

**Table 1. Anglers and Hunters 16 Years Old and Older, Days of Participation, and Trips by Type of Fishing and Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Type of fishing and hunting	Participants		Days of participation		Trips	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total sportspersons</b> .....						
<b>FISHING</b>						
<b>Total, all fishing</b> .....						
Total, all freshwater .....						
Freshwater, except Great Lakes .....						
Great Lakes .....						
Saltwater .....						
<b>HUNTING</b>						
<b>Total, all hunting</b> .....						
Big game .....						
Small game .....						
Migratory bird .....						
Other animals .....						

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 2. Anglers, Trips, and Days of Fishing by Type of Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Anglers, trips, and days of fishing	Total, all fishing		Freshwater						Saltwater	
			Total, all freshwater		Freshwater, except Great Lakes		Great Lakes			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>ANGLERS</b>										
<b>Total in U.S.</b> .....										
In state of residence .....										
In other states .....										
<b>TRIPS</b>										
<b>Total in U.S.</b> .....										
In state of residence .....										
In other states .....										
<b>DAYS OF FISHING</b>										
<b>Total in U.S.</b> .....										
In state of residence .....										
In other states .....										
Average days per angler .....										

(X) Not applicable.

Note: Detail for participants does not add to total because of multiple responses. Percents shown are based on the respective "Total in U.S." rows.

**Table 3. Freshwater Anglers and Days of Fishing by Type of Fish: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands. Excludes Great Lakes fishing)

Type of fish	Anglers		Days of fishing		Average days per angler
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
<b>Total, all types of fish</b> .....					
Black bass (largemouth, smallmouth, etc.) . . . . .					
White bass, striped bass and striped bass hybrids . . . . .					
Panfish . . . . .					
Crappie . . . . .					
Catfish and bullheads . . . . .					
Walleye . . . . .					
Sauger . . . . .					
Northern pike, pickerel, muskie, muskie hybrids . . . . .					
Trout . . . . .					
Salmon . . . . .					
Steelhead . . . . .					
Anything <sup>1</sup> . . . . .					
Another type of freshwater fish . . . . .					

<sup>1</sup> Respondent fished for no specific species and identified “Anything” from a list of categories of fish.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 4. Great Lakes Anglers and Days of Fishing by Type of Fish: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Type of fish	Anglers		Days of fishing		Average days per angler
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
<b>Total, all types of fish</b> .....					
Black bass (largemouth, smallmouth, etc.) . . . . .					
Walleye, sauger . . . . .					
Northern pike, pickerel, muskie, muskie hybrids . . . . .					
Perch . . . . .					
Salmon . . . . .					
Steelhead . . . . .					
Lake trout . . . . .					
Other trout . . . . .					
Anything <sup>1</sup> . . . . .					
Another type of Great Lakes fish . . . . .					

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29.

<sup>1</sup> Respondent fished for no specific species and identified “Anything” from a list of categories of fish.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 5. Saltwater Anglers and Days of Fishing by Type of Fish: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Type of fish	Anglers		Days of fishing		Average days per angler
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
<b>Total, all types of fish</b> .....					
Salmon .....					
Striped bass.....					
Flatfish (flounder, halibut) .....					
Bluefish .....					
Red drum (redfish).....					
Sea trout (weakfish).....					
Mackerel .....					
Shellfish .....					
Anything <sup>1</sup> .....					
Another type of saltwater fish .....					

<sup>1</sup> Respondent fished for no specific species and identified “Anything” from a list of categories of fish.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 6. Hunters, Trips, and Days of Hunting by Type of Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Hunters, trips, and days of hunting	Total, all hunting		Big game		Small game		Migratory bird		Other animals	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>HUNTERS</b>										
<b>Total in U.S.</b> .....										
In state of residence.....										
In other states.....										
<b>TRIPS</b>										
<b>Total in U.S.</b> .....										
In state of residence.....										
In other states.....										
<b>DAYS OF HUNTING</b>										
<b>Total in U.S.</b> .....										
In state of residence.....										
In other states.....										
Average days per hunter .....										

(X) Not applicable.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. Percents shown are based on the respective “Total in U.S.” rows.

**Table 7. Hunters and Days of Hunting by Type of Game: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Type of game	Hunters		Days of hunting		Average days per hunter
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
<b>Total, all big game</b> .....					
Deer .....					
Elk .....					
Bear .....					
Wild turkey .....					
Other big game .....					
<b>Total, all small game</b> .....					
Rabbit, hare .....					
Quail .....					
Grouse/prairie chicken .....					
Squirrel .....					
Pheasant .....					
Other small game .....					
<b>Total, all migratory birds</b> .....					
Waterfowl (geese and/or ducks) .....					
Geese .....					
Ducks .....					
Doves .....					
Other migratory bird .....					
<b>Total, all other animals (fox, raccoon, groundhog, etc.)</b> .....					

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 8. Selected Characteristics of Anglers and Hunters: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	U.S. population		Sportspersons (fished or hunted)			Fished only		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....								
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>								
Urban .....								
Rural .....								
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>								
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) . . .								
1,000,000 or more .....								
250,000 to 999,999 .....								
Less than .....								
Outside MSA .....								
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>								
New England .....								
Middle Atlantic .....								
East North Central .....								
West North Central .....								
South Atlantic .....								
East South Central .....								
West South Central .....								
Mountain .....								
Pacific .....								
<b>Age</b>								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Sex</b>								
Male, total .....								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
Female, total .....								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic .....								
Non-Hispanic .....								
<b>Race</b>								
White .....								
Black .....								
Asian .....								
All others .....								
<b>Annual Household Income</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....								
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....								
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....								
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....								
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....								
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....								
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....								
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....								
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....								
\$100,000 or more .....								
Not reported .....								
<b>Education</b>								
11 years or less .....								
12 years .....								
1 to 3 years college .....								
4 years college .....								
5 years or more college .....								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Selected Characteristics of Anglers and Hunters: 2016—Continued**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Hunted only			Fished and hunted		
	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....						
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>						
Urban .....						
Rural .....						
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>						
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) ...						
1,000,000 or more .....						
250,000 to 999,999 .....						
Less than 249,999 .....						
Outside MSA .....						
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>						
New England .....						
Middle Atlantic .....						
East North Central .....						
West North Central .....						
South Atlantic .....						
East South Central .....						
West South Central .....						
Mountain .....						
Pacific .....						
<b>Age</b>						
16 to 17 years .....						
18 to 24 years .....						
25 to 34 years .....						
35 to 44 years .....						
45 to 54 years .....						
55 to 64 years .....						
65 years and older .....						
<b>Sex</b>						
Male, total .....						
16 to 17 years .....						
18 to 24 years .....						
25 to 34 years .....						
35 to 44 years .....						
45 to 54 years .....						
55 to 64 years .....						
65 years and older .....						
Female, total .....						
16 to 17 years .....						
18 to 24 years .....						
25 to 34 years .....						
35 to 44 years .....						
45 to 54 years .....						
55 to 64 years .....						
65 years and older .....						
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanic .....						
Non-Hispanic .....						
<b>Race</b>						
White .....						
Black .....						
Asian .....						
All others .....						
<b>Annual Household Income</b>						
Less than \$10,000 .....						
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....						
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....						
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....						
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....						
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....						
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....						
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....						
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....						
\$100,000 or more .....						
Not reported .....						
<b>Education</b>						
11 years or less .....						
12 years .....						
1 to 3 years college .....						
4 years college .....						
5 years or more college .....						

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

Note: Percent who participated shows the percent of each row's population who participated in the activity named by the column. Percent columns show the percent of each column's participants who are described by the row heading.

**Table 9. Selected Characteristics of Anglers by Type of Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	U.S. population		Total, all fishing			Total freshwater		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....								
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>								
Urban .....								
Rural .....								
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>								
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) . . .								
1,000,000 or more .....								
250,000 to 999,999 .....								
Less than 249,999 .....								
Outside MSA .....								
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>								
New England .....								
Middle Atlantic .....								
East North Central .....								
West North Central .....								
South Atlantic .....								
East South Central .....								
West South Central .....								
Mountain .....								
Pacific .....								
<b>Age</b>								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Sex</b>								
Male .....								
Female .....								
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic .....								
Non-Hispanic .....								
<b>Race</b>								
White .....								
Black .....								
Asian .....								
All others .....								
<b>Annual Household Income</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....								
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....								
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....								
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....								
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....								
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....								
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....								
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....								
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....								
\$100,000 or more .....								
Not reported .....								
<b>Education</b>								
11 years or less .....								
12 years .....								
1 to 3 years college .....								
4 years college .....								
5 years or more college .....								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 9. Selected Characteristics of Anglers by Type of Fishing: 2016—Continued**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Freshwater						Saltwater		
	Freshwater, except Great Lakes			Great Lakes					
	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....									
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>									
Urban .....									
Rural .....									
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>									
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) ...									
1,000,000 or more .....									
250,000 to 999,999 .....									
Less than 249,999 .....									
Outside MSA .....									
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>									
New England .....									
Middle Atlantic .....									
East North Central .....									
West North Central .....									
South Atlantic .....									
East South Central .....									
West South Central .....									
Mountain .....									
Pacific .....									
<b>Age</b>									
16 to 17 years .....									
18 to 24 years .....									
25 to 34 years .....									
35 to 44 years .....									
45 to 54 years .....									
55 to 64 years .....									
65 years and older .....									
<b>Sex</b>									
Male .....									
Female .....									
<b>Ethnicity</b>									
Hispanic .....									
Non-Hispanic .....									
<b>Race</b>									
White .....									
Black .....									
Asian .....									
All others .....									
<b>Annual Household Income</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....									
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....									
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....									
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....									
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....									
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....									
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....									
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....									
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....									
\$100,000 or more .....									
Not reported .....									
<b>Education</b>									
11 years or less .....									
12 years .....									
1 to 3 years college .....									
4 years college .....									
5 years or more college .....									

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

Note: Percent who participated shows the percent of each row's population who participated in the activity named by the column (the percent of those living in urban areas who fished in the Great Lakes, etc.). Percent columns show the percent of each column's participants who are described by the row heading (the percent of those Great Lakes anglers who lived in urban areas, etc.).



**Table 10. Selected Characteristics of Hunters by Type of Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	U.S. population		Total, all hunting			Big game		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....								
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>								
Urban .....								
Rural .....								
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>								
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) . . .								
1,000,000 or more .....								
250,000 to 999,999 .....								
Less than 249,999 .....								
Outside MSA .....								
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>								
New England .....								
Middle Atlantic .....								
East North Central .....								
West North Central .....								
South Atlantic .....								
East South Central .....								
West South Central .....								
Mountain .....								
Pacific .....								
<b>Age</b>								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Sex</b>								
Male .....								
Female .....								
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic .....								
Non-Hispanic .....								
<b>Race</b>								
White .....								
Black .....								
Asian .....								
All others .....								
<b>Annual Household Income</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....								
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....								
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....								
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....								
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....								
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....								
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....								
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....								
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....								
\$100,000 or more .....								
Not reported .....								
<b>Education</b>								
11 years or less .....								
12 years .....								
1 to 3 years college .....								
4 years college .....								
5 years or more college .....								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Selected Characteristics of Hunters by Type of Hunting: 2016—Continued**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Small game			Migratory bird			Other animals		
	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....									
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>									
Urban .....									
Rural .....									
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>									
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) ...									
1,000,000 or more .....									
250,000 to 999,999 .....									
Less than 249,999 .....									
Outside MSA .....									
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>									
New England .....									
Middle Atlantic .....									
East North Central .....									
West North Central .....									
South Atlantic .....									
East South Central .....									
West South Central .....									
Mountain .....									
Pacific .....									
<b>Age</b>									
16 to 17 years .....									
18 to 24 years .....									
25 to 34 years .....									
35 to 44 years .....									
45 to 54 years .....									
55 to 64 years .....									
65 years and older .....									
<b>Sex</b>									
Male .....									
Female .....									
<b>Ethnicity</b>									
Hispanic .....									
Non-Hispanic .....									
<b>Race</b>									
White .....									
Black .....									
Asian .....									
All others .....									
<b>Annual Household Income</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....									
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....									
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....									
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....									
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....									
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....									
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....									
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....									
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....									
\$100,000 or more .....									
Not reported .....									
<b>Education</b>									
11 years or less .....									
12 years .....									
1 to 3 years college .....									
4 years college .....									
5 years or more college .....									

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

Note: Percent who participated shows the percent of each row's population who participated in the activity named by the column (the percent of those living in urban areas who hunted big game, etc.). Percent columns show the percent of each column's participants who are described by the row heading (the percent of big game hunters who lived in urban areas, etc.).

**Table 11. Summary of Expenditures for Fishing and Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per sportsperson (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of sportspersons	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging.....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private.....					
<b>Other trip costs<sup>1</sup></b> .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
Fishing equipment .....					
Hunting equipment .....					
Auxiliary equipment <sup>2</sup> .....					
Special equipment <sup>3</sup> .....					
<b>OTHER EXPENDITURES</b>					
Books, magazines .....					
Membership dues and contributions .....					
Land leasing and ownership.....					
Licenses, stamps, tags, and permits.....					

<sup>1</sup> Other trip costs include guide fees, pack trip or package fees, public and private land use fees, equipment rental, boating costs (which include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel), bait, ice, and heating and cooking fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Auxiliary equipment includes camping equipment, binoculars, special fishing and hunting clothing, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. Detail in subsequent tables may not add to totals shown here because of nonresponse to individual questions.

**Table 12. Expenditures for Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per angler (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of anglers	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Bait .....					
Ice .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Fishing equipment, total</b> .....					
Rods, reels, poles, and rodmaking components .....					
Lines and leaders .....					
Artificial lures, flies, baits, and dressing for flies or lines .....					
Hooks, sinkers, swivels, and other items attached to a line, except lures and baits .....					
Tackle boxes .....					
Creels, stringers, fish bags, landing nets, and gaff hooks .....					
Minnow traps, seines, and bait containers .....					
Depth finders, fish finders, and other electronic fishing devices .....					
Ice fishing equipment .....					
Other fishing equipment .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special fishing clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					
<b>OTHER EXPENDITURES</b>					
Magazines, books .....					
Membership dues and contributions .....					
Land leasing and ownership .....					
Licenses, stamps, tags, and permits, total .....					
Licenses .....					
Stamps, tags, and permits .....					

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. Detail in tables 13 to 16 may not add to totals shown here because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 13. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Freshwater Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per angler (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of anglers	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Bait .....					
Ice .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Fishing equipment, total</b> .....					
Rods, reels, poles, and rodmaking components .....					
Lines and leaders .....					
Artificial lures, flies, baits, and dressing for flies or lines .....					
Hooks, sinkers, swivels, and other items attached to a line, except lures and baits .....					
Tackle boxes .....					
Creels, stringers, fish bags, landing nets, and gaff hooks .....					
Minnow traps, seines, and bait containers .....					
Depth finders, fish finders, and other electronic fishing devices .....					
Ice fishing equipment .....					
Other fishing equipment .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special fishing clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 14. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Freshwater Fishing, Except Great Lakes: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and over)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per angler (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of anglers	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Bait .....					
Ice .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Fishing equipment, total</b> .....					
Rods, reels, poles, and rodmaking components .....					
Lines and leaders .....					
Artificial lures, flies, baits, and dressing for flies or lines .....					
Hooks, sinkers, swivels, and other items attached to a line, except lures and baits .....					
Tackle boxes .....					
Creels, stringers, fish bags, landing nets, and gaff hooks .....					
Minnow traps, seines, and bait containers .....					
Depth finders, fish finders, and other electronic fishing devices .....					
Ice fishing equipment .....					
Other fishing equipment .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special fishing clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 15. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Great Lakes Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per angler (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of anglers	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Bait .....					
Ice .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Fishing equipment, total</b> .....					
Rods, reels, poles, and rodmaking components .....					
Lines and leaders .....					
Artificial lures, flies, baits, and dressing for flies or lines .....					
Hooks, sinkers, swivels, and other items attached to a line, except lures and baits .....					
Tackle boxes .....					
Creels, stringers, fish bags, landing nets, and gaff hooks .....					
Minnow traps, seines, and bait containers .....					
Depth finders, fish finders, and other electronic fishing devices .....					
Ice fishing equipment .....					
Other fishing equipment .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special fishing clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10-29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 16. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Saltwater Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per angler (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of anglers	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Bait .....					
Ice .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Fishing equipment, total</b> .....					
Rods, reels, poles, and rodmaking components .....					
Lines and leaders .....					
Artificial lures, flies, baits, and dressing for flies or lines .....					
Hooks, sinkers, swivels, and other items attached to a line, except lures and baits .....					
Tackle boxes .....					
Creels, stringers, fish bags, landing nets, and gaff hooks .....					
Minnow traps, seines, and bait containers .....					
Depth finders, fish finders, and other electronic fishing devices .....					
Other fishing equipment .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special fishing clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.



**Table 17. Expenditures for Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per hunter (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of hunters	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Hunting equipment, total</b> .....					
Guns and rifles .....					
Rifles .....					
Shotguns .....					
Muzzleloaders, primitive firearms .....					
Pistols, handguns .....					
Bows, arrows, archery equipment .....					
Telescopic sights .....					
Decoys and game calls .....					
Ammunition .....					
Hand loading equipment .....					
Hunting dogs and associated costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special hunting clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					
<b>OTHER EXPENDITURES</b>					
Magazines, books .....					
Membership dues and contributions .....					
Land leasing and ownership .....					
Licenses, stamps, tags, and permits, total .....					
Licenses .....					
Federal duck stamps .....					
Other stamps, tags, and permits .....					

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. Detail in tables 18 to 21 may not add to totals shown here because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 18. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Big Game Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per hunter (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of hunters	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Hunting equipment, total</b> .....					
Firearms .....					
Rifles .....					
Shotguns .....					
Muzzleloaders .....					
Pistols, handguns .....					
Bows, arrows, archery equipment .....					
Telescopic sights .....					
Decoys and game calls .....					
Ammunition .....					
Hand loading equipment .....					
Hunting dogs and associated costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special hunting clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 19. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Small Game Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per hunter (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of hunters	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Hunting equipment, total</b> .....					
Firearms .....					
Rifles .....					
Shotguns .....					
Muzzleloaders .....					
Pistols, handguns .....					
Bows, arrows, archery equipment .....					
Telescopic sights .....					
Decoys and game calls .....					
Ammunition .....					
Hand loading equipment .....					
Hunting dogs and associated costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special hunting clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29.      ... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 20. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Migratory Bird Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per hunter (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of hunters	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Hunting equipment, total</b> .....					
Firearms .....					
Rifles .....					
Shotguns .....					
Muzzleloaders .....					
Pistols, handguns .....					
Bows, arrows, archery equipment .....					
Telescopic sights .....					
Decoys and game calls .....					
Ammunition .....					
Hand loading equipment .....					
Hunting dogs and associated costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special hunting clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 21. Trip and Equipment Expenditures for Hunting Other Animals: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per hunter (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of hunters	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....					
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....					
Food .....					
Lodging .....					
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....					
Public .....					
Private .....					
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....					
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees .....					
Public land use fees .....					
Private land use fees .....					
Equipment rental .....					
Boating costs <sup>1</sup> .....					
Heating and cooking fuel .....					
<b>EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Hunting equipment, total</b> .....					
Firearms .....					
Rifles .....					
Shotguns .....					
Muzzleloaders .....					
Pistols, handguns .....					
Bows, arrows, archery equipment .....					
Telescopic sights .....					
Decoys and game calls .....					
Ammunition .....					
Hand loading equipment .....					
Hunting dogs and associated costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....					
Camping equipment .....					
Binoculars, field glasses, telescopes, etc. ....					
Special hunting clothing, rubber boots, waders, and foul weather gear .....					
Processing and taxidermy costs .....					
Other .....					
<b>Special equipment<sup>2</sup></b> .....					

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10-29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

<sup>1</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

<sup>2</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 22. Special Equipment Expenditures for Fishing and Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Special equipment item	Expenditures		Spenders		
	Amount (thousands of dollars)	Average per sportsperson (dollars)	Number (thousands)	Percent of sportspersons	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items</b> .....					
Motorboat (other than bass boat) .....					
Bass boat .....					
Canoe, other non-motorboat .....					
Boat motor, trailer or hitch, and other boat accessories. ....					
Travel or tent trailer, pickup, camper, van, motor home, recreational vehicle (RV), house trailer .....					
Cabin .....					
Trail bike, dune buggy, 4x4 vehicle, 4-wheeler, snowmobile ..					
Other .....					

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 23. Anglers and Hunters Who Purchased Licenses or Were Exempt: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Sportspersons	Anglers		Hunters	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total sportspersons</b> .....				
<b>Total license purchasers</b> <sup>1</sup> .....				
Sportspersons purchasing licenses:				
In state of residence .....				
In other states .....				
<b>Total exempt from purchasing licenses</b> .....				
Sportspersons exempt from license purchase:				
In state of residence .....				
In other states .....				
<b>Other</b> <sup>2</sup> .....				
<b>Not reported</b> .....				

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who had licenses bought for them. Does not include persons who purchased licenses and did not fish or hunt in 2011.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons engaged in activities requiring no licenses or exemptions and those who failed to buy a license for activities requiring a license.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse. Respondents could have been licensed in one state and exempt in another.

**Table 24. Selected Characteristics of Anglers and Hunters Who Purchased Licenses: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Anglers						Hunters					
	Total		Purchased a license <sup>1</sup>		Did not purchase a license <sup>2</sup>		Total		Purchased a license <sup>1</sup>		Did not purchase a license <sup>2</sup>	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....												
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>												
Urban .....												
Rural .....												
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>												
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) ...												
1,000,000 or more .....												
250,000 to 999,999 .....												
Less than 249,999 .....												
Outside MSA .....												
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>												
New England .....												
Middle Atlantic .....												
East North Central .....												
West North Central .....												
South Atlantic .....												
East South Central .....												
West South Central .....												
Mountain .....												
Pacific .....												
<b>Age</b>												
16 to 17 years .....												
18 to 24 years .....												
25 to 34 years .....												
35 to 44 years .....												
45 to 54 years .....												
55 to 64 years .....												
65 years and older .....												
<b>Sex</b>												
Male .....												
Female .....												
<b>Ethnicity</b>												
Hispanic .....												
Non-Hispanic .....												
<b>Race</b>												
White .....												
Black .....												
Asian .....												
All others .....												
<b>Annual Household Income</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....												
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....												
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....												
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....												
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....												
\$35,999 to \$39,999 .....												
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....												
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....												
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....												
\$100,000 or more .....												
Not reported .....												
<b>Education</b>												
11 years or less .....												
12 years .....												
1 to 3 years college .....												
4 years college .....												
5 or more years college .....												
<b>Days of Participation</b>												
1 to 5 days .....												
6 to 10 days .....												
11 to 25 days .....												
26 days or more .....												

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons who purchased a license in 2011 in any state. Respondents could have been licensed in one state and exempt in another.

<sup>2</sup> Includes those persons who did not purchase a license in any state in 2011 and those who did not specify a license purchase in 2011.

**Table 25. Freshwater Anglers and Days of Fishing by Type of Water: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands. Excludes Great Lakes fishing)

Type of water	Anglers		Days of fishing	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total, all types of water</b> .....				
Lakes, reservoirs, and ponds.....				
Rivers and streams.....				

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 26. Great Lakes Anglers and Days of Fishing by Great Lake: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Great Lake	Anglers		Days of fishing	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total, all Great Lakes</b> .....				
Lake Ontario, including the Niagara River.....				
Lake Erie, including the Detroit River.....				
Lake Huron, including St. Mary's River System.....				
Lake Michigan.....				
Lake Superior.....				
Lake St. Clair, including the St. Clair River.....				
St. Lawrence River.....				
Tributaries to the Great Lakes.....				

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10-29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 27. Hunters and Days of Hunting on Public and Private Land by Type of Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Hunters and days of hunting	Total, all hunting		Big game		Small game		Migratory bird		Other animals	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>HUNTERS</b>										
<b>Total, all land</b> .....										
<b>Public land, total</b> .....										
Public land only.....										
Public and private land.....										
<b>Private land, total</b> .....										
Private land only.....										
Private and public land.....										
<b>DAYS OF HUNTING</b>										
<b>Total, all land</b> .....										
Public land <sup>1</sup> .....										
Private land <sup>2</sup> .....										

<sup>1</sup> Days of hunting on public land includes both days spent solely on public land and those spent on public and private land.

<sup>2</sup> Days of hunting on private land includes both days spent solely on private land and those spent on private and public land.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.



**Table 28. Hunters and Days of Hunting on Public Land by Selected Characteristic: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Hunters				Days of hunting			
	Total hunters, public and private land	Hunters on public land <sup>1</sup>			Total days, public and private land	Days on public land <sup>2</sup>		
		Number	Percent of total hunters	Percent of hunters using public land		Number	Percent of total days	Percent of days on public land
<b>Total persons</b> .....								
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>								
Urban .....								
Rural .....								
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>								
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) ...								
1,000,000 or more .....								
250,000 to 999,999 .....								
Less than 249,999 .....								
Outside MSA .....								
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>								
New England .....								
Middle Atlantic .....								
East North Central .....								
West North Central .....								
South Atlantic .....								
East South Central .....								
West South Central .....								
Mountain .....								
Pacific .....								
<b>Age</b>								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Sex</b>								
Male .....								
Female .....								
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic .....								
Non-Hispanic .....								
<b>Race</b>								
White .....								
Black .....								
Asian .....								
All others .....								
<b>Annual Household Income</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....								
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....								
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....								
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....								
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....								
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....								
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....								
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....								
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....								
\$100,000 or more .....								
Not reported .....								
<b>Education</b>								
11 years or less .....								
12 years .....								
1 to 3 years college .....								
4 years college .....								
5 or more years college .....								

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Hunters on public land include those who hunted on both public and private land.

<sup>2</sup> Days of hunting on public land includes both days spent solely on public land and those spent on public and private land.

Note: Percent of total hunters and percent of total days are based on the total hunters and total days columns for each row. Percent of hunters using public land and percent of days on public land are based on the total number of hunters on public land and total number of days on public land, respectively.

**Table 29. Hunters and Days of Hunting on Private Land by Selected Characteristic: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Hunters			Days of hunting		
	Total hunters, public and private land	Hunters on private land <sup>1</sup>		Total days, public and private land	Days on private land <sup>2</sup>	
		Number	Percent of total hunters		Percent of hunters using private land	Number
<b>Total persons</b> .....						
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>						
Urban .....						
Rural .....						
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>						
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) .....						
1,000,000 or more .....						
250,000 to 999,999 .....						
Less than 249,999 .....						
Outside MSA .....						
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>						
New England .....						
Middle Atlantic .....						
East North Central .....						
West North Central .....						
South Atlantic .....						
East South Central .....						
West South Central .....						
Mountain .....						
Pacific .....						
<b>Age</b>						
16 to 17 years .....						
18 to 24 years .....						
25 to 34 years .....						
35 to 44 years .....						
45 to 54 years .....						
55 to 64 years .....						
65 years and older .....						
<b>Sex</b>						
Male .....						
Female .....						
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanic .....						
Non-Hispanic .....						
<b>Race</b>						
White .....						
Black .....						
Asian .....						
All others .....						
<b>Annual Household Income</b>						
Less than \$10,000 .....						
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....						
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....						
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....						
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....						
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....						
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....						
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....						
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....						
\$100,000 or more .....						
Not reported .....						
<b>Education</b>						
11 years or less .....						
12 years .....						
1 to 3 years college .....						
4 years college .....						
5 or more years college .....						

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Hunters on private land include those who hunted on both private and public land.

<sup>2</sup> Days of hunting on private land includes both days spent solely on private land and those spent on private and public land.

Note: Percent of total hunters and percent of total days are based on the total hunters and total days columns for each row. Percent of hunters using private land and percent of days on private land are based on the total number of hunters on private land and total number of days on private land, respectively.

**Table 30. Anglers Fishing From Boats and Days of Participation by Type of Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Participants and days of fishing	Total, all fishing		Freshwater, excludes Great Lakes		Great Lakes		Saltwater	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total anglers</b> .....								
Anglers fishing from boats.....								
<b>Total days of fishing</b> .....								
Days fishing from boats.....								

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponses.

**Table 31. Participation in Ice Fishing and Fly-Fishing: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Anglers and days	Number	Percent
<b>Total anglers</b> .....		
Ice anglers .....		
Fly-anglers.....		
<b>Total days of fishing</b> .....		
Days of ice fishing .....		
Days of fly-fishing .....		

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 32. Hunters Using Bows and Arrows, Muzzleloaders, or Other Firearms: 2016**

Hunters	Number	Percent
<b>Total hunters</b> .....		
Hunters using bow and arrow.....		
Hunters using muzzleloader .....		
Hunters using other firearm (e.g., shotgun, rifle) .....		
<b>Total days of hunting</b> .....		
With bow and arrow .....		
With muzzleloader .....		
With other firearm (e.g., shotgun, rifle).....		

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.


**Table 33. Hunters Preparing for Hunting by Target Shooting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Hunters	Total	
	Number	Percent
<b>Total hunters</b> .....		
Target shooting in preparation for hunting .....		
Used shooting ranges .....		
With muzzleloader .....		
With handgun .....		
With other firearm (e.g., shotgun, rifle) .....		
With airgun .....		
With bow and arrow .....		
With crossbow .....		

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 34. Land Owned or Leased for the Primary Purpose of Fishing or Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Fishing and hunting	Number	Percent
<b>LAND OWNERSHIP</b>		
<b>Sportspersons Owning Land</b>		
<b>Total sportspersons</b> .....		
Anglers .....		
Hunters .....		
<b>Acres Owned</b>		
<b>Total acres owned</b> .....		
Acres for fishing .....		
Acres for hunting .....		
<b>Expenditures for Land Owned</b>		
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....		
For fishing .....		
For hunting .....		
<b>LAND LEASING</b>		
<b>Sportspersons Leasing Land</b>		
<b>Total sportspersons</b> .....		
Anglers .....		
Hunters .....		
<b>Acres Leased</b>		
<b>Total acres leased</b> .....		
Acres for fishing .....		
Acres for hunting .....		
<b>Expenditures for Land Leased</b>		
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....		
For fishing .....		
For hunting .....		

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 35. Wildlife-Watching Participants by Type of Activity: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Activity	Number	Percent	Activity	Number	Percent
<b>Total participants</b> .....			Around the home .....		
Away from home .....			Observe wildlife .....		
Observe wildlife .....			Photograph wildlife .....		
Photograph wildlife .....			Feed wildlife .....		
Feed wildlife .....			Visit public parks or areas <sup>1</sup> .....		
			Maintain plantings or natural areas ..		

<sup>1</sup> Includes visits only to parks or publicly held areas within one mile of home.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 36. Participants, Area Visited, Trips, and Days of Participation in Wildlife Watching Away From Home: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Participants, area visited, trips, and days of participation	Number	Percent
<b>PARTICIPANTS</b>		
<b>Total participants</b> .....		
Observe wildlife .....		
Photograph wildlife .....		
Feed wildlife .....		
<b>AREA VISITED</b>		
<b>Total, all areas</b> .....		
Public only .....		
Private only .....		
Public and private .....		
Not reported .....		
<b>TRIPS</b>		
<b>Total trips</b> .....		
Average days per trip .....		
<b>DAYS</b>		
<b>Total days</b> .....		
Observing wildlife .....		
Photographing wildlife .....		
Feeding wildlife .....		
Average days per participant .....		
Observing wildlife .....		
Photographing wildlife .....		
Feeding wildlife .....		

(X) Not applicable.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 37. Participation in Wildlife-Watching Activities Around the Home: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Activity	Number	Percent	Activity	Number	Percent
<b>Total around the home</b> .....			<b>PHOTOGRAPH WILDLIFE</b>		
Observe wildlife .....			<b>Participants photographing:</b>		
Photograph wildlife .....			<b>Total, 1 day or more</b> .....		
Feed wildlife .....			1 day .....		
Visit public parks or other public areas <sup>1</sup> .....			2 to 3 days .....		
Maintain natural areas .....			4 to 5 days .....		
Maintain plantings .....			6 to 10 days .....		
			11 to 20 days .....		
			21 days or more .....		
<b>OBSERVE WILDLIFE</b>			<b>FEED WILDLIFE</b>		
<b>Participants observing:</b>			<b>Participants feeding:</b>		
<b>Total, all wildlife</b> .....			<b>Total, all wildlife</b> .....		
Birds .....			Wild birds .....		
Land mammals, all .....			Other wildlife .....		
Large mammals .....					
Small mammals .....			<b>MAINTAIN NATURAL AREAS</b>		
Amphibians or reptiles .....			<b>Participants maintaining:</b>		
Insects or spiders .....			<b>Total, all acreages</b> .....		
Fish or other wildlife .....			1 acre or less .....		
<b>Participants observing:</b>			2 to 10 acres .....		
<b>Total, 1 day or more</b> .....			11 to 50 acres .....		
1 to 10 days .....			More than 50 acres .....		
11 to 20 days .....					
21 to 50 days .....			<b>MAINTAIN PLANTINGS</b>		
51 to 100 days .....			<b>Participants maintaining</b>		
101 to 200 days .....			<b>plantings</b> .....		
201 days or more .....					
<b>VISIT PUBLIC PARKS OR AREAS<sup>1</sup></b>			<b>Participants spending:</b>		
<b>Participants visiting:</b>			Less than \$25 .....		
<b>Total, 1 day or more</b> .....			\$25 to \$75 .....		
1 to 5 days .....			More than \$75 .....		
6 to 10 days .....					
11 days or more .....			Average expenditure per		
			participant for plantings .....		
			.....		

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Includes visits only to parks or publicly held areas within 1 mile of home.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 38. Away-From-Home Wildlife Watchers by Wildlife Observed, Photographed, or Fed and Place: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Wildlife observed, photographed, or fed	Total participants		Participation by place					
			Total		In state of residence		In other states	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total, all wildlife</b> .....								
<b>Total birds</b> .....								
Songbirds (cardinals, robins, etc.) ...								
Birds of prey (hawks, eagles, etc.) ...								
Waterfowl (ducks, geese, etc.) .....								
Other water birds (shorebirds, herons, cranes, etc.) .....								
Other birds (pheasants, turkeys, road runners, etc.) .....								
<b>Total land mammals</b> .....								
Large land mammals (deer, bear, etc.)								
Small land mammals (squirrel, prairie dog, etc.) .....								
Fish (salmon, shark, etc.) .....								
Marine mammals (whales, dolphins, etc.) .....								
Other wildlife (turtles, butterflies, etc.) ..								

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. Column showing percent of total participants is based on the "Total, all wildlife" number. Participation by place percent columns are based on the total number of participants for each type of wildlife.

**Table 39. Wild Bird Observers and Days of Observation: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Observers and days of observation	Number	Percent
<b>OBSERVERS</b>		
<b>Total bird observers</b> .....		
Around-the-home observers .....		
Away-from-home observers .....		
<b>DAYS</b>		
<b>Total days observing birds</b> .....		
Around the home. ....		
Away from home. ....		

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses.

**Table 40. Expenditures for Wildlife Watching: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Expenditure item	Expenditures (thousands of dollars)	Spenders		
		Number (thousands)	Percent of wildlife-watching participants <sup>1</sup>	Average per spender (dollars)
<b>Total, all items<sup>2</sup></b> .....				
<b>TRIP-RELATED EXPENDITURES</b>				
<b>Total trip-related</b> .....				
<b>Food and lodging, total</b> .....				
Food .....				
Lodging .....				
<b>Transportation, total</b> .....				
Public .....				
Private .....				
<b>Other trip costs, total</b> .....				
Guide fees, pack trip or package fees.....				
Public land use fees.....				
Private land use fees .....				
Equipment rental .....				
Boating costs <sup>3</sup> .....				
Heating and cooking fuel .....				
<b>EQUIPMENT AND OTHER EXPENSES</b>				
<b>Total</b> .....				
<b>Wildlife-watching equipment, total</b> .....				
Binoculars, spotting scopes .....				
Cameras, video cameras, special lenses, and other photographic equipment .....				
Film and developing .....				
Bird food, total .....				
Commercially prepared and packaged wild bird food .....				
Other bulk foods used to feed wild birds .....				
Feed for other wildlife .....				
Nest boxes, bird houses, feeders, baths .....				
Day packs, carrying cases, and special clothing .....				
Other wildlife-watching equipment (such as field guides and maps) .....				
<b>Auxiliary equipment, total</b> .....				
Tents, tarps .....				
Frame packs and backpacking equipment .....				
Other camping equipment .....				
Other auxiliary equipment (such as blinds) .....				
<b>Special equipment, total</b> .....				
Off-the-road vehicle .....				
Travel or tent trailer, pickup, camper, van, motor home, house trailer, recreational vehicle (RV) .....				
Boats, boat accessories .....				
Cabins .....				
Other .....				
Magazines, books .....				
Land leasing and ownership .....				
Membership dues and contributions .....				
Plantings .....				

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably. (Z) Less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Percent of wildlife-watching participants column is based on away-from-home participants for trip-related expenditures. For equipment and other expenditures the percent of wildlife-watching participants is based on total participants.

<sup>2</sup> Information on trip-related expenditures was collected for away-from-home participants only. Equipment and other expenditures are based on information collected from both away-from-home and around-the-home participants.

<sup>3</sup> Boating costs include launching, mooring, storage, maintenance, insurance, pumpout fees, and fuel.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.



**Table 41. Selected Characteristics of Participants in Wildlife-Watching Activities Away From Home: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	U.S. population		Total wildlife-watching participants			Total away-from-home participants		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....								
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>								
Urban .....								
Rural .....								
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>								
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) .....								
1,000,000 or more .....								
250,000 to 999,999 .....								
Less than 249,999 .....								
Outside MSA .....								
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>								
New England .....								
Middle Atlantic .....								
East North Central .....								
West North Central .....								
South Atlantic .....								
East South Central .....								
West South Central .....								
Mountain .....								
Pacific .....								
<b>Age</b>								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Sex</b>								
Male, total .....								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
Female, total .....								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic .....								
Non-Hispanic .....								
<b>Race</b>								
White .....								
Black .....								
Asian .....								
All others .....								
<b>Annual Household Income</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....								
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....								
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....								
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....								
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....								
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....								
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....								
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....								
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....								
\$100,000 or more .....								
Not reported .....								
<b>Education</b>								
11 years or less .....								
12 years .....								
1 to 3 years college .....								
4 years college .....								
5 or more years college .....								

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 41. Selected Characteristics of Participants in Wildlife-Watching Activities Away From Home: 2016—Continued**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Away-from-home participants								
	Observe			Photograph			Feed		
	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....									
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>									
Urban .....									
Rural .....									
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>									
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) .....									
1,000,000 or more .....									
250,000 to 999,999 .....									
Less than 249,999 .....									
Outside MSA .....									
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>									
New England .....									
Middle Atlantic .....									
East North Central .....									
West North Central .....									
South Atlantic .....									
East South Central .....									
West South Central .....									
Mountain .....									
Pacific .....									
<b>Age</b>									
16 to 17 years .....									
18 to 24 years .....									
25 to 34 years .....									
35 to 44 years .....									
45 to 54 years .....									
55 to 64 years .....									
65 years and older .....									
<b>Sex</b>									
Male, total .....									
16 to 17 years .....									
18 to 24 years .....									
25 to 34 years .....									
35 to 44 years .....									
45 to 54 years .....									
55 to 64 years .....									
65 years and older .....									
Female, total .....									
16 to 17 years .....									
18 to 24 years .....									
25 to 34 years .....									
35 to 44 years .....									
45 to 54 years .....									
55 to 64 years .....									
65 years and older .....									
<b>Ethnicity</b>									
Hispanic .....									
Non-Hispanic .....									
<b>Race</b>									
White .....									
Black .....									
Asian .....									
All others .....									
<b>Annual Household Income</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....									
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....									
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....									
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....									
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....									
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....									
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....									
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....									
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....									
\$100,000 or more .....									
Not reported .....									
<b>Education</b>									
11 years or less .....									
12 years .....									
1 to 3 years college .....									
4 years college .....									
5 or more years college .....									

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. ... Sample size too small to report data reliably.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses. Percent who participated columns show the percent of each row's population who participated in the activity named by the column. Percent columns show the percent of each column's participants who are described by the row heading.

**Table 42. Selected Characteristics of Participants in Wildlife-Watching Activities Around the Home: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	U.S. population		Total wildlife-watching participants			Total around-the-home participants		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> .....								
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>								
Urban .....								
Rural .....								
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>								
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) .....								
1,000,000 or more .....								
250,000 to 999,999 .....								
Less than 249,999 .....								
Outside MSA .....								
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>								
New England .....								
Middle Atlantic .....								
East North Central .....								
West North Central .....								
South Atlantic .....								
East South Central .....								
West South Central .....								
Mountain .....								
Pacific .....								
<b>Age</b>								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Sex</b>								
Male, total .....								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
Female, total .....								
16 to 17 years .....								
18 to 24 years .....								
25 to 34 years .....								
35 to 44 years .....								
45 to 54 years .....								
55 to 64 years .....								
65 years and older .....								
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic .....								
Non-Hispanic .....								
<b>Race</b>								
White .....								
Black .....								
Asian .....								
All others .....								
<b>Annual Household Income</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....								
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....								
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....								
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....								
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....								
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....								
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....								
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....								
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....								
\$100,000 or more .....								
Not reported .....								
<b>Education</b>								
11 years or less .....								
12 years .....								
1 to 3 years college .....								
4 years college .....								
5 or more years college .....								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. **Selected Characteristics of Participants in Wildlife-Watching Activities Around the Home: 2016—Continued**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Around-the-home participants								
	Observe			Photograph			Feed wild birds		
	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent	Number	Percent who participated	Percent
<b>Total persons</b> . . . . .									
<b>Population Density of Residence</b>									
Urban . . . . .									
Rural . . . . .									
<b>Population Size of Residence</b>									
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) . . . . .									
1,000,000 or more . . . . .									
250,000 to 999,999 . . . . .									
Less than 249,999 . . . . .									
Outside MSA . . . . .									
<b>Census Geographic Division</b>									
New England . . . . .									
Middle Atlantic . . . . .									
East North Central . . . . .									
West North Central . . . . .									
South Atlantic . . . . .									
East South Central . . . . .									
West South Central . . . . .									
Mountain . . . . .									
Pacific . . . . .									
<b>Age</b>									
16 to 17 years . . . . .									
18 to 24 years . . . . .									
25 to 34 years . . . . .									
35 to 44 years . . . . .									
45 to 54 years . . . . .									
55 to 64 years . . . . .									
65 years and older . . . . .									
<b>Sex</b>									
Male, total . . . . .									
16 to 17 years . . . . .									
18 to 24 years . . . . .									
25 to 34 years . . . . .									
35 to 44 years . . . . .									
45 to 54 years . . . . .									
55 to 64 years . . . . .									
65 years and older . . . . .									
Female, total . . . . .									
16 to 17 years . . . . .									
18 to 24 years . . . . .									
25 to 34 years . . . . .									
35 to 44 years . . . . .									
45 to 54 years . . . . .									
55 to 64 years . . . . .									
65 years and older . . . . .									
<b>Ethnicity</b>									
Hispanic . . . . .									
Non-Hispanic . . . . .									
<b>Race</b>									
White . . . . .									
Black . . . . .									
Asian . . . . .									
All others . . . . .									
<b>Annual Household Income</b>									
Less than \$10,000 . . . . .									
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .									
\$20,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .									
\$25,000 to \$29,999 . . . . .									
\$30,000 to \$34,999 . . . . .									
\$35,000 to \$39,999 . . . . .									
\$40,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .									
\$50,000 to \$74,999 . . . . .									
\$75,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .									
\$100,000 or more . . . . .									
Not reported . . . . .									
<b>Education</b>									
11 years or less . . . . .									
12 years . . . . .									
1 to 3 years college . . . . .									
4 years college . . . . .									
5 or more years college . . . . .									

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse. Percent who participated columns show the percent of each row's population who participated in the activity named by the column. Percent columns show the percent of each column's participants who are described by the row heading.

**Table 43. Land Owned or Leased for the Primary Purpose of Wildlife Watching: 2016**

(Population 16 years of age or older. Numbers in thousands)

Wildlife watching	Number	Average per person
<b>Land Ownership for Wildlife Watching</b>		
Participants owning land . . . . .		
Acres owned . . . . .		
Expenditures for owned land . . . . .		
<b>Land Leasing for Wildlife Watching</b>		
Participants leasing land . . . . .		
Acres leased . . . . .		
Expenditures for leased land . . . . .		

\* Estimate based on a sample size of 10–29. (X) Not applicable.

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 44. Participation of Wildlife-Watching Participants in Fishing and Hunting: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Type of fishing and hunting	Total		Away from home		Around the home	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total participants</b> . . . . .						
Nonsportspersons . . . . .						
Sportspersons . . . . .						
Anglers . . . . .						
Hunters . . . . .						

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 45. Participation of Sportspersons in Wildlife-Watching Activities: 2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Wildlife-watching activity	Sportspersons		Anglers		Hunters	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total sportspersons</b> . . . . .						
<b>Sportspersons who:</b>						
Did not engage in wildlife-watching activities . . . . .						
Engaged in wildlife-watching activities . . . . .						
Away from home . . . . .						
Around the home . . . . .						

Note: Detail does not add to total because of multiple responses and nonresponse.

**Table 46. Total Wildlife-Related Participants and Expenditures:  
2016**

(Population 16 years old and older)

Participants and expenditures	United States, total
<b>U.S. Population</b> .....	
<b>PARTICIPANTS (thousands)</b>	
<b>Wildlife-related participants, total</b> .....	
Sportspersons .....	
Fishing .....	
Hunting .....	
Wildlife watching .....	
<b>EXPENDITURES (thousands of dollars)</b>	
<b>Wildlife-related expenditures, total</b> .....	
Trip-related, total .....	
Equipment, total .....	
Other, total .....	

**Table 47. Total Wildlife-Watching Days Away From Home by State  
Residents both Inside and Outside Their Resident State:  
2016**

(Population 16 years old and older. Numbers in thousands)

Wildlife-watching days away from home	Number	Percent
<b>Total days, residents and nonresidents</b> .....		
Days by residents in state of residents .....		
Days by residents in other states .....		