APPENDIX GG.1: POSTPARTUM WOMEN INTERIM PAPI SURVEY—ENGLISH

For Project Staff Use Only: ID:_____

Interim Survey for Postpartum Women



According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0584-XXXX. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 20 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

Please fill out and return the survey in the enclosed envelope within the next week. Your identity and your answers on the survey will be kept private. We will not share your name and contact information with anyone without your consent. You may skip any questions you do not want to answer. We want to know about you. There are no right or wrong answers.

Mark only one x for each question unless it says to mark more than one answer. To change your

answer, completely fill the box of the incorrectly marked answer ■. Then mark an **x** in the correct box.

If you have any questions about this study, please send an e-mail to <u>USDA-wic-nest@rti.org</u> or call toll-free at 1-866-800-####.

1	Discourse in the local states				
± .	Please write in today's date:	(month)	(day)	(year)	_

2. Different people like different foods. How much do you like ...?

		Never Tried	Don't Like at All	Like a Little	Like a Lot
a.	Vegetables				
b.	Fruit				
c.	Low-fat (1%) or fat-free/skim milk				
d.	Whole grains such as whole grain bread, whole wheat or corn tortillas, or brown rice				

The next questions are about the different kinds of foods you ate or drank during the past month, that is, the past 30 days. When answering, please include meals and snacks eaten at home, at work or school, in restaurants, and anyplace else.

3. In the past 30 days, how often did you eat hot or cold cereals?

$\Box \text{ Never } \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \textbf{GO TO Question 4}$

- □ Once last month
- □ 2-3 times last month
- □ Once a week
- □ Twice a week
- □ 3-4 times per week
- □ 5-6 times per week
- Once a day
- □ More than once a day

3a. In the past 30 days, what kind of cereal did you usually eat? (Print the name of the cereal.)

- **3b.** If there was another kind of cereal that you usually ate in the past 30 days, what kind was it? (*Print the name of the cereal, or if none, leave blank.*)
- **4.** In the past 30 days, how often did you have any milk (either to drink or on cereal)? Include regular milk, chocolate or flavored milk, lactose-free milk, and buttermilk. Do **not** include soy milk, almond milk, rice milk, etc. or small amounts of milk added to coffee or tea.
 - □ Never $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ **GO TO Question 6**
 - □ Once last month
 - □ 2-3 times last month
 - □ Once a week
 - □ Twice a week
 - \Box 3-4 times per week
 - □ 5-6 times per week
 - □ Once a day
 - □ More than once a day

5. In the past 30 days, what kind of milk did you usually drink? (Mark one or more.)

- □ Whole or vitamin D milk
- □ 2% or reduced-fat milk
- □ 1% or low-fat milk
- □ Fat-free or nonfat/skim milk
- □ Soy milk
- □ Chocolate or flavored milk
- Other:_____

6. In the past 30 days, how often did you drink ...?

		Never	Once Last Month	2-3 Times Last Month	Once a Week	Twice a Week	3-4 Times per Week	5-6 Times per Week	Once a Day	More than Once a Day
a.	Regular soda or pop that contains sugar (Do not include diet soda)									
b.	100% pure fruit juices with no added sugar , such as orange, mango, apple, grape, and pineapple juices									
C.	Coffee or tea that had sugar or honey added to it such as coffee and tea you sweetened yourself and presweetened tea and coffee drinks such as Arizona Iced Tea and Frappuccino (Do not include coffee or diet tea with artificial sweeteners such as Equal, Sweet'N Low, or Splenda)									
d.	Sweetened fruit drinks, sports drinks, or energy drinks, such as Kool-Aid, lemonade, HiC, cranberry drink, Gatorade, Red Bull, Vitamin Water, or fruit juices you made at home and added sugar (Do not include diet drinks with artificial sweeteners, such as Equal, Sweet'N Low, or Splenda)									

7. In the past 30 days, how often did you eat ...?

		Never	Once Last Month	2-3 Times Last Month	Once a Week	Twice a Week	3-4 Times per Week	5-6 Times per Week	Once a Day	More than Once a Day
а.	Fruit, including fresh, frozen, dried, or canned fruit (Do not include juices)									
b.	Green leafy or lettuce salad, with or without other vegetables									
с.	Any kind of fried potatoes , including French fries, home fries, or hash brown potatoes									
d.	Any other kind of potatoes, such as baked, boiled, mashed potatoes; sweet potatoes; or potato salad									
e.	Refried beans, baked beans, beans in soup, pork and beans, or any other type of cooked dried beans (Do not include green beans)									

7. In the past 30 days, how often did you eat ...? (continued)

		Never	Once Last Month	2-3 Times Last Month	Once a Week	Twice a Week	3-4 Times per Week	5-6 Times per Week	Once a Day	More than Once a Day
f.	Brown rice or other cooked whole grains, such as bulgur, cracked wheat, or millet (Do not include white rice)									
g.	Other vegetables, including fresh, frozen, dried, or canned vegetables (Do not include green salads, potatoes, or cooked dried beans)									
h.	Mexican-type salsa made with tomatoes									
i.	Pizza , including frozen pizza, take-out pizza, pizza in restaurants, and homemade pizza									
j.	Tomato sauce served with spaghetti or noodles or mixed into other foods such as lasagna (Do not include tomato sauce on pizza)									
k.	Any kind of cheese , including cheese as a snack; cheese on burgers and sandwiches; and cheese in foods such as lasagna, quesadillas, or casseroles (Do not include cheese on pizza)									
١.	Corn or whole wheat tortillas (Do not include white flour tortillas)									
m.	Whole grain bread, including whole wheat, rye, oatmeal, and pumpernickel toast and rolls and in sandwiches (Do not include white bread)									
n.	Chocolate or any other types of candy (Do not include sugar-free candy)									
0.	Doughnuts, sweet rolls, Danish, muffins, pan dulce, or Pop-Tarts (Do not include sugar-free kinds)									
p.	Cookies, cake, pie, or brownies (Do not include sugar-free kinds)									
q.	Ice cream or other frozen desserts (Do not include sugar-free kinds)									

8. Everyone is different and eats different foods. At this time, are you doing the following things? (Mark one box for each row.)

		NOT thinking about doing it	Thinking about doing it	Planning on doing it in next month	Have been doing It for LESS than 6 months	Have been doing It for 6 months or LONGER
a.	Eat vegetables at dinner every day					
b.	Eat fruit for a snack instead of cookies or chips every day					
c.	Drink low-fat (1%) or fat-free/skim milk instead of whole milk or 2% (reduced fat) milk every day					
d.	Almost always eat whole grain bread instead of white bread					
e.	Almost always eat brown rice instead of white rice					
f.	Almost always eat whole wheat or corn tortillas instead of white flour tortillas					
g.	Drink 100% juice NO MORE than once a day					
h.	Drink regular soda or pop, sweetened fruit drinks, sports drinks or energy drinks NO MORE than once a month.					

9. Are you trying to ...?

		NOT thinking about doing it	Thinking about doing it	Planning on doing it	Already doing it
a.	Breastfeed my baby until s/he is at least 6 months old				
b.	Breastfeed my baby until s/he is at least 1 year old				
с.	Only breastfeed my baby and NEVER give any formula for the first year of his/her life				

10. How sure are you that you can ...?

		Not Sure	A Little Sure	Very Sure
a.	Eat vegetables at dinner every day			
b.	Eat fruit for a snack instead of cookies or chips every day			
c.	Drink low-fat (1%) or fat-free/skim milk instead of whole milk or 2% (reduced fat) milk every day			
d.	Eat whole grain bread instead of white bread			
e.	Eat brown rice instead of white rice			
f.	Eat whole wheat or corn tortillas instead of white flour tortillas			
g.	Drink 100% juice NO MORE than once a day			
h.	Drink regular soda or pop, sweetened fruit drinks, sports drinks or energy drinks NO MORE than once a			

month.		

11. How sure are you that you can ...?

		I Am Not Breastfeeding	Not Sure	A Little Sure	Very Sure
a.	Breastfeed my baby until s/he is at least 6 months old				
b.	Breastfeed my baby until s/he is at least 1 year old				
c.	Only breastfeed my baby and NEVER give any formula for the first year of his/her life				

12. In the past 30 days, did you buy the WIC foods listed below?

		Yes	No	Did Not Receive from WIC
a.	Juice			
b.	Fruit and vegetables			
с.	Milk			
d.	Cereal			
e.	Other whole grains (like whole grain bread, whole wheat or corn tortillas, brown rice)			
f.	Baby food in jars			
g.	Infant formula			

13. How often do these things happen?

	Rarely or Never	Some Days	Most Days	Almost Every Day	Every Day
a. I eat a meal while watching TV					
b. I cook a homemade dinner at home					

The next questions ask about how you feed your baby. (Mark one box for each question.)

14. Are you currently feeding your baby ...?

- □ Only breast milk
- □ Only formula
- □ Both breast milk and formula
- □ Neither breast milk nor formula

15. When do you feed your baby breast milk or formula?

- □ On a regular schedule
- \Box When baby cries or seems hungry
- □ Both of the above
- □ I am **not** feeding my baby breast milk or formula

16. How old was your baby when s/he drank formula every day?

- □ At birth or in the hospital
- □ Less than 1 month old
- □ 1-2 months old
- □ 3-5 months old
- □ 6 or more months old
- □ My baby has never had formula every day

17. How old was your baby when you <u>completely stopped</u> breastfeeding or feeding breast milk from a bottle?

- □ Less than 1 month old
- □ 1-2 months old
- □ 3-5 months old
- \Box 6 or more months old
- □ I never fed my baby breast milk
- □ I am still feeding my baby breast milk

18. How old was your child when you first introduced solid foods by spoon or in a bottle (things like infant cereal or baby food from a jar or homemade)?

- □ Less than 3 months old
- □ 4 months old
- □ 5 months old
- □ 6 months or older
- □ Has not eaten solid foods $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ GO TO Question 20

19. What was the <u>first</u> solid food that you fed your baby? (Mark one.)

- Baby cereal
- Vegetables
- 🗆 Fruit
- □ Meat
- Other:_____

20. Have you breastfed any of your other children for 1 month or more?

- □ No, this is my first pregnancy
- 🛛 Yes
- 🗆 No

21. All people do things differently. Think about what you do in a <u>usual</u> week or day. How many times do you do the following things? (*Mark one box for each question.*)

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or More
a. I eat breakfast times a week									
b. I eat out times a week									
c. I eat fast food times a week									
d. I watch TV or DVDs hours a day									

22. In the past 7 days, on how many days did you do moderate or vigorous physical activities like walking, jogging, dancing, or bicycling? Think only about physical activities that you did for at least 10 minutes at a time. (*Circle one number.*)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
↓ If vou	circle	ed 0 -	$\rightarrow \rightarrow \circ$	GO ТО	Oues	stion 2	24

- **23.** On the days that you did more than 10 minutes of moderate or vigorous physical activities, how many minutes in a day did you usually spend doing these physical activities?
 - □ 10-20 minutes
 - □ 21-30 minutes
 - □ 31-40 minutes
 - □ 41-50 minutes
 - □ 51-60 minutes
 - □ More than 60 minutes

24. In the past 30 days, how often did you ...?

	Almost Never	Once in a Whil e	Sometimes	Often	Almost Always
a. Plan meals ahead of time					
b. Use Nutrition Facts on food labels to choose foods					

25. Who in your family currently gets WIC benefits? (Mark all that apply.)

- □ Me, because I am pregnant
- □ Me, because I recently gave birth
- □ My baby who is less than 12 months old
- □ My child(ren) who are over 12 months of age
- □ None of my family $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ GO TO Question 27

26. Do your WIC benefits come from the GIVEN TO PARTICIPANT] WIC office?		_ [INSERT BE	FORE SURVEY
□ Yes			
□ No, I am receiving WIC from another WIC office			
\square No, I have not received WIC since (fill in)			
	(month)	(year)	-

- 27. In the past 6 months, how many times did you visit a WIC office and get information on health or healthy eating? Include the day you signed up for this study. Do not include visits for other reasons such as picking up a food instrument or voucher or taking a friend to her appointment.
 - □ None $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ **GO TO Question 55**
 - □ Once
 - □ 2 times
 - □ 3 times
 - □ 4 times
 - □ 5 times
 - □ 6 or more times

		None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
a.	Talk one-on-one with a WIC staff person about health or healthy eating							
b.	Attend a group session about health or healthy eating							
с.	Watch a video/DVD about health or healthy eating							
d.	Use the WIC Web site about health or healthy eating							

28. In the past 6 months, during WIC visit(s) how many times did you ...? Include your most recent visit.

- **29.** In the past 6 months, <u>in between WIC visits</u>, what did you get from WIC with information **about health or healthy eating?** Do **not** include things you got during your WIC visit. (*Mark all that apply.*)
 - Personal phone call
 - □ Text message
 - □ Email message
 - $\hfill\square$ Online education that I could log into from home or someplace else
 - □ Invitation or link to Facebook, Twitter, or other social media site
 - □ Brochure or handout in the mail
 - $\hfill\square$ None of the above

The next questions are about your most recent visit to WIC in which you got information on health or healthy eating.

30. When was your most recent WIC visit?

- □ Less than 2 weeks ago
- □ 2-4 weeks ago
- □ 1-2 months ago
- □ Over 2 months ago

31. What did you do at your most recent WIC visit? (Mark all that apply)

- □ Talked one-on-one with a WIC staff person about health or healthy eating
- □ Spent time in a group session on health or healthy eating
- □ Used a WIC web site on health or healthy eating
- □ Used a WIC video/DVD on health or healthy eating
- $\hfill\square$ None of the above

32. For your most recent WIC visit, how much do you agree or disagree with each statement ...?

	Disagree a Lot	Disagree a Little	Agree a Little	Agree a Lot
a. I learned good reasons to eat healthy				
b. I learned good ways to eat healthy				
c. I learned good reasons to breastfeed				
d. I learned good ways to breastfeed				
e. I learned good reasons to introduce solid foods to my baby				
f. I learned good ways to introduce solid foods to my baby				

33. Some people say that some WIC visits are more helpful than others. Which <u>best</u> describes the information you received at your most recent WIC visit? (*Mark one box only.*)

- □ The information was **helpful** because it was new to me.
- **The information was helpful**. I knew the information, but it was good to hear it again.
- □ The information was **not that helpful** because I already knew it.
- □ The information was **not that helpful** because it did not apply to me.

34. Which <u>best</u> describes your most recent WIC visit? (Mark one box only.)

- □ I did not have any children with me
- □ I had a child with me so it made it **hard** to listen to the WIC information
- □ I had a child with me but it was **easy** to listen to the WIC information

35. At your most recent WIC visit, did the WIC staff show you any of the following or use any of these with you while they talked about health or healthy eating? (*Mark all that apply.*)

- Brochure, handout, or paper with information
- □ Bulletin board or poster
- □ Video/DVD
- □ Tasting or cooking demonstration
- □ Activity or game
- □ Other items that you could pass around like measuring cups, food containers, etc.
- □ None of the above
- Other: _____

36. When you enroll in WIC and then 6 to 12 months later, WIC asks you to bring proof of address or income to make sure you can be on WIC. Did you bring proof to your most recent WIC visit?

- □ Yes
- 🗆 No
- **37.** At your most recent WIC visit, how long did you talk <u>one-on-one</u> with a WIC staff person about health or healthy eating?
 - \Box I did **not** talk one-on-one about health or healthy eating $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ **GO TO Question 43**
 - Less than 5 minutes
 - □ 5-15 minutes
 - □ 16-30 minutes
 - □ More than 30 minutes

Answer Questions 38 to 42 only if you had one-on-one time with WIC staff at your most recent WIC visit. (If you did not have one-on-one time, go to Question 43.)

38. Which <u>best</u> describes your most recent one-on-one time with a WIC staff person? (Mark the one that happened most.)

- □ The WIC staff person chose what we talked about
- □ I chose what we talked about
- $\hfill\square$ The WIC staff person and I together chose what we talked about
- **39.** A health goal means trying to become healthier by changing something you do. Which <u>best</u> describes your most recent one-on-one time with a WIC staff person? (Mark the one that happened most.)
 - □ S/he worked with me to set **health goals** for me or my child
 - S/he talked about health goals, but I did not set any
 - $\hfill\square$ S/he did **not** talk about setting **health goals**

40. For each statement, how much do you agree or disagree about your most recent one-onone time with a WIC staff person?

		Disagree a Lot	Disagre e a Little	Agree a Little	Agree a Lot
a.	The WIC staff person talked most of the time				
b.	The WIC staff person listened to me and understood my concerns				
с.	The WIC staff person followed up on issues or questions from my last one-on-one visit				

- **41.** Did you talk about this topic in your oneon-one time? (Mark one box for each topic below.)
- **42.** Have you made or do you think you will make a change to your eating or activities since discussing this topic? (Mark one box for each topic discussed.)

		We talked about this	We did NOT talk about this	l am NOT thinking about doing it	l am thinking about doing it	l am planning on doing it	l am already doing it
a.	Eating more fruit and vegetables						
b.	Eating more whole grains, like whole grain bread, whole wheat or corn tortillas, or brown rice						
с.	Drinking lower fat milk (1% or fat-free/skim milk)						
d.	Getting more physical activity						
e.	Shopping for and preparing healthier foods						
f.	Drinking water instead of soda and sugary drinks						
g.	Breastfeeding						
h.	Introducing solid foods to my baby						

43. At your most recent WIC visit, how long did you spend in a <u>group session</u> talking about health or healthy eating?

- □ I was not in a group session \rightarrow \rightarrow → **GO TO Question 49**
- □ Less than 5 minutes
- □ 5-15 minutes
- □ 16-30 minutes
- □ More than 30 minutes

Answer Questions 44 to 48 only if you spent time in a group session at your most recent WIC visit. (If you were not in a group session, go to Question 49.)

44. Which <u>best</u> describes your most recent WIC group session? (Mark the one that happened most.)

- □ S/he mostly talked and would stop to ask if we had questions
- \Box We watched a video/DVD and at the end s/he asked if we had questions
- □ S/he shared information and we had a discussion. S/he asked me and the other people in the group about our thoughts and opinions.
- **45.** A health goal means trying to become healthier by changing something you do. Which <u>best</u> describes your group session with a WIC staff person? (*Mark the one that happened most.*)
 - □ S/he worked with me to set health goals for me or my child
 - S/he talked about health goals, but I didn't set any
 - □ S/he did not talk about setting health goals

46. For each statement, how much do you agree or disagree about your most recent WIC group session?

		Disagree a Lot	Disagree a Little	Agree a Little	Agree a Lot
a.	The WIC staff person listened to the group and understood our concerns				
b.	I had a chance to bring up topics that were important to me				

47. Did you talk about this topic in your group session? (*Mark one box for each topic below.*)

48. Have you made or do you think you will make a change to your eating or activities since discussing this topic? (Mark one box for each topic discussed.)

		We talked about this	We did NOT talk about this	l am NOT thinking about doing it	l am thinking about doing it	l am planning on doing it	l am already doing it
a.	Eating more fruit and vegetables						
b.	Eating more whole grains, like whole grain bread, whole wheat or corn tortillas, or brown rice						
с.	Drinking lower fat milk (1% or fat-free/skim milk)						
d.	Getting more physical activity						
e.	Shopping for and preparing healthier foods						
f.	Drinking water instead of soda and sugary drinks						
g.	Breastfeeding						
h.	Introducing solid foods to my baby						

- **49.** Which describes how you used a <u>WIC Web site</u> on health or healthy eating in the past 6 months? (*Mark all that apply.*)
 - □ Used a WIC Web site on health or healthy eating **in the WIC office** by myself
 - Used a WIC Web site on health or healthy eating **instead of going to a WIC appointment**
 - Used a WIC Web site on health or healthy eating **before or after going to a WIC appointment**
 - □ Have **not** used a WIC Web site on health or healthy eating in the past 6 months $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ **GO TO Question 54**

Answer Questions 50 to 53 only if you used a WIC Web site on health or healthy eating in the past 6 months. (If you did not use a WIC Web site, go to Question 54.)

50. How long did you spend using the WIC Web site? Include time in and outside of WIC office.

- □ Less than 5 minutes
- □ 5-15 minutes
- □ 15-30 minutes
- □ More than 30 minutes

51. Which <u>best</u> describes how the topic for the WIC Web site was chosen? (Mark one.)

- □ There was a list of topics, and I chose one of them myself
- □ There was a list of topics, and a WIC staff person helped me choose one
- □ There was only one topic available
- Other: ______
- **52.** Did you read or view this topic on the WIC Web site? (Mark one box for each topic below.)

53. Have you made or do you think you will make a change to your eating or activities since reading/viewing this topic? (Mark one box for each topic read/viewed.)

		l read/ viewed this	l did NOT read/ view this	l am NOT thinking about doing it	l am thinking about doing it	l am planning on doing it	l am already doing it
a.	Eating more fruit and vegetables						
b.	Eating more whole grains like whole grain bread, whole wheat or corn tortillas, or brown rice						
с.	Drinking lower fat milk (1% or fat-free/skim milk)						
d.	Getting more physical activity						
e.	Shopping for and preparing healthier foods						
f.	Drinking water instead of soda and sugary drinks						
g.	Breastfeeding						
h.	Introducing solid foods to my baby						

- **54.** Which describes how you used a <u>WIC video/DVD</u> on health or healthy eating in the past 6 months? (*Mark all that apply.*)
 - Used a WIC video/DVD on health or healthy eating in the WIC office by myself
 - Used a WIC video/DVD on health or healthy eating **in the WIC office** in a group
 - □ Used a WIC video/DVD on health or healthy eating instead of going to a WIC appointment
 - Used a WIC video/DVD on health or healthy eating **before or after going to a WIC appointment**
 - Have **not** used a WIC video/DVD on health or healthy eating in the past 6 months

55. Are you currently pregnant?

□ No, I have not been pregnant since enrolling in this study

□ Yes, my due date is (i	fill in)				
			(month)	(day)	(year)
No, I had my baby	(month)	(year)	– on (fill in)		

T

 \Box No, I lost the baby or ended the pregnancy

56. How many people live in your household right now?

		Number (If none, write zero)
a.	Infants under 12 months of age	
b.	Children 1-4 years of age	
с.	Children 5–17 years of age	
d.	Adults 18 years or older (include yourself)	

- 57. How many people in your household are on WIC right now? Please include yourself.
- **58.** Do you have regular childcare for your <u>youngest child</u> where someone other than you or your child's other parent takes care of him/her on a regular basis?

 \Box Yes $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ How many **hours per week** is your child usually in childcare?

🗆 No

59. In the past 6 months, which topics did you discuss in WIC one-on-one or group sessions or watch in videos/DVDs or Web sites? (Mark all that apply.)

Does not apply, I have not been in WIC in the past 6

60. Put a check mark √ for the topic you discussed or watched that was <u>MOST helpful</u>. (Put just ONE check mark.)

Thank you for filling out the survey!

You will get another survey in several months.

Thank you for taking part in the WIC Nutrition Education Study (NEST)!