

**Table 1: Average facility score
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region**
CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2013 and 2015

	Total score	Labor & delivery care	Feeding of breastfed infant	Breastfeeding assistance	Mother/infant contact	Discharge care
All						
Type of facility						
Birth center						
Government hospital						
Non-profit hospital						
Private hospital						
Military hospital						
Size of facility						
0-249						
250-499						
500-999						
1000-1999						
2000-4999						
5000 or more						
Teaching hospital						
Yes						
No						
Birth center						
Level of Neonatal Care						
Unknown						
Healthy newborn only						
Level 1 or 2 NICU						
Level 3 NICU						
Census region						
Pacific						
Mountain						
West North Central						
East North Central						
West South Central						
East South Central						
New England						
Middle Atlantic						
South Atlantic						

**Table 2: Skin-to-skin contact among Cesarean births
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region
CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2013 and 2015**

	How many patients experience mother-infant skin-to-skin contact for at least 30 minutes within 1 hour of uncomplicated Cesarean birth					N
	Few	Some	Many	Most	Not sure	
All						
Type of facility						
Birth center						
Government hospital						
Non-profit hospital						
Private hospital						
Military hospital						
Size of facility						
0-249						
250-499						
500-999						
1000-1999						
2000-4999						
5000 or more						
Teaching hospital						
Yes						
No						
Birth center						
Level of Neonatal Care						
Unknown						
Healthy newborn only						
Level 1 or 2 NICU						
Level 3 NICU						
Census region						
Pacific						
Mountain						
West North Central						
East North Central						
West South Central						
East South Central						
New England						
Middle Atlantic						
South Atlantic						

**Table 3: Early breastfeeding initiation among vaginal births
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region**
CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2013 and 2015

	What percent of healthy breastfed infants are put to the breast within 1 hour of uncomplicated vaginal birth				N
	<10%	10-49%	50-89%	90% or more	
All					
Type of facility					
Birth center					
Government hospital					
Non-profit hospital					
Private hospital					
Military hospital					
Size of facility					
0-249					
250-499					
500-999					
1000-1999					
2000-4999					
5000 or more					
Teaching hospital					
Yes					
No					
Birth center					
Level of Neonatal Care					
Unknown					
Healthy newborn only					
Level 1 or 2 NICU					
Level 3 NICU					
Census region					
Pacific					
Mountain					
West North Central					
East North Central					
West South Central					
East South Central					
New England					
Middle Atlantic					
South Atlantic					

**Table 4: Early breastfeeding initiation among Cesarean births
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region**
CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2013 and 2015

	What percent of healthy breastfed infants are put to the breast within 2 hours of uncomplicated Cesarean birth				N
	<10%	10-49%	50-89%	90% or more	
All					
Type of facility					
Birth center					
Government hospital					
Non-profit hospital					
Private hospital					
Military hospital					
Size of facility					
0-249					
250-499					
500-999					
1000-1999					
2000-4999					
5000 or more					
Teaching hospital					
Yes					
No					
Birth center					
Level of Neonatal Care					
Unknown					
Healthy newborn only					
Level 1 or 2 NICU					
Level 3 NICU					
Census region					
Pacific					
Mountain					
West North Central					
East North Central					
West South Central					
East South Central					
New England					
Middle Atlantic					
South Atlantic					

**Table 5: Performance of routine procedures while skin-to-skin
by facility type, size, NICU level, and region**

CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2013 and 2015

	How often are routine infant procedures performed while mother & infant are skin-to-skin					N
	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always	Not sure	
All						
Type of facility						
Birth center						
Government hospital						
Non-profit hospital						
Private hospital						
Military hospital						
Size of facility						
0-249						
250-499						
500-999						
1000-1999						
2000-4999						
5000 or more						
Teaching hospital						
Yes						
No						
Birth center						
Level of Neonatal Care						
Unknown						
Healthy newborn only						
Level 1 or 2 NICU						
Level 3 NICU						
Census region						
Pacific						
Mountain						
West North Central						
East North Central						
West South Central						
East South Central						
New England						
Middle Atlantic						
South Atlantic						

**Table 6: Average Facility Score
by state**

CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2013 and 2015

	Total score	Labor & delivery care	Feeding of breastfed infant	Breastfeeding assistance	Mother/infant contact	Discharge care
All						
State						
AK						
AL						
AR						
AZ						
CA						
CO						
CT						
DC						
DE						
FL						
GA						
HI						
IA						
ID						
IL						
IN						
KS						
KY						
LA						
MA						
MD						
ME						
MI						
MN						
MO						
MS						
MT						
NC						
ND						

**Table 6: Average Facility Score
by state**

CDC National Survey of Maternity Practices in Infant Nutrition and Care (mPINC) – 2013 and 2015

	Total score	Labor & delivery care	Feeding of breastfed infant	Breastfeeding assistance	Mother/infant contact	Discharge care
NE						
NH						
NJ						
NM						
NV						
NY						
OH						
OK						
OR						
PA						
PR						
RI						
SC						
SD						
TN						
TX						
UT						
VA						
VT						
WA						
WI						
WV						
WY						