# Chapter 53 of title 49, United States Code, as amended by MAP-21

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### Effective Date: October 1, 2012

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### Section 5332

(Includes text of sec. 20023(b) of MAP-21)

#### § 5332. Nondiscrimination

- (a) DEFINITION.--In this section, "person" includes a governmental authority, political subdivision, authority, legal representative, trust, unincorporated organization, trustee, trustee in bankruptcy, and receiver.
- (b) PROHIBITIONS.--A person may not be excluded from participating in, denied a benefit of, or discriminated against under, a project, program, or activity receiving financial assistance under this chapter because of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, disability or age.
- (c) COMPLIANCE.--(1) The Secretary shall take affirmative action to ensure compliance with subsection (b) of this section.
- (2) When the Secretary decides that a person receiving financial assistance under this chapter is not complying with subsection (b) of this section, a civil rights law of the United States, or a regulation or order under that law, the Secretary shall notify the person of the decision and require action be taken to ensure compliance with subsection (b).
- (d) AUTHORITY OF SECRETARY FOR NONCOMPLIANCE.--If a person does not comply with subsection (b) of this section within a reasonable time after receiving notice, the Secretary shall—
- (1) direct that no further financial assistance of the United States Government under this chapter be provided to the person;
- (2) refer the matter to the Attorney General with a recommendation that a civil action be brought;
- (3) proceed under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.); or
- (4) take any other action provided by law.
- (e) CIVIL ACTIONS BY ATTORNEY GENERAL.--The Attorney General may bring a civil action for appropriate relief when—
- (1) a matter is referred to the Attorney General under subsection (d)(2) of this section; or
- (2) the Attorney General believes a person is engaged in a pattern or practice in violation of this section.
- (f) APPLICATION AND RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER LAWS.--This section applies to an employment or business opportunity and is in addition to title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.).

#### **Section 20023(b) of MAP-21:**

### (b) EVALUATION AND REPORT.—

- (1) EVALUATION.—The Comptroller General of the United States shall evaluate the progress and effectiveness of the Federal Transit Administration in assisting recipients of assistance under chapter 53 of title 49, United States Code, to comply with section 5332(b) of title 49, including—
- (A) by reviewing discrimination complaints, reports, and other relevant information collected or prepared by the Federal Transit Administration or recipients of assistance from the Federal Transit Administration pursuant to any applicable civil rights statute, regulation, or other requirement; and
- (B) by reviewing the process that the Federal Transit Administration uses to resolve discrimination complaints filed by members of the public.
- (2) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall submit to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives a report concerning the evaluation under paragraph (1) that includes—
- (A) a description of the ability of the Federal Transit Administration to address discrimination and foster equal opportunities in federally funded public transportation projects, programs, and activities;
- (B) recommendations for improvements if the Comptroller General determines that improvements are necessary; and
- (C) information upon which the evaluation under paragraph (1) is based.