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OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES — MAY 2014

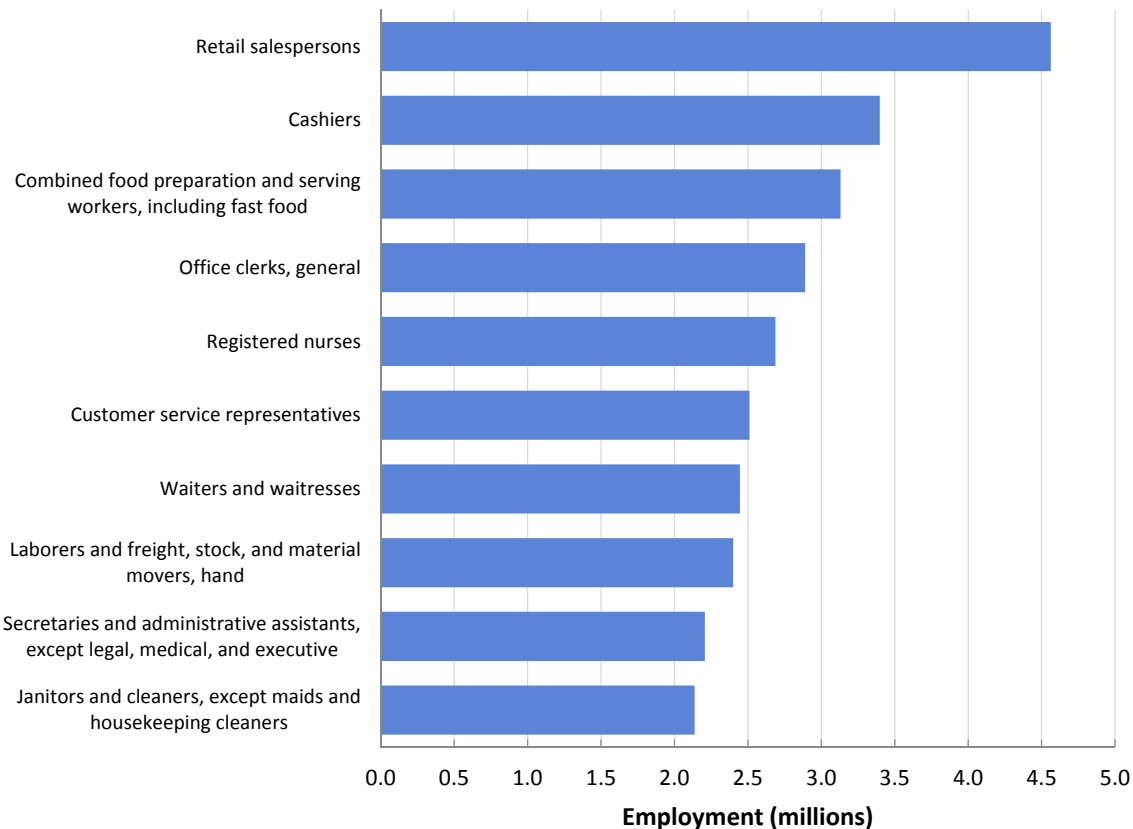
The occupations with the largest employment in May 2014 were retail salespersons and cashiers, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. These two occupations combined made up nearly 6 percent of total U.S. employment, with employment levels of 4.6 million and 3.4 million, respectively. Of the 10 largest occupations, only registered nurses, with an annual mean wage of \$69,790, had an average wage above the U.S. all-occupations mean of \$47,230. The highest paying occupations overall included several physician and dentist occupations, chief executives, nurse anesthetists, and petroleum engineers. National employment and wage information for all occupations is shown in table 1.

The data in this news release are from the Occupational Employment Statistics program, which produces employment and wage estimates for over 800 occupations for the nation, states, and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas; and by industry or ownership at the national level. This release contains data on science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) occupations. A list of occupations included in the STEM definition used for this release is available at www.bls.gov/oes/stem_list.xlsx.

Occupations

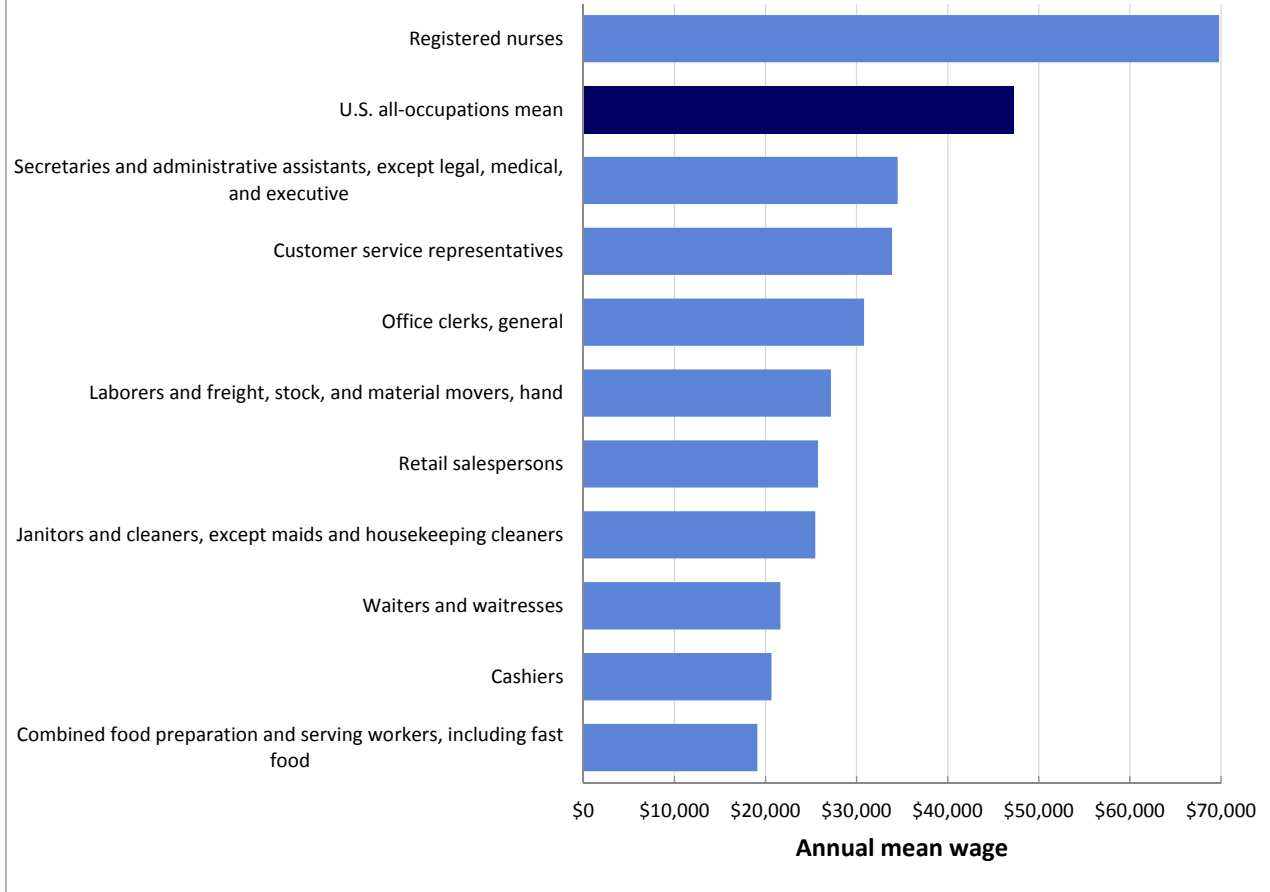
- The 10 largest occupations accounted for 21 percent of total employment in May 2014. In addition to retail salespersons and cashiers, the largest occupations included combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food; general office clerks; registered nurses; customer service representatives; and waiters and waitresses. (See chart 1.)
- Most of the largest occupations were relatively low paying. Excluding registered nurses, annual mean wages for the rest of the 10 largest occupations ranged from \$19,110 for combined food preparation and serving workers to \$34,500 for secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive. Combined food preparation and serving workers also was one of the lowest paying occupations overall, along with fast food cooks (\$19,030), shampooers (\$19,480), and dishwashers (\$19,540). (See chart 2.)
- There were over 8.3 million STEM jobs in May 2014, representing about 6.2 percent of total U.S. employment. Seven of the 10 largest STEM occupations were related to computers. These occupations included applications software developers, with employment of 686,470; computer user support specialists (563,540); and computer systems analysts (528,320). Wholesale and manufacturing sales representatives of technical and scientific products (335,540) was the largest STEM occupation that was not specifically computer related. (See table 1.)

Chart 1. Employment for the largest occupations in the United States, May 2014



- Ninety-three of the 100 STEM occupations had mean wages significantly above the all-occupations average. The highest paying STEM occupations included petroleum engineers, with an annual mean wage of \$147,520; physicists (\$117,300); and the three STEM-related management occupations. The lowest paying STEM occupations included agricultural and food science technicians (\$37,330) and forest and conservation technicians (\$37,990). (See table 1.)
- Office and administrative support was the largest occupational group, making up about 16 percent of total U.S. employment. The next largest groups were sales and related occupations and food preparation and serving related occupations, which made up about 11 percent and 9 percent of U.S. employment, respectively. The smallest occupational groups included farming, fishing, and forestry occupations; legal occupations; and life, physical, and social science occupations, each making up less than 1 percent of total employment. (See chart 3.)
- The highest paying occupational groups were management, legal, and computer and mathematical occupations. The lowest paying occupational groups included food preparation and serving related; personal care and service; and farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, each with an annual mean wage of about \$25,000 or less. (See table 1.)

Chart 2. Annual mean wages for the largest occupations in the United States, May 2014

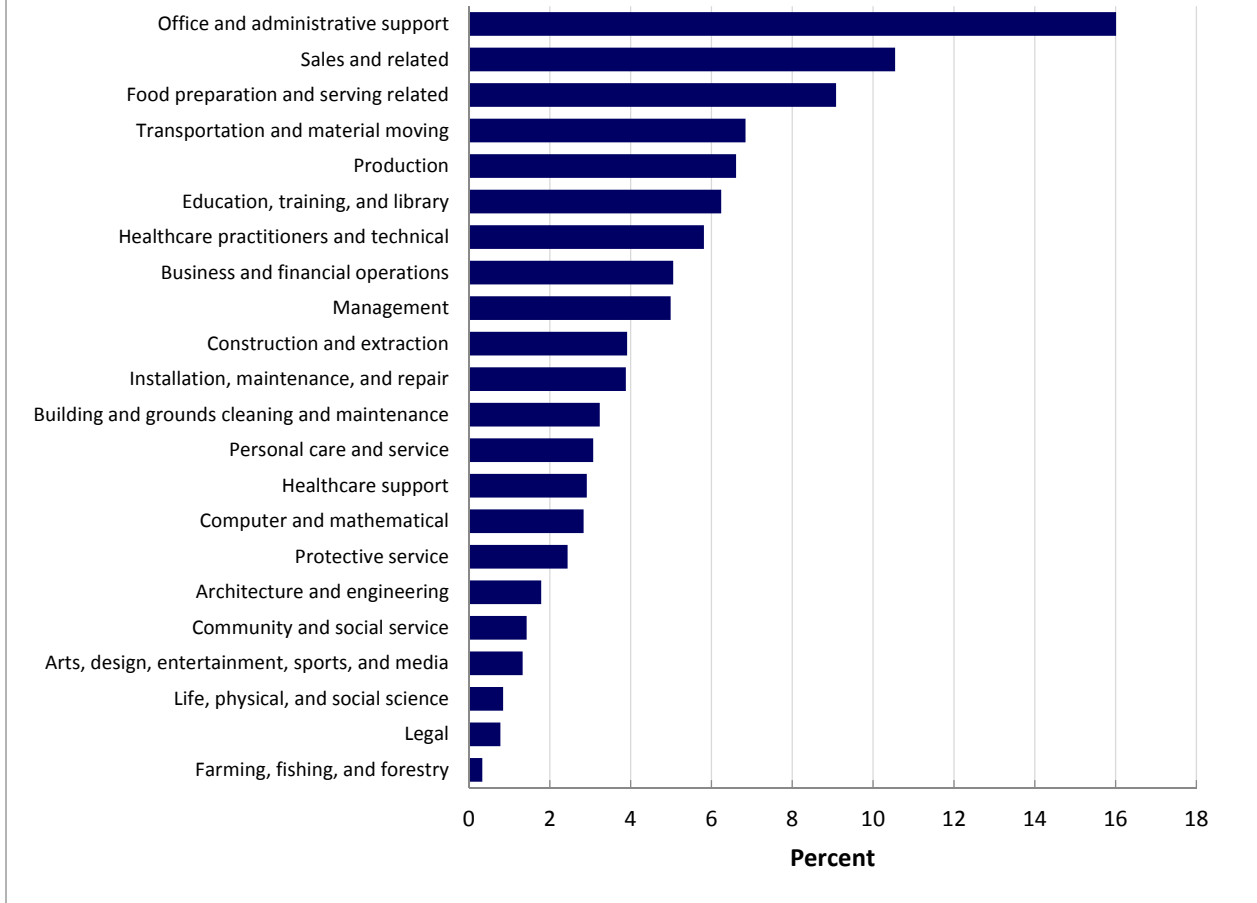


Occupational profiles for all occupations are available at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_stru.htm.

Ownership

- Overall, the private sector accounted for about 84 percent of employment, but made up a higher share of employment in some occupations. Occupations found only in the private sector included flight attendants, oil and gas roustabouts, funeral attendants, and a number of production occupations, such as semiconductor processors and tire builders.
- Eight of the 10 largest occupations in the private sector were the same as those in the economy as a whole as shown in chart 1. Stock clerks and order fillers and general and operations managers rounded out the largest private sector occupations.
- Occupations found only in the public sector included tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents; judges, magistrate judges, and magistrates; and fish and game wardens. Although found in both the public and private sectors, conservation scientists, emergency management directors, zoologists and wildlife biologists, and many types of postsecondary teachers also had above-average shares of their employment in the public sector.

Chart 3. Major occupational groups as a percentage of total U.S. employment, May 2014



- Five of the 10 largest occupations in the public sector were related to education, including elementary school teachers, except special education, with public sector employment of over 1.2 million; teacher assistants (933,500); and secondary school teachers, except special and career/technical education (845,480). These occupations were found primarily in local government.
- The largest occupations in state government were correctional officers and jailers; general office clerks; and secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive. Registered nurses, management analysts, and compliance officers were among the largest occupations in federal government.

OES data by ownership are available at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrci.htm.

Industry

- Health care and social assistance and retail trade were the industry sectors with the largest employment. Over half of May 2014 employment in the health care and social assistance sector was in healthcare related occupations. Registered nurses, with sector employment of

nearly 2.4 million; nursing assistants (1.3 million); and personal care aides (1.2 million) were the largest occupations in this sector. More than 60 percent of retail trade employment was in only 4 occupations: retail salespersons, cashiers, stock clerks and order fillers, and first-line supervisors of retail sales workers.

- Some occupations were highly concentrated in specific industries, while other occupations were more widely distributed across industries. For example, about 81 percent of biochemists and biophysicists were found in only three industries: scientific research and development services; pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing; and colleges, universities, and professional schools. On the other hand, general office clerks were employed in over 280 industries, with no single industry accounting for more than about 6 percent of jobs in this occupation.
- Industries with the highest all-occupations mean wages included software publishers, computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing, and several financial services industries. These industries tended to have high employment concentrations of occupations with high wages. For example, the largest occupations in the security and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage industry included securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents, with an annual mean wage of \$136,920; personal financial advisors (\$119,180); and financial analysts (\$110,510). By comparison, in restaurants and other eating places, the industry with the lowest overall average wage, 4 of the 5 largest occupations had annual mean wages below \$25,000.
- Wages for individual occupations could also differ greatly across industries. For example, wages for computer systems analysts varied by industry from \$58,940 in motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing to \$118,770 in support activities for mining. Wages for meeting, convention, and event planners ranged from \$26,550 in book stores and news dealers to \$83,560 in aerospace product and parts manufacturing.

OES national industry-specific data are available at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrci.htm.

State and Local Area

- States and metropolitan areas with large total employment also tended to have the largest employment of many individual occupations. However, employment concentrations for a given occupation often varied by geographic area. For example, as a percentage of total state employment, Massachusetts and Virginia had about 2.9 and 2.6 times as many systems software developers, respectively, as the U.S. as a whole. At the metropolitan area level, this occupation was particularly concentrated in San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif., and the Framingham, Mass., NECTA division, both of which had concentrations of systems software developers nearly 10 times the U.S. average.
- Some occupations were especially concentrated geographically. For example, about 70 percent of petroleum engineers were employed in only three states: Texas, Oklahoma, and California. Metropolitan areas with the highest concentrations of this occupation included Midland, Texas, which had a concentration of petroleum engineers nearly 72 times the U.S. average; Casper, Wyo.; and Houston-Sugarland-Baytown, Texas.

- Wages for a given occupation also varied by area. In addition to having a high employment concentration of systems software developers, San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif., also was the highest paying metropolitan area for this occupation, with an annual mean wage of \$138,410. Wages for systems software developers in other metropolitan areas ranged from \$52,720 in Lafayette, La., to \$124,220 in the Oakland-Fremont-Hayward, Calif., metropolitan division. At the state level, wages for this occupation ranged from \$68,580 in North Dakota to \$124,070 in California.

OES data, including location quotients, by state and metropolitan/nonmetropolitan area are available at www.bls.gov/oes/current/oessrcst.htm and www.bls.gov/oes/current/oessrcma.htm, respectively.

Technical Note

Scope of the survey

The Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) survey is a semiannual mail survey measuring occupational employment and wage rates for wage and salary workers in nonfarm establishments in the United States. OES data available from BLS include cross-industry occupational employment and wage estimates for the nation; nearly 650 areas, including states and the District of Columbia, metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs), metropolitan divisions, nonmetropolitan areas, and territories; national industry-specific estimates at the NAICS sector, 3-, 4-, and selected 5- and 6-digit industry levels; and national estimates by ownership across all industries and for schools and hospitals.

The OES survey is a cooperative effort between BLS and the State Workforce Agencies (SWAs). BLS funds the survey and provides the procedures and technical support, while the State Workforce Agencies collect most of the data. OES estimates are constructed from a sample of about 1.2 million establishments. Each year, forms are mailed to two semiannual panels of approximately 200,000 sampled establishments, one panel in May and the other in November. May 2014 estimates are based on responses from six semiannual panels collected over a 3-year period: May 2014, November 2013, May 2013, November 2012, May 2012, and November 2011. The overall national response rate for the six panels is 74.3 percent based on establishments and 70.5 percent based on weighted sampled employment. The unweighted employment of sampled establishments across all six semiannual panels represents approximately 57.1 percent of total national employment. (Response rates are slightly lower for these estimates due to the federal shutdown in October 2013.)

The occupational coding system

The OES survey categorizes workers into 821 detailed occupations based on the Office of Management and Budget's 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. Together, these detailed occupations make up 22 of the 23 SOC major occupational groups. Major group 55, Military Specific Occupations, is not included.

For more information about the SOC system, please see the BLS website at www.bls.gov/soc/.

The industry coding system

The May 2014 OES estimates use the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For more information about NAICS, see the BLS website at www.bls.gov/bls/naics.htm.

The OES survey excludes the majority of the agricultural sector, with the exception of logging (NAICS 113310), support activities for crop production (NAICS 1151), and support activities for animal production (NAICS 1152). Private households (NAICS 814) also are excluded. OES federal government data include the U.S. Postal Service and the federal executive branch only. All other industries, including state and local government, are covered by the survey.

Survey sample

The OES survey draws its sample from state unemployment insurance (UI) files. Supplemental sources are used for rail transportation (NAICS 4821) and Guam because they do not report to the UI program. The OES survey sample is stratified by metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area, industry, and size.

To provide the most occupational coverage, larger employers are more likely to be selected than smaller employers. A census is taken of the executive branch of the federal government, the U.S. Postal Service, and state government.

Concepts

Occupational employment is the estimate of total wage and salary employment in an occupation. The OES survey defines employment as the number of workers who can be classified as full- or part-time employees, including workers on paid vacations or other types of paid leave; workers on unpaid short-term absences; salaried officers, executives, and staff members of incorporated firms; employees temporarily assigned to other units; and employees for whom the reporting unit is their permanent duty station, regardless of whether that unit prepares their paycheck. The survey does not include the self-employed, owners and partners in unincorporated firms, household workers, or unpaid family workers.

Wages for the OES survey are straight-time, gross pay, exclusive of premium pay. Base rate; cost-of-living allowances; guaranteed pay; hazardous-duty pay; incentive pay, including commissions and production bonuses; and tips are included. Excluded are overtime pay, severance pay, shift differentials, nonproduction bonuses, employer cost for supplementary benefits, and tuition reimbursements.

OES receives wage rate data for the federal government, the U.S. Postal Service, and some state governments. For the remaining establishments, the OES survey collects wage data in 12 intervals. For each occupation, respondents are asked to report the number of employees paid within specific wage intervals. The intervals are defined both as hourly rates and the corresponding annual rates, where the annual rate for an occupation is calculated by multiplying the hourly wage rate by a typical work year of 2,080 hours. The responding establishments are instructed to report the hourly rate for part-time workers, and to report annual rates for occupations that are typically paid at an annual rate but do not work 2,080 hours per year, such as teachers, pilots, and flight attendants. Other workers, such as some entertainment workers, are paid hourly rates, but generally do not work 40 hours per week, year round. For these workers, only an hourly wage is reported.

Estimation methodology

The OES survey is designed to produce estimates by combining six panels of data collected over a 3-year period. Each OES panel includes approximately 200,000 establishments. The full six-panel sample of nearly 1.2 million establishments allows the production of estimates at detailed levels of geography, industry, and occupation.

Wage updating. Significant reductions in sampling errors are obtained by combining six panels of data, particularly for small geographic areas and occupations. Wages for the current panel need no adjustment. However, wages in the five previous panels need to be updated to the current panel's reference period.

The OES program uses the BLS Employment Cost Index (ECI) to adjust survey data from prior panels before combining them with the current panel's data. The wage updating procedure adjusts each detailed occupation's wage rate, as measured in the earlier panel, according to the average movement of its broader occupational division.

Imputation. About 25 percent of establishments do not respond for a given panel. For most employers, a "nearest neighbor" hot deck imputation procedure is used to impute missing occupational employment totals. A variant of mean imputation is used to impute missing wage distributions. In some cases, data for current panel nonrespondents are available for earlier panels. In those cases, the older data may be used and aged to represent the current reference period.

Weighting and benchmarking. The sampled establishments are weighted to represent all establishments for the reference period. Weights are further adjusted by the ratio of employment totals (the average of November 2013 and May 2014 employment) from the BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages to employment totals from the OES survey.

Changes and special procedures for the May 2014 estimates

In previous sets of estimates, local government gambling establishments and casino hotels were included in OES-defined industry 999300 Local Government. Beginning with the May 2014 estimates, local government gambling establishments and casino hotels will be included in NAICS 7132 Gambling Industries and 72112 Casino Hotels, respectively, along with private sector establishments in those industries.

The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages program, from which the OES sample is drawn, has recently begun coding some establishments that were historically found in NAICS 814110 Private Households to NAICS 624120 Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities. Private households are out of scope for OES, so this shift caused a scope increase for OES in NAICS 624120. Because this scope increase affected only the most recent (May 2014) of the six survey panels used to produce the May 2014 OES estimates, the units that shifted industries were removed from the survey data and not used in estimation.

For more information

Answers to frequently asked questions about the OES data are available at www.bls.gov/oes/oes_ques.htm. Detailed technical information about the OES survey is available in the Survey Methods and Reliability Statement on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/oes/current/methods_statement.pdf.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
All occupations	135,128,260	\$22.71	\$47,230	\$17.09
Management occupations	6,741,640	54.08	112,490	46.75
Top executives.....	2,351,130	58.68	122,060	48.51
Chief executives.....	246,240	86.88	180,700	83.33
General and operations managers.....	2,049,870	56.35	117,200	46.77
Legislators.....	55,020	(?)	40,430	(?)
Advertising, marketing, promotions, public relations, and sales managers.....	629,670	61.48	127,880	54.92
Advertising and promotions managers.....	29,340	55.15	114,700	46.50
Marketing and sales managers.....	543,410	62.45	129,900	56.01
Marketing managers.....	184,490	66.06	137,400	61.12
Sales managers.....	358,920	60.60	126,040	53.20
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	56,920	55.48	115,400	48.80
Operations specialties managers.....	1,624,000	56.44	117,390	50.84
Administrative services managers.....	268,730	44.35	92,250	40.28
Computer and information systems managers.....	330,360	65.52	136,280	61.37
Financial managers.....	518,030	62.61	130,230	55.44
Industrial production managers.....	167,200	48.87	101,640	44.46
Purchasing managers.....	70,840	53.76	111,810	51.01
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	106,000	44.80	93,180	41.06
Compensation and benefits managers.....	16,380	57.05	118,670	51.96
Human resources managers.....	116,610	54.88	114,140	49.41
Training and development managers.....	29,870	53.38	111,030	49.01
Other management occupations.....	2,136,840	45.06	93,720	40.77
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	4,300	34.89	72,570	32.72
Construction managers.....	227,710	45.47	94,590	41.17
Education administrators.....	441,950	43.23	89,920	40.76
Education administrators, preschool and childcare center/program.....	47,150	25.09	52,190	21.76
Education administrators, elementary and secondary school.....	231,800	(?)	91,780	(?)
Education administrators, postsecondary.....	131,070	48.99	101,910	42.49
Education administrators, all other.....	31,920	39.88	82,960	37.03
Architectural and engineering managers.....	179,320	66.69	138,720	62.80
Food service managers.....	198,610	25.72	53,500	23.34
Funeral service managers.....	8,330	38.98	81,080	33.11
Gaming managers.....	3,870	36.34	75,590	32.36
Lodging managers.....	31,740	27.51	57,230	22.93
Medical and health services managers.....	310,320	49.84	103,680	44.62
Natural sciences managers.....	53,290	65.60	136,450	57.71
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	17,930	32.21	67,000	31.64
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	171,140	31.67	65,880	26.09
Social and community service managers.....	116,670	32.56	67,730	30.16
Emergency management directors.....	9,770	33.56	69,810	30.94
Managers, all other.....	361,900	52.99	110,210	50.51
Business and financial operations occupations	6,828,940	34.81	72,410	31.15
Business operations specialists.....	4,264,370	33.69	70,060	30.71
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	11,860	46.74	97,220	30.87
Buyers and purchasing agents.....	410,230	30.22	62,850	28.14
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	11,250	29.02	60,350	26.48
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	110,560	27.98	58,190	25.13
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	288,430	31.12	64,730	29.32
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	279,980	30.56	63,560	29.95
Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators.....	266,280	30.53	63,500	29.91
Insurance appraisers, auto damage.....	13,690	31.13	64,750	30.49
Compliance officers.....	246,970	32.69	68,000	31.23
Cost estimators.....	209,130	30.93	64,340	28.87
Human resources workers.....	536,900	29.85	62,100	27.57
Human resources specialists.....	456,170	30.09	62,590	27.60
Farm labor contractors.....	950	22.98	47,790	19.77
Labor relations specialists.....	79,780	28.56	59,410	27.38
Logisticians.....	125,670	36.94	76,830	35.51
Management analysts.....	587,450	43.68	90,860	38.89
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	77,940	24.48	50,910	22.35
Fundraisers.....	55,230	27.33	56,840	25.21
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	80,970	30.95	64,380	29.13
Training and development specialists.....	239,500	29.58	61,530	27.57
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	468,160	33.03	68,700	29.47
Business operations specialists, all other.....	934,370	35.10	73,000	32.35
Financial specialists.....	2,564,560	36.69	76,320	31.83
Accountants and auditors.....	1,187,310	35.42	73,670	31.70
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	63,220	27.89	58,010	25.27
Budget analysts.....	57,120	35.55	73,940	34.24
Credit analysts.....	69,390	36.52	75,970	32.22
Financial analysts and advisors.....	550,820	45.33	94,290	36.70
Financial analysts.....	262,610	44.35	92,250	37.80
Personal financial advisors.....	196,490	51.97	108,090	38.97
Insurance underwriters.....	91,720	33.93	70,570	30.88
Financial examiners.....	36,830	41.57	86,460	36.69
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	330,180	34.29	71,330	28.91
Credit counselors.....	29,600	22.89	47,600	20.24

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Business and financial operations occupations (Continued)				
Loan officers.....	300,580	\$35.42	\$73,670	\$30.11
Tax examiners, collectors and preparers, and revenue agents.....	132,230	24.11	50,140	21.66
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	63,640	27.35	56,890	24.58
Tax preparers.....	68,590	21.09	43,870	17.30
Financial specialists, all other.....	137,460	34.24	71,230	31.46
Computer and mathematical occupations				
Computer occupations.....	3,692,980	40.37	83,970	38.18
Computer and information research scientists.....	24,210	54.42	113,190	52.09
Computer and information analysts.....	608,500	42.25	87,890	40.13
Computer systems analysts.....	528,320	41.98	87,320	39.76
Information security analysts.....	80,180	44.04	91,600	42.74
Software developers and programmers.....	1,492,040	45.81	95,280	43.90
Computer programmers.....	302,150	39.75	82,690	37.28
Software developers, applications.....	686,470	47.85	99,530	45.92
Software developers, systems software.....	382,400	50.98	106,050	49.46
Web developers.....	121,020	33.02	68,670	30.52
Database and systems administrators and network architects.....	617,680	40.85	84,970	38.87
Database administrators.....	112,170	39.56	82,280	38.60
Network and computer systems administrators.....	365,430	38.35	79,770	36.44
Computer network architects.....	140,080	48.42	100,710	47.32
Computer support specialists.....	738,030	26.42	54,960	24.22
Computer user support specialists.....	563,540	24.76	51,500	22.89
Computer network support specialists.....	174,490	31.80	66,140	29.72
Computer occupations, all other.....	212,510	41.12	85,520	40.10
Mathematical science occupations.....	141,200	42.08	87,530	38.59
Actuaries.....	21,490	52.93	110,090	46.49
Mathematicians.....	3,130	50.17	104,350	49.86
Operations research analysts.....	86,950	39.88	82,940	36.86
Statisticians.....	26,970	40.39	84,010	38.46
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	2,660	34.12	70,970	29.50
Mathematical technicians.....	1,060	29.94	62,280	26.03
Mathematical science occupations, all other.....	1,600	36.90	76,740	32.00
Architecture and engineering occupations				
Architects, surveyors, and cartographers.....	2,418,020	39.19	81,520	36.43
Architects, surveyors, and cartographers.....	160,590	35.02	72,830	32.65
Architects, except naval.....	107,000	37.81	78,640	35.08
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	88,900	38.70	80,490	35.83
Landscape architects.....	18,110	33.43	69,530	31.04
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	53,580	29.44	61,240	27.88
Cartographers and photogrammetrists.....	11,610	31.04	64,570	29.29
Surveyors.....	41,970	29.00	60,310	27.43
Engineers.....	1,574,480	45.01	93,630	42.65
Aerospace engineers.....	69,080	51.78	107,700	50.66
Agricultural engineers.....	2,450	36.27	75,440	34.48
Biomedical engineers.....	20,080	44.12	91,760	41.81
Chemical engineers.....	33,470	49.80	103,590	46.60
Civil engineers.....	263,460	41.89	87,130	39.45
Computer hardware engineers.....	76,360	53.20	110,650	52.13
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	308,530	46.86	97,460	44.84
Electrical engineers.....	174,550	46.05	95,780	43.95
Electronics engineers, except computer.....	133,990	47.91	99,660	46.05
Environmental engineers.....	53,240	41.51	86,340	40.08
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	261,510	40.91	85,080	39.19
Health and safety engineers, except mining safety engineers and inspectors.....	24,530	40.79	84,850	39.34
Industrial engineers.....	236,990	40.92	85,110	39.18
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	7,570	47.67	99,160	44.68
Materials engineers.....	24,990	43.82	91,150	42.16
Mechanical engineers.....	270,700	41.89	87,140	39.93
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	8,200	48.54	100,970	43.34
Nuclear engineers.....	16,520	50.30	104,630	48.30
Petroleum engineers.....	33,740	70.92	147,520	62.53
Engineers, all other.....	124,570	46.32	96,350	45.31
Drafters, engineering technicians, and mapping technicians.....	682,950	26.77	55,670	25.70
Drafters.....	199,260	26.37	54,850	24.97
Architectural and civil drafters.....	91,520	25.23	52,480	24.03
Electrical and electronics drafters.....	29,390	29.83	62,040	28.26
Mechanical drafters.....	64,070	26.57	55,260	25.10
Drafters, all other.....	14,270	25.70	53,450	24.04
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	432,950	27.61	57,430	26.77
Aerospace engineering and operations technicians.....	11,230	30.92	64,310	30.66
Civil engineering technicians.....	71,300	24.18	50,290	23.24
Electrical and electronics engineering technicians.....	137,040	29.01	60,330	28.76
Electro-mechanical technicians.....	14,430	26.73	55,600	25.52
Environmental engineering technicians.....	18,080	24.53	51,030	23.16
Industrial engineering technicians.....	65,680	26.76	55,660	25.66
Mechanical engineering technicians.....	47,560	26.67	55,470	25.74
Engineering technicians, except drafters, all other.....	67,640	30.35	63,140	29.60
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	50,750	21.09	43,870	19.60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,144,440	\$33.69	\$70,070	\$29.55
Life scientists.....	278,790	38.44	79,950	34.12
Agricultural and food scientists.....	31,670	31.85	66,250	29.18
Animal scientists.....	2,350	34.90	72,590	29.38
Food scientists and technologists.....	14,170	32.15	66,870	29.56
Soil and plant scientists.....	15,150	31.10	64,680	28.81
Biological scientists.....	103,210	38.08	79,200	34.59
Biochemists and biophysicists.....	31,350	44.21	91,960	40.84
Microbiologists.....	20,670	36.79	76,530	32.59
Zoologists and wildlife biologists.....	18,970	30.40	63,230	28.02
Biological scientists, all other.....	32,230	37.46	77,920	35.92
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	28,350	30.30	63,020	29.02
Conservation scientists.....	19,210	30.97	64,420	29.74
Foresters.....	9,140	28.88	60,070	27.87
Medical scientists.....	106,160	42.95	89,340	37.94
Epidemiologists.....	5,420	35.63	74,120	32.41
Medical scientists, except epidemiologists.....	100,740	43.35	90,160	38.43
Life scientists, all other.....	9,400	38.11	79,270	33.22
Physical scientists.....	274,510	40.77	84,790	36.66
Astronomers and physicists.....	18,450	55.95	116,380	52.54
Astronomers.....	1,660	51.51	107,140	50.68
Physicists.....	16,790	56.39	117,300	52.69
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	10,850	42.35	88,090	42.30
Chemists and materials scientists.....	92,870	38.59	80,270	35.92
Chemists.....	85,970	38.05	79,140	35.33
Materials scientists.....	6,900	45.36	94,350	44.22
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	129,310	39.09	81,320	34.28
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	88,740	34.64	72,050	31.85
Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers.....	34,000	50.67	105,390	43.22
Hydrologists.....	6,580	39.39	81,930	37.68
Physical scientists, all other.....	23,030	46.00	95,670	45.21
Social scientists and related workers.....	239,140	36.72	76,380	34.15
Economists.....	18,680	50.62	105,290	46.02
Survey researchers.....	15,410	26.31	54,730	23.92
Psychologists.....	117,820	36.44	75,790	33.99
Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists.....	104,730	35.59	74,030	33.12
Industrial-organizational psychologists.....	1,110	43.30	90,070	36.99
Psychologists, all other.....	11,980	43.18	89,810	44.28
Sociologists.....	2,240	37.89	78,810	35.01
Urban and regional planners.....	35,820	33.18	69,010	32.18
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	49,170	37.91	78,850	36.23
Anthropologists and archeologists.....	7,040	29.80	61,980	28.50
Geographers.....	1,260	36.35	75,610	36.74
Historians.....	3,220	29.41	61,180	26.86
Political scientists.....	5,640	50.00	104,000	50.44
Social scientists and related workers, all other.....	32,010	38.48	80,040	36.36
Life, physical, and social science technicians.....	351,990	22.35	46,480	20.49
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	20,640	17.95	37,330	16.89
Biological technicians.....	72,640	21.45	44,610	19.85
Chemical technicians.....	63,760	22.78	47,390	21.24
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	16,020	28.13	58,500	26.35
Nuclear technicians.....	6,380	36.52	75,960	35.91
Social science research assistants.....	27,780	20.71	43,070	18.97
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	144,780	22.28	46,350	20.59
Environmental science and protection technicians, including health.....	33,760	22.07	45,910	20.29
Forensic science technicians.....	13,570	28.18	58,610	26.61
Forest and conservation technicians.....	30,310	18.27	37,990	16.95
Life, physical, and social science technicians, all other.....	67,140	23.01	47,860	21.47
Community and social service occupations	1,930,750	21.79	45,310	19.85
Counselors, social workers, and other community and social service specialists.....	1,857,280	21.78	45,310	19.85
Counselors.....	613,750	23.09	48,030	21.40
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	85,180	20.13	41,870	18.88
Educational, guidance, school, and vocational counselors.....	246,280	26.94	56,040	25.66
Marriage and family therapists.....	30,150	24.87	51,730	23.10
Mental health counselors.....	120,010	21.15	43,990	19.64
Rehabilitation counselors.....	103,890	18.22	37,890	16.53
Counselors, all other.....	28,240	22.71	47,240	21.55
Social workers.....	603,300	23.63	49,150	21.88
Child, family, and school social workers.....	286,520	22.20	46,180	20.25
Healthcare social workers.....	145,920	25.77	53,590	24.97
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	109,460	22.03	45,820	19.90
Social workers, all other.....	61,410	28.08	58,410	28.42
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists.....	640,230	18.78	39,070	16.88
Health educators.....	57,020	26.57	55,260	24.24
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	86,810	25.65	53,360	23.59
Social and human service assistants.....	354,800	15.32	31,860	14.32
Community health workers.....	47,880	18.35	38,180	16.76
Community and social service specialists, all other.....	93,710	21.03	43,740	19.91
Religious workers.....	73,470	21.88	45,510	19.82
Clergy.....	46,510	22.95	47,730	21.13

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Community and social service occupations (Continued)				
Directors, religious activities and education.....	18,850	\$21.48	\$44,680	\$18.50
Religious workers, all other.....	8,110	16.69	34,700	14.24
Legal occupations	1,052,900	48.61	101,110	36.95
Lawyers, judges, and related workers.....	663,910	62.21	129,410	53.76
Lawyers and judicial law clerks.....	614,970	63.45	131,970	54.50
Lawyers.....	603,310	64.17	133,470	55.27
Judicial law clerks.....	11,660	26.13	54,350	23.38
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	48,940	46.74	97,230	44.73
Administrative law judges, adjudicators, and hearing officers.....	14,140	44.00	91,530	42.30
Arbitrators, mediators, and conciliators.....	6,710	34.01	70,740	27.49
Judges, magistrate judges, and magistrates.....	28,090	51.16	106,420	55.36
Legal support workers.....	388,990	25.40	52,830	23.14
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	272,580	24.92	51,840	23.24
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	116,410	26.51	55,140	22.93
Court reporters.....	18,330	26.44	55,000	23.97
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	52,960	23.17	48,190	20.71
Legal support workers, all other.....	45,120	30.45	63,340	25.84
Education, training, and library occupations	8,435,780	25.10	52,210	22.43
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,522,210	(2)	75,780	(2)
Business teachers, postsecondary.....	85,030	(2)	88,740	(2)
Math and computer teachers, postsecondary.....	89,420	(2)	76,780	(2)
Computer science teachers, postsecondary.....	35,410	(2)	80,730	(2)
Mathematical science teachers, postsecondary.....	54,010	(2)	74,200	(2)
Engineering and architecture teachers, postsecondary.....	43,840	(2)	99,120	(2)
Architecture teachers, postsecondary.....	7,190	(2)	84,470	(2)
Engineering teachers, postsecondary.....	36,650	(2)	102,000	(2)
Life sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	64,490	(2)	86,760	(2)
Agricultural sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	9,890	(2)	90,100	(2)
Biological science teachers, postsecondary.....	52,750	(2)	86,200	(2)
Forestry and conservation science teachers, postsecondary.....	1,850	(2)	84,810	(2)
Physical sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	51,820	(2)	87,070	(2)
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	10,890	(2)	90,340	(2)
Chemistry teachers, postsecondary.....	21,470	(2)	83,360	(2)
Environmental science teachers, postsecondary.....	5,300	(2)	86,200	(2)
Physics teachers, postsecondary.....	14,160	(2)	90,500	(2)
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary.....	116,310	(2)	80,670	(2)
Anthropology and archeology teachers, postsecondary.....	6,100	(2)	81,410	(2)
Area, ethnic, and cultural studies teachers, postsecondary.....	9,150	(2)	78,120	(2)
Economics teachers, postsecondary.....	13,710	(2)	102,120	(2)
Geography teachers, postsecondary.....	4,440	(2)	74,690	(2)
Political science teachers, postsecondary.....	17,050	(2)	82,670	(2)
Psychology teachers, postsecondary.....	37,930	(2)	76,390	(2)
Sociology teachers, postsecondary.....	16,900	(2)	74,860	(2)
Social sciences teachers, postsecondary, all other.....	11,030	(2)	78,690	(2)
Health teachers, postsecondary.....	224,930	(2)	102,260	(2)
Health specialties teachers, postsecondary.....	168,090	(2)	112,950	(2)
Nursing instructors and teachers, postsecondary.....	56,840	(2)	70,650	(2)
Education and library science teachers, postsecondary.....	64,510	(2)	65,690	(2)
Education teachers, postsecondary.....	59,980	(2)	65,180	(2)
Library science teachers, postsecondary.....	4,540	(2)	72,440	(2)
Law, criminal justice, and social work teachers, postsecondary.....	41,850	(2)	87,900	(2)
Criminal justice and law enforcement teachers, postsecondary.....	14,890	(2)	61,750	(2)
Law teachers, postsecondary.....	15,990	(2)	126,270	(2)
Social work teachers, postsecondary.....	10,970	(2)	67,500	(2)
Arts, communications, and humanities teachers, postsecondary.....	281,020	(2)	71,530	(2)
Art, drama, and music teachers, postsecondary.....	97,500	(2)	75,350	(2)
Communications teachers, postsecondary.....	29,470	(2)	69,230	(2)
English language and literature teachers, postsecondary.....	76,320	(2)	68,390	(2)
Foreign language and literature teachers, postsecondary.....	30,880	(2)	67,910	(2)
History teachers, postsecondary.....	23,640	(2)	73,720	(2)
Philosophy and religion teachers, postsecondary.....	23,210	(2)	71,350	(2)
Miscellaneous postsecondary teachers.....	458,990	(2)	56,830	(2)
Graduate teaching assistants.....	126,030	(2)	32,970	(2)
Home economics teachers, postsecondary.....	3,620	(2)	68,030	(2)
Recreation and fitness studies teachers, postsecondary.....	18,650	(2)	65,220	(2)
Vocational education teachers, postsecondary.....	121,200	25.54	53,130	23.25
Postsecondary teachers, all other.....	189,490	(2)	74,040	(2)
Preschool, primary, secondary, and special education school teachers.....	4,045,100	(2)	55,510	(2)
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	510,650	18.60	38,680	16.39
Preschool teachers, except special education.....	352,420	15.40	32,040	13.52
Kindergarten teachers, except special education.....	158,240	(2)	53,480	(2)
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	1,997,640	(2)	57,080	(2)
Elementary school teachers, except special education.....	1,353,020	(2)	56,830	(2)
Middle school teachers, except special and career/technical education.....	630,620	(2)	57,620	(2)
Career/technical education teachers, middle school.....	14,000	(2)	56,970	(2)
Secondary school teachers.....	1,041,940	(2)	59,180	(2)
Secondary school teachers, except special and career/technical education.....	960,380	(2)	59,330	(2)
Career/technical education teachers, secondary school.....	81,560	(2)	57,370	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Education, training, and library occupations (Continued)				
Special education teachers.....	494,870	(?)	\$58,850	(?)
Special education teachers, preschool.....	24,080	(?)	57,860	(?)
Special education teachers, kindergarten and elementary school.....	200,820	(?)	57,140	(?)
Special education teachers, middle school.....	94,820	(?)	59,590	(?)
Special education teachers, secondary school.....	135,520	(?)	61,350	(?)
Special education teachers, all other.....	39,620	(?)	57,820	(?)
Other teachers and instructors.....	1,160,720	17.90	37,240	14.62
Adult basic and secondary education and literacy teachers and instructors.....	65,990	25.40	52,830	23.84
Self-enrichment education teachers.....	202,360	19.72	41,020	17.32
Miscellaneous teachers and instructors.....	892,360	16.94	35,230	13.75
Teachers and instructors, all other, except substitute teachers.....	269,760	(?)	47,780	(?)
Substitute teachers.....	622,600	14.32	29,790	12.60
Librarians, curators, and archivists.....	253,930	23.20	48,260	21.84
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	26,510	24.66	51,290	22.26
Archivists.....	5,360	25.45	52,930	23.61
Curators.....	11,200	27.26	56,690	24.65
Museum technicians and conservators.....	9,950	21.31	44,320	19.20
Librarians.....	133,150	27.94	58,110	27.01
Library technicians.....	94,260	16.10	33,490	15.23
Other education, training, and library occupations.....	1,453,820	(?)	31,000	(?)
Audio-visual and multimedia collections specialists.....	8,960	22.30	46,390	21.19
Farm and home management advisors.....	8,900	23.56	49,000	22.36
Instructional coordinators.....	133,780	30.79	64,040	29.59
Teacher assistants.....	1,192,590	(?)	26,000	(?)
Education, training, and library workers, all other.....	109,600	20.35	42,330	18.22
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,793,700	26.82	55,790	21.72
Art and design workers.....	531,920	24.55	51,070	20.72
Artists and related workers.....	86,710	36.15	75,200	31.66
Art directors.....	33,140	47.05	97,850	41.16
Craft artists.....	4,760	17.45	36,300	14.94
Fine artists, including painters, sculptors, and illustrators.....	12,100	24.58	51,120	21.10
Multimedia artists and animators.....	29,000	33.37	69,410	30.59
Artists and related workers, all other.....	7,700	29.52	61,410	28.00
Designers.....	445,200	22.29	46,370	19.16
Commercial and industrial designers.....	29,410	32.23	67,030	31.07
Fashion designers.....	17,840	35.43	73,690	30.78
Floral designers.....	45,050	12.75	26,520	11.90
Graphic designers.....	197,540	24.36	50,670	22.07
Interior designers.....	45,010	26.37	54,850	23.27
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	93,000	14.20	29,530	12.78
Set and exhibit designers.....	10,460	25.55	53,150	23.95
Designers, all other.....	6,890	26.61	55,360	23.71
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers.....	491,110	27.83	57,880	19.09
Actors, producers, and directors.....	156,510	41.09	85,470	28.63
Actors.....	59,210	37.28	(?)	19.82
Producers and directors.....	97,300	43.41	90,300	33.22
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	240,780	(?)	40,600	(?)
Athletes and sports competitors.....	11,520	(?)	78,260	(?)
Coaches and scouts.....	211,760	(?)	39,150	(?)
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	17,510	(?)	33,400	(?)
Dancers and choreographers.....	17,270	20.68	43,020	16.87
Dancers.....	11,240	18.53	(?)	14.31
Choreographers.....	6,030	24.71	51,390	21.28
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	60,770	30.36	(?)	23.60
Music directors and composers.....	21,880	26.55	55,230	23.16
Musicians and singers.....	38,900	32.49	(?)	24.16
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	15,780	21.10	(?)	16.90
Media and communication workers.....	556,340	29.08	60,490	25.18
Announcers.....	37,680	20.58	42,810	13.95
Radio and television announcers.....	30,220	21.17	44,030	14.32
Public address system and other announcers.....	7,450	18.20	37,850	12.37
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	46,590	23.73	49,360	17.88
Broadcast news analysts.....	4,310	40.57	84,380	29.54
Reporters and correspondents.....	42,280	22.02	45,800	17.31
Public relations specialists.....	208,030	30.79	64,050	26.77
Writers and editors.....	189,060	32.21	66,990	28.71
Editors.....	97,350	30.84	64,140	26.39
Technical writers.....	48,210	34.59	71,950	33.19
Writers and authors.....	43,500	32.63	67,870	28.30
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	74,990	24.06	50,040	21.34
Interpreters and translators.....	49,460	23.71	49,320	20.96
Media and communication workers, all other.....	25,530	24.73	51,440	22.05
Media and communication equipment workers.....	214,330	24.30	50,550	20.09
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	101,660	22.49	46,770	19.91
Audio and video equipment technicians.....	60,200	22.13	46,040	20.09
Broadcast technicians.....	26,600	20.34	42,310	17.58
Radio operators.....	1,100	21.99	45,740	22.30
Sound engineering technicians.....	13,750	28.21	58,670	23.98

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations (Continued)				
Photographers.....	52,250	\$18.44	\$38,350	\$14.66
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	42,770	32.28	67,130	25.23
Camera operators, television, video, and motion picture.....	18,310	27.17	56,510	23.12
Film and video editors.....	24,460	36.10	75,090	27.51
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	17,650	32.80	68,220	33.13
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations				
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners.....	7,854,380	36.54	76,010	29.67
Chiropractors.....	4,833,840	45.62	94,880	36.26
Dentists.....	29,830	38.35	79,760	32.08
Dentists, general.....	115,390	82.18	170,940	74.34
Oral and maxillofacial surgeons.....	97,990	80.20	166,810	71.90
Orthodontists.....	5,120	105.58	219,600	(²)
Prosthodontists.....	6,190	96.65	201,030	(²)
Dentists, all other specialists.....	630	68.67	142,830	48.21
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	5,450	81.05	168,580	81.78
Optometrists.....	59,490	27.62	57,440	27.38
Pharmacists.....	33,340	54.33	113,010	48.76
Physicians and surgeons.....	290,780	56.96	118,470	58.15
Anesthesiologists.....	633,480	93.74	194,990	(²)
Family and general practitioners.....	30,060	118.42	246,320	(²)
Internists, general.....	124,810	89.58	186,320	86.63
Obstetricians and gynecologists.....	48,390	91.60	190,530	(²)
Pediatricians, general.....	21,740	103.25	214,750	(²)
Psychiatrists.....	31,010	84.33	175,400	78.53
Surgeons.....	25,080	87.84	182,700	87.44
Physicians and surgeons, all other.....	41,070	115.60	240,440	(²)
Physician assistants.....	311,320	91.23	189,760	(²)
Podiatrists.....	91,670	46.77	97,280	46.07
Therapists.....	8,910	66.10	137,480	58.03
Occupational therapists.....	609,870	35.76	74,390	34.76
Physical therapists.....	110,520	38.46	80,000	37.89
Radiation therapists.....	200,670	40.35	83,940	39.61
Recreational therapists.....	16,380	40.25	83,710	38.51
Respiratory therapists.....	17,950	22.14	46,060	21.15
Speech-language pathologists.....	119,410	28.12	58,490	27.27
Exercise physiologists.....	126,500	36.01	74,900	34.40
Therapists, all other.....	6,660	23.58	49,040	22.25
Veterinarians.....	11,770	28.46	59,190	26.87
Registered nurses.....	62,470	47.23	98,230	42.11
Nurse anesthetists.....	2,687,310	33.55	69,790	32.04
Nurse midwives.....	36,590	76.40	158,900	73.93
Nurse practitioners.....	5,110	46.97	97,700	46.62
Audiologists.....	122,050	47.11	97,990	45.84
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	12,250	36.92	76,790	35.13
Health technologists and technicians.....	35,310	40.89	85,050	35.29
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	2,876,000	21.66	45,060	19.92
Medical and clinical laboratory technologists.....	322,170	24.37	50,690	23.71
Medical and clinical laboratory technicians.....	161,710	29.12	60,560	28.57
Dental hygienists.....	160,460	19.59	40,750	18.45
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	196,520	34.60	71,970	34.38
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	357,690	29.23	60,800	28.64
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	51,080	26.54	55,210	26.12
Nuclear medicine technologists.....	59,760	32.88	68,390	32.47
Radiologic technologists.....	20,320	35.21	73,230	34.66
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	193,400	27.65	57,510	26.86
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	33,130	32.36	67,300	32.26
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	235,760	16.88	35,110	15.24
Dietetic technicians.....	700,820	16.36	34,040	15.41
Pharmacy technicians.....	28,690	13.75	28,600	12.39
Psychiatric technicians.....	368,760	14.95	31,090	14.33
Respiratory therapy technicians.....	64,540	16.91	35,160	14.97
Surgical technologists.....	10,610	23.46	48,800	22.98
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	98,450	21.64	45,010	20.84
Ophthalmic medical technicians.....	93,300	15.56	32,350	14.94
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	36,470	17.56	36,520	16.94
Medical records and health information technicians.....	695,610	20.87	43,420	20.43
Opticians, dispensing.....	184,740	18.68	38,860	17.26
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	73,110	17.43	36,260	16.48
Orthotists and prosthetists.....	109,580	22.85	47,520	20.53
Hearing aid specialists.....	7,830	33.99	70,690	30.79
Health technologists and technicians, all other.....	5,570	22.99	47,820	20.68
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	96,170	21.93	45,620	19.91
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	144,540	29.21	60,760	27.50
Occupational health and safety technicians.....	79,120	32.25	67,070	31.42
Miscellaneous health practitioners and technical workers.....	65,130	33.88	70,470	33.27
Athletic trainers.....	13,990	24.65	51,270	23.14
	65,420	25.54	53,120	22.53
	22,400	(²)	45,730	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations (Continued)				
Genetic counselors.....	2,180	\$33.43	\$69,540	\$32.45
Healthcare practitioners and technical workers, all other.....	40,840	27.07	56,300	23.76
Healthcare support occupations				
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	3,940,500	13.86	28,820	12.71
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,352,100	12.03	25,020	11.33
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,352,100	12.03	25,020	11.33
Home health aides.....	799,080	10.77	22,400	10.28
Psychiatric aides.....	72,860	13.67	28,430	12.61
Nursing assistants.....	1,427,740	12.62	26,250	12.07
Orderlies.....	52,420	12.82	26,670	11.85
Occupational therapy and physical therapist assistants and aides.....	166,440	21.87	45,500	21.54
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	40,800	24.68	51,330	25.14
Occupational therapy assistants.....	32,230	27.53	57,260	27.38
Occupational therapy aides.....	8,570	13.96	29,040	12.76
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	125,640	20.96	43,600	20.02
Physical therapist assistants.....	76,910	26.12	54,330	26.16
Physical therapist aides.....	48,730	12.82	26,660	11.85
Other healthcare support occupations.....	1,421,960	15.94	33,160	15.17
Massage therapists.....	87,670	20.09	41,790	17.88
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations.....	1,334,290	15.67	32,590	15.04
Dental assistants.....	314,330	17.43	36,260	17.02
Medical assistants.....	584,970	15.01	31,220	14.41
Medical equipment preparers.....	50,550	16.28	33,850	15.51
Medical transcriptionists.....	61,210	17.11	35,580	16.71
Pharmacy aides.....	41,240	12.28	25,540	11.15
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	71,060	12.20	25,370	11.44
Phlebotomists.....	111,950	15.33	31,890	14.74
Healthcare support workers, all other.....	98,980	17.04	35,440	16.64
Protective service occupations				
Supervisors of protective service workers.....	3,297,180	21.14	43,980	17.88
Supervisors of protective service workers.....	273,750	33.37	69,400	31.29
First-line supervisors of law enforcement workers.....	146,560	37.18	77,340	35.40
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	45,150	29.71	61,790	27.87
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	101,420	40.51	84,260	38.91
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	59,870	35.36	73,550	33.98
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	67,310	23.29	48,440	22.03
Fire fighting and prevention workers.....	321,790	23.60	49,080	22.27
Firefighters.....	308,790	23.44	48,750	22.10
Fire inspectors.....	13,000	27.41	57,010	25.97
Fire inspectors and investigators.....	11,370	28.36	58,980	26.99
Forest fire inspectors and prevention specialists.....	1,630	20.78	43,230	17.52
Law enforcement workers.....	1,216,140	26.81	55,770	24.57
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	450,730	21.55	44,820	19.08
Bailiffs.....	16,310	20.36	42,360	18.34
Correctional officers and jailers.....	434,420	21.59	44,910	19.12
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	108,720	38.72	80,540	38.40
Fish and game wardens.....	5,820	25.61	53,260	24.46
Parking enforcement workers.....	8,680	18.15	37,750	17.58
Police officers.....	642,190	28.62	59,530	27.29
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	638,810	28.64	59,560	27.31
Transit and railroad police.....	3,380	25.56	53,170	24.85
Other protective service workers.....	1,485,490	13.72	28,530	11.82
Animal control workers.....	13,450	16.52	34,370	15.65
Private detectives and investigators.....	26,880	25.43	52,880	21.43
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	1,087,550	13.50	28,080	11.76
Gaming surveillance officers and gaming investigators.....	10,030	15.52	32,290	14.35
Security guards.....	1,077,520	13.48	28,040	11.74
Miscellaneous protective service workers.....	357,610	13.39	27,850	11.47
Crossing guards.....	66,310	13.00	27,040	11.90
Lifeguards, ski patrol, and other recreational protective service workers.....	135,070	10.11	21,030	9.18
Transportation security screeners.....	43,220	18.56	38,600	18.31
Protective service workers, all other.....	113,020	15.56	32,360	13.67
Food preparation and serving related occupations				
Supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	12,277,720	10.57	21,980	9.20
Supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	985,470	16.36	34,030	14.66
Supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	985,470	16.36	34,030	14.66
Chefs and head cooks.....	118,130	22.06	45,880	20.01
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	867,340	15.58	32,420	14.21
Cooks and food preparation workers.....	3,077,690	10.73	22,310	9.93
Cooks.....	2,227,470	10.91	22,680	10.16
Cooks, fast food.....	519,910	9.15	19,030	8.91
Cooks, institution and cafeteria.....	402,800	12.00	24,970	11.27
Cooks, private household.....	560	13.22	27,500	11.03
Cooks, restaurant.....	1,104,790	11.40	23,700	10.81
Cooks, short order.....	180,800	10.30	21,430	9.71
Cooks, all other.....	18,600	12.88	26,780	12.01
Food preparation workers.....	850,220	10.26	21,340	9.40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Food preparation and serving related occupations (Continued)				
Food and beverage serving workers.....	6,883,630	\$9.85	\$20,480	\$8.96
Bartenders.....	579,700	10.88	22,620	9.16
Fast food and counter workers.....	3,607,860	9.23	19,210	8.87
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	3,131,390	9.19	19,110	8.85
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	476,470	9.53	19,820	9.01
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,445,230	10.40	21,640	9.01
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	250,840	10.82	22,510	9.57
Other food preparation and serving related workers.....	1,330,930	9.65	20,070	9.03
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	410,460	9.86	20,510	9.02
Dishwashers.....	502,280	9.40	19,540	9.03
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	372,670	9.59	19,940	9.00
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	45,520	11.09	23,060	9.86
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations				
	4,371,450	12.68	26,370	11.19
Supervisors of building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers.....	270,150	20.05	41,700	18.56
First-line supervisors of building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers.....	270,150	20.05	41,700	18.56
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	168,960	18.80	39,110	17.44
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	101,190	22.13	46,020	20.75
Building cleaning and pest control workers.....	3,150,530	11.91	24,760	10.64
Building cleaning workers.....	3,082,890	11.82	24,590	10.57
Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	2,137,730	12.24	25,460	10.98
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	929,540	10.82	22,500	9.67
Building cleaning workers, all other.....	15,620	14.39	29,920	13.67
Pest control workers.....	67,640	15.80	32,850	14.74
Grounds maintenance workers.....	950,780	13.15	27,350	11.93
Grounds maintenance workers.....	950,780	13.15	27,350	11.93
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	868,770	12.85	26,720	11.68
Pesticide handlers, sprayers, and applicators, vegetation.....	23,790	15.90	33,070	15.02
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	39,640	16.90	35,150	15.85
Grounds maintenance workers, all other.....	18,570	15.70	32,660	13.85
Personal care and service occupations				
	4,154,360	12.01	24,980	10.22
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	193,090	19.02	39,560	17.56
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	31,100	22.32	46,430	22.01
Gaming supervisors.....	24,100	23.88	49,660	23.76
Slot supervisors.....	7,000	16.96	35,270	16.00
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	161,990	18.38	38,240	16.95
Animal care and service workers.....	172,990	11.34	23,580	9.91
Animal trainers.....	11,170	15.58	32,400	12.39
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	161,820	11.04	22,970	9.78
Entertainment attendants and related workers.....	560,350	10.33	21,490	9.12
Gaming services workers.....	124,440	10.70	22,250	9.09
Gaming dealers.....	96,060	10.11	21,040	8.93
Gaming and sports book writers and runners.....	12,160	12.33	25,650	10.85
Gaming service workers, all other.....	16,220	12.93	26,890	11.65
Motion picture projectionists.....	6,290	11.18	23,260	10.02
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	113,700	9.87	20,530	9.02
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	315,910	10.34	21,500	9.15
Amusement and recreation attendants.....	274,230	9.90	20,590	9.08
Costume attendants.....	6,270	24.17	50,270	20.03
Locker room, coatroom, and dressing room attendants.....	17,830	11.05	22,980	9.59
Entertainment attendants and related workers, all other.....	17,580	11.50	23,930	10.79
Funeral service workers.....	63,770	17.60	36,610	14.30
Embalmers.....	3,650	20.24	42,100	20.06
Funeral attendants.....	34,950	11.95	24,860	11.10
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	25,160	25.06	52,130	22.72
Personal appearance workers.....	493,840	13.19	27,430	10.83
Barbers, hairdressers, hairstylists and cosmetologists.....	357,280	13.44	27,960	11.15
Barbers.....	14,140	13.67	28,430	12.22
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	343,140	13.43	27,940	11.12
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	136,550	12.52	26,040	10.01
Makeup artists, theatrical and performance.....	2,610	29.25	60,830	21.30
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	79,090	10.82	22,500	9.43
Shampooers.....	16,560	9.37	19,480	9.02
Skincare specialists.....	38,290	16.26	33,810	13.97
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	75,220	12.76	26,530	11.44
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	75,220	12.76	26,530	11.44
Baggage porters and bellhops.....	44,170	11.48	23,880	10.06
Concierges.....	31,050	14.57	30,300	13.54
Tour and travel guides.....	38,190	13.03	27,100	11.82
Tour and travel guides.....	38,190	13.03	27,100	11.82
Tour guides and escorts.....	35,100	12.56	26,120	11.51
Travel guides.....	3,090	18.39	38,260	16.88
Other personal care and service workers.....	2,556,920	11.49	23,890	10.14
Childcare workers.....	582,970	10.44	21,710	9.48
Personal care aides.....	1,257,000	10.20	21,210	9.83
Recreation and fitness workers.....	562,110	15.22	31,650	12.40
Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors.....	241,000	18.95	39,410	16.82
Recreation workers.....	321,110	12.42	25,830	10.88

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Personal care and service occupations (Continued)				
Residential advisors.....	95,750	\$12.77	\$26,560	\$11.70
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	59,090	11.67	24,270	10.33
Sales and related occupations				
	14,248,470	18.59	38,660	12.19
Supervisors of sales workers.....	1,448,550	23.74	49,370	19.58
First-line supervisors of sales workers.....	1,448,550	23.74	49,370	19.58
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	1,199,770	20.28	42,190	18.20
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	248,770	40.39	84,010	34.42
Retail sales workers.....	8,648,920	11.55	24,020	9.66
Cashiers.....	3,417,910	9.94	20,670	9.17
Cashiers.....	3,398,330	9.93	20,640	9.16
Gaming change persons and booth cashiers.....	19,580	11.85	24,640	11.22
Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons.....	668,850	14.06	29,250	12.33
Counter and rental clerks.....	437,610	13.25	27,560	11.47
Parts salespersons.....	231,240	15.60	32,450	14.15
Retail salespersons.....	4,562,160	12.38	25,760	10.29
Sales representatives, services.....	1,736,660	33.11	68,870	24.72
Advertising sales agents.....	154,220	29.28	60,910	23.02
Insurance sales agents.....	374,700	30.64	63,730	23.01
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	316,340	49.64	103,260	34.65
Travel agents.....	64,750	18.14	37,730	16.73
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	826,650	29.79	61,960	24.84
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,730,180	33.59	69,860	28.07
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,730,180	33.59	69,860	28.07
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products.....	335,540	41.71	86,750	36.13
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products.....	1,394,640	31.63	65,800	26.45
Other sales and related workers.....	684,170	21.92	45,600	14.29
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	88,740	13.96	29,030	11.76
Demonstrators and product promoters.....	83,600	13.83	28,760	11.79
Models.....	5,140	16.12	33,530	9.60
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	196,380	29.06	60,440	20.88
Real estate brokers.....	38,720	38.66	80,420	27.58
Real estate sales agents.....	157,660	26.70	55,530	19.71
Sales engineers.....	68,080	50.32	104,660	46.32
Telemarketers.....	234,520	12.41	25,800	10.93
Miscellaneous sales and related workers.....	96,440	17.81	37,050	14.13
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	7,610	12.20	25,380	10.35
Sales and related workers, all other.....	88,830	18.29	38,050	14.50
Office and administrative support occupations				
	21,638,470	17.08	35,530	15.64
Supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,404,070	26.15	54,400	24.42
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,404,070	26.15	54,400	24.42
Communications equipment operators.....	121,470	14.05	29,220	13.05
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	108,890	13.46	28,000	12.77
Telephone operators.....	10,220	18.92	39,350	16.90
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	2,370	20.00	41,600	19.27
Financial clerks.....	3,217,850	17.20	35,770	16.35
Bill and account collectors.....	346,960	17.09	35,540	16.20
Billing and posting clerks.....	490,860	17.10	35,560	16.54
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,575,060	18.30	38,070	17.51
Gaming cage workers.....	16,350	13.25	27,560	12.41
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	166,400	19.67	40,910	19.09
Procurement clerks.....	70,190	19.35	40,240	19.20
Tellers.....	514,520	12.81	26,650	12.38
Financial clerks, all other.....	37,510	19.80	41,180	18.86
Information and record clerks.....	5,439,370	15.80	32,870	14.64
Brokerage clerks.....	57,240	24.10	50,120	22.85
Correspondence clerks.....	7,580	17.42	36,240	17.05
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	128,490	17.95	37,340	17.05
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	46,320	17.66	36,730	16.61
Customer service representatives.....	2,511,130	16.29	33,890	15.00
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	122,400	20.41	42,460	20.29
File clerks.....	148,280	14.19	29,510	13.26
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	241,140	10.67	22,180	9.91
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	190,710	15.50	32,230	14.81
Library assistants, clerical.....	100,800	12.51	26,010	11.50
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	212,440	18.33	38,120	17.73
New accounts clerks.....	52,260	16.77	34,890	16.35
Order clerks.....	190,390	15.92	33,110	14.99
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	135,270	18.74	38,980	18.29
Receptionists and information clerks.....	981,150	13.38	27,830	12.87
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	138,260	16.73	34,790	16.11
Information and record clerks, all other.....	175,530	18.46	38,390	18.12
Material recording, scheduling, dispatching, and distributing workers.....	3,880,030	15.93	33,140	14.04
Cargo and freight agents.....	77,480	21.14	43,960	19.89
Couriers and messengers.....	71,760	13.63	28,360	12.81
Dispatchers.....	286,710	19.04	39,610	17.77
Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers.....	96,390	18.95	39,410	17.99
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	190,330	19.09	39,710	17.64
Meter readers, utilities.....	36,210	19.22	39,970	18.07

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Office and administrative support occupations (Continued)				
Postal service workers.....	501,000	\$24.35	\$50,650	\$26.31
Postal service clerks.....	71,910	23.58	49,040	26.72
Postal service mail carriers.....	307,490	24.90	51,790	27.50
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	121,590	23.42	48,710	26.21
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	297,050	22.88	47,590	21.96
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	661,530	15.27	31,770	14.39
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,878,860	12.20	25,380	10.99
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	69,430	14.77	30,730	13.74
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	3,649,920	18.63	38,750	17.30
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	3,649,920	18.63	38,750	17.30
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	713,730	25.76	53,590	24.65
Legal secretaries.....	212,910	21.96	45,670	20.56
Medical secretaries.....	516,050	16.12	33,530	15.50
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	2,207,220	16.59	34,500	15.98
Other office and administrative support workers.....	3,925,760	15.31	31,850	14.28
Computer operators.....	58,060	19.83	41,240	19.03
Data entry and information processing workers.....	287,240	15.48	32,200	14.84
Data entry keyers.....	205,950	14.48	30,130	13.88
Word processors and typists.....	81,300	18.00	37,440	17.64
Desktop publishers.....	13,310	20.17	41,960	18.37
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	252,670	18.63	38,740	17.66
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	99,190	14.02	29,160	13.41
Office clerks, general.....	2,889,970	14.82	30,820	13.78
Office machine operators, except computer.....	66,530	14.52	30,200	13.71
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	10,500	17.78	36,990	16.82
Statistical assistants.....	14,110	20.67	42,990	20.23
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	234,180	16.56	34,440	15.61
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	447,130	12.09	25,160	9.74
Supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	18,530	22.86	47,540	21.58
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	18,530	22.86	47,540	21.58
Agricultural workers.....	383,570	10.99	22,870	9.37
Agricultural inspectors.....	13,800	20.97	43,630	20.72
Animal breeders.....	1,110	20.90	43,470	19.23
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	36,100	10.73	22,320	9.57
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	332,560	10.58	22,000	9.29
Agricultural equipment operators.....	26,100	13.70	28,490	12.94
Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery, and greenhouse.....	269,650	10.01	20,820	9.17
Farmworkers, farm, ranch, and aquacultural animals.....	31,540	12.10	25,160	11.02
Agricultural workers, all other.....	5,270	14.90	30,990	13.16
Fishing and hunting workers.....	560	17.45	36,290	15.64
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	400	18.42	38,310	16.95
Forest, conservation, and logging workers.....	44,470	17.03	35,430	16.44
Forest and conservation workers.....	6,870	14.25	29,640	13.06
Logging workers.....	37,600	17.54	36,480	16.90
Fallers.....	6,090	18.87	39,240	16.58
Logging equipment operators.....	26,010	17.23	35,830	16.92
Log graders and scalers.....	2,780	17.54	36,480	17.03
Logging workers, all other.....	2,730	17.58	36,560	17.05
Construction and extraction occupations	5,290,270	22.40	46,600	19.90
Supervisors of construction and extraction workers.....	496,370	31.32	65,150	29.32
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	496,370	31.32	65,150	29.32
Construction trades workers.....	3,915,350	21.81	45,360	19.30
Boilermakers.....	17,210	28.93	60,170	28.78
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	70,580	24.04	50,000	22.15
Brickmasons and blockmasons.....	59,340	24.76	51,500	22.91
Stonemasons.....	11,250	20.25	42,130	18.21
Carpenters.....	617,060	21.92	45,590	19.63
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	71,980	20.35	42,320	17.97
Carpet installers.....	26,050	20.03	41,660	17.25
Floor layers, except carpet, wood, and hard tiles.....	9,830	19.56	40,690	17.63
Floor sanders and finishers.....	4,510	17.72	36,850	17.20
Tile and marble setters.....	31,590	21.23	44,160	18.74
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	155,820	19.72	41,020	17.69
Cement masons and concrete finishers.....	152,570	19.70	40,970	17.67
Terrazzo workers and finishers.....	3,250	20.80	43,270	18.79
Construction laborers.....	852,870	17.19	35,750	14.95
Construction equipment operators.....	402,920	22.76	47,340	20.62
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	54,940	20.41	42,460	18.59
Pile-driver operators.....	3,470	27.02	56,200	24.76
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	344,510	23.09	48,020	20.92
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	101,850	21.68	45,090	18.73
Drywall and ceiling tile installers.....	85,020	21.07	43,820	18.32
Tapers.....	16,820	24.76	51,490	22.42
Electricians.....	566,930	26.21	54,520	24.57
Glaziers.....	42,820	21.26	44,220	18.47

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Construction and extraction occupations (Continued)				
Insulation workers.....	52,850	\$21.34	\$44,390	\$18.17
Insulation workers, floor, ceiling, and wall.....	24,180	18.05	37,540	16.21
Insulation workers, mechanical.....	28,660	24.12	50,160	20.67
Painters and paperhangers.....	208,170	19.10	39,740	17.27
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	204,600	19.13	39,780	17.29
Paperhangers.....	3,570	17.90	37,240	15.83
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	413,650	25.60	53,240	23.61
Pipelayers.....	41,080	19.58	40,730	17.79
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	372,570	26.26	54,620	24.36
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	20,760	20.67	43,000	18.05
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	18,530	26.35	54,810	24.05
Roofers.....	103,650	19.04	39,600	17.19
Sheet metal workers.....	132,530	23.42	48,700	21.67
Structural iron and steel workers.....	60,010	25.55	53,140	23.17
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	5,170	20.08	41,770	19.24
Helpers, construction trades.....	224,500	13.90	28,920	13.24
Helpers, construction trades.....	224,500	13.90	28,920	13.24
Helpers--brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters.....	23,570	15.12	31,450	13.86
Helpers--carpenters.....	38,900	13.40	27,870	12.79
Helpers--electricians.....	68,280	14.00	29,110	13.43
Helpers--painters, paperhangers, plasterers, and stucco masons.....	11,570	12.89	26,810	12.46
Helpers--pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	51,350	13.91	28,940	13.32
Helpers--roofers.....	11,640	12.99	27,010	12.53
Helpers, construction trades, all other.....	19,190	14.24	29,630	13.47
Other construction and related workers.....	384,390	21.86	45,470	19.79
Construction and building inspectors.....	88,410	28.09	58,430	26.94
Elevator installers and repairers.....	20,590	36.78	76,490	37.80
Fence erectors.....	20,990	16.10	33,490	15.15
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	42,250	20.54	42,730	18.52
Highway maintenance workers.....	140,650	18.22	37,910	17.59
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	14,820	24.39	50,740	24.92
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	24,350	17.79	37,010	16.73
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	32,320	18.47	38,420	16.95
Segmental pavers.....	1,130	16.71	34,750	15.47
Construction and related workers, all other.....	31,190	18.54	38,560	17.02
Extraction workers.....	269,660	22.49	46,770	20.26
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	109,320	25.85	53,760	22.63
Derrick operators, oil and gas.....	20,760	24.56	51,090	23.28
Rotary drill operators, oil and gas.....	26,480	29.36	61,070	25.56
Service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	62,080	24.78	51,540	21.62
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	19,160	24.42	50,790	20.93
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	7,970	25.56	53,160	25.07
Mining machine operators.....	20,960	23.45	48,770	23.61
Continuous mining machine operators.....	11,540	23.40	48,670	23.29
Mine cutting and channeling machine operators.....	6,960	23.51	48,900	24.16
Mining machine operators, all other.....	2,470	23.49	48,870	23.63
Rock splitters, quarry.....	3,630	16.51	34,340	15.98
Roof bolters, mining.....	5,710	26.38	54,880	26.37
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	73,450	18.12	37,700	17.20
Helpers--extraction workers.....	24,130	17.36	36,100	16.58
Extraction workers, all other.....	5,320	21.43	44,570	19.78
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,244,670	21.74	45,220	20.25
Supervisors of installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	434,810	31.09	64,670	29.88
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	434,810	31.09	64,670	29.88
Electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	572,780	23.81	49,520	22.92
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	110,940	18.49	38,450	17.58
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	226,930	26.13	54,350	26.33
Radio, cellular, and tower equipment installers and repairers.....	13,310	23.98	49,880	23.05
Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers.....	213,620	26.26	54,630	26.53
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	234,920	24.08	50,080	23.32
Avionics technicians.....	17,150	28.11	58,460	27.36
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	17,380	20.12	41,850	18.85
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	14,160	26.65	55,430	26.92
Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment.....	65,900	26.74	55,610	26.27
Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay.....	22,120	33.71	70,110	34.33
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	11,460	15.83	32,920	14.92
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	26,590	18.34	38,140	17.35
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	60,160	21.11	43,910	20.46
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	1,507,680	20.25	42,120	18.97
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	116,830	28.29	58,850	27.40
Automotive technicians and repairers.....	786,200	19.49	40,540	18.07
Automotive body and related repairers.....	137,140	21.09	43,870	19.38
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	15,670	16.37	34,050	15.67
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	633,390	19.22	39,980	17.84
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	243,080	21.71	45,160	20.98
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	174,690	22.53	46,860	22.08
Farm equipment mechanics and service technicians.....	35,320	17.94	37,320	17.38
Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines.....	119,280	23.42	48,720	22.88
Rail car repairers.....	20,080	25.27	52,570	25.97

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations (Continued)				
Small engine mechanics.....	64,860	\$17.18	\$35,740	\$16.41
Motorboat mechanics and service technicians.....	20,210	18.56	38,600	17.95
Motorcycle mechanics.....	15,420	17.21	35,810	16.35
Outdoor power equipment and other small engine mechanics.....	29,220	16.22	33,730	15.44
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	122,030	12.86	26,760	11.78
Bicycle repairers.....	10,520	12.96	26,960	12.68
Recreational vehicle service technicians.....	10,990	17.80	37,030	17.13
Tire repairers and changers.....	100,510	12.31	25,610	11.41
Other installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2,729,400	20.64	42,930	19.13
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	58,510	24.13	50,190	22.40
Mechanical door repairers.....	17,220	18.87	39,250	17.82
Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door.....	41,290	26.32	54,750	25.55
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	261,390	22.54	46,880	21.46
Home appliance repairers.....	33,270	18.14	37,720	17.02
Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers.....	445,630	23.66	49,220	22.81
Industrial machinery mechanics.....	313,880	24.25	50,440	23.38
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	90,730	21.18	44,050	20.50
Millwrights.....	39,290	24.77	51,520	24.26
Refractory materials repairers, except brickmasons.....	1,730	22.00	45,760	21.59
Line installers and repairers.....	228,960	28.71	59,710	29.68
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	114,540	31.24	64,990	31.70
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	114,420	26.17	54,430	26.18
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	65,810	22.62	47,040	21.35
Camera and photographic equipment repairers.....	3,150	20.36	42,360	19.24
Medical equipment repairers.....	41,430	23.34	48,540	21.95
Musical instrument repairers and tuners.....	7,660	17.40	36,200	15.94
Watch repairers.....	2,390	18.38	38,240	17.04
Precision instrument and equipment repairers, all other.....	11,180	25.06	52,120	25.04
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	1,282,920	18.46	38,390	17.39
Wind turbine service technicians.....	3,710	24.90	51,790	23.46
Miscellaneous installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	349,210	17.31	36,010	15.53
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	30,840	16.10	33,480	15.32
Commercial divers.....	3,620	24.55	51,070	22.06
Fabric menders, except garment.....	710	12.03	25,020	11.50
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	17,090	19.53	40,620	18.56
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	3,280	15.35	31,930	14.23
Riggers.....	20,350	22.55	46,900	19.99
Signal and track switch repairers.....	7,880	28.81	59,920	29.15
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	126,980	13.33	27,720	12.21
Installation, maintenance, and repair workers, all other.....	138,460	19.42	40,400	17.89
Production occupations	8,934,050	17.06	35,490	15.25
Supervisors of production workers.....	592,830	28.39	59,060	26.69
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	592,830	28.39	59,060	26.69
Assemblers and fabricators.....	1,810,560	15.25	31,720	14.08
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	40,630	24.43	50,810	23.24
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	269,250	15.65	32,540	14.68
Coil winders, tapers, and finishers.....	14,930	16.12	33,530	15.86
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers.....	207,330	15.42	32,070	14.38
Electromechanical equipment assemblers.....	46,990	16.50	34,330	15.75
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	38,330	19.32	40,180	18.42
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	78,050	18.35	38,160	17.58
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	1,384,290	14.61	30,400	13.49
Fiberglass laminators and fabricators.....	18,770	14.57	30,300	13.92
Team assemblers.....	1,125,160	14.78	30,740	13.64
Timing device assemblers and adjusters.....	1,650	16.94	35,230	14.45
Assemblers and fabricators, all other.....	238,720	13.81	28,730	12.68
Food processing workers.....	767,460	12.95	26,950	12.05
Bakers.....	173,730	12.28	25,550	11.35
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	373,440	12.91	26,850	12.14
Butchers and meat cutters.....	137,050	14.61	30,380	13.78
Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers.....	150,310	11.63	24,190	11.23
Slaughterers and meat packers.....	86,070	12.44	25,880	12.29
Miscellaneous food processing workers.....	220,290	13.56	28,210	12.61
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	18,890	14.14	29,410	13.31
Food batchmakers.....	120,850	13.84	28,790	12.87
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	36,850	14.06	29,250	13.26
Food processing workers, all other.....	43,690	12.11	25,190	11.43
Metal workers and plastic workers.....	1,918,310	18.33	38,140	17.37
Computer control programmers and operators.....	172,990	19.08	39,690	18.15
Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic.....	148,040	18.23	37,920	17.52
Computer numerically controlled machine tool programmers, metal and plastic.....	24,960	24.13	50,200	22.84
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	127,240	17.20	35,770	16.50
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	72,520	16.25	33,800	15.68
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	21,340	17.06	35,480	16.21
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	33,370	19.34	40,230	19.18
Machine tool cutting setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	342,520	16.35	34,000	15.56
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	190,250	15.59	32,430	14.75
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	17,470	17.44	36,280	16.59

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Production occupations (Continued)				
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	70,130	\$16.42	\$34,150	\$15.70
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	42,570	17.96	37,360	17.43
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	22,110	18.67	38,830	17.84
Machinists.....	392,700	19.97	41,540	19.22
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	30,540	18.79	39,090	18.63
Metal-refining furnace operators and tenders.....	20,850	19.83	41,260	19.78
Pourers and casters, metal.....	9,690	16.55	34,430	15.58
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	9,910	22.03	45,820	21.24
Model makers, metal and plastic.....	6,140	23.26	48,370	22.20
Patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	3,770	20.03	41,670	19.90
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	140,410	14.79	30,760	13.95
Foundry mold and coremakers.....	11,870	15.63	32,510	15.07
Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	128,540	14.71	30,600	13.85
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	98,160	16.96	35,290	16.42
Tool and die makers.....	75,950	24.08	50,090	23.50
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	424,960	19.03	39,570	17.85
Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers.....	369,610	19.25	40,040	17.99
Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	55,360	17.53	36,450	16.91
Miscellaneous metal workers and plastic workers.....	102,920	17.41	36,200	16.25
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	20,980	17.72	36,850	16.98
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	13,070	22.26	46,290	21.65
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	35,900	15.54	32,330	14.52
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	10,860	17.97	37,380	17.03
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	22,100	16.99	35,340	15.45
Printing workers.....	254,360	17.29	35,960	16.47
Printing workers.....	254,360	17.29	35,960	16.47
Prepress technicians and workers.....	36,180	18.75	39,000	17.89
Printing press operators.....	166,750	17.64	36,700	16.87
Print binding and finishing workers.....	51,430	15.11	31,420	14.19
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	574,440	11.99	24,940	10.86
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	199,330	10.66	22,170	9.77
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	50,150	10.22	21,260	9.69
Sewing machine operators.....	142,070	11.54	23,990	10.54
Shoe and leather workers.....	11,260	12.51	26,010	11.55
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	7,710	12.42	25,840	11.43
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	3,550	12.69	26,390	11.90
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	26,160	13.57	28,220	12.31
Sewers, hand.....	5,960	12.01	24,980	11.36
Tailors, dressmakers, and custom sewers.....	20,200	14.03	29,170	12.72
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	74,390	12.99	27,020	12.64
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	11,510	12.70	26,410	11.99
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	14,370	12.86	26,760	12.30
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	22,760	13.41	27,890	13.11
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	25,740	12.83	26,680	12.62
Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	71,090	16.16	33,610	14.95
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	19,770	16.39	34,090	15.85
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	5,440	22.73	47,280	19.86
Upholsterers.....	29,770	16.00	33,280	15.33
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	16,110	13.95	29,010	12.72
Woodworkers.....	229,870	14.78	30,740	13.90
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	88,170	16.11	33,500	15.18
Furniture finishers.....	15,320	14.74	30,660	13.85
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	2,310	17.67	36,760	16.21
Model makers, wood.....	1,360	16.62	34,570	14.88
Patternmakers, wood.....	950	19.17	39,870	18.26
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	117,120	13.71	28,510	13.13
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	46,320	13.66	28,410	13.00
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	70,810	13.74	28,580	13.20
Woodworkers, all other.....	6,940	15.10	31,410	13.51
Plant and system operators.....	315,200	27.49	57,170	26.86
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	58,880	34.89	72,560	35.05
Nuclear power reactor operators.....	7,400	39.55	82,270	39.66
Power distributors and dispatchers.....	11,180	37.58	78,170	37.62
Power plant operators.....	40,300	33.28	69,220	33.69
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	37,550	27.92	58,070	27.08
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	111,640	22.18	46,140	21.20
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	107,130	28.79	59,890	28.66
Chemical plant and system operators.....	37,490	27.01	56,170	26.88
Gas plant operators.....	16,320	30.48	63,400	30.82
Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers.....	41,700	30.37	63,160	30.21
Plant and system operators, all other.....	11,610	26.56	55,240	26.55
Other production occupations.....	2,471,030	16.00	33,270	14.56
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	108,030	22.09	45,940	21.22
Chemical equipment operators and tenders.....	64,710	23.63	49,150	23.12
Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	43,310	19.78	41,150	18.55
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	181,960	16.72	34,780	15.89
Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	29,980	16.68	34,700	15.90
Grinding and polishing workers, hand.....	29,320	14.41	29,980	13.63
Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	122,670	17.28	35,950	16.51

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Production occupations (Continued)				
Cutting workers.....	78,090	\$15.39	\$32,020	\$14.74
Cutters and trimmers, hand.....	15,520	13.54	28,160	12.46
Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	62,570	15.85	32,970	15.40
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	67,490	16.09	33,470	15.43
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	20,590	17.69	36,800	16.78
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	489,750	18.46	38,400	16.99
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	23,200	19.40	40,350	17.73
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	76,220	17.63	36,660	16.07
Dental laboratory technicians.....	35,320	19.30	40,140	17.71
Medical appliance technicians.....	13,290	18.75	39,000	17.11
Ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	27,610	14.95	31,100	13.89
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	381,760	13.92	28,940	12.70
Painting workers.....	156,830	17.49	36,370	16.22
Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	90,590	15.81	32,890	15.13
Painters, transportation equipment.....	49,950	21.43	44,580	19.60
Painting, coating, and decorating workers.....	16,280	14.68	30,540	13.82
Semiconductor processors.....	23,580	17.68	36,770	16.67
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	28,800	13.68	28,460	11.83
Miscellaneous production workers.....	834,750	14.07	29,270	12.72
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	18,210	16.28	33,860	15.07
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	17,360	13.82	28,750	12.94
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	8,070	14.80	30,790	13.60
Etchers and engravers.....	8,630	15.02	31,240	14.06
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	34,610	15.24	31,700	14.34
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	92,170	17.57	36,550	16.95
Tire builders.....	17,680	20.17	41,960	20.45
Helpers--production workers.....	420,520	12.31	25,600	11.35
Production workers, all other.....	217,500	15.08	31,360	13.59
Transportation and material moving occupations	9,249,310	16.57	34,460	14.20
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	374,480	25.72	53,510	24.36
Aircraft cargo handling supervisors.....	5,750	24.41	50,760	22.96
First-line supervisors of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand.....	171,720	23.55	48,980	22.45
First-line supervisors of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators.....	197,000	27.66	57,530	26.41
Air transportation workers.....	242,350	(?)	85,680	(?)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	113,920	(?)	115,230	(?)
Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers.....	75,760	(?)	131,760	(?)
Commercial pilots.....	38,170	(?)	82,430	(?)
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	29,920	49.44	102,840	48.78
Air traffic controllers.....	22,860	57.11	118,780	58.82
Airfield operations specialists.....	7,050	24.61	51,190	23.64
Flight attendants.....	98,510	(?)	46,300	(?)
Motor vehicle operators.....	3,741,430	17.29	35,970	16.15
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	19,350	12.26	25,490	11.58
Bus drivers.....	657,500	15.48	32,190	14.53
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	158,050	18.95	39,410	18.02
Bus drivers, school or special client.....	499,440	14.38	29,910	13.87
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,828,110	18.09	37,620	16.98
Driver/sales workers.....	405,810	13.33	27,720	10.70
Heavy and tractor-trailer truck drivers.....	1,625,290	20.16	41,930	19.00
Light truck or delivery services drivers.....	797,010	16.28	33,870	14.21
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	178,260	12.35	25,690	11.16
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	58,210	16.02	33,320	13.90
Rail transportation workers.....	122,870	26.75	55,640	26.15
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	43,970	26.83	55,800	25.67
Locomotive engineers.....	38,470	27.41	57,000	26.20
Locomotive firers.....	1,610	25.81	53,690	22.47
Rail yard engineers, dinkey operators, and hostlers.....	3,900	21.54	44,810	21.10
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	21,060	25.14	52,280	25.17
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	42,900	26.84	55,820	26.33
Subway and streetcar operators.....	11,300	28.48	59,230	29.87
Rail transportation workers, all other.....	3,640	28.82	59,950	28.59
Water transportation workers.....	72,450	29.73	61,830	25.54
Sailors and marine oilers.....	27,640	19.70	40,970	18.80
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	34,760	35.93	74,730	32.73
Captains, mates, and pilots of water vessels.....	30,690	38.07	79,180	34.78
Motorboat operators.....	4,060	19.78	41,130	17.85
Ship engineers.....	10,060	35.87	74,600	32.74
Other transportation workers.....	331,570	13.60	28,280	10.64
Bridge and lock tenders.....	3,280	22.22	46,210	23.14
Parking lot attendants.....	136,440	10.39	21,610	9.52
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	104,750	10.90	22,660	10.05
Traffic technicians.....	6,490	22.38	46,540	20.88
Transportation inspectors.....	24,350	34.05	70,820	33.26
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	16,380	13.01	27,060	11.24
Transportation workers, all other.....	39,890	17.28	35,940	16.25
Material moving workers.....	4,364,160	13.52	28,120	11.92
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	38,830	16.35	34,020	15.01
Crane and tower operators.....	44,540	25.75	53,550	24.39

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. National employment and wage data from the Occupational Employment Statistics survey by occupation, May 2014- Continued

Occupation	Employment	Mean wages		Median hourly wages
		Hourly	Annual ¹	
Transportation and material moving occupations (Continued)				
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	53,590	\$21.38	\$44,470	\$19.54
Dredge operators.....	1,900	21.94	45,640	19.69
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators.....	47,470	21.23	44,160	19.15
Loading machine operators, underground mining.....	4,220	22.84	47,500	24.18
Hoist and winch operators.....	2,840	23.47	48,820	19.03
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	521,840	16.02	33,320	15.07
Laborers and material movers, hand.....	3,519,730	12.56	26,120	11.24
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	321,740	11.22	23,340	9.94
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,400,490	13.07	27,180	11.74
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	104,340	14.73	30,630	14.08
Packers and packagers, hand.....	693,170	11.08	23,040	9.77
Pumping station operators.....	29,590	23.51	48,900	22.87
Gas compressor and gas pumping station operators.....	4,700	26.65	55,430	27.06
Pump operators, except wellhead pumpers.....	12,170	22.45	46,700	20.91
Wellhead pumpers.....	12,720	23.36	48,590	22.76
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	115,170	17.32	36,030	16.18
Mine shuttle car operators.....	2,630	26.36	54,830	26.44
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	12,490	21.41	44,540	19.80
Material moving workers, all other.....	22,910	18.19	37,840	14.82

¹ Annual wages have been calculated by multiplying the hourly mean wage by a "year-round, full-time" hours figure of 2,080 hours; for those occupations where there is not an hourly mean wage published, the annual wage has been directly calculated from the reported survey data.

² Wages for some occupations that do not generally work year-round, full time, are reported either as hourly wages or annual salaries depending on how they are typically paid.

³ Represents a wage above \$90.00 per hour.