

2015 PPCS BOOKLET

A. CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS

INTRO: Now I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police.

1. Before I get to the questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drive. Do you currently drive...

- 1 Every day or almost every day?
- 2 A few days a week?
- 3 A few days a month?
- 4 A few times a year?
- 5 Never?

2. I am going to read some questions about experiences you may have had seeking help or assistance from the police. Have you approached or sought help from the police for any of the following reasons in the last 12 months?

2a. Have you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police?

Yes No

2b. Have you reported a non-crime emergency, such as a medical emergency or a traffic accident you were not involved in, to the police?


Yes No

2c. Have you participated in block watch or other anti-crime programs WITH police?

FR Note: Block watch also refers to neighborhood watch or community watch programs

Yes No

<p>2d. Have you approached or sought help from the police in the last 12 months for something I haven't mentioned?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> --> Skip to Q2e</p> <p>Specify _____</p>
<p>2e. In the last 12 months, have you been involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>Now I am going to ask you questions about any time in the last 12 months when police initiated contact with you. In the last 12 months:</p> <p>2f. Have you been stopped by the police while in a public place or a parked vehicle, but not while driving or riding in a moving vehicle?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>2g. Have you been stopped by the police in the last 12 months while driving a motor vehicle (NOT including any driving violations captured by camera and ticketed by mail)?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>

<p>2h. In the last 12 months, have you been the passenger in a motor vehicle that was stopped by police?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>2i. In the last 12 months, have you been arrested during any contact with police not previously mentioned?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>2j. Have you been stopped or approached by the police in the last 12 months for something else that hasn't been discussed?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/>  No <input type="checkbox"/> -> Skip to Check Item A</p> <p>Specify _____</p>

CHECK ITEM A

Did the respondent answer 'Yes' to at least one item, a-j, in Q2?

- No → End interview
- Yes → Go to Check Item A1

CHECK ITEM A1

Did the respondent answer 'Yes' to at least one item, a-d, in Q2

- No → Skip to Check Item A2
- Yes → For each 'Yes', a-d in Q2 ask A1a-A1c: *(A1a-c will loop multiple times depending on the # of yes responses in Q2a-d- each loop will need a unique designation - eg. A1aCrime; A1aNoncrime; A1aBlock; A1aOtherHelp)*

A1a. You mentioned that in the last 12 months you <fill in type of request for assistance, a-d in Q2>, **how many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

- _____ If 1 --> Go to A1b.
- _____ If > 1 --> Skip to A1c

A1b. **Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?**

- Yes No --> Skip to Check Item A2

A1c. **How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?**

- _____ **Go to Check Item A2**

CHECK ITEM A2

Did the respondent answer 'Yes' to at least one item, e-h, in Q2

- No → Skip to Check Item A3
- Yes → For each 'Yes', e-h in Q2 ask A2a-A2b: *(A2a-b will loop multiple times depending on the # of yes responses in Q2e-h each loop will need a unique designation - eg. A2aAccident; A2aStreet; A2aDriver; A2aPass)*

A2a. You mentioned that in the last 12 months you <type of contact, e-h in Q2>, **how many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

A2b. Were you arrested during [this contact/any of these contacts]?

Yes No **All responses, go to Check Item A3**

CHECK ITEM A3

Did the respondent answer 'Yes' to item j, in Q2

No → Skip to Check Item B

Yes → Ask A3a

A3a. You mentioned that in the last 12 months you were stopped or approached for something other than what we had discussed, **how many times did this happen during the past 12 months?**

CHECK ITEM B

Did the respondent answer 'Yes' to one or more than one item, a-j, in Q2?

One → Go to Check Item B1

More than one → Skip to Q3

CHECK ITEM B1

1. If Screen question 2A = Yes
2. If Screen question 2B = Yes
3. If Screen question 2C = Yes
4. If Screen question 2D = Yes
5. If Screen question 2E = Yes
6. If Screen question 2F = Yes
7. If Screen question 2G = Yes
8. If Screen question 2H = Yes
9. If Screen question 2I = Yes
10. If Screen question 2J = Yes

1. Skip to Section F ([page 15](#))
2. Skip to Section F ([page 15](#))
3. Skip to Check Item P ([page 17](#))
4. Skip to Section F ([page 15](#))
5. Skip to ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO 1 ([page 12](#))
6. Skip to Section B ([page 5](#))
7. Skip to Section D ([page 10](#))
8. Skip to Section D ([page 10](#))
9. Skip to ARREST INTRO 1 ([page 13](#))
10. Skip to ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO 1 ([page 12](#))

3. You just mentioned several contacts with the police. Which of these was the most recent?

Place an "X" in the box to indicate which was most recent

- 1 Reported a crime, disturbance, suspicious person to the police
- 2 Reported a non-crime emergency to the police
- 3 Participated in block watch WITH police
- 4 Approached or sought help from the police for something else
- 5 Involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene
- 6 Stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle
- 7 Stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle
- 8 Was a passenger in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police
- 9 Was arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned
- 10 Was stopped or approached by the police for something else not already mentioned

CHECK ITEM B2: What was the most recent contact the respondent reported?

If Question 3 = 1. Skip to Section F ([page 15](#))

If Question 3 = 2. Skip to Section F ([page 15](#))

If Question 3 = 3. Skip to Check Item P ([page 17](#))

If Question 3 = 4. Skip to Section F ([page 15](#))

If Question 3 = 5. Skip to ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO 1 ([page 12](#))

If Question 3 = 6. Skip to Section B ([page 5](#))

If Question 3 = 7. Skip to Section D ([page 10](#))

If Question 3 = 8. Skip to Section D ([page 10](#))

If Question 3 = 9. Skip to ARREST INTRO 1 ([page 13](#))

If Question 3 = 10. Skip to ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO 1 ([page 12](#))

B. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP

READ STREET INTRO 1A ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN Q2, OR IF MORE THAN ONE OF THE SAME CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN A2a. READ STREET INTRO 1B FOR ALL WHO REPORTED STREET STOP AS THE MOST RECENT CONTACT.

STREET INTRO 1a: Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.

STREET INTRO 1b. I'm going to start by asking some questions about the nature of the stop and the officer or officers who stopped you.

4. Earlier you mentioned having contact with the police while in a public place but not driving or riding in a vehicle.

4a. During what month and year did that contact occur?

4b. Were there any other persons with you at the time of the stop?

Month _____ Year _____

- 1 Yes
2 No → Skip to Q6

5. How many other persons were with you at the time of the stop?

_____ number of persons

6. Did the police give a reason for stopping you?

- 1 Yes
2 No → Skip to Q8

7. What was the reason given for this stop?

Did the police...

7a. suspect you of something?

Yes No

7b. match you to the description of someone they were looking for?

Yes No

Were the police...

7c. seeking information about another person?

Yes No

7d. investigating a crime?

Yes No

7e. providing a service or assistance to you?

Yes No

CHECK ITEM C: Was the respondent alone at the time of the stop? (Q4b = No, Page 5)

Yes → Skip to Q7h

No → Go to Q7f

<p>7f. Did someone you were with match the description of someone the police were looking for?</p> <p>7g. Was someone you were with suspected of something?</p> <p>7h. Was there some other reason?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Specify _____</p>
<p>8. Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>9. At the time you were stopped, how many officers were present?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer→ Go to Q10 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Two officers→ Skip to Q13 3 <input type="checkbox"/> More than two officers→ Skip to Q13 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know→ Skip to STREET INTRO 2 (page 7)</p>
<p>10. Was the police officer male or female?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>11. Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>12. What race or races was the police officer? You may select more than one. Was the officer.... (enter all that apply)</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>SKIP to: STREET INTRO 2 (page 7)</p>
<p>13. Were the police officers male or female?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> All male→ skip to Q15 2 <input type="checkbox"/> All female→skip to Q15 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know→skip to Q15 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Both male and female→ If Q9=2, skip to Q15</p>
<p>14. Were they mostly male or mostly female?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly female 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Evenly divided 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>15. Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No → skip to Q17 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → skip to Q17</p>
<p>16. Were the officers mostly Hispanic, mostly non-Hispanic, or an equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Hispanic or Latino 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly non-Hispanic 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>17. What race or races were the officers? You may select more than one. Were they... (enter all that apply)</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM D. Is more than one box marked in Q17? Yes → Ask Q18 No → Skip to STREET INTRO 2 (page 7)</p>	
<p>18. What race were most of the officers?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Black or African American 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly American Indian or Alaska Native 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Asian? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Equal number of each race 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">C. OUTCOME OF STREET STOP</p>	
<p>STREET INTRO 2:</p> <p>Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the outcome of your most recent stop and your interaction with police.</p> <p>19. During this contact were you given a ticket? Please exclude any verbal or written warnings given to you by the police.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Skip to Q21 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → Skip to Q21</p>
<p>20. What were you ticketed for?</p>	<p>_____ → Skip to Q22</p>

<p>21. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>22. At any point during the contact, did the police do any of the following:</p> <p>a. Shout at you?</p> <p>b. Curse at you?</p> <p>c. Threaten to arrest you?</p> <p>d. Threaten you with a ticket (or other tickets)?</p> <p>e. Threaten to use force against you?</p> <p>f. Actually push or grab you?</p> <p>g. Handcuff you?</p> <p>h. Actually kick or hit you?</p> <p>i. Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?</p> <p>j. Actually use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?</p> <p>k. Actually point a gun at you?</p> <p>l. Use any other type of force?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Specify _____</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM E: Is there at least one 'Yes' response in Q22a-l?</p> <p>Yes → Go to Q23 No → Skip to Q25</p>	
<p>23. You mentioned that the police [read categories marked yes in Q22]. Do you feel (this action was/these actions were) necessary?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>24. Do you feel any of the actions used against you were excessive?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>25. At any time during this contact did you...</p> <p>a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?</p> <p>b. Try to get away?</p> <p>c. Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?</p> <p>d. Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?</p> <p>e. Complain to the officer(s)?</p> <p>f. Argue with the police officer(s)?</p> <p>g. Curse at, insult, or verbally threaten police officer(s)?</p> <p>h. Physically do anything else?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Specify _____</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM F: Was the respondent involved in more than one street stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a street stop (A2a > 1 and A2b = Yes) ?</p> <p>Yes → Go to Q26</p> <p>No → Skip to Q27</p>	
<p>26. You reported earlier that you were arrested during a contact in which the police stopped you. Were you arrested during this most recent contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>27. At any time during this stop, did the police officer(s) search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH (page 16)</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → Skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH (page 16)</p>
<p>28. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>29. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>CHECK ITEM G: Was the respondent arrested and personally searched? (Q27 = Yes and Q26 = Yes) <u>OR</u> (Q27 = Yes and A2a = 1 and A2b = Yes)?</p> <p>Yes → Go to Q30</p>	

No → Skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH (page 16)

<p>30. Earlier you said that you were arrested during the stop. Did the search occur before you were arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>Skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH (page 16)</p>
<p>D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP</p>	
<p>READ TRAFFIC INTRO 1a ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN Q2a-j, OR IF MORE THAN ONE OF THE SAME CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN A2a. READ TRAFFIC INTRO 1B FOR ALL WITH TRAFFIC STOP AS MOST RECENT CONTACT.</p> <p>TRAFFIC INTRO 1a: Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.</p> <p>TRAFFIC INTRO 1b: First, I'm going to start by asking you some questions about the officer or officers who stopped you and about why you were stopped.</p> <p>31. During what month and year did this stop occur?</p> <p>32. How many officers were present at the beginning of this stop?</p>	<p>Month _____ Year _____</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer → Go to Q33 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Two officers → Skip to Q36 3 <input type="checkbox"/> More than two officers → Skip to Q36 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know/remember → Skip to CHECK ITEM I (PAGE 11)</p>
<p>33. Was the police officer male or female?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>34. Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>35. What race or races was the police officer? You may select more than one. Was the officer.... (enter all that apply)</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White? 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American? 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>SKIP TO CHECK ITEM I (Page 11)</p>
<p>36. Were the police officers male or female?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> All male→ skip to Q38 2 <input type="checkbox"/> All female→ skip to Q38 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know→ skip to Q38 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Both male and female→ If Q32=2, skip to Q38</p>
<p>37. Were they mostly male or mostly female?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly male</p>

	<input type="checkbox"/> Mostly female <input type="checkbox"/> Evenly divided <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
38. Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → skip to Q40 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → skip to Q40
39. Were the officers mostly Hispanic, mostly non-Hispanic, or an equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic?	<input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Hispanic or Latino <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly non-Hispanic <input type="checkbox"/> Equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
40. What race or races were the officers? You may select more than one. Were they... (enter all that apply)	<input type="checkbox"/> White? <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American? <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native? <input type="checkbox"/> Asian? <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander? <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
CHECK ITEM H. Is more than one box marked in Q40? Yes → Ask Q41 No → Skip to CHECK ITEM I	
41. What race were most of the officers?	<input type="checkbox"/> Mostly White <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Black or African American <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly American Indian or Alaska Native <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Asian <input type="checkbox"/> Mostly Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander <input type="checkbox"/> Equal number of each race <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
CHECK ITEM I: Was the respondent the driver during a traffic stop? ((Q2g=Yes and CHECK ITEM B = one) OR Q3=7)? Yes → Go to Q42 No → Skip to Q44	
42. Were there any other persons in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → Go to Q43 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Skip to Q44
43. How many other persons were in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?	_____ number of persons
E. REASONS FOR TRAFFIC STOP	
44. Did the police officer(s) give a reason for stopping the vehicle?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → Go to Q45 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Skip to Q46 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → Skip to Q46
45. What reason or reasons did the officer(s) give for stopping the vehicle? Was it for... (Check	<input type="checkbox"/> Speeding? <input type="checkbox"/> Vehicle defect?

<p>all that apply).</p>	<p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Record check (for example, a license plate, driver's license, or vehicle registration) ? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Roadside check for drunk drivers? 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Seatbelt violation? 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal turn or lane change? 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Stop sign or stop light violation? 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Using a cell phone while driving (includes talking and texting) ? 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Some other reason? → Specify _____</p>
<p>46. Would you say that the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>READ TRAFFIC INTRO 2</p>
<p>TRAFFIC INTRO 2: Now I'm going to ask you some questions about the outcome of the traffic stop that you have been telling me about.</p>	<p>Skip to Q48</p>
<p>ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO 1: 47. Now I'm going to ask you some questions about possible outcomes of your most recent contact with police that you may have experienced and about your interaction with police during this contact, but first, during what month and year did this contact occur?</p>	<p>Month _____ Year _____</p>
<p>48. During this contact were you given a ticket? Please exclude any verbal or written warnings given to you by the police.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Skip to Q50 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → Skip to Q50</p>
<p>49. What were you ticketed for?</p>	<p>_____ → Skip to Q52</p>
<p>50. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning? (FR NOTE: Work orders or requirements for vehicle maintenance and changes do <u>NOT</u> count as warnings)</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>ALL RESPONSES SKIP TO Q52</p>

READ ARREST INTRO 1 FOR ALL WITH AN ARREST AS MOST RECENT CONTACT ((Q2i = Yes AND Check Item B=one) OR Q3=9).

ARREST INTRO 1:

51. I'm going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police during your most recent contact with police in which you were arrested, but first, during what month and year did this contact occur?

Month _____ Year _____

52. At any point during this contact, did the police do any of the following:

- a. Shout at you?
- b. Curse at you?
- c. Threaten to arrest you?
- d. Threaten you with a ticket [or other tickets]?
- e. Threaten to use force against you?
- f. Actually push or grab you?
- g. Handcuff you?
- h. Actually kick or hit you?
- i. Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?
- j. Actually use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?
- k. Actually point a gun at you?
- l. Use any other type of force?

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Yes No

Specify _____

CHECK ITEM J: Is there at least one 'Yes' response in Q52?
Yes → Go to Q53
No → Skip to Q55

53. You mentioned that the police [Read categories marked Yes in Q52]. Do you feel (this action was/these actions were) necessary?

1 Yes
2 No

54. Do you feel any of the actions used against you were excessive?

1 Yes
2 No

<p>55. At any time during this contact did you...</p> <p>a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?</p> <p>b. Try to get away?</p> <p>c. Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?</p> <p>d. Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?</p> <p>e. Complain to the officer(s)?</p> <p>f. Argue with the police officer(s)?</p> <p>g. Curse at, insult, or verbally threaten police officer(s)?</p> <p>h. Physically do anything else?</p>	<p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Specify _____</p>
--	--

CHECK ITEM K: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a traffic stop ((Q2g=yes and A2a>1 and A2b = Yes) OR (Q2h=yes and A2a>1 and A2b = Yes))?
 Yes→ Go to Q56
 No→ CHECK ITEM L

CHECK ITEM L: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic accident during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during contact involving a traffic accident (Q2e=yes and A2a>1 and A2b = Yes)?
 Yes→ Go to Q56
 No→ Go to Q57

<p>56. You reported earlier that you were arrested during a contact with the police. Were you arrested during this most recent contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
--	---

<p>57. At any time during this contact, did the police officer(s) search you, frisk you, or pat you down? (This includes searches of the person only; if the police searched the vehicle this should be reported in Q59)</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes→Go to Q58 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No→Skip to CHECK ITEM M 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know→Skip to CHECK ITEM M</p>
---	---

<p>58. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
---	---

CHECK ITEM M: Was the most recent contact a traffic stop or traffic accident? ((Q2e=1 or Q2g=1 or Q2h=1) and CHECK ITEM B = one) OR (Q3=5 or Q3=7 or Q3=8)
 Yes→ Go to Q59

No→ CHECK ITEM N	
59. At any time during the contact did the officer(s) conduct a vehicle search?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes→Go to Q60 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No→Skip to CHECK ITEM N 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know→ Skip to CHECK ITEM N
60. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
CHECK ITEM N: Did the police officer(s) search the vehicle or the respondent? (Q57 = Yes OR Q59 =Yes)? Yes → Go to Q61 No → Skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH (page 16)	
61. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
CHECK ITEM O: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? (Q56 = 1 and (Q57 = 1 or Q59 = 1)) Yes → Go to Q62 No → Skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH (page 16)	
62. Earlier you said that you were arrested and searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know All responses, skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH (page 16)
F. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS	
READ VOLUNTARY INTRO ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE CONTACT WAS REPORTED (Q3=1 or Q3=2 or Q3=4), OR IF MORE THAN ONE OF THE SAME CONTACT WAS REPORTED (A1a>1) . VOLUNTARY INTRO: Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police. 63. During what month and year did you contact the police? 64. How did you contact the police?	Month _____ Year _____ 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Called the police (this includes calls made to 911, 311, a sheriff's office or any other type of law enforcement) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Went to police station 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Security alarm contacted police 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Someone else contacted the police for me 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Approached an officer in a public place

	6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other → Specify _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember
65. Did the police respond promptly to your request?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
66. Did the situation improve after you contacted the police?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
67. Were you satisfied with the police response during your most recent contact?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No
68. Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> More likely to call 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less likely to call 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Just as likely to call 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH: Now, just a few questions about the characteristics of your (most recent) contact with the police and how you felt about the officer(s) during that contact. 69. About what time of day did this contact occur?	During Day 1 <input type="checkbox"/> After 6am - 12 noon 2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon - 6pm 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day At night 4 <input type="checkbox"/> After 6pm - 12 midnight 5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight - 6am 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night OR 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night
70. How many minutes would you say this contact lasted?	_____ number of minutes
71. Do you believe the police spent an appropriate amount of time with you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too much time 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too little time 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
72. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → Skip to CHECK ITEM P (page 17) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Go to Q73

	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → Skip to CHECK ITEM P (page 17)
73. Did you file a complaint against the police?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → Go to Q74 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Skip to CHECK ITEM P (page 17)
74. With whom did you file the complaint?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> the police 2 <input type="checkbox"/> citizen review board 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
75. Has your complaint been resolved?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → Go to Q76 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No → Q77 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know → Q77
76. What was the outcome of your complaint?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Withdrawn 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Dismissed, the claim was said to be unsupported or there was insufficient evidence to make a determination 3 <input type="checkbox"/> The officer(s) were cleared of any wrongdoing 4 <input type="checkbox"/> The officer(s)'s actions were found to be improper
77. How satisfied are you with how the complaint was handled?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Very satisfied 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat satisfied 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat dissatisfied 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Very dissatisfied
<p>CHECK ITEM P: Was the respondent's only or most recent contact with police in the prior 12 months to report a crime, disturbance, suspicious person, non-crime emergency to the police, or seek help from the police for something not mentioned [((CHECK ITEM B = one and (Q2a = Yes, <u>OR</u> Q2b = Yes, <u>OR</u> Q2d = Yes)) OR (Q3=1, 2, or 4))]? Yes → Ask Q78 No → Skip to CHECK ITEM Q</p>	
78. During <this contact/your most recent contact> with police, did the police USE or THREATEN TO USE force against you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<p>CHECK ITEM Q: Did the respondent have more than one contact with police during the prior 12 months (CHECK ITEM B= 2+ <u>OR</u> A2a>1)? Yes → Ask Q79 No → Skip to CHECK ITEM R</p>	
79. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police USE or THREATEN TO USE force against you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<p>CHECK ITEM R: Was the respondent arrested during the prior 12 months (Q2i=1 or Check item A2b=yes)? Yes → Ask Q80 No → End Interview</p>	
80. How many total times were you arrested during the prior 12 months? _____	