

**ATTACHMENT A: EXAMPLE INSTRUMENTS APPROVED
UNDER THE PRETESTING GENERIC CLEARANCE (0970-0355)**

Contents

Gen IC: Measurement Development: Quality Relationship of Family and Family Services Staff in Head Start/Early Head Start – Staff Measure..... 2

Gen IC: Redesign of the Head Start Family and Child Experiences Survey (FACES 2012) – Cognitive Interview Protocol..... 15

**Gen IC: Measurement Development: Quality Relationship of
Family and Family Services Staff in Head Start/Early Head
Start**

Instrument: Family Services Staff Measure

OMB No.: 0970-0355
Expiration date: 01/31/2015

Family and Provider/Teacher Relationship Quality

Family Services Staff Measure

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB number.

The office of Management and Budget has approved the data collection under OMB #0970-0355. OPRE is authorized to conduct this study under Section 649 of the Head Start Act, as amended by the Improving Head Start for School Readiness Act of 2007, codified at 42 United States Code (U.S.C.) 9844.

By Family Service Worker (FSW) we mean someone who helps families identify their goals for themselves and their child; connect families to resources and services that support the family and the child; and help families advocate for themselves. FSW are also known by many different names and titles; some examples include Family Services Staff, Family Advocates, Home Visitors, and Family Services Coordinator. The term Family Services Staff is used in all materials related to this measure.

We would like to learn about how you and the families in your program work together.

- 1. Since September, how many of the families you serve have you directly helped in any of the following ways:**

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	None	Some	Most	All
a. Encouraged families to seek or receive services?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Followed up with families about whether services they have received met their needs?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Made appointments or arrangements for families to receive services they need?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Helped families find services they need?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Advocated on behalf of families to ensure that outside service providers are responsive?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

- 2. Since September, how often have you been able to do the following?**

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Very often
a. Followed up with parents about goals they set for their child	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Followed up with parents about goals they set for themselves	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Offered parents ideas or suggestions about parenting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Suggested activities for parents and children to do together	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Worked with parents to develop strategies they can use at home to support their child's learning and development	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Taken parents' values and culture into account when serving them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Offered parents books and materials on parenting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3. Thinking about the families you serve, how many parents have you met with or talked to about the following?

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	None	Some	Most	All
a. How many children they have	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. How many adult relatives live in their households	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Their work and school schedules	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Their marital status	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Their parenting styles	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Their employment status	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Their family's financial situation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. The role that faith and religion play in their household	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Their family's cultures and values	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. What they do outside of the Head Start setting to encourage their children's learning	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. How they discipline their children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. Problems their child is having at home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
m. Changes happening at home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
n. Health issues their children may have	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
o. Health issues they or other family members may have	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a. My goal is to help parents reach their full potential	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. I help parents to reach their job and educational goals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. I work with parents to figure out the steps to reach their goals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. I encourage parents to make decisions about their children's education and care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Parents' beliefs about childcare and education vary by culture	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. I encourage parents to provide feedback on the services and support I provide them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. I am open to using information on different ways to help parents and children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. When it comes to their children, parents are the experts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Even though my professional or moral viewpoints may differ, I accept that parents are the ultimate decision makers for the care and education of their children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with these statements.

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a. Sometimes it is hard for me to support the way parents raise their children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Sometimes it is hard for me to support the way parents discipline their children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Sometimes it is hard for me to accept the different cultural beliefs of parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Sometimes it is hard for me to support the goals parents have for their children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Sometimes it is hard for me to work with parents who have different beliefs than me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Sometimes it is hard for me to accept the choices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

that parents make

6. When providing services to families in your program, how often do you take into account the following?

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Very often
a. Information parents share about their child	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Whether activities are welcoming to all family members, including fathers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Information parents share about their home life	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. What you can do to make fathers or other family members feel comfortable at centers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Families' values and cultures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Information parents share about their career or education goals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Information parents share about their "life goals"	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

7. Since September, how often have you met with or talked to parents about the following?

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Very often
a. How their child is doing in the Head Start/Early Head Start program	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Their child's learning or development	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Goals parents have for their child	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Goals parents have for themselves	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. How parents are progressing towards goals they have for themselves	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Problems their child is having in the Head Start/Early Head Start program	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Problems parents may be having with their work or school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Parents' vision for their family's future	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. People vary in what they consider part of their job. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Part of my job is to...

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a. Help families get services available in the community	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Offer parents information about community events	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Respond to issues or questions outside of my normal work hours	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Learn the values and beliefs of the families I serve	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Change my work schedule in response to parents' work or school schedules	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Learn new ways to assist families	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Change how services are offered to children and families in response to parent feedback	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Talk to parents about parenting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Help parents reach their goals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Tailor my approach when working with mothers, fathers, or other family members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. Help parents learn skills needed to succeed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. Consider how culture shapes the way I should approach my work with families	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
m. Make home visits to provide support and to work on goal setting with the families	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
n. Help families meet their basic needs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

9. If families have a question or a problem comes up during the day, how easy or difficult is it for them to reach you?

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

Very difficult

Difficult

Easy

Very easy

10. Since September, how many of the families you serve have you given information on the following:

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	None	Some	Most	All
a. Employment or job training?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Food banks or pantries?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Child care subsidies or vouchers?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Adult education, GED classes, ESL classes, or continuing education?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Housing assistance?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Energy or fuel assistance?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Parenting skills group?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Health insurance ?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

11. Since September, have you provided referrals for the following services, within your agency or the community:

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Yes, I made a referral	No, I did not make a referral	Not applicable
a. Health screening for children (medical, dental, vision, hearing, or speech)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Developmental assessments for children?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Counseling services for children?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Counseling services for parents?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Social services such as housing assistance, food stamps, financial aid, or medical care?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Nutritional screening for children?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Legal services?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Substance abuse?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Crisis assistance?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Domestic violence?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

12. People work as Family Service Workers for many reasons. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements:

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
a. I work as a Family Service Worker because I enjoy it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. I see this job as just a paycheck	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. I work as a Family Service Worker because I like helping families reach their goals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. If I could find something else to do to make a living I would	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. I work as a Family Service Worker because I like helping children and families get the services they need	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

13. In the last ten years, have you received training or coursework on how to recognize signs of:

[MARK ONE BOX IN EACH ROW.]

	Yes	No
a. Child abuse and neglect	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Domestic violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Substance abuse	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Depression or mental health issues in parents	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Hunger	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Developmental delays in children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Developmental delays in adults	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

14. How many families do you currently serve?

_____ families

15. How many centers do you currently serve?

_____ centers

16. How many years have you been working in this field?

_____ years

17. How long have you worked at your current center(s)?

_____ years

18. Do you have children living in your household who attend Head Start/Early Head Start now?

[MARK ONLY ONE BOX.]

Yes

No

19. Did you ever have a child in your household who attended Head Start/Early Head Start?

[MARK ONLY ONE BOX.]

Yes

No

The next set of questions asks about your background.

20. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

[MARK ONLY ONE BOX.]

- Yes
 No

21. What is your race?

[MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]

- White
 Black or African American
 American Indian or Alaska Native
 Asian Indian
 Chinese
 Filipino
 Japanese
 Korean
 Vietnamese
 Other Asian
 Native Hawaiian
 Guamanian or Chamorro
 Samoan
 Other Pacific Islander

22. Do you have a Child Development Associate (CDA) credential?

[MARK ONLY ONE BOX.]

- Yes
 No

23. Do you have some type of family services credential that supports competency in working with families?

[MARK ONLY ONE BOX.]

Yes

No

Name of Credential: _____

24. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

[MARK ONLY ONE BOX.]

Less than a high school diploma

High school diploma or GED

Some college, no degree

Associate's degree

Bachelor's degree

Graduate school degree

Thank you!

**Gen IC: Redesign of the Head Start Family and Child
Experiences Survey (FACES 2012)**

**Instrument: Cognitive Interview Protocol for FACES Pilot Study: Survey of Well-
Being of Young Children**

I. Interviewer Introduction Script

The following scripts should not be read verbatim. You, as the interviewer, need to be familiar enough with the scripts below to introduce the think-aloud process in a conversational manner. Text written in italics is suggested content for you to be thoroughly familiar with in advance. You should project a warm and reassuring manner toward the participant to develop a friendly rapport and should use conversational language throughout.

Hello, my name is [NAME].

Thank you for taking the time to help us today.

I am working with the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) at the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) on a research study called the Family and Child Experiences Survey Pilot Study. Within the past few weeks you completed the Survey of Well-Being of Young Children (SWYC) [over the phone/on the web]. I have some questions about how you answered the questions on the survey, and about your experience answering them. The things you tell me today will help us make our surveys better in the future. This should take about 30 minutes.

Your participation today is voluntary. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control number for this information collection is 0970-0355 and it expires 1/31/2015.

I will be taking notes so that we can use what you tell me today to make these items better. Your information will be kept private. Only people working on the research study will know about your answers and ideas, but your name will not be connected to those answers and ideas. We will not talk with anyone outside the study team, including anyone at your child's Head Start center. Your contributions today may be used only for research purposes and may not be used for any other purpose except as required by law. I would like to record what we are doing today so that if I miss something when I am writing up my notes I can go back to the recording to make sure I got it right. No one else will hear the recording. Is it okay if I record our conversation?

Do you have any questions before we get started?

If, for any reason, the participant is no longer interested in participating, thank the participant for his/her time and end the interview. After answering

questions and giving further explanation, begin the interview with the first item.

II. SURVEY ITEMS

1. Developmental Milestones

The survey started with questions about your child's development, and asked you to tell us how much your child does certain things, like "tells you a story from a book or tv" and "draws simple shapes, like a circle or square." Your answer choices were not yet, somewhat, and very much.

Have the participant's answers ready if he or she would like to be reminded of them. Note where the participant chose "somewhat" and "very much".

These questions are about your child's development. Please tell us how much your child is doing each of these things. If your child doesn't do something any more, choose the answer that describes how much he or she used to do it.

Select one per row

	Not Yet	Somewhat	Very Much
a. Talks so other people can understand him or her most of the time	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
b. Washes and dries hands without help (even if you turn on the water)	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
c. Asks questions beginning with "why" or "how" - like "Why no cookie?"	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
d. Explains the reasons for things, like needing a sweater when its cold	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
e. Compares things - using words like "bigger" or "shorter"	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
f. Answers questions like "What do you do when you are cold?" or "when you are sleepy?"	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
g. Tells you a story from a book or tv	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
h. Draws simple shapes - like a circle or a square	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
i. Says words like "feet" for more than one foot and "men" for more than one man	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
j. Uses words like "yesterday" and "tomorrow" correctly	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
i. Says words like "feet" for more than one foot and "men" for more than one man	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
j. Uses words like "yesterday" and "tomorrow" correctly	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
k. Stays dry all night	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
l. Follows simple rules when playing a board game or card game	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
m. Prints his or her name	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
n. Draws pictures you recognize	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

	Not Yet	Somewhat	Very Much
o. Stays in the lines when coloring	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
p. Names the days of the week in the correct order	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

Participant Probes:

1. *I see that you responded “somewhat” to a few items, and I’d like you to tell me more about how you arrived at your answer. Read items to participant. In answering this question, what did “somewhat” mean to you? Why did you choose “somewhat” instead of “very much?”*
2. *I see that you responded “very much” to a few items, and I’d like you to tell me more about how you arrived at your answer. Read items to participant. In answering this question, what did “very much” mean to you? Why did you choose “very much” instead of “somewhat?”*
3. *In general, how easy or difficult were these questions to answer? What about the questions made them easy or difficult to answer? Which questions were most difficult? Why?*
4. *Were there any questions you did not understand?*
5. *Is there anything else you’d like to tell me about these questions?*

2. Preschool Pediatric Symptom Checklist

The survey next asked questions about your child's behavior. Read questions to participant. Your answer choices were not at all, somewhat, and very much.

Have the participant's answers ready if he or she would like to be reminded of them. Note where the participant chose "somewhat" and "very much."

Does your child...	Not At All	Somewhat	Very Much
a. Seem nervous or afraid?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
b. Seem sad or unhappy?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
c. Get upset if things are not done in a certain way?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
d. Have a hard time with change?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
e. Have trouble playing with other children?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
f. Break things on purpose?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
g. Fight with other children?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
h. Have trouble paying attention?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
i. Have a hard time calming down?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
j. Have trouble staying with one activity?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

Is your child...	Not At All	Somewhat	Very Much
a. Aggressive?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
b. Fidgety or unable to sit still?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
c. Angry?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

Is it hard to...	Not At All	Somewhat	Very Much
a. Take your child out in public?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
b. Comfort your child?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
c. Know what your child needs?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
d. Keep your child on a schedule or routine?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
e. Get your child to obey you?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

Participant Probes:

1. *I see that you responded “somewhat” to a few items, and I’d like you to tell me more about how you arrived at your answer. Read items to participant. In answering this question, what did “somewhat” mean to you? Why did you choose “somewhat” instead of “not at all” or “very much?”*
2. *I see that you responded “very much” to a few items, and I’d like you to tell me more about how you arrived at your answer. Read items to participant. What does “very much” mean to you? Why did you choose “very much” instead of “somewhat?”*
3. *In general, how easy or difficult were these questions to answer? What about the questions made them easy or difficult to answer? Which questions were most difficult? Why?*
4. *Were there any questions you did not understand?*
5. *Is there anything else you’d like to tell me about these questions?*

3. Parent's Concerns

Next, we asked if you had any concerns about your child. Read questions to participant. Your answer choices were not at all, somewhat, and very much.

Have the participant's answers ready if he or she would like to be reminded of them. Note where the participant chose "somewhat" and "very much."

	Not At All	Somewhat	Very Much
a. Do you have any concerns about your child's learning or development?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
b. Do you have any concerns about your child's behavior?	0 <input type="radio"/>	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

Participant Probes:

1. *I see that you responded "somewhat" to [one or two], and I'd like you to tell me more about how you arrived at your answer. Read items to participant. In answering this question, what did "somewhat" mean to you? Why did you choose "somewhat" instead of "not at all" or "very much?"*
2. *I see that you responded "very much" to [one or two] items, and I'd like you to tell me more about how you arrived at your answer. Read items to participant. What does "very much" mean to you? Why did you choose "very much" instead of "somewhat?"*
3. *In general, how easy or difficult were these questions to answer? What about the questions made them easy or difficult to answer? Which questions were most difficult? Why?*
4. *Were there any questions you did not understand?*
5. *Is there anything else you'd like to tell me about these questions?*

4. Family Questions

Next, we asked you some questions about your family. Read questions to participant. Your answer choices were yes and no.

Have the participant's answers ready if he or she would like to be reminded of them. Note where the participant chose "somewhat" and "very much."

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Substance Use

	Yes	No
a. Does anyone smoke tobacco at home?	1 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/>
b. In the last year, have you ever drunk alcohol or used drugs more than you meant to?	1 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/>
c. Have you felt you wanted or needed to cut down on your drinking or drug use in the last year?	1 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/>
d. Has a family member's drinking or drug use ever had a bad effect on your child?	1 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/>
e. In the past month was there any day when you or anyone in your family went hungry because you did not have enough money for food?	1 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/>

Participant Probes:

- 1. In general, how easy or difficult were these questions to answer? What about the questions made them easy or difficult to answer? Which questions were most difficult? Why?*
- 2. Were there any questions you did not understand?*
- 3. Is there anything else you'd like to tell me about these questions?*
- 4. If web: would you have answered these questions differently if an interviewer had asked them instead of you answering by yourself?*
- 5. If phone: Would you have answered differently had you been taking the survey on your own, such as on paper or on the web?*

Depression

Over the past two weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

	Yes	No
a. Having little interest or pleasure in doing things?	1 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/>
b. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?	1 <input type="radio"/>	0 <input type="radio"/>

Participant Probes:

1. *In general, how easy or difficult were these questions to answer? What about the questions made them easy or difficult to answer? Which questions were most difficult? Why?*
2. *Were there any questions you did not understand?*
3. *Is there anything else you'd like to tell me about these questions?*
4. *If web: would you have answered these questions differently if an interviewer had asked them instead of you answering by yourself?*
5. *If phone: Would you have answered differently had you been taking the survey on your own, such as on paper or on the web?*

Relationship with Spouse/Partner

Lastly, we asked you two questions about how you get along with your spouse or partner. Read first question to participant. Your answer choices for this first question were No tension, Some tension, A lot of tension, and not applicable.

In general, how would you describe your relationship with your spouse/partner?

Select one only

- No tension.....0
- Some tension.....1
- A lot of tension.....2
- Not applicable.....3

The second question was...Read second question to participant. Your answer choices were No difficulty, Some difficulty, Great difficulty, and Not applicable.

Do you and your partner work out arguments with...

Select one only

- No difficulty.....0
- Some tension.....1

- A lot of tension.....2
- Not applicable.....3

Participant Probes:

1. *In general, how easy or difficult were these questions to answer? What about the questions made them easy or difficult to answer? Which questions were most difficult? Why?*
2. *Were there any questions you did not understand?*
3. *Is there anything else you'd like to tell me about these questions?*
4. *If web: would you have answered these questions differently if an interviewer had asked them instead of you answering by yourself?*
5. *If phone: Would you have answered differently had you been taking the survey on your own, such as on paper or on the web?*

III. GENERAL QUESTIONS

1. Survey Mode

Probes for web participants:

1. *Did you have any trouble accessing the survey from the e-mail link?*
2. *How did you take the survey? On a desktop computer, laptop computer, tablet, or smartphone? Does that device belong to you or to someone else, such as a family member, friend, neighbor, public library, or your child's Head Start Center?*
3. *Were the question screens easy or difficult to read? What made them easy or difficult to read?*

Probes for phone participants:

1. *Did you take the survey on a land line or cell phone?*
2. *How easy or difficult was it to understand the interviewer?*

Probes for all participants:

1. *How often do you read your e-mail?*
2. *Do you own or have access to a:*
 - a. *Desktop computer?*
 - b. *Laptop computer?*
 - c. *Tablet?*
 - d. *Smartphone?*
3. *Are you able to access the Internet on any of these devices? Which ones?*
4. *Where were you when you took the survey? At home, at work, someplace else?*
5. *Would you prefer to answer these questions on the web or over the telephone?*
6. *Is there anything that would have made the survey easier for you to complete?*

2. Language (asked of all respondents)

Participant Probe:

1. *You completed the survey in [English/Spanish]. How well would you say you speak [English/Spanish]: Very well, well, or not very well? If not very well: were any of the questions difficult to answer?*

IV. Debriefing and Thank You for Participation

Thank participant for his/her time.

Before we finish, I'd like to hear any other thoughts you have about the survey.

Is there anything else you would like to tell me about answering the survey questions?

*Is there anything you would like to ask me about what we did today?
[Answer participant questions]*

Thank you for helping us to improve our questionnaire.