

RETURN TO	Cynthia Helba RB4164 Westat 1650 Research Boulevard Rockville, MD 20850	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS AND ACTING AS COLLECTION AGENT WESTAT		
National Judicial Reporting Program: Sentencing Commission Survey				
DATA SUPPLIED BY				
NAME				Title
ADDRESS	Number and street or P.O. box/Route		City	State Zip Code
TELEPHONE	Area Code	Number	FAX NUMBER	Area Code Number
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This information will only be used if questions arise about the responses provided; it will not be made public.

GENERAL INFORMATION

- If you have any questions about completing this survey, please contact **Cynthia Helba** of Westat at **1-301-294-4454** or BJS Statistician, **Tracey Kyckelhahn** at **(202) 353-7381**.
- Please mail your completed survey to **Westat** before **April 30, 2015** or FAX (all) pages to **301-294-3928**.
- Please retain a copy of the completed survey for your records.

INTRODUCTION

- BJS is undertaking research to learn about existing state felony court record systems as part of an effort to redesign one of BJS's longstanding statistical collections, the National Judicial Reporting Program (NJRP). The NJRP collected information on felony sentencing in state courts from 1986 to 2006 from a nationally representative sample of 300 counties. The data collected included demographic information of the offender, conviction offense, and sentencing information. The data were standardized across all counties. The NJRP is being expanded to collect statewide data, when available, and to collect information on all dispositions (both convictions and non-convictions).
- In addition to surveying state sentencing commissions about their data systems, BJS plans to survey other possible suppliers of court data, such as administrative offices of state courts. BJS believes that state sentencing commissions' data systems may contain data elements included in state court administrative office systems, as well as data elements pertaining to prior criminal history and guideline-based sentences. To the extent that these elements are reliably recorded across state sentencing commissions, BJS believes that they will contribute important information for understanding felony court sentencing outcomes.

The purpose of this survey is to gather information about the data system maintained by the sentencing commission in [NAME OF STATE]. The questions ask about the following topics:

1. Scope of cases, such as felony, misdemeanor, and guideline vs. non-guideline cases;
2. Geographic coverage;
3. Case and defendant characteristics; and
4. How to request and access the data, should BJS be interested in obtaining an extract of data.

Burden statement

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act, we cannot ask you to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The burden of this collection is estimated to average 37 minutes per response, including reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering necessary data, and completing and reviewing this form. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531.

National Judicial Reporting Program Sentencing Commission Survey

Overview

1. Does your agency maintain electronic data on court proceedings for felony cases?

- Yes
 No

- “Maintain” in this context means collecting and storing electronic data on court proceedings on a regular basis rather than collect data for special one-time studies or reports.
- “Court proceedings” means information about cases processed by the trial courts in your state, such as offenses charged, dispositions, and sentences.

IF NO: Did your agency do this in the past?

- Yes
 No

IF NO: Thank you, the survey is complete.

Scope of Coverage

2. As you know, cases in state courts can begin as a felony cases and through charge modification be disposed as misdemeanor cases. In addition, cases can begin as misdemeanor cases and become felony cases by the time of disposition. For the National Judicial Reporting Program (NJRP), BJS wants to be able to describe the universes of felony cases disposed, including:

- Cases disposed that included a felony charge at filing; and
- Cases disposed that were originally filed as a misdemeanor case but through charge modification involved a felony charge at disposition.

a. Does your agency’s electronic data file include information on all disposed cases that were originally filed with at least one felony charge in a state court, regardless of the charges that were present at disposition?

- Yes
 No

b. Does your agency’s electronic data file include information on all cases that included a felony charge at disposition?

- Yes
 No

3. Which of the following types of cases are stored in your agency’s electronic database?

a. Guideline cases?

- Yes
 No

b. Non-guideline cases?

- Yes
 No

4. The dispositions of which of the following types of felony cases are stored in your agency's electronic database?

	Yes	No
a. Felony cases filed?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Felony cases that are dismissed prior to adjudication?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Felony cases that are adjudicated not guilty?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Felony cases in which the defendant was convicted?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Does your agency's electronic data file include dispositional information for cases that are filed as a felony but disposed of as a misdemeanor? ..	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. Which of the following types of misdemeanor cases are stored in your agency's electronic database?

	Yes	No
Misdemeanor cases filed?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Misdemeanor cases that are dismissed prior to adjudication?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Misdemeanor cases that are adjudicated not guilty?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Misdemeanor cases in which the defendant was convicted?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Unit of Count

BJS has defined the unit of count for NJRP as a *person case disposed*. A *person case disposed* involves a unique individual adjudicated for one or more offenses that were referred to court intake on a single day and disposed. To clarify:

- Case: A case is a the set of all charges filed against a unique individual and referred to court intake on a single day;
- Cases with Multiple Charges: If a single individual is charged in one case with two counts of robbery and one count of aggravated assault, that would be counted as one person case because a person case may involve more than one offense;
- Multiple Cases: If a unique individual appeared in three cases within a year (e.g., one filed in May, one in June, and one in August), that would count as three person cases;
- Multiple Defendants: If a single filing involves multiple defendants, the number of person cases resulting from this filing would equal the number of defendants;
- Disposition: A case is disposed when 1) the petition to adjudicate the individual is withdrawn or 2) when the matter is adjudicated by a judicial officer and the individual is either acquitted or convicted and sentenced.

6. With this background, can the data in your agency's electronic database be manipulated to provide information with the following units of count? [NOTE: If a defendant is convicted in two cases filed at different times but the two are combined into one sentencing event, then we may need to be able to create two case records from this sentencing to have comparability with the NJRP counts from other jurisdictions.]

	Yes	No
a. Does your agency use a hierarchy rule to select the most serious charge(s)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Person-cases adjudicated but not convicted?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Person cases withdrawn before adjudication?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. If a defendant has two person cases filed (e.g., one in May and one in June) that are then combined for disposition (e.g., at a hearing in August) with one sentencing event, can the two filed cases with their dispositions be reported separately?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Charge and Disposition Information

7. This section asks how charge/offense information is maintained in your electronic system and at what unit of analysis in your agency's electronic database.

a. If a person is convicted on multiple charges, does your agency's electronic database retain information on all charges?

- Yes
- No

If NO:

1. How many charges per individual are recorded in your agency's electronic database?

2. How does your agency's electronic database select the charge(s) to retain?

b. Does your agency use a hierarchy rule to select the most serious charge(s)?

	Yes	No
1. Does offense information include the state statute?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Does offense information include a text description?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Are dispositions recorded for each charge in a case?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. If a person has a single sentencing event that is based on more than one person case filed, is it possible to associate the charges with each filed person case?.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. The following asks for information about the type of information that is maintained in your agency's electronic database about dispositions and the unit of analysis.

a. Are dispositions associated with cases?

- Yes
- No

b. Are dispositions associated with charges?

- Yes
- No

If YES:

1. If dispositions are associated with charges and there are different dispositions across charges, by what method is the most severe case disposition assigned? Please describe.

9. What are the earliest and the most recent years for which administrative data on felony cases disposed (including archived data) are available in your agency's electronic database?

Earliest year _____

Most recent year _____

Data Elements

10. Does your agency's electronic database include the following data elements? Does your electronic data include the following items on each case?

Data Element	Question 1			Question 2	
	Is this data element in your information system?			Can this element be reported at the person-case level?	
	Yes	No	Don't know	Yes	No
Case Identifiers					
Docket/Case number	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Defendant Identifiers					
Defendant Unique Identifier	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fingerprint-based ID#	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Offense Information					
Arrest Date	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Arrest Charges	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Level of Arrest Charges (Felony/Misdemeanor)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Filing Date	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Charges Filed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Level of Charges Filed (Felony/Misdemeanor)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Method of transfer (for juvenile cases)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Representation (Public Defender/Private/Self)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pretrial Information					
Was the defendant released pretrial?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Type of pretrial release (bond, release on own recognizance, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Was the defendant charged with failure to appear or a new offense while on pre-trial release	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disposition Information					
Disposition Date	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Manner of Disposition (Petition Withdrawn, Plea, Jury Trial, Bench Trial)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Result of Disposition (Dismissed, Acquitted, Convicted, Not Guilty, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sentence Information					
Sentencing Date	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Type of sentence	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Length of sentence for dispositions to incarceration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Length of sentence for dispositions to community supervision	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Restitution amount	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Amount of Fines	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prior Criminal History					
Prior felony convictions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prior misdemeanor convictions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Number of prior incarceration sentences	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Defendant Characteristics					
Race	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ethnicity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gender	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Date of Birth	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Sources of Data

11. What are the sources of the data in your agency's electronic database other than courts?

a. Courts

- Law enforcement agencies
- Prosecutor offices
- Jails
- Local probation departments
- State department of corrections
- State criminal history repositories
- Other, please describe _____

b. What levels of courts are included in the data? (Check all that apply)

- No courts supply data
- Municipal courts
- Trial courts
- District courts
- Circuit courts
- Superior courts
- Appellate courts
- Supreme courts
- Other, please describe _____

c. Which courts in your state that dispose of felony cases do not report to your agency? Please list.

Data Completeness

12. How often do the reporting agencies submit data to you?

- Daily
- Monthly
- Annually
- Other, please describe _____

13. Is information reported to your agency at various points in case processing?

	Yes	No
Is case information reported to your agency at filing?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Is case information reported to your agency at adjudication?.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Is case information reported to your agency at sentencing?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

14. Do agencies submit data to your agency in electronic format?

- Yes
- No

15. Does a data dictionary exist for the elements in your agency's electronic database?

- Yes
- No

Data Requests and Access

16. Does your agency provide extracts of your administrative data to outside researchers?

- Yes
- No

If NO: Skip to Question 20

17. **If data can be requested-** What steps would be needed for BJS to receive these electronic data (e.g., request form, review process, fees if applicable)?

	Yes	No
Is a standardized request form/process available?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Is there an internal review process involved upon requesting the data?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Are there any fees associated with requesting the data?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Please specify _____		

18. Are the legal, regulatory or administrative restrictions on access to the data extract?

- Yes
- No

19. How soon after a reference period ends can a file extract be prepared and provided?

20. Does your agency report findings regarding sentencing patterns and/or other aspects of case processing?

- Yes
- No

a. **If YES:** How could BJS obtain copies of these reports?

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