATTEND PROGRAM
 - 8 SOME OTHER REASON
- DK/REF

P12 [IF P8 = 1] I am going to read a list of reasons why people may participate in job training programs. For each reason, please tell me whether you feel it is very important, somewhat important, or not important at all.

	Very Important	Sort of Important	Not Important at All
P12a. To break up boredom or see what it was like?	1	2	3
P12b. To spend time with friends or make friends?	1	2	3
P12c. To try to get out of prison early?	1	2	3
P12d. To help or improve yourself by learning new skills?	1	2	3

P13 [IF P8 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in job training programs?

- 1 Staff made you participate in this program
 - 2 Staff suggested you participate in this program
 - 3 Staff had no influence on your decision
- DK/REF

P14 [IF P8 = 1] We'd like to know how much you think participating in job training programs will help you. Response options will be: A lot, Some, and Not at all.

How much do you think participating in job training programs will help you...

	A Lot	Some	Not at All
P14a. Adjust to living inside prison?	1	2	3
P14b. Get a better education?	1	2	3
P14c. Get and keep a job once you are released?	1	2	3
P14d. Avoid breaking the law once	1	2	3

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

you are released?				
-------------------	--	--	--	--

P15 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any parenting or child rearing classes?

- 1 YES Go to P16
- 2 NO Go to P17
- DK/REF

P16 [IF P15 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in parenting or child rearing classes?

- 1 Staff made me participate in this program
- 2 Staff suggested I participate in this program
- 3 Staff had no influence on my decision
- DK/REF

P17 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any English as a Second Language, or ESL, courses?

- 1 YES Go to P18
- 2 NO Go to P19
- DK/REF

P18 [IF P17 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in English as a Second Language, or ESL, courses?

- 1 Staff made me participate in this program
- 2 Staff suggested I participate in this program
- 3 Staff had no influence on my decision
- DK/REF

P19 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any anger management or conflict resolution classes?

- 1 YES Go to P20
- 2 NO Go to P21
- DK/REF

P20 [IF P19 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in anger management or conflict resolution classes?

- 1 Staff made me participate in this program
- 2 Staff suggested I participate in this program
- 3 Staff had no influence on my decision
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

P21 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any money management or financial planning classes?

- 1 YES Go to P22
- 2 NO Go to P23
- DK/REF

P22 [IF P21 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in money management or financial planning classes?

- 1 Staff made me participate in this program
- 2 Staff suggested I participate in this program
- 3 Staff had no influence on my decision
- DK/REF

P23 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any sex offender treatment programs?

- 1 YES Go to P24
- 2 NO Go to 25
- DK/REF

P24 [IF P23 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in sex offender treatment programs?

- 1 Staff made me participate in this program
- 2 Staff suggested I participate in this program
- 3 Staff had no influence on my decision
- DK/REF

P25 Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], have you participated in any pre-release or reentry planning programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P26 [IF 12MONSTATUS=2 AND IF P25 = 1] In the past 12 months, that is since [DATE_12], have you participated in any pre-release or reentry planning programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

P27 [IF P25 = 1 AND (12MONSTATUS=1 OR P26 = 1)] Are you currently participating in any pre-release or reentry planning programs?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

P27a [IF P25 = 1 AND P27 = 2] Why are you no longer participating in any pre-release or reentry planning programs? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 COMPLETED OR GRADUATED FROM PROGRAM
- 2 QUIT OR DROPPED OUT OF PROGRAM
- 3 NO LONGER ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN PROGRAM
- 4 SENT TO ANOTHER FACILITY BEFORE COMPLETING THE PROGRAM
- 5 SOME OTHER REASON
- DK/REF

P28 [IF P25 = 2] What is the main reason you have not participated in any pre-release or reentry planning programs since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT]?

- 1 DOESN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT PROGRAM
- 2 DOESN'T NEED PROGRAM
- 3 HASN'T BEEN OFFERED THE CHANCE TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 4 HAS HEARD BAD THINGS ABOUT PROGRAM
- 5 STAFF DIDN'T WANT HIM/HER TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 6 TOO BUSY TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 7 NOT QUALIFIED/ALLOWED TO ATTEND PROGRAM
- 8 SOME OTHER REASON
- DK/REF

P29 [IF P25 = 1] I am going to read a list of reasons why people may participate in pre-release or reentry planning programs. For each reason, please tell me whether you feel it is very important, somewhat important, or not important at all.

	Very Important	Sort of Important	Not Important at All
P29a. To break up boredom or see what it was like?	1	2	3
P29b. To spend time with friends or make friends?	1	2	3
P29c. To try to get out of prison early?	1	2	3
P29d. To help or improve yourself?	1	2	3

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

P30 [IF P25 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to participate in pre-release or reentry planning programs?

- 1 Staff made me participate in this program
- 2 Staff suggested I participate in this program
- 3 Staff had no influence on my decision
- DK/REF

P31 [IF P25 = 1] We'd like to know how much you think participating in pre-release or reentry planning programs will help you. Response options will be: A lot, Some, and Not at all.

How much do you think participating in pre-release or reentry planning will help you...

	A Lot	Some	Not at All
P31a. Adjust to living inside prison?	1	2	3
P31b. Get a better education?	1	2	3
P31c. Get and keep a job once you are released?	1	2	3
P31d. Avoid breaking the law once you are released?	1	2	3

P32 Do you currently have a work assignment either inside the facility, on facility grounds, or outside the prison facility for which you leave the prison grounds?

- 1 YES Go to P33
- 2 NO Go to P34
- DK/REF

P33 What sorts of work assignments do you have currently? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- 1 GENERAL JANITORIAL DUTIES (CLEANING/ORDERLY/SWEEPING)
- 2 GROUNDS OR ROAD MAINTENANCE
- 3 FOOD PREPARATION OR RELATED DUTIES (KITCHEN, BAKERY, BUTCHERY, ETC.)
- 4 LAUNDRY
- 5 HOSPITAL, INFIRMARY, OR OTHER MEDICAL SERVICES
- 6 FARMING/FORESTRY/RANCHING
- 7 GOODS PRODUCTION/INDUSTRIES/CONTRACT

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

- SERVICES (TELEMARKETING, TAG SHOP, PRINT SHOP, ETC.)
- 8 OTHER SERVICES SUCH AS LIBRARY, STOCKROOM, STORE, OFFICE HELP, RECREATION, SEW SHOP, BARBER OR BEAUTY SHOP, ETC.
- 9 MAINTENANCE OR REPAIR/CONSTRUCTION
- 10 OTHER – (P33_OTH) *SPECIFY*_____

P34 [IF P32 = 1] I am going to read a list of reasons why people may choose to have a work assignment while they are in prison. For each reason, please tell me whether you feel it is very important, somewhat important, or not important at all.

	Very Important	Sort of Important	Not Important at All
P34a. To break up boredom or see what it was like?	1	2	3
P34b. To spend time with friends or make friends?	1	2	3
P34c. To try to get out of prison early?	1	2	3
P34d. To help or improve yourself?	1	2	3
P34e. To learn some new job skills?	1	2	3
P34f. To make money?	1	2	3

P35 [IF P34 = 1] How much did staff influence your decision to have a work assignment while you are in prison? Would you say?

- 1 Staff made you have a work assignment
- 2 Staff suggested you have a work assignment
- 3 Staff had no influence on your decision to have a work assignment

P36 [IF (DEMOA9a = 1 – 5) AND CJ42 NE 2 AND CJ44 NE 2 AND (CJC5a NE 1 – 4)] After you are released from prison, do you expect to be eligible for any health care benefits from the VA such as treatment for physical or mental health problems or treatment for drug or alcohol use?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO
- DK/REF

Section 11 — Rule Violations and Complaints (RV)

RV1 There are lots of rules that inmates are expected to follow. For example, prisons often have rules against having or using alcohol or drugs, possessing weapons or stolen property, verbally or physically assaulting other inmates or staff, trying to escape, not following facility schedules or guidelines, disrupting the facility environment, and other types of rules not mentioned here. This next set of questions is about any prison rules that you may have broken.

Since you were admitted to prison for this incarceration [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of breaking **any** prison rules?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 500]
DK/REF

RV2 [IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 2] **In the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of breaking any prison rules?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 1 – 250]
DK/REF

RV3 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of a drug or alcohol violation, such as possession, use, or selling?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of a drug or alcohol violation, such as possession, use, or selling?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]
DK/REF

RV4 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of possession of a weapon?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of possession of a weapon?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]
DK/REF

RV5 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of possession of stolen property?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

possession of stolen property?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV6 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of possession of any other unauthorized substance or item?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of possession of any other unauthorized substance or item?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV7 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of verbal assault on a correctional officer or other staff member?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of verbal assault on a correctional officer or other staff member?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV8 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of physical assault on a correctional officer or other staff member?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of physical assault on a correctional officer or other staff member?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV9 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of verbal assault on another inmate?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of verbal assault on another inmate?

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV10 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of a physical assault on another inmate?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of physical assault on another inmate?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV11 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of escape or attempted escape?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of escape or attempted escape?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV12 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of any other major violations, such as work slowdowns, food strikes, setting fires, rioting, etc.?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of any other major violations, such as work slowdowns, food strikes, setting fires, rioting, etc.?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV13 [IF RV2 ≥ 1] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of any other minor violations relating to facility orderliness and operation, such as being out of place, disobeying orders, uses of abusive language, horseplay, failing to follow sanitary regulations?

[IF RV1 ≥ 1 AND 12MONSTATUS = 1] Since you were admitted to prison

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

[DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you been written up for or found guilty of any other minor violations relating to facility orderliness and operation, such as being out of place, disobeying orders, uses of abusive language, horseplay, failing to follow sanitary regulations?

TIMES: _____ [RANGE: 0 – 250]

DK/REF

RV14 [IF RV3 OR RV4 OR RV5 OR RV6 OR RV7 OR RV8 OR RV9 OR RV10 OR RV11 OR RV12 OR RV13 ≥ 1] So you have told me that you were written up for or found guilty of:

- [IF RV3 = 1] A drug or alcohol violation
- [IF RV4 = 1] Possession of a weapon
- [IF RV5 = 1] Possession of stolen property
- [IF RV6 = 1] Possession of any unauthorized substance or item
- [IF RV7 = 1] A verbal assault on staff
- [IF RV8 = 1] A physical assault on staff
- [IF RV9 = 1] A verbal assault on an inmate
- [IF RV10 = 1] A physical assault on an inmate
- [IF RV11 = 1] An escape or attempted escape
- [IF RV12 = 1] Some other major violation
- [IF RV13 = 1] Some other minor violation

Which of these rule violations occurred **most recently**?

- 1 A DRUG OR ALCOHOL VIOLATION
 - 2 POSSESSION OF A WEAPON
 - 3 POSSESSION OF STOLEN PROPERTY
 - 4 POSSESSION OF ANY UNAUTHORIZED SUBSTANCE OR ITEM
 - 5 A VERBAL ASSAULT ON STAFF
 - 6 A PHYSICAL ASSAULT ON STAFF
 - 7 A VERBAL ASSAULT ON AN INMATE
 - 8 A PHYSICAL ASSAULT ON AN INMATE
 - 9 AN ESCAPE OR ATTEMPTED ESCAPE
 - 10 SOME OTHER MAJOR VIOLATION
 - 11 SOME OTHER MINOR VIOLATION
- DK/REF

DEFINE RV14_FILL

IF RV14 = 1 THEN RV14_FILL = drug or alcohol violation

IF RV14 = 2 THEN RV14_FILL = possession of a weapon

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

IF RV14 = 3 THEN RV14_FILL = possession of stolen property

IF RV14 = 4 THEN RV14_FILL = possession of any unauthorized substance or item

IF RV14 = 5 THEN RV14_FILL = verbal assault on staff

IF RV14 = 6 THEN RV14_FILL = physical assault on staff

IF RV14 = 7 THEN RV14_FILL = verbal assault on an inmate

IF RV14 = 8 THEN RV14_FILL = physical assault on an inmate

IF RV14 = 9 THEN RV14_FILL = escape or attempted escape

IF RV14 = 10 THEN RV14_FILL = other major violation

IF RV14 = 11 THEN RV14_FILL = other minor violation

ELSE RV14_FILL = violation

RV15 [IF RV14 NE BLANK] Did any disciplinary action take place for that [RV14_FILL]?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

RV16 [IF RV15 = 1] What disciplinary action took place for that [RV14_FILL]? Any others? MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 SOLITARY CONFINEMENT OR SEGREGATION
- 2 CONFINEMENT TO OWN CELL OR QUARTERS
- 3 HIGHER CUSTODY LEVEL WITHIN FACILITY
- 4 TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER FACILITY
- 5 LOSS OF "GOOD/GAIN" TIME / "BAD" TIME
- 6 RECEIVED A NEW SENTENCE
- 7 GIVEN EXTRA WORK
- 8 LOSS OR CHANGE OF WORK ASSIGNMENT
- 9 LOSS OF PRIVILEGES (INCLUDING COMMISSARY AND VISITING PRIVELEGES)
- 10 PUT IN RESTRAINTS
- 11 RECEIVED FORMAL REPRIMAND ONLY
- 12 RECEIVED NO PUNISHMENT / PUNISHMENT SUSPENDED
- 13 OTHER

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

DK/REF

RV17 [IF R16 = 13] What other disciplinary action took place?

SPECIFY: _____ [ALLOW 75 CHARACTERS]

DK/REF

RV18 Now we have a few questions about any complaints or grievances that you may have made to the facility.

[IF 12MONSTAT = 2] **During the past 12 months**, have you filed a complaint or a grievance for any reason?

[IF 12MONSTAT = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], have you filed a complaint or a grievance for any reason?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

RV19 [IF RV18 = 1 AND 12MONSTAT = 2] **During the past 12 months**, how many times have you filed a complaint or a grievance for any reason?

[IF RV18 = 1 AND 12MONSTAT = 1] Since you were admitted to prison [DATE_ADMIT], how many times have you filed a complaint or a grievance for any reason?

1 1 TIME

2 2 TIMES

3 3 – 5 TIMES

4 6 – 10 TIMES

5 11 TIMES OR MORE

DK/REF

Interview Closeout Screens (IC)

A - Respondent Items

ICA1 This is the end of the interview. However, I would like to ask you to participate in one additional aspect of our research. We would like to obtain information on your use of any programs or benefits provided by the Social Security Administration. These include programs like Medicare, Supplemental Security Income, also known as SSI, and disability and survivor benefits. The information we are requesting is protected by Federal law and cannot be released to us without your consent.

In order to access your Social Security Administration record containing your private information we will need your Social Security Number. We will only use your Social Security Number to access your Social Security Administration records and will not release your data to any agency or individual who is not directly involved with our research. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will combine your records with other information from this study for research purposes only. Both the Bureau of Justice Statistics and RTI International are committed to maintaining the privacy and confidentiality of the data you provide. As with the other information you have provided today, your Social Security Number will be protected by a Privacy Certificate.

Providing your Social Security Number is voluntary. There will be no effect on your benefits if you do not provide it. Whether you provide it or not will not affect your legal status or any decisions regarding your release from this facility in any way.

If you are willing, please tell me your Social Security Number.

- 1 ENTER SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER
- 2 INMATE DOES NOT HAVE SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER
- DK
- REF

ICA2 [IF ICA1 = 1] ENTER SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

ICA3 Thank you. I just have a couple of questions I would like to ask you about your experience with the interview. First, would you say this interview was:

- 1 Too short,
- 2 Just about right the right length, or
- 3 Too long?
- DK/REF

Survey of Prison Inmates (SPI) Pilot Study Questionnaire

ICA4 Did you feel like you had enough privacy while you were answering the questions I asked you during the interview?

1 YES

2 NO

DK/REF

ICA5 Those are all the questions I have for you. Thank you for your time and cooperation.

INTERVIEWER: NOTIFY OFFICER THAT THE INMATE IS FINISHED AND CAN LEAVE THE INTERVIEW ROOM. AFTER THE INMATE LEAVES THE ROOM, ENTER 1 TO CONTINUE ON TO YOUR INTERVIEWER DEBRIEFING QUESTIONS.