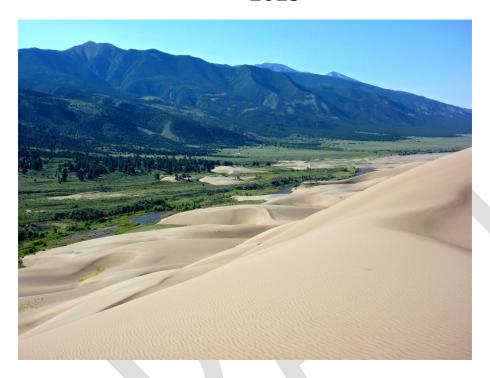
OMB #: 1024-0224 Expiration Date: XXXXXX

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve Backcountry [Overnight Hunter*1] Survey 2015



ID:	Date:	Time:	AM/PM
Location: Yes	Weather: Sunny / Partly / O	vercast / Raining	Special Event: No /

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: The Paperwork Reduction Act requires us to tell you why we are collecting this information, how we will use it, and whether or not you have to respond. This information will be used by the National Park Service as authorized by 16 USC 5931 §201. We will use this information to backcountry use by both hunters and non-hunters in areas managed by Great Sand Dunes National Park. Your response is voluntary. Your name and contact information have been requested for follow-up mailing purposes only. When analysis of the questionnaire is completed, all name and address files will be destroyed and will in no way be connected with the results of this survey. A Federal agency may not conduct or sponsor, and you are not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB Control Number.

We estimate that it will take about 13 minutes to complete this questionnaire. You may send comments concerning the burden estimates or any aspect of this information collection to: Steve Lawson, Director, Public Lands Planning and Management, Resource Systems Group, Inc., 55 Railroad Row White River Junction, VT 05001 or steve-lawson@rsginc.com (email).

¹ This title will change to reflect one of four versions of this survey: OVERNIGHT NON-HUNTING SURVEY, DAY TIME NON-HUNTING SURVEY, HUNTING SURVEY or OVERNIGHT HUNTING SURVEY

REVIEWER NOTES:

Survey Organization: There will be four separate surveys associated with this collection. For the purposes of this review, however, we are submitting one instrument and highlighting the questions that are exclusive to a particular survey. All user groups will answer the majority of the questions in the survey. The additional questions are denoted in the gray box above the question. The labels below are for the four surveys in this submission:

- 1. OVERNIGHT NON-HUNTING SURVEY
- 2. DAY TIME NON-HUNTING SURVEY
- 3. **HUNTING SURVEY (day and overnight)**
- 4. OVERNIGHT HUNTING SURVEY -



This questionnaire asks about your trip in the backcountry of Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve that ends on the day you were contacted to participate in this survey. Your participation in the survey will help the National Park Service meet the needs of visitors like you. Thank you for your help.

A. Trip Description

TOPIC AREA 3: ITIN7 and TBACK3 (Variation: Respondent indicates time, date, and locations on map)

OVERNIGHT NON HUNTING and OVERNIGHT HUNTING SURVEYS ONLY

1. Using the map provided on the next page and the symbols described below, please record the following information about this overnight trip in the backcountry of Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve (GRSA).

Trip Duration

- a. Record the date, time, and location of the start of your trip.
- b. Record the date, time, and location of the end of your trip.

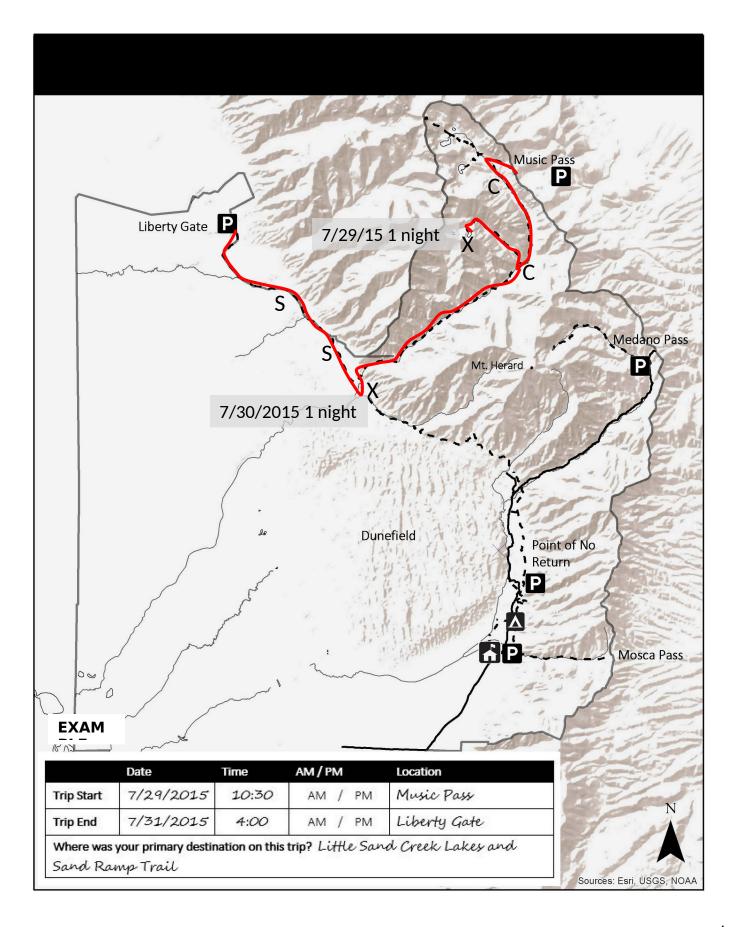
Overnight Camping

- c. Mark with an "X" each location on the map where you camped.
- d. Write the date you stopped and number of nights you camped at each location.

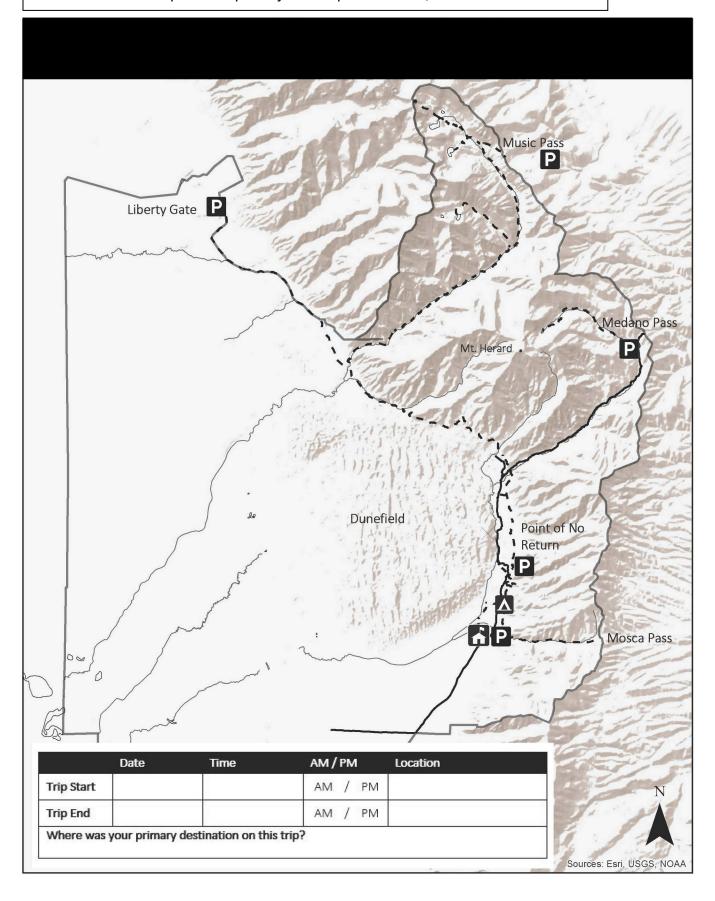
Wilderness Experience

- e. Mark with a "C" each location on the map where you felt crowded (i.e. sections of trail, lakes, campsites).
 - **OR** fill in the circle below if you did not feel crowded
 - O I did not feel crowded at any point during my overnight trip.
- f. Mark with an "**S**" each location on the map where you experienced a sense of solitude (i.e. sections of the trail, lakes, campsites).
 - **OR** fill in the circle below if you did not experience a sense of solitude
- O I did not experience a sense of solitude at any point during my overnight trip.

SEE NEXT PAGE FOR AN EXAMPLE OF A COMPLETED MAP.



Please use this map to complete your responses for Question 1 above.



TOPIC AREA 1: GR3
2. Including yourself, how many people were in your personal group on this trip in the backcountry of GRSA?
Number of adults (18 years or over)
Number of children (under 18 years)
TOPIC AREA 1: GR5
3. Did you travel with a dog(s) on this trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) one.
O Yes (Specify number) O No (SKIP TO QUESTION 5)
TOPIC AREA 1: GR5
OVERNIGHT HUNTING SURVEY ONLY 4. Did you hunt with a dog(s) off-leash on this overnight trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) one. O Yes O No
O NO
TOPIC AREA 1: GR1
5. Which of the following best describes your personal group on this trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) one .
O Alone
O Family O Friends
O Family and Friends
O Other (Specify)
TOPIC AREA 3: TRANS4
6. How did you travel in the backcountry on this trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) all that apply. O Motorized vehicles (Specify number) O Pack stock animals - horses (Specify number) O Pack stock animals - mules (Specify number) O Pack stock animals - llamas (Specify number) O Pack stock animals - other (Specify number)

OR mark (•) the following response

O Did not travel in the backcountry with pack stock or motorized vehicles

TOPIC AREA 2: TPLAN1

- 7. Which of the following sources of information did you use to plan this trip in the backcountry of GRSA?
 - O Did not obtain information prior to this visit

OR mark (•) all that apply

- O Previous visit
- O Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve Visitor Center
- O Trailhead kiosk/bulletin board
- O Family/friends/word of mouth
- O Inquiry to park via phone, mail, or email
- O Maps/brochures
- O Newspaper/magazine articles
- O Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter, etc.)
- O State welcome center/visitors bureau/chamber of commerce
- O NPS roadway signage at Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve
- O Television/radio program/DVDs
- O Local business (hotels, restaurants, bookstores, etc.)
- O Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve website (www.nps.gov/grsa)
- O Other website (Specify)
- O Guidebook (Specify)
- O Other (Specify)

TOPIC AREA 1: GR2

- 8. Did you and your personal group use either of the following commercial services on this trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) all that apply.
 - O Guide (Specify name)
 - O Outfitter (Specify name)
 - **OR** mark (•) the following response
 - O I did not use either of the commercial services listed above. (SKIP TO QUESTION 12)

TOPIC AREA 2: TPLAN1

9. Which of the following sources of information did you use to select a commercial guide and/or outfitter for this backcountry trip? Please mark (•) all that apply .
O Previous experience with the guide/outfitter O Family/friends/word of mouth O Travel agent O Guidebook (Specify) O Other website (Specify) O Local business (Specify) O Other (Specify)
TOPIC AREA 6: EVALSERV18 & 19
10. Did the commercial guiding/outfitting services that you and your personal group used meet your expectations?
O Yes O No (Please explain)
TOPIC AREA 5: CRWDATT10 (Variation: statements about commercial quide and/or outfitter

guide and/or outfitter

11. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning commercial guides/outfitters in the backcountry in GRSA. Please mark (•) **only one** for each item.

	Strong ly Agree	Agre e	Neutr al	Disagr ee	Strong ly Disagr ee	Don' t Kno w
I could not have done this trip without the equipment provided by my commercial guide and/or outfitter.	0	0	0	0	0	0
I used a commercial guide and/or outfitter on this trip as a convenience, not a necessity.	0	0	0	0	0	Ο
I learned more about GRSA from my guide and/or outfitter than I would have learned if I did this trip on my own.	0	0	0	0	0	0
I did not possess the knowledge I	0	0	0	0	0	0

TOPIC AREA 3: TBACK1 (Variation: Modified to ask about specific backcountry areas within GRSA)

12. In which of the following areas did you travel on this trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) **one for each row.**

	Traveled in this Area	Did Not Travel in this Area	Don't Know/ Not Sure
Great Sand Dunes National Park	0	0	0
Great Sand Dunes National Preserve	0	0	0
Sangre de Cristo Wilderness	0	0	0
San Isabel National Forest	0	0	0
Great Sand Dunes Wilderness	0	0	0
Rio Grande National Forest	0	0	0

B. The Visitor Experience

TOPIC AREA 3: ACT1

- 13. In which of the following activities did you personally participate on this trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) all that apply.
 - O Scouting for future hunting trips
 - O Hiking on trails
 - O Horseback riding
 - O Hiking in a trail-less area (i.e. cross-country travel)
 - O Technical mountain climbing (i.e. using ropes and special gear)
 - O Non-technical mountain climbing (i.e. without ropes and special gear)
 - O Photography
 - O Wildlife viewing / bird watching
 - O Identifying flora and fauna
 - O Star gazing
 - O Listening to natural sounds
 - O Swimming
 - O Packing stock
 - O Overnight backpacking (OVERNIGHT VISITORS ONLY)
 - O Motorized recreation (e.g., OHV use, four-wheeling)
 - O Family gathering / reunion
 - O Camping in developed, roadside camping areas (OVERNIGHT VISITORS ONLY)

0	Hunting → Did you harvest an animal? O No O Yes (Specify game)
	(HUNTING VISITORS ONLY)
0	Fishing / Fly-fishing → Did you consume any fish? O No O Yes
0	Other (Specify)

TOPIC AREA 3: ACT2

14. Of the activities listed in Question 13, which was your <u>primary activity</u> on this trip?

OR mark (•) the following response

O I did not have a primary activity on this trip.

TOPIC AREA 4: PREF1 and SOUND2

15.People take trips in backcountry areas for a number of different reasons. How important to you was each of the following reasons for taking this trip in the backcountry of GRSA. Please mark (•) one for each row.

	Not at all	Slightly	Somewh	Mode iul Mode iul	rtan \ellow	ce
To experience a sense of freedom	0	0	0	0	0	
To experience solitude	0	0	Ο	0	0	
To be close to nature						
To experience mental relaxation						
To have a feeling of remoteness						
To experience wilderness opportunities						
To be challenged physically						
To have a sense that the surroundings haven't						
been impacted by people						
To be away from modern technology						
To be self-reliant						
To feel independence						
To hear natural sounds (e.g., birds, wildlife, water)						
To recreate free from rules and						

regulations	
To view wildlife or natural scenery	
To spend time with family/friends	



TOPIC AREA 4: PA1

HUNTING (Day and Overnight) SURVEYS ONLY

16. Please indicate your level of agreement with each of the following statements. Please mark (•) **only one** for each item.

	Strongl y Agree	Agre e	Neutr al	Disagre e	Strongl y Disagr ee	Don' t Kno w
I prefer hunting in GRSA more than in any other place.	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the future, I'd prefer to hunt somewhere other than GRSA.	0	0	0	0	0	0
I have been hunting in this same area for many years.	0	0	0	0	0	0
I wouldn't substitute any other place for the hunting I do in GRSA.	0	0	0	0	0	0
I enjoy hunting even if I do not see any game.	0	0	0	0	0	0
If I do not have a successful harvest, I will not return to GRSA to hunt.	0	0	0	0	0	0
I enjoy hunting only when I have a successful harvest.	0	0	0	0	0	0

TOPIC AREA 5: CROWD15, CRWDATT7, CRWDATT8, and CRWDATT12

- 17. For each of the following visitor group types, please:
 - a) Indicate about how many groups you saw during this trip in the backcountry of GRSA. Enter a "?" if you don't remember, and enter "0" if you saw none.
 - b) Indicate whether you saw more or less groups than expected.
 - c) Indicate whether the number of groups you saw added to or detracted from your experience.

	:	Number of groups compared to		Impad groups				
	Total Number of Groups	Less than Expected	About as Expected	More than Expected	Added to Experienc	No Effect on Evnarians	Detracted from Experienc e	Not Applicabl
Hiking Groups		0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Pack Stock Groups	 0	Ο	Ο	0	Ο	0	0
Hunting Groups	 0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motorized Groups	 0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TOPIC AREA 5: CROWD16

OVERNIGHT NON-HUNTERS and OVER NIGHT HUNTERS SURVEYS

18. How many nights were you able to see or hear other visitor groups camping overnight near your campsite during this overnight trip in the backcountry of GRSA? Enter a question mark "?" if you don't remember. Enter a "0" if you did not see or hear any groups on any night.

Tota	I number	of	nights
------	----------	----	--------

TOPIC AREA 3: TRIPC31 (Variation: Asking about hunting camp components instead of technology)

OVERNIGHT HUNTING SURVEY ONLY

19. Did you and your personal group use any of the following items as part of your backcountry camp setup during this overnight trip in the backcountry of GRSA?

	Yes	No	Don't Know/ Not Sure
Meat rack / pole	0	0	0
Smoke pit	0	0	0
Constructed latrine	О	0	0
Canvas-walled tent cabin	0	0	0
Ditched tent pads	0	0	0
Portable corral, high line, or pickets	0	0	0
Other (Specify)			

TOPIC AREA 5: CROWD1

20. Please indicate how crowded you felt in the following locations during this trip in the backcountry of GRSA.

	Not at all Crowde d	Slightly Crowde d	Moderat ely Crowded	Very Crowde d	Extremel y Crowded
At the trailhead / trail parking area	Ο	0	Ο	0	Ο
While traveling on trails	0	0	0	0	0
At destinations (such as	0	0	0	0	0

lakes or viewpoints)

While hunting (HUNTING VISITORS ONLY)	0	0	0	0	0
At campsites (OVERNIGHT VISITORS ONLY)	0	Ο	0	Ο	Ο



TOPIC AREA 5: CROWDATT5

DAY TIME NON-HUNTERS ONLY

21. Please indicate for each of the following lengths of time without seeing other people while traveling in the backcountry of GRSA, how likely you would be to experience solitude during that amount of time. Please mark (•) **only one** for each item.

	Completely Likely	Very Likely	Moderately Likely	Slightly Likelv	Not at all Likely	Do Not Know
15 minutes without seeing other people	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 minutes without seeing other people	0	0	0	0	0	О
1 hour without seeing other people	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 hours without seeing other people	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 hours without seeing other people	0	0	0	0	0	0

TOPIC AREA 5: CRWDATT10/EVALSERV35/SOUND3/OMPGMT7 (Combination of 4 Questions)

22. To what extent was each of the following potential issues a problem for you during this trip in the backcountry of GRSA? If you did not notice an item, mark the answer choice "Did not notice".

			ow mu oblem	during	_
	Did Not Notice	Not at All	A Small Problem	A 3	A Big Problem
Visitor Experience					
Noise from motorized vehicles	0	0	Ο	Ο	Ο
Noise from aircraft	0	0	0	0	0
Noise from other visitors	0	0	0	0	0
Encounters with dogs	0	0	0	0	0
Presence of rock cairns to designate trail	0	0	0	0	0
Stock manure on trails	0	0	0	0	0

	Did Not Notice		A Small go Problem ma		_
Facilities and Administrative					
Area rules/regulations not adequately	0	0	0	Ο	0
Trail wear and tear	0	0	0	0	0
Too frequent contact with NPS	0	0	0	Ο	0
Too many rules/regulations	0	0	0	0	0
Poorly marked trails	0	0	0	Ο	0
Seeing NPS vehicles or equipment in the backcountry	0	0	0	0	Ο
Resource Conditions					
Presence of trash/human waste at	0	0	Ο	0	0
Presence of campfire pits	0	0	0	0	0
Artificial light glow ("light pollution") in	0	0	0	0	0
Presence of human-caused damage to	0	0	0	0	0
Presence of stream bank erosion at creek	0	0	0	Ο	0
Degraded lake shore views due to presence	0	0	0	0	0
Encounters with habituated wildlife	0	0	0	0	0
Presence of haze/reduced visibility	0	0	0	0	0

C. Attitudes toward Management

TOPIC AREA 6: OPMGMT6

23. Please indicate the extent to which you would support or oppose each of the following management actions in the backcountry of GRSA? Please mark (•) **only one** for each item.

	Strongl y	Suppor t	Neutra I	Oppos e	Strong	Do not Know
Removing non-native fish from lakes and streams to protect native fish	0	0	0	0	0	0
Implementing catch-and-release only fishing throughout GRSA backcountry	0	0	0	Ο	0	0

	Strongl	Suppor t	Neutra I	Oppos e	Strongl	Do not Know
Tagging animals for research purposes	0	0	0	0	0	0
Requiring users to obtain a free, backcountry overnight use permit for information collection purposes only	0	O	0	0	0	0
Requiring backcountry users to camp in designated sites to minimize resource	0	0	0	0	0	0
Increasing backcountry access by adding	0	0	0	0	Ο	0

TOPIC AREA 5: CROWDING21

- 24. Several ways to reduce camping congestion and improve the views at backcountry lakes are being considered. Which option do you prefer? Please mark (•) **only one.**
 - O Allow unrestricted lakeshore camping and campfire use, even if lakeshores are degraded
 - O Allow unrestricted lakeshore camping, but prohibit all campfire use
 - O Limit lakeshore camping and campfire use to designated sites/fire rings available on a first-come, first-served basis
 - O Limit lakeshore camping and campfire use to designated sites/fire rings available through a limited-use backcountry camping permit system administered by GRSA
 - O Close lake shores to all backcountry camping and campfire use to restore natural lakeshore qualities and views

TOPIC AREA 6: OPMGMT6

25. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements concerning management of the backcountry in GRSA. Please mark (•) **only one** for each item.

	Strongl y Agree	Agre e	Neutr al	Disagre e	Strongl y Disagr ee	Don' t Kno w
If people feel crowded, limits should be imposed on backcountry day use	0	0	0	0	0	0
If people feel crowded, limits should be imposed on backcountry overnight use	0	0	0	0	0	0

If visitor-caused resource impacts are high, use limits should be imposed	0	0	Ο	0	0	0
Allow use to continue to increase without controls, even if there is frequent crowding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allow use to continue to increase without controls, even if resource impacts are high	0	0	O	0	0	0

TOPIC AREA 6: EVALSERV17

26. On this visit, how satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the following types of information about backcountry conditions and regulations available from GRSA?

	Very Satisfie d	Somewh at Satisfied	Neutra I	Somewh at Dissatisfi ed	Very Dissatisfi ed	Don' t Kno w	Not Applicab le
Backcountry rules and regulations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
River crossing hazards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wildlife hazards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weather hazards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leave-No-Trace practices	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Descriptions of trails	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Park maps	0	0	0	0	0	Ο	0
Hunting rules and regulations (HUNTING VISITORS ONLY)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	D	. Backgro	ound Inf	ormation			

TOPIC AREA 3: LEARN9 (Variation: asking about Wilderness designation)

27. Parts of GRSA are federally designated as Wilderness areas to protect special
qualities of the area. To your knowledge, what special qualities does the
Wilderness designation in GRSA protect?

ΤΟΡΙĆ ΔΡΕΔ 3: ΔCT32

TOPIC AREA 3: ACT32		
28. Including this trip, how many trips (day and overnight) have you taken in the backcountry of GRSA during your lifetime? Please mark (•) only one.O 1 (SKIP TO QUESTION 30)		
O 2-3 O 4-5		
O 6-8 O 9+		
TOPIC AREA 3: ACT33		
29. To the best of your recollection, in what year was your first trip (day or overnight) in the backcountry of GRSA?		
Year		
TOPIC AREA 3: ACT34 (Variation)		
 30. Since the first time you went on a backcountry trip (day or overnight) anywhere, about how often have you gone on backcountry trips (day and overnight) each year? Please mark (•) only one. O This was my first trip in a backcountry area O Less than once every 2 years O Less than once a year O Once a year O 2-5 times a year O 6-10 times a year O More than 10 times a year 		
TOPIC AREA 1: AGE2		
31. In what year were you born?		
O I prefer not to answer.		
TOPIC AREA 1: GEND1		
32. What is your gender?		
O Male O Female O I prefer not to answer.		

TOPIC AREA 1: ED2

101	PIC AREA I: EDZ
	What is the highest level of formal education you have completed? Please mark only one.
	O Less than high school O Some high school O High school graduate or GED O Some college, business, or trade school O College, business, or trade school graduate O Some graduate school O Master's, doctoral, or professional degree O I prefer not to answer.
TOI	PIC AREA 1: RACE/ETH2
34.	Are you Hispanic or Latino? O Yes O No O I prefer not to answer.
TOI	PIC AREA 1: RACE/ETH4
35.	What is your race? Please mark (•) one or more. O American Indian or Alaska Native O Black or African American O White O Asian O Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander O I prefer not to answer.
TOI	PIC AREA 1: RES1
36.	Where do you live? US ZIP Country (if not US)

Do you have any other comments you would like to make?