

# MONTHLY CONSOLIDATED FOREIGN CURRENCY REPORT OF MAJOR MARKET PARTICIPANTS

## TREASURY FOREIGN CURRENCY FORM FC-2

# GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

## A. INTRODUCTION

This report collects monthly, consolidated data on foreign exchange contracts and foreign currency denominated assets and liabilities of major market participants. Data should be provided in millions of units of each specified currency. Filing is required by law (31 U.S.C. 5315; 31 C.F.R. 128, Subpart C). Failure to report can result in a civil penalty up to \$10,000 (31 U.S.C. 5321(a)(3), 31 C.F.R. 128.4(c)).

Reported data will be held in confidence by the Department of the Treasury and Federal Reserve Banks acting as fiscal agents of the Treasury. Data reported by individual banks and firms will not be published or otherwise publicly disclosed. Aggregate data may be published or disclosed in ways that will not reveal the amounts reported by any one institution. The data of individual reporters may be provided to other Federal agencies insofar as authorized by the Paperwork Reduction Act (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.).

*Paperwork Reduction Act Notice:* The estimated average burden associated with this collection of information is 3.6 hours per respondent. Comments concerning the accuracy of this estimate and suggestions for reducing the burden should be directed to the Office of Information Resources Management, Room 2110, 1425 New York Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20220, and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (1505-0010), Washington, DC 20503.

## B. WHO MUST REPORT

This report must be filed by each foreign exchange market participant that had more than \$50 billion equivalent in foreign exchange contracts on the last business day of any calendar quarter during the previous year (March, June, September, or December) calculated using then prevailing exchange rates. Such contracts include the amounts of foreign exchange spot contracts bought and sold, foreign exchange forward contracts bought and sold, foreign exchange futures bought and sold, plus one half of the notional amount of foreign exchange options (that is, foreign exchange options bought and sold divided by two).

Institutions required to report include banks, bank holding companies and depository institutions in the United States; the agencies, branches, and subsidiaries located in the United States of foreign banks and banking institutions; nonfinancial corporations; nonprofit institutions; brokers; dealers; mutual fund, foreign

exchange, and hedge fund managers; and other entities located in the United States, whether sole proprietorships, partnerships, groups, associations, syndicates, trusts, or corporations, including the U.S. branches and subsidiaries of foreign nonbanking concerns. Subsidiaries -- including banks, Edge Acts, and nonbanks -- should be consolidated with the parent.

The subsidiaries and branches in the United States of any foreign bank or foreign institution must report if their combined foreign exchange contracts as listed above exceed the exemption level. However, U.S. subsidiaries of foreign entities should file only for offices located in the United States, not for their foreign parents.

Except for foreign branches and agencies that have offices located in different Federal Reserve districts, only one report should be filed by any institution. Institutions may choose to report at the level of the bank unless the holding company's foreign currency commitments, including those of its subsidiary banks, exceed those of the bank or banks by more than 2 percent. If this is the case, the holding company must report.

## C. FILING THE REPORTS

1. This report should be completed *as of* the last business day of each month and filed within ten (10) business days.
2. The Federal Reserve acts as the collecting and processing agent for this report for the U.S. Department of the Treasury. Banking institutions including foreign branches and agencies and bank holding companies should submit this report to the Federal Reserve Bank in whose district they are located. Nonbanks should file with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York (FRBNY).
3. The report should be filed on a fully consolidated basis. Reporters whose top-tier parent is located in the United States should include data for all domestic and foreign offices. To facilitate reporting, data need not be collected from those offices and subsidiaries that have *immaterial* positions. The amounts reported must reflect the operations of offices which are responsible for at least 90 percent of all foreign currency positions defined as the sum of the absolute notional value of all foreign exchange spot and derivative contracts in its global foreign exchange operations. For a foreign institution with operations in the United States, the amounts reported by one or more of its affiliates must reflect at least 90 percent of all of its positions in the United States as defined above. In the event you need to change the way you consolidate for this report or the offices whose activities are included, notify your Federal Reserve Bank in advance.
4. All contracts should be reported on a gross basis, that is, contracts with the same customer, including those netted by bilateral or multilateral master netting agreements, are to be reported gross. Contracts with affiliates should also be reported gross. However, exclude intra-office trades between desks or departments within the same reporter (e.g., transactions between two trading "desks" at the same location). (Also exclude any off-market transactions between unconsolidated offices such as those used to transfer the management of foreign currency exposure from a sales office to a trading operation.)
5. Include foreign exchange contracts used for hedging.
6. Report both sides of foreign exchange transactions involving the report's specified currencies. For example, for a trade involving the purchase of U.S. dollars against the sale of Euros, report the dollar side in row one and the Euros in row two.

7. Report all amounts in the indicated currency.
8. If the aggregate notional amount of options purchased and sold (*written*) in all currencies is in excess of U.S. \$500 million, you are required to complete the Options Addendum.
9. The reports are to be submitted using the Federal Reserve's Internet Electronic Submission System (IESUB) or on the forms provided by your Federal Reserve Bank. Reports must be clear and legible.

## **D. REVIEW OF DATA**

Data submitted on Form FC-2 are reviewed by Federal Reserve staff. A reporter may be called to explain changes in the data. In some cases, the reporter may be asked to submit revised reports. Revised reports must be signed by an authorized officer.

## **E. DEFINITIONS**

United States. The term "United States" means the States of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the following: American Samoa, Guam, Johnston Atoll, Midway Island, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Wake Island.

Specified currencies. "Specified currencies" are the six currencies heading columns on the front of Form FC-1: U.S. dollars, Euros, Swiss francs, U.K. pounds, Japanese yen, and Canadian dollars. Please note: every exchange contract involves two currencies. If one is a specified currency, it should be reported. If both are specified currencies, then the currency amounts should be included in both of the appropriate columns.

## **F. ROUNDING**

All entries should be rounded to the nearest million units; do not use decimals.

## S P E C I F I C   I N S T R U C T I O N S

1. **Foreign Exchange Contracts Purchased (excluding futures contracts).** Report in this row the notional amounts of foreign exchange that the reporter has contracted to receive. Include amounts due on unsettled spot, forward, and swap contracts. Report the notional amounts of swaps that are to be exchanged, including cross-currency interest rate swaps. Report the far leg and the near leg if it has not settled. Do not report the notional amount of swaps where there is not an exchange of principal.
2. **Foreign Exchange Contracts Sold (excluding futures contracts).** Report in this row the notional amounts of foreign exchange that the reporter has contracted to deliver. Include amounts due on unsettled spot, forward, and swap contracts. Report the notional amounts of swaps that are to be exchanged. See instructions for row 1 for details of reporting swaps.
3. **Foreign Exchange Futures Purchased.** Report in this row notional amounts of all purchases of contracts traded on organized exchanges calling for receipt of foreign currency at a fixed date. Futures contracts liquidated through offset should be reported net. Offset is the liquidating of a purchase of futures through the sale of an equal number of contracts of the same delivery month on the same underlying instrument on the same exchange, or the covering of a short sale of futures through the purchase of an equal number of contracts of the same delivery month on the same underlying instrument on the same exchange. For example, if you have contracts on the CME to buy 100 million in 30-day Japanese yen and sell 50 million in 30-day Japanese yen, include 50 million in Row 3.
4. **Foreign Exchange Futures Sold.** Report in this row the gross par value of all sales of contracts traded on organized exchanges calling for delivery of foreign currency at a fixed date. See instructions for row 3 above for the net reporting of futures liquidated through offset
5. **Fair Value of Net Options Position Long or (Short).** Reporters who buy and sell options report these values if the aggregate gross principal amount of options *purchased and sold* (written) by the reporter exceeds U.S.\$500 million equivalent. Report the fair value of all currency option contracts, written and purchased, for each specified currency. Report a net short position in parentheses. Additionally, if you meet the reporting requirement you must complete the Options Addendum.
6. **Foreign Currency Denominated Assets.** Report in this row all assets denominated in the specified foreign currencies in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). Include currency, balances due from banks and other depository institutions; securities; loans; discounted notes; and other foreign currency-denominated assets. Exclude foreign exchange contracts for which delivery has not been taken included in items 1 – 4.
7. **Foreign Currency Denominated Liabilities.** Report in this row all liabilities denominated in the specified foreign currencies in accordance with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). Include, for example, borrowings; overdrafts; securities; acceptances outstanding; deferred payment letters of credit outstanding; balances due to banks; and other foreign currency-denominated liabilities. Exclude foreign exchange contracts for which delivery has not been made included in items 1 – 4.
8. **Net Overall Position.** Report in this row the sum of amounts in rows 1 through 7, reporting a net liability

or short position in parentheses.

## RELATING TO THE OPTIONS ADDENDUM

This addendum should be completed by those entities with an aggregate notional principal amount of options *purchased and sold (written)* in all currencies exceeding U.S. \$500 million. For rows 1 through 4, report the gross notional principal of options for that item.

Foreign currency options between specified currencies should be reported twice. For example, the currency amounts of a Japanese yen call option against the sale of U.S. dollars should be reported in columns 1 and 5. A Swiss franc put against the purchase of U.K. pounds should be included in columns 3 and 4.

1. **Put Options Written.** Report the notional value of the foreign currency position that the reporter is obligated to buy under option contracts at the option of the other party.
2. **Call Options Written.** Report the notional value of the foreign currency position that the reporter is obligated to sell under option contracts at the option of the other party.
3. **Call Options Purchased.** Report the notional value of the foreign currency position where the reporter has acquired an option to purchase and the other party to the contract is obligated to sell the instrument if the reporter exercises the option.
4. **Put Options Purchased.** Report the notional value of the foreign currency position where the reporter has acquired an option to sell and the other party to the contract is obligated to buy the instrument if the reporter exercises the option.