

**Questionnaire – Version B**

**Intro/Vehicle Use**

First, for some general background, we have a few questions about your living arrangement.

1. Right now, are you living in a.....  
 House  
 Townhouse  
 Condo  
 Apartment  
 Dormitory  
 or something else?
  
2. At this residence, with whom do you live?
  - a. Both parents
  - b. One parent – mother
  - c. One parent – father
  - d. A guardian (either a legal guardian, or a guardian who cares for you but hasn't been appointed by the courts)
  - e. Others, but not with parent(s) or guardian(s)
  - f. I live Alone.
  
3. Do you live there .....
- All of the year
- More than 6 months, but less than a year
- About 6 months of the year
- Less than 6 months of the year

IF Q3 is less than all of the year SKIP TO Q7, OTHERWISE CONTINUE

4. During the rest of the year, do you live in a.....

- House
- Townhouse
- Condo
- Apartment
- Dormitory
- or something else

5. Who do you live with during those other times of the year?

- Both parents
- One parent – mother
- One parent - father
- Guardian (either a legal guardian, or a guardian who cares for you but hasn't been appointed by the courts )
- Others, but not parent(s) or guardian(s)
- Living alone

6. Do you tend to drive more while living at the place you are living at right now, or do you tend to drive more while living at the place(s) where you live the rest of the year?

- Drive more while living at current residence
- Drive more while living at the place(s) I live the rest of the year
- Neither, it's about the same

[IF Q3 is less than all of the year > For the next set of questions, please think about the place where you drive the most]. Every week can be a little different, but we would like you to think about how much you drive and ride in a *typical driving week*. [Have a link to provide greater clarification. Also how to respond if there is no typical week.]

7. In a typical driving week, on how many days do you drive a motor vehicle?

- \_\_\_\_\_ days [IF Q7=0 GO TO Q11]
- \_\_\_\_\_ Never Drive [IF Q7=never drive GO TO Q11]

9. Is the vehicle you drive most often a car, SUV, van or minivan, pickup truck, motorcycle, or something else? (If you drive multiple vehicles about the same amount and can't determine which of them you drive most often, select the one you drove most recently)

- a. Car
- b. SUV/Sport utility vehicle
- c. Van or minivan
- d. Pickup truck
- e. Motorcycle
- f. Other (including other kinds of trucks)—specify: \_\_\_\_\_

10. In a typical driving week, how many days do you drive with passengers in the vehicle who are under the age of 21?

- \_\_\_\_\_ days per week
- \_\_\_\_\_ less than once a week
- \_\_\_\_\_ never drive with passengers in the vehicle who are under 21

**Graduated Driver Licensing/Driver Education**

11. Which of the following describes your own license for driving:

- a) a full driver's license, with no provisions
- b) a Provisional Driver's License
- c) a Learner's Permit
- d) a Farm Permit or License
- e) a Motorcycle License
- f) a Suspended or Revoked License
- g) I do not have a Learner's Permit or any kind of driver's license [go to Q24]

[PROVIDE A HYPERLINK WITH CLARIFICATION UNDER CATEGORY b: A provisional license has special rules that a driver must follow. Some States require that new drivers receive a provisional license before they can receive a full, unrestricted driver's license.]

[DROPDOWN LIST WITH ALL THE 50 STATES]

12. What State did you get your driver's license in? \_\_\_\_\_ [STATE]

13. When you reached the age at which you could apply for a Learner's Permit to drive, how long did you wait until you applied for the Learner's Permit?

- a) I applied within 1 month after reaching the eligible age (Go To Q15)
- b) I applied 1-to-6 months after reaching the eligible age (Go To Q15)
- c) I applied 6 months to a year after reaching the eligible age
- d) I applied 1-to-2 years after reaching the eligible age
- e) I applied more than 2 years after reaching the eligible age

14 Why did you delay applying for your Learner's Permit? (Select all that apply)

- a) No adult was available to supervise me. YES\_\_ NO\_\_
- b) No motor vehicle was available to drive. YES\_\_ NO\_\_
- c) Driving was too expensive. YES\_\_ NO\_\_
- d) I was not comfortable with driving. YES\_\_ NO\_\_
- e) Driving wasn't that important to me. YES\_\_ NO\_\_
- f) I had other transportation options. YES\_\_ NO\_\_
- g) Other (Specify) YES\_\_ NO\_\_

If Q11 = c SKIP To Q17

15. When you drove with a Learner's Permit, how many hours of adult-supervised driving practice did you have?

- a) More than 50 hours of supervised driving practice
- c) Between 25 and 50 hours of supervised driving practice
- d) Less than 25 hours of supervised driving practice
- e) None

16. (Ask if Q11=a, has full license, otherwise skip to instruction before Q17). Did you have a provisional license before you received a full driver's license? [Add hyperlink to define provisional license]

\_\_\_\_ Yes  
\_\_\_\_ No

**[Ask only if Q11=c: has Learner's Permit, otherwise go to intro before Q20]**

17. As far as you know, what rules are placed on drivers when they receive Learner's Permits in [FILL STATE FROM #12]? (Check all that apply)

- Licensed adult (21 or older) required in vehicle at all times
- Licensed adult (21 or older) required in vehicle only during nighttime hours
- All occupants must wear seat belts
- The number of teenage passengers is restricted
- Cannot drive with any measurable amount of alcohol in driver's blood
- The Permit is visually distinctive from a regular license
- Must remain crash- and conviction-free for a set period of time to advance to the Provisional License [Add hyperlink to define provisional license]
- No use of portable electronic communication and entertainment devices while driving
- Parents/Guardians must certify to the DMV that the driver has driven a required number of practice hours
- The driver is not allowed to drive during late night hours
- No eating or drinking while driving
- Other, specify

18 How often does(do) your parent(s) talk to you about following the rules for driving with a Learner's Permit?

- a. Very often
- b. Somewhat often
- c. Not very often
- d. Never
- e. Don't live with a parent

19. If a driver is stopped by the police and found to be violating the rules of a Learner's Permit, what do you think is likely to happen? [check all that apply]

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| a) Nothing  | YES__NO__ |
| b) The driver would receive a warning                             | YES__NO__ |
| c) The driver would receive a ticket                              | YES__NO__ |
| d) The driver's Learner's Permit would be suspended or taken away | YES__NO__ |
| e) Other (specify_____)   | YES__NO__ |

[Ask only if Q11=b, has Provisional Driver's License, otherwise go to Q23 ]

20. As far as you know, what are the extra rules that are placed on drivers when they receive a Provisional License in [your State]? (Check all that apply)

- Licensed adult (21 or older) required in vehicle at all times
- Licensed adult (21 or older) required in vehicle only during nighttime hours
- All occupants must wear seat belts
- The number of teenage passengers is restricted
- Can not drive with any measurable amount of alcohol in their blood
- The Provisional License is visually distinctive from a Regular License
- Must remain crash- and conviction-free for a set period of time to advance to the Regular License
- No use of portable electronic communication and entertainment devices while driving
- (Parents/Guardians) must certify to the DMV that their child has driven a required number of practice hours
- The driver is not allowed to drive during late night hours
- No eating or drinking while driving
- Other, specify

21 How often (do your parents/does your parent) talk to you about following the rules for driving with a Provisional License?

- a. Very often
- b. Somewhat often
- c. Not very often
- d. Never
- e. Don't live with a parent

22. If a driver is stopped by the police and found to be violating the rules of a Provisional License, what do you think is likely to happen? [check all that apply]

- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| a) Nothing   | YES__NO__ |
| b) The driver would receive a warning                                | YES__NO__ |
| c) The driver would receive a ticket                                 | YES__NO__ |
| d) The driver's Provisional License would be suspended or taken away | YES__NO__ |
| e) Other (specify_____)  | YES__NO__ |

23. In some locations, there are forums or other types of group meetings that provide new drivers and their parents with information on the graduated licensing system, driver insurance, and other matters that concern new drivers.

Did you ever attend a forum or group meeting that provided this information?

- Yes, with a parent
- Yes, with an adult other than a parent
- Yes, I went alone
- No

The next questions are about driver education, which can include training in a classroom, time driving with an instructor, or lessons offered through a computer. We are **not** referring to instruction from parents, friends or relatives.

24. Have you received **any** kind of driver education?

- a) Yes
- b) No—Skip to Q32

25. Have you ever had any driver education provided by a private driving school? [Provide link for definition of private driving school]

- a) Yes
- b) No—skip to Q27

26. What did this driver education include?

- |      |                            |         |        |
|------|----------------------------|---------|--------|
| i.   | Training in a classroom    | Yes ___ | No ___ |
| ii.  | Time actually driving      | Yes ___ | No ___ |
| iii. | Online training            | Yes ___ | No ___ |
| iv.  | Training using a simulator | Yes ___ | No ___ |

27. Have you ever had any driver education provided by a high school? Please do not count courses that were taught *by a private company* at a high school.

- a) Yes
- b) No—skip to instruction preceding Q29

28. Did this driver education include:

- |      |                            |         |        |
|------|----------------------------|---------|--------|
| i.   | Training in a classroom    | Yes ___ | No ___ |
| ii.  | Time actually driving      | Yes ___ | No ___ |
| iii. | Online training            | Yes ___ | No ___ |
| iv.  | Training using a simulator | Yes ___ | No ___ |

(If Q25 and Q27 = No, Go To Q29, Otherwise Skip To Instruction Before Q30)

29. (If Q25=No and Q27=No) Who provided the driver education that you received?

\_\_\_\_\_

(Skip to Q31 if respondent has Learner's Permit only or no license, Q11=c or g.)

30. Thinking about all of the driver education you received, how helpful would you say it was *for passing the road test to receive your driver's license*?

- a) Very helpful
- b) Somewhat helpful
- c) A little helpful
- d) Not very helpful

31. Thinking about all of the driver education you received, how helpful would you say it was for learning *good driving skills*?

- a) Very helpful
- b) Somewhat helpful
- c) A little helpful
- d) Not very helpful

### **Cell Phone Use**

If Q7 = never drive Skip to Q39

32. When you drive a motor vehicle, do you usually have a cell phone in the vehicle with you?

- a. Yes
- b. No



33. How often do you talk on the phone while you are driving?
- a. On all driving trips
  - b. On most driving trips
  - c. On some driving trips
  - d. On almost no driving trips
  - e. Never
34. How often do you *read* text messages while you are driving and the vehicle is moving?
- a) On all driving trips
  - b) On most driving trips
  - c) On some driving trips
  - d) On almost no driving trips
  - e) Never
35. How often do you *send* text messages while you are driving and the vehicle is moving?
- a) On all driving trips
  - b) On most driving trips
  - c) On some driving trips
  - d) On almost no driving trips
  - e) Never

**Belts**

36. When you are *driving* a motor vehicle, how often do you wear a seatbelt?
- i. All of the time
  - ii. Most of the time
  - iii. Some of the time
  - iv. Rarely
  - v. Never
37. When was the last time that you did **not** wear a seat belt while driving?
- a) Within the past week
  - b) Within the past month
  - c) Within the past year
  - d) More than a year ago [skip to #39]
  - e) Never [skip to #39]

38. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?.

Sometimes I do not wear my seat belt while driving because...

- |                                      |           |              |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| a. I'm only driving a short distance | ___ agree | ___ disagree |
| b. I'm in a rush                     | ___ agree | ___ disagree |
| c. The seat belt is uncomfortable    | ___ agree | ___ disagree |
| d. I forget to put it on             | ___ agree | ___ disagree |
| e. My passengers aren't wearing them | ___ agree | ___ disagree |
| f. I just don't feel like it         | ___ agree | ___ disagree |

39. In general, how often do friends your age wear their seat belts when they're driving?

- a) All of the time
- b) Most of the time
- c) Some of the time
- d) Rarely
- e) Never

### **Police Stops/Enforcement**

If Q7 = never drive Skip to Q44

40. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle?

\_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER] {If zero, go to question #44}

41. Of the times you were stopped, how many times did you receive a ticket?

\_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER] {If zero, go to question #44}

42. What was/were the violation(s) that were marked on the ticket(s)? [check all that apply]

- Speeding
- Running a red or yellow light
- Driving without a seat belt
- Failure to use a turn signal
- Careless or reckless driving
- Failure to stop at a stop sign
- Using a cellphone while driving
- Minor in possession
- Violation of zero tolerance
- Other (specify)

43. Who paid the fine for the ticket(s)? Check all that apply:

- a. I did
- b. My parents or guardian
- c. Someone else
- d. The ticket was thrown out; no payment was made.

44. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been a *passenger* in a vehicle that was stopped by the police? [Provide link for definition of stop]

[NUMBER]

45. How much attention do you pay to messages in the media about police enforcement of traffic safety laws?

- I pay a lot of attention.
- I pay some attention.
- I pay almost no attention.
- I never see enforcement messages.

46. In general, how easy or difficult do you think it is for teenage drivers in your community to speed more than 20 miles over the speed limit without being stopped by police?

- Very easy
- Somewhat easy
- Somewhat difficult
- Very difficult

47. In general, how easy or difficult do you think it is for teenage drivers in your community to send text messages while driving without being stopped by the police?

- Very easy
- Somewhat easy
- Somewhat difficult
- Very difficult

48. In general, how easy or difficult do you think it is for teenage drivers in your community to talk on a handheld phone while driving without being stopped by the police?

- Very easy
- Somewhat easy
- Somewhat difficult
- Very difficult

### **Crash Experience**

The next questions are about crashes and accidents where there was moderate or greater damage to a vehicle. Do not include crashes that resulted only in small scratches or small dents.

49. Regardless of who was at fault, have you ever been the **driver** of a vehicle involved in a crash or accident?

- Yes
- No
- Never been a driver

50. Have you ever been a **passenger** in a vehicle involved in a crash or accident where the driver was under 21 years of age? Again, do not include crashes that resulted only in small scratches or small dents.

- Yes
- No

## Alcohol Attitudes and Behavior

The next questions are about alcoholic beverages. “Alcoholic beverages” refers to a can of beer, glass of wine or wine coolers, shot of liquor or a mixed drink—not just sips.

51. Have you *ever* had an alcoholic beverage? If you have only had sips of an alcoholic beverage, please answer no.

yes (continue)      no [go to #56]

52. During the last 12 months, how many alcoholic drinks did you have on a typical day when you drank alcohol?

\_\_\_\_\_ 1 drink of alcohol  
\_\_\_\_\_ 2 drinks of alcohol  
\_\_\_\_\_ 3 to 4 drinks of alcohol  
\_\_\_\_\_ 5 to 6 drinks of alcohol  
\_\_\_\_\_ 7 to 8 drinks of alcohol  
\_\_\_\_\_ 9 or more drinks of alcohol

53. When you drink alcoholic beverages, who usually provides them?

- a. Myself
- b. A friend
- c. A member of my family
- d. Someone who is not a friend or family member
- e. Not applicable because I don’t drink alcohol (skip to Q 56)

54. Below is a list of places where people can drink alcoholic beverages. For each one, please indicate whether you drink alcohol there never, rarely, sometimes, or often.

- a. A bar or club  
    \_\_\_ Never    \_\_\_ Rarely    \_\_\_ Sometimes    \_\_\_ Often
- b. A restaurant  
    \_\_\_ Never    \_\_\_ Rarely    \_\_\_ Sometimes    \_\_\_ Often
- c. My home [Add link to give instructions for dual residence.]  
    \_\_\_ Never    \_\_\_ Rarely    \_\_\_ Sometimes    \_\_\_ Often
- d. The home of someone I know  
    \_\_\_ Never    \_\_\_ Rarely    \_\_\_ Sometimes    \_\_\_ Often

- e. The home of someone I don't know well  
 Never     Rarely     Sometimes     Often
- f. A car  
 Never     Rarely     Sometimes     Often
- g. An outdoor place, such as the woods or a parking lot  
 Never     Rarely     Sometimes     Often

55. The next questions are about ways that people can get alcoholic beverages. If you wanted to get an alcoholic beverage, how easy or difficult would it be?

- Very easy  
 Somewhat easy  
 Neither easy nor difficult  
 Somewhat difficult  
 Very difficult

56. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

- a. Someone I know has a fake ID that they use to buy alcoholic beverages  
 Agree  
 Disagree
- b. One or more people I know over the age of 21 would be willing to buy alcoholic beverages for me  
 Agree  
 Disagree
- c. I know of one or more bars that sell alcoholic beverages to people under 21  
 Agree  
 Disagree
- d. I know of one or more stores that sell alcoholic beverages to people under 21  
 Agree  
 Disagree
- e. I know some parents that provide alcohol to their kids and their kids' friends who are under 21  
 Agree  
 Disagree

If Q7 = never drive SKIP TO Q60

57. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle within 2 hours after drinking alcoholic beverages? [dropdown list] [pop-up message (enter digits) Q57 to Q61]

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS [IF ZERO, GO TO #60]

58. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle within 2 hours of having 5 or more drinks of alcohol?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS

59. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle while feeling buzzed from drinking alcohol?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS

60. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you been a *passenger* in a motor vehicle when you think the driver was buzzed from drinking alcohol?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS

61. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you been a *passenger* in a motor vehicle when you had concerns for your safety because of the amount of alcohol the driver had been drinking?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS

62. To your knowledge, is there a minimum drinking age in the State where you currently live?

\_\_\_\_\_ yes  
\_\_\_\_\_ no [GO TO #64]

63. What is the minimum drinking age in the State where you currently live?

\_\_\_\_\_ AGE

The next questions are about your opinion—.

64. I'd like you to think about an average [WILL BE PROGRAMMED FROM THE SAMPLE FILE. male/female—match gender of respondent] about your age. How many alcoholic beverages do you think such a person could have in a two hour period before they became buzzed or felt at least some effect from the alcohol? Please answer for each type of alcohol listed below.

- a. 12 ounce regular beers \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]
- b. 12 ounce light beers \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]
- c. Drinks or shots of hard liquor \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]
- d. 5 ounce glasses of wine \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]

65. Again, thinking about an average [WILL BE PROGRAMMED FROM THE SAMPLE FILE male/female—match gender of respondent] about your age. How many alcoholic beverages do you think such a person could have in a two hour period before they would not be able to drive safely?

- a. 12 ounce regular beers \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]
- b. 12 ounce light beers \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]
- c. Drinks or shots of hard liquor \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]
- d. 5 ounce glasses of wine \_\_\_\_\_ [NUMBER]

**Driving and Substance Use**

If Q7 = never drive Skip to Q69

The next questions are about various other drugs. There is a lot of talk these days about this subject, but we still have a lot to learn about driving and the use of drugs by people your age. We hope that you can answer all questions; but if you find one that you feel you cannot answer honestly, please leave it blank.

66. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle while you were feeling buzzed, sleepy, or disoriented from using a drug other than alcohol? This could be a prescription or non-prescription drug.

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS



67. Have you ever used any of the following substances **within 24 hours before driving**?  
IF RESPONDENT SAYS YES TO ANY OF THE ITEMS, FOLLOW UP WITH Q68,  
THEN GO BACK TO Q67

a. Marijuana

- i. Never used before driving
- ii. Yes, used before driving in past 30 days
- iii. Yes, used before driving, but not in past 30 days

a. Synthetic Marijuana

- i. Never used before driving
- ii. Yes, used before driving in past 30 days
- iii. Yes, used before driving, but not in past 30 days

b. Ecstasy

- i. Never used before driving
- ii. Yes, used before driving in past 30 days
- iii. Yes, used before driving, but not in past 30 days

c. Amphetamines

- i. Never used before driving
- ii. Yes, used before driving in past 30 days
- iii. Yes, used before driving, but not in past 30 days

d. Sedatives or Tranquilizers

- i. Never used before driving
- ii. Yes, used before driving in past 30 days
- iii. Yes, used before driving, but not in past 30 days

e. Bath Salts

- i. Never used before driving
- ii. Yes, used before driving in past 30 days
- iii. Yes, used before driving, but not in past 30 days

f. Narcotics

- i. Never used before driving
- ii. Yes, used before driving in past 30 days
- iii. Yes, used before driving, but not in past 30 days



68. For each substance category in the preceding question for which you answered “Yes,” how soon after using the substance did you start driving? If this occurred multiple times, please answer for the last time you used the substance within 24 hours of driving.

\_\_\_\_\_ (Write in substance category from above)  
\_\_\_\_\_ Used the substance while driving  
\_\_\_\_\_ 1-30 minutes before driving  
\_\_\_\_\_ 31-59 minutes before driving  
\_\_\_\_\_ 1-2 hours before driving  
\_\_\_\_\_ 2-3 hours before driving  
\_\_\_\_\_ 3-4 hours  
\_\_\_\_\_ 4-5 hours  
\_\_\_\_\_ 5-6 hours  
\_\_\_\_\_ More than 6 hours

69. For each substance listed below, in your opinion, if a teenage driver was **an infrequent user** of the substance, took enough of it to feel some effect, and then drove, how do you think it would affect that individual’s driving?

a. Marijuana

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

b. Synthetic Marijuana

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

c. Ecstasy

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

d. Amphetamines

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

e. Sedatives or Tranquilizers

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

f. Bath Salts

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

g. Narcotics

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

70. For each substance listed below, in your opinion, if a teenage driver was a **frequent user** of the substance, took enough to feel some effect, and then drove, how do you think it would affect that individual's driving?

a. Marijuana

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

b. Synthetic Marijuana

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

c. Ecstasy

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

d. Amphetamines

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

e. Sedatives or Tranquilizers

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

f. Bath Salts

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

g. Narcotics

- i. It would increase the quality of driving
- ii. It would reduce the quality of driving
- iii. It would have no effect on the quality of driving

71. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you been a *passenger* in a motor vehicle when you think the driver was high on some drug or substance other than alcohol?

ENTER NUMERIC VALUES

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS

**Drowsy Driving**

If Q7 = never drive Skip to Q80

The next questions are about driving while tired or drowsy.

72. Have you ever fallen asleep or nodded off even for a moment while driving?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Yes
- \_\_\_\_\_ No [go to #76]

73. Thinking of the most recent time you fell asleep or nodded off even for a moment, how long ago was that?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Within the past week
- \_\_\_\_\_ Within the past month (but not the past week)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Within the past 6 months (but not the past month)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Within the past year (but not the past 6 months)
- \_\_\_\_\_ More than a year ago

74. On this most recent time, which if any of the following happened (when you fell asleep or nodded off even for a moment while driving). (Check all that apply)

- \_\_\_\_\_ I ran off the road
- \_\_\_\_\_ I crossed the center line
- \_\_\_\_\_ I wandered into another lane, or onto the shoulder
- \_\_\_\_\_ Someone honked at me
- \_\_\_\_\_ I just startled awake
- \_\_\_\_\_ Something else (specify \_\_\_\_\_)

75. How many hours did you sleep the night before the most recent time you fell asleep or nodded off even for a moment while driving?

\_\_\_\_\_ Number of hours      Use 0 if less than 1 hour.

76. If you feel sleepy while driving, what if anything do you do to stop it? (Check all that apply)

- \_\_\_\_\_ Pull over and take a nap
- \_\_\_\_\_ Eat
- \_\_\_\_\_ Get coffee/soda/caffeine
- \_\_\_\_\_ Take a stimulant (such as No-Doz)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Turn the radio on loud
- \_\_\_\_\_ Shake your head
- \_\_\_\_\_ Open the window
- \_\_\_\_\_ Make a call on your cell phone
- \_\_\_\_\_ Sing or talk to yourself
- \_\_\_\_\_ Change drivers
- \_\_\_\_\_ Nothing

### **Speed**

77. Which statement best describes your driving?

- \_\_\_\_\_ I tend to pass other cars more often than other cars pass me.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Other cars tend to pass me more often than I pass them.
- \_\_\_\_\_ It's about equal – I pass other cars as often as other cars pass me

78. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

a. "I like driving fast."

- \_\_\_\_\_ Strongly agree
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat agree
- \_\_\_\_\_ Neither agree nor disagree
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat disagree
- \_\_\_\_\_ Strongly disagree

b. "Slow drivers make me angry."

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

c. "The faster I drive, the more alert I am."

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

d. "I try to get where I am going as fast as I can."

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

The next questions are about racing. By racing, we mean any time that two or more drivers are trying to go faster than each other. Racing may occur on public roads, private roads, parking lots, official or non-official racetracks, or in other locations. Racing can be for short or long distances and have an end point.

79. In the past 12 months, have you ever raced while driving a motor vehicle? Check all that apply.

- Yes, on public roads [provide link to define]
- Yes, on private roads [provide link to define]
- Yes, in parking lots
- Yes, on sanctioned or official racetracks
- Yes, on non-sanctioned or non-official racetracks
- Yes, other location (specify\_\_\_\_\_)
- No

80. In the past 12 months, have you ever been a passenger in a motor vehicle that was racing another motor vehicle? Check all that apply.

- Yes, on public roads [provide link to define]
- Yes, on private roads [provide link to define]
- Yes, in parking lots
- Yes, on sanctioned or official racetracks
- Yes, on non-sanctioned or non-official racetracks
- Yes, other location (specify \_\_\_\_\_)
- No

The next questions collect some basic information about you and are the final questions in the survey.

81. What is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_ Years old (**RANGE=16-21**)

82. Are you a male or a female?

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

83. Do you consider yourself to be Hispanic or Latino?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

84. Which of the following racial categories describes you? You may select more than one. **READ LIST AND MULTIPLE RECORD.**

- 1 American Indian or Alaskan Native
- 2 Asian
- 3 Black or African-American
- 4 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- 5 White

85. Are you currently attending school full time or part time?

- 1 Yes, attending school full time
- 2 Yes, attending school part time
- 3 No



86. Are you currently working for pay, either full time or part time?

- 1 Yes, working full time
- 2 Yes, working part time
- 3 No

**That completes the survey. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation.**