OMB No. 2127-XXXX Expiration Date: X/XX/2017

$\label{eq:Questionnaire} \textbf{Questionnaire} - \textbf{Version A}$

Intro/Vehicle Use

First, for some general background, we have a few questions about your living arrangement.

1.	Right now, are you living in a
	HouseTownhouseCondoApartmentDormitory or something else?
2.	At this residence, with whom do you live? a. Both parents b. One parent – mother c. One parent – father d. A guardian (either a legal guardian, or a guardian who cares for you but hasn't been appointed by the courts) e. Others, but not with parent(s) or guardian(s) f. I live alone.
3.	Do you live there All of the year More than 6 months, but less than a year About 6 months of the year Less than 6 months of the year

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If Q3 is less than all of the year CONTINUE, OTHERWISE GO TO $\mathbf{Q7}$

4. During the rest of the year, do you live in a
House
Touse Townhouse
Condo
Apartment
Dormitory
or something else
5. Who do you live with during those other times of the year?
a. Both parents
b. One parent – mother
c. One parent – father
d. Guardian (either a legal guardian, or a guardian who cares for you but
hasn't been appointed by the courts)
e. Others, but not with parent(s) or guardian(s)f. Alone.
1. Alone.
6. Do you tend to drive more while living at the place you are living at right now, or do you tend to drive more while living at the place(s) where you live the rest of the year?
Drive more while living at current residence
Drive more while living at the place(s) I live the rest of the year Neither, it's about the same
[IF Q3 is less than all of the year > For the next set of questions, please think about the place where you drive the most.] Every week can be a little different, but we would like you to think about how much you drive and ride in a <i>typical driving week</i> . [Have a link to provide greater clarification. Also how to respond if there is no typical week.]
7. In a typical driving week, on how many days do you drive a motor vehicle?
days
Never drive [SKIP TO Q14]

9.	. Is the vehicle you drive most often a car, SUV, van or minivan, pickup truck, motorcycle or something else? (If you drive multiple vehicles about the same amount and can't determine which of them you drive most often, select the one you drove most recently)	
	 a. Car b. SUV/Sport utility vehicle c. Van or minivan d. Pickup truck e. Motorcycle f. Other (including other kinds of trucks)—specify: 	
10.	Who owns the vehicle that you drive <i>most often</i> ? [mark all that apply]	
	 □ I do □ My parent(s) □ Family member other than parent □ Someone else who is not a family member Yes No Yes No Yes No 	
	Again, if you live at different places during the course of the year, please base your response on the location where you drive the most.	
11.	In a typical driving week, how many days do you drive a motor vehicle at night, after 10:00 PM? days [DROPDOWN LIST]	
12.	In a typical driving week, how often do you drive by yourself?	
	a. All of the time b. Most of the time c. Some of the time d. Rarely e. Never	
13.	In a typical driving week, how many days do you drive with passengers in the vehicle who are under the age of 21?	
	days per week less than once a week never drive with passengers in the vehicle who are under 21	

-	pical week, how many days do you ride as a passenger in a r who is under the age of 21? [Add link to define typical wee		ehicle with a
	days per week less than once a week never ride as a passenger with a driver who is unc	der 21	
If Q7 = ne	ver drive SKIP TO Q22		
15. Are the	ere rules you are supposed to follow that restrict the following	ng?	
b. с.	How late you are allowed to stay out with a motor vehicle The number of passengers that you are allowed to drive The age of the passengers that you are allowed to drive Your use of a cell phone while driving	□yes □yes □yes	□no □n/a □no □n/a □no □n/a □no □n/a
[FOR EACH [†] #19.]	YES IN 15 a., b., c., OR d., ASK #16, #17 And #18. IF NO	TO AL	L, GO TO
16. Who is	s requiring you to follow the rule? [Check all that apply.]		
	The law My School My Employer(s) My parent(s) Myself A family member other than parent Someone else who is not a family member (specify)	YES_ YES_ YES_ YES_ YES_ YES_	_NO _NO _NO
_	broke the rule, how likely is it that you would be reprimandole, being told not to do it again)?	ed by a	parent (for
	a. Very likelyb. Somewhat likelyc. Not at all likelyd. Not applicable		

18. If you broke the rule, how likely is it that you would be punished by a parent, where a privilege is taken away (for example, being grounded or having the keys taken)?
a. Very likelyb. Somewhat likelyc. Not at all likelyd. Not applicable
There are devices that parents can use to monitor how their children drive. The devices are installed in the car and may record specific actions such as quick stops or lane changes, seat belt use, driver speed, driving locations, or sound in the vehicle.
19. Are you driving a vehicle that has a monitoring device that your (parents/guardians) use to check your driving?
a. yesb. no (Skip to Q21)c. Don't know (skip to Q21)d. Not applicable (skip to Q21)

20 What is being recorded by the monitoring device that your (parents/guardians) are using

Alcohol use
Locations where the driver has driven
Sound in the vehicle
Crashes or accidents if they occur
A video of driving activity
Other (specify)
21. In general, do you approve or disapprove of parents using devices such as these to

Driving maneuvers (such as lane changes or quick stops)

c. Neither approve nor disapproved. Both approve and disapprove

monitor the driving of their children?

a. Strongly approve

b. Approve

e. Disapprove

to check your driving? (Check all that apply)

_____ Speed

_____ Seat belt use

Driver Licensing

- 22. Which of the following describes your own license for driving (Check all that apply):
 - a) a Full Driver's License, with no provisions
 - b) a Provisional Driver's License
 - c) a Learner's Permit
 - d) a Farm Permit or License
 - e) a Motorcycle License
 - f) a Suspended or Revoked License
 - g) I do not have a Learner's Permit or any kind of driver's license [go to Q34]

[PROVIDE A HYPERLINK WITH CLARIFICATION UNDER CATEGORY b: A provisional license has special rules that a driver must follow. Some States require that new drivers receive a provisional license before they can receive a full, unrestricted driver's license [DROPDOWN LIST WITH ALL THE 50 STATES]

23. What State did you get your driver's license in? _____ [STATE]

Cell Phone Use

- 24. When you drive a motor vehicle, do you usually have a cell phone in the vehicle with you?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
- When you are driving, how often do you keep the cell phone within arm's length? Arm's length is when you don't have to move to reach it.
 - a. On all driving trips
 - b. On most driving trips
 - c. On some driving trips
 - d. On almost no driving trips
 - e. Never

	g. h. i.	On all driving trips On most driving trips On some driving trips On almost no driving trips Never (skip to #28)
27.		u talk on the phone while driving, which do you do most often: Hold the phone Use a hands-free set Use a speakerphone Half and half between holding the phone and using a hands-free set Half and half between holding the phone and using a speakerphone
28.		are driving and your phone rings, what do you do most often: Answer the phone Look to see who is calling, then decide whether to answer the phone Look to see who is calling, but always delay answering until no longer driving I ignore it until later Never rings while driving/I turn it off
29.	a) On b) On c) On	n do you <i>read</i> text messages while you are driving and the vehicle is moving? all driving trips most driving trips some driving trips almost no driving trips ver
30.	a) On b) On c) On	n do you <i>send</i> text messages while you are driving and the vehicle is moving? all driving trips most driving trips some driving trips almost no driving trips zer

26. How often do you talk on the phone while you are driving?

- 31. When you're the driver of a car, how much do you think each of the following things would reduce the quality of your driving? (RANDOMIZE)
 - a) using a hands-free cell phone while driving
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving
 - b) using a hand-held cell phone while driving
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving
 - c) reading text messages while driving
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving
 - d) sending text messages while driving
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving
 - e) eating snack foods while driving, such as chips or candy
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving
 - f) drinking a beverage while driving
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving
 - g) talking to passengers while driving
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving
 - h) operating the radio or entertainment system while driving
 - i. does not reduce quality of driving
 - ii. somewhat reduces the quality of driving
 - iii. greatly reduces the quality of driving

33.	When you take your eyes off the road for more than a few seconds at a time while driving, is it usually because you are?		
	 Looking around to see what's in the area Checking something in the vehicle Looking at a passenger Eating or drinking Using a mobile electronic device such as a cell phone or iPod Reading Touching or adjusting the entertainment system Grooming yourself, such as putting on makeup, shaving, or looking at yourself in the mirror Or something else (specify) 		
34.	How many seconds do you believe a driver can take his or her eyes off the road before driving becomes significantly more dangerous? Seconds Range 0-60		
	Seconds Range 0-00		
35.	In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you been a <i>passenger</i> in a motor vehicle when you had concerns for your safety because the driver was not paying enough attention to his or her driving?		
	DAYS Range 0-30		
<u>Belts</u>			
IF Q7=	never drive SKIP TO Q40		
36.	When you are <i>driving</i> a motor vehicle, how often do you wear a seatbelt?		
	i. all of the timeii. most of the timeiii. some of the timeiv. rarelyv. never		

37.	When was the last time that you did <u>not</u>	wear a seat belt while driving—was it
	a) within the past week b) within the past month c) within the past year d) more than a year ago [go to #4e) never [go to #40]	40]
	was in the vehicle with you the last time y (check all that apply).	ou were driving without wearing a seat
	 Nobody, was driving alone Friends about your age Brother(s) or sister(s) Your parent(s) Adult(s) other than your parent(s) Someone else (specify) 	
	ou agree or disagree with the following sta netimes I do not wear my seat belt while dr	
	a. I'm only driving a short distanceb. I'm in a rushc. The seat belt is uncomfortabled. I forgot to put it one. My passengers aren't wearing themf. I just don't feel like it	agreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagree
40. When	n you are a <i>passenger in the front seat</i> of a pelt?	motor vehicle, how often do you wear a
	 a) all of the time [go to #43} b) most of the time c) some of the time d) rarely e) never f) never ride as a passenger in the front 	seat of a motor vehicle [go to #43]

who was driving the motor vehicle?	front seat and were not wearing a seat belt
 a) a friend about your age b) a brother or sister c) one of your parents d) an adult other than your parent e) someone else (specify) 	
42. Do you agree or disagree with the following sta "Sometimes I do not wear my seat belt while ribecause	
 a. I'm only riding a short distance b. I'm in a rush c. The seat belt is uncomfortable d. I forgot to put it on e. The driver isn't wearing one f. I just don't feel like it g. It might insult the driver 	agreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagreeagreedisagree
43. When you are a <i>passenger in the back seat</i> of a seatbelt?	a motor vehicle, how often do you wear a
a) all of the time [go to #46]b) most of the timec) some of the timed) rarelye) neverf) I never ride as a passenger in the	ne back seat of a motor vehicle [go to #46]
44. The last time that you were a passenger in the last who was driving the motor vehicle?	back seat and were not wearing a seat belt,
 a) a friend about your age b) a brother or sister c) one of your parents d) an adult other than your parene e) someone else (specify) 	

45. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? "Sometimes I do not wear my seat belt while riding as a particular	ssenger in the l	back seat
 a. I'm only riding a short distance b. I'm in a rush c. The seat belt is uncomfortable d. I forgot to put it on e. The driver isn't wearing one f. I just don't feel like it g. It might insult the driver h. I can't find the seat belt i. It's not necessary to wear a belt in the back seat 	agree	disagree disagree disagree disagree disagree disagree
46. How often [does your parent, do your parents] <i>usually</i> wear a motor vehicle? [If answer differs by parent, please answer ride with most often.]		•
 a) all of the time b) most of the time c) some of the time d) rarely e) never f) Not applicable 		
 47. In general, how often do friends about your age wear their so driving? a) all of the time b) most of the time c) some of the time d) rarely e) never 	seat belts wher	n they're
 48. Do you ever ask passengers to fasten their seat belt when you a) Yes, I ask every time I see a passenger not b) Yes, I sometimes ask c) No, I never drive with passengers d) No, my passengers always buckle up e) No, I never ask unbuckled passengers to f) Not applicable 	ot buckling up	

Police Stops/Enforcement

IF Q7=never drive SKIP TO Q52

	12 months, how many times have you been stopped by the police while otor vehicle? [Provide link for definition of stop]
	[NUMBER] {If zero, go to question #52}
50. Of the times	s you were stopped, how many times did you receive a ticket?
	[NUMBER] {If zero, go to question #52}
	vere the violation(s) that were marked on the ticket(s)? ck all that apply]
	Speeding Running a red or yellow light Driving without a seat belt failure to use a turn signal careless or reckless driving failure to stop at a stop sign using a cell phone while driving minor in possession violation of zero tolerance other (specify)
52. How much traffic safety	attention do you pay to messages in the media about police enforcement of y laws?
	 I pay a lot of attention I pay some attention I pay almost no attention I never see or hear enforcement messages

Crash Experience

The next questions are about crashes and accidents where there was moderate or greater damage to a vehicle. Do not include crashes that resulted only in small scratches or small dents.

	Regardless of who was at fault, have you ever been the driver of a vehicle involved in a crash or accident?
	Yes No [Skip to Q58] Never been a driver [skip to Q58]
	How many times have you been the driver of a vehicle that was involved in a crash or accident? Again, do not include crashes that resulted only in small scratches or small dents. [DROPDOWN LIST]
	times [if Q54=0 skip to Q58]
	In how many of these crashes or accidents where you were driving were you wearing a seat belt? times
	In how many of these crashes or accidents where you were driving were you injured seriously enough that you received medical attention?
	times
	How long ago was the most recent time you were involved in a crash or accident as a driver ?
	a. Less than one year agob. Between one and two years agoc. Between two and three years agod. More than 3 years ago
58.	Have you ever been a passenger in a vehicle involved in a crash or accident where the driver was under 21 years of age? Again, do not include crashes that resulted only in small scratches or small dents.
	Yes No [go to O63]

59. How many times have you been a passenger in a vehicle that was involved in a crash or accident where the driver was under 21 years of age? [DROPDOWN LIST]
times [If Q59=0 skip to Q63]
60. In how many of these crashes or accidents where you were a passenger were you wearing a seat belt?
times
61. In how many of these crashes or accidents where you were a passenger were you injured seriously enough that you received medical attention?
times
62. How long ago was the most recent time you were involved in a crash or accident as a passenger where the driver was under 21 years of age?
a. Less than one year agob. Between one and two years agoc. Between two and three years agod. More than 3 years ago
IF Q7=never drive SKIP TO Q67
63. Near misses occur when a driver has to suddenly brake or rapidly steer the vehicle to avoid a crash or accident.
In the past 30 days, how many near misses have you been involved in as a driver? [dropdown list] times

Alcohol/Substance Use

The next questions ask about driving after drinking alcohol.
64. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle within 2

hours after drinking alcoholic beverages? [dropdown list] [pop-up message (enter digits) Q64 to Q70]
DAYS [IF ZERO, GO TO #67]
65. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle within 2 hours of having 5 or more drinks of alcohol?
DAYS
66. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle while feeling buzzed from drinking alcohol?
DAYS
67. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you been a <i>passenger</i> in a motor vehicle when you think the driver was buzzed from drinking alcohol?
DAYS
68. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you been a <i>passenger</i> in a motor vehicle when you had concerns for your safety because of the amount of alcohol the driver had been drinking?
DAYS
IF Q7=never drive SKIP TO Q70
69. In the past 30 days, how many days, if any, have you driven a motor vehicle while you were feeling buzzed, sleepy, or disoriented from using a drug other than alcohol? This could be a prescription or non-prescription drug.
DAYS

when you think the driver was high on some drug or substance other than alcohol?
DAYS
IF Q7=never drive SKIP TO Q79
<u>Drowsy Driving</u>
71. Have you ever fallen asleep or nodded off even for a moment while driving?
Yes No
72. If you feel sleepy while driving, what if anything do you do to stop it? (Check all that apply)
Pull over and take a napEatGet coffee/soda/caffeineTake a stimulant (such as No-Doz)Turn the radio on loudShake your headOpen the widowMake a call on your cell phoneSing or talk to yourselfChange driversNothing
<u>Speed</u>
73. Which statement best describes your driving?
I tend to pass other cars more often than other cars pass me other cars tend to pass me more often than I pass them It's about equal – I pass other cars as often as other cars pass me
74. How often do you drive 20 or more miles faster than most other vehicles are going ?
All the time Most of the time Some of the time, or Never

75. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: "I like driving fast." a. ____ Strongly agree ____ Somewhat agree ____ Neither agree nor disagree ____ Somewhat disagree ____ Strongly disagree b. "Slow drivers make me angry." ____ Strongly agree ____ Somewhat agree ____ Neither agree nor disagree ____ Somewhat disagree ____ Strongly disagree c. "The faster I drive, the more alert I am." ____ Strongly agree ____ Somewhat agree ____ Neither agree nor disagree ____ Somewhat disagree ____ Strongly disagree d. "I try to get where I am going as fast as I can." ____ Strongly agree ____ Somewhat agree ____ Neither agree nor disagree ____ Somewhat disagree ____ Strongly disagree

The next questions are about racing. By racing, we mean any time that two or more drivers are trying to go faster than each other. Racing may occur on public roads, private roads, parking lots, official or non-official racetracks, or in other locations. Racing can be for short or long distances and have an end point.

76.	In the past 12 months, have you ever raced while driving a motor vehicle? Check all that apply.
	Yes, on public roads [provide link to define] Yes, on private roads [provide link to define] Yes, in parking lots Yes, on sanctioned or official racetracks Yes, on non-sanctioned or non-official racetracks Yes, other location (specify) No [go to #79]
7	77. In the past 12 months, how many times have you raced while driving a motor vehicle.
	times
7	78. The last time you raced while driving a motor vehicle, how many people were in the vehicle with you? [dropdown list]
	[NUMBER]
79.	In the past 12 months, have you ever been a passenger in a motor vehicle that was racing another motor vehicle? Check all that apply.
	Yes, on public roads [provide link to define] Yes, on private roads [provide link to define] Yes, in parking lots Yes, on sanctioned or official racetracks Yes, on non-sanctioned or non-official racetracks Yes, other location (specify) No [go to #78]
8	30. In the past 12 months, how many times have you been a passenger in a motor vehicle that was racing another motor vehicle?
	[NUMBER]

The ne	ext questions are about your opinions about racing.
81.	Do you think racing another vehicle is
	Very dangerousSomewhat dangerousA little dangerousNot at all dangerous
82.	Do you think the idea of racing another vehicle sounds
	Very excitingSomewhat excitingA little excitingNot at all exciting
The ne	ext questions collect some basic information about you, and are the final questions in the
83	What is your age?
	Years old (RANGE=16-21)
84	Are you a male or a female?
	1 Male2 Female
85	Do you consider yourself to be Hispanic or Latino?
	1 Yes 2 No
86	Which of the following racial categories describes you? You may select more than one. REAL LIST AND MULTIPLE RECORD.
	 American Indian or Alaskan Native Asian Black or African-American Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White

- Are you currently attending school full time or part time? 87
 - 1
 - Yes, attending school full time Yes, attending school part time 2
 - 3 No
- Are you currently working for pay, either full time or part time? 88
 - 1 Yes, working full time
 - Yes, working part time 2
 - 3 No

That completes the survey. Thank you very much for your time and cooperation.