**ANNEX A**

**REFERENCES**

**References**

Anderson, D.M. and M.B. Hampton. 1999. Physician assistants and nurse practitioners: rural-urban settings and reimbursement for services. *Journal of Rural Health* 15: 252-263.

Ballance, D., D. Kornegay, and P. Evans. 2009. Factors that influence physicians to practice in rural locations: a review and commentary. *Journal of Rural Health* 25(3):276-281.

Brooks RG, Walsh M, Mardon RE, Lewis M, Clawson A. 2002. The roles of nature and nurture in the recruitment and retention of primary care physicians in rural areas: a review of the literature. *Academic Medicine* 77:790-798.

Carpenter, B.E. and S.P. Neun. 1999. An analysis of the location decision of young primary care physicians. *Atlantic Economic Journal* 27(2): 135-149.

Crandall, L.A., J.W. Dwyer, and R.P. Duncan. Recruitment and retention of rural physicians: issues for the 1990s. *Journal of Rural Health* 6(1): 19-38.

Cutchin, M.P. 1997. Physician retention in rural communities: the perspective of experiential place integration. Health and Place, 3(1): 25–41.

Daniels, Z.M., B.J. VanLeit, B.J. Skipper, M.L. Sanders, and R.L. Rhyne. 2007. Factors in recruiting and retaining health professionals for rural practice. *Journal of Rural Health* 23(1): 62-71.

Dionne, G., A. Langlois, and N. Lemire. 1987. More on the geographical distribution of physicians. *Journal of Health Economics* 6: 365-374.

Doeksen, G.A., T. Johnson, D. Biard-Holmes, and V. Schott. 1998. “A healthy health sector is crucial for community economic development,” *Journal of Rural Health* 14(1): 66-72.

Doeksen, G.A., and V. Schott. 2003. “Economic importance of the health-care sector in a rural economy,” *Rural and Remote Health* 3(online). Available at: <http://www.rrh.org.au/publishedarticles/article_print_135.pdf/>.

Doescher, M.P., M.A. Fordyce, S.M. Skillman, J.E. Jackson, and R.A. Rosenblatt. 2009. Persistent primay care Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) and health care access in rural America. Rural Health Research Center Policy Brief, University of Washington, Sept.

Fairbanks, J., C. Montoya, and D. Viens. 2001. Factors influencing the recruitment and retention of nurse practitioners into rural, underserved and culturally diverse areas. *American Journal of Nurse Practitioners* 5(4): 21-31.

Felix, H., J. Shepherd, and M.K. Stewart. 2003. Recruitment of rural health care providers:

a regional recruiter strategy. *Journal of Rural Health* 19(5): 340-346.

Gamm, L., G. Castillo, and S. Pittman. 2003. Access to quality health services in rural areas – primary care. In: L. Gamm, L. Hutchison, B. Dabney, and A. Dorsey (eds.), *Rural Healthy People 2010: A Companion Document to Healthy People 2010.* Vol. 1. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University System Health Science Center, School of Rural Public Health, Southwest Rural Health Research Center.

Hancock, C, A. Steinbach, T.S. Nesbitt, S.R. Adler, and C.L. Auerswald. 2009. Why doctors choose small towns: A developmental model of rural physician recruitment and retention. *Social Science and Medicine* 69: 1368-1376.

Hanlon, N., G. Halseth, and D. Snadden. 2010. ‘‘We can see a future here’’: Place attachment, professional identity, and forms of capital mobilized to deliver medical education in an underserviced area. *Health and Place* 16: 909-915.

Klabunde, Carrie; McLeod, Caroline; & Willis, Gordon (2011). Issues in Designing and Fielding High-Quality Surveys of Physicians and Medical Group Practices. *National Center for Health Statistics Proceedings of the* *Tenth Conference on Health Survey Research Methods*, Hyattsville, MD (pp.195-198).

Langwell, K.M., J. Drabek, S.L. Nelson, and E. Lenk. 1987. Effects of community characteristics on young physicians’ decisions regarding rural practice. *Public Health Reports* 102(3): 317-328.

Laven, G. and D. Wilkonson. 2003. Rural doctors and rural backgrounds: how strong is the evidence? A systematic review. *Australian Journal of Rural Health* 11: 277-284.

Lin, G., P.A. Burns, and T.H. Nochajski. 1997. The geographic distribution of nurse practitioners in the United States. *Applied Geographic Studies* 1(4): 287-301.

Maddala, G.S. 1983. *Limited-Dependent and Qualitative Variables in Econometrics.* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Newhouse, J.P., A.P. Williams, B.W. Bennett, and W.B. Schwartz. 1982. Does the geographical distribution of physicians reflect market failure? *Bell Journal of Economics* 13(2): 493-505.

Quinn, K.J. and M.C. Hosokawa. 2010. Factors contributing to the specialty selection, practice location, and retention of physicians in rural practice. *Annals of Behavioral Science and Medical Education* 16(1): 21-27.

Rabinowitz HK, Diamond JJ, Markham FW, and Wortman JR. 2008. Medical school programs to increase the rural physician supply: a systematic review and projected impact of widespread replication. *Academic Medicine* 83(3):235-243.

Rosenblatt, R.A., F.M. Chen, D.M. Lishner, and M.P. Doescher. 2010. The future of family medicine and implications for rural primary care physician supply. WWAMI Rural Health Research Center Final Report #125, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle.

Särndal, C. E., Swensson, B., and Wretman, J. 2003. *Model Assisted Survey Sampling*, Springer.

Shannon, K. 2003. A community development approach to rural recruitment. *Journal of Rural Health* 19(5): 347-353.

St. Clair, C.F., G.A. Doeksen, and V. Schott. 2007. *The Economic Impact of the Health Sector on the Eeconomy of Gibson General Hospital Medical Service Area in Gibson County, TN*, National Center for Rural Health Works, Oklahoma State University. Available at: <http://www.ruralhealthworks.org/downloads/CHEP/Economic_Impact_of_the_Health_Sector_on_Gibson_County_TN.pdf/>.

St. Clair, C.F., and G.A. Doeksen. 2009. *The Economic Impact of Northern Cochise Community Hospital on the Local Economy*, National Center for Rural Health Works, Oklahoma State University. Available at: <http://cah.arizona.edu/Intranet/documents/NoCochiseCommHospEconomicImpact_000.pdf/>.