2016 Survey of Law Enforcement Personnel in Schools (SLEPS) Law Enforcement Agency (LEA) Survey

[Display ORI with agency info]

INSTRUCTIONS

- This survey should be completed by a representative who is most knowledgeable about your agency's employment of and policies regarding law enforcement officers working in schools.
- This survey uses the following terms and definitions:
 - o School Resource Officer (SRO): any officer who is primarily assigned to any public K-12 schools, regardless of sworn status, arrest powers, and employment status (full-time or part-time), unless otherwise specified in the question
 - o SRO program: your agency's employment of officers who are primarily assigned to any K-12 public schools, regardless of sworn status, arrest powers, and employment status (full-time or part-time), unless otherwise specified in the question
- The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we need your participation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. We greatly appreciate your assistance.

Burden Statement

Federal agencies may not conduct or sponsor an information collection, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information, unless it displays a currently valid OMB Control Number. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 2 hours per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street NW, Washington, DC 20531.

LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY CHARACTERISTICS

| 1. | Which best describes your agency? Please mark all that app | ly. | | |
|----|--|------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Police department, municipal | | | |
| | Police department, county | | | |
| | State/highway department | | | |
| | Sheriff's Office | | | |
| | ☐ Tribal ☐ Independent School District | | | |
| | Other (please specify): | | | |
| | Guier (pieuse speeny). | | | |
| 2. | As of August 31, 201X, how many sworn full-time officers your agency employ? | with gener | al arre | st powers did |
| 3. | As of August 31, 201X, how many of the following full- | | | N1 |
| | time and/or part-time officers were primarily assigned to | Number of | f full- | Number of part-time |
| | any public K-12 schools? | time offic | | - |
| | a. Sworn officers with general arrest powers | | | |
| | b. Sworn officers with limited arrest powers | | | |
| | c. Nonsworn officers | · | | |
| | d. Total | · | | |
| | | IF 0 | FUL | L-TIME |
| | | | | GO TO END |
| | | O | F SUI | RVEY |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 4. | Do any of these sworn officers with general arrest powers (number reported in item 3a) who are primarily | | | |
| | assigned to public K-12 schools | Yes | No | None |
| | a communa fina a mana valaila va ankina din sala a la 2 | 168 | 140 | employed |
| | a. carry a firearm while working in schools? | | | Ш |
| | b. wear a uniform while working in schools? | | | |

| 5. | Do any of these sworn officers with limited arrest powers (number reported in item 3b) who are primarily assigned to public K-12 schools | Yes | No | None employed |
|----|--|-----|----|------------------|
| | a. carry a firearm while working in schools? | | | |
| | b. wear a uniform while working in schools? | | | |
| 6. | Do any of these nons worn officers (number reported in item 3c) who are primarily assigned to public K-12 schools | Yes | No | None employed |
| | a. wear a uniform while working in schools? | | | |
| 7. | Do any of the following officers receive specialized | | | None |
| | School Resource Officer (SRO) training? | Yes | No | employed — |
| | a. Sworn officers with general arrest powers | | | |
| | b. Sworn officers with limited arrest powers | | | |
| | c. Nonsworn officers | | | |
| | | | | |

SRO PROGRAM CHARACTERISTICS

| 8. | Enter the number of SROs in your agency by race/Hispanic origin and sex, regardless of sworn status, arrest powers, and employment status: | | |
|-----|---|------------|--------|
| | a. White, not of Hispanic origin | Male | Female |
| | b. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin | | |
| | c. Hispanic or Latino | | |
| | d. American Indian or Alaska Native, not of Hispanic origin | | |
| | e. Asian, not of Hispanic origin | | |
| | f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, not of Hispanic origin | | |
| | g. Two or more races | | |
| | h. Race/Hispanic origin not known | | |
| | TOTAL SROs (SUM OF A-H) | | |
| 9. | In what year did your agency's SRO program start? | | |
| 10. | What is the funding source for your SRO program? Please mark all Federal grant State/Local grant Law enforcement agency School district | that apply | |
| | Law enforcement agency | | |

| 11. How many of the following types of schools are served by your SRO program? If none, please enter '0' Numb | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|----------------|---|------------|--|--|--|--|
| | a. | Elementary schools | | • | | | | | |
| | b. | Middle/Junior high schools | ••••• | • | ·· | | | | |
| | c. | High schools | ••••• | • | ·· | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 11a. | | e any of the schools served by your SRO ogram | Yes | No | Don't know | | | | |
| | a. | Charter schools | | | | | | | |
| | b. | Alternative schools | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Do | es your SRO program serve private schools? Yes No | | | | | | | |
| 13. | | general, do officers in your agency perform SRO func do they rotate to other assignments at times? | tions as a con | ntinuous | assignment | | | | |
| | ☐ Continuous assignments → GO TO QUESTION 14 ☐ Rotate to other assignments at times | | | | | | | | |
| 13a. | _ | F QUESTION 13 RESPONSE IS ROTATE] How of ease mark only one | ften do these | rotations | s occur? | | | | |
| | | Only during summer when school is not in session. | | | | | | | |
| | H | Every year Every few years | | | | | | | |
| | Rotations occur on an individual basis with each SRO Other—please specify: | | | | | | | | |

SRO POLICIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

| What form of agreement is in place between your agency's SRO program and the school(s)/school districts? Please mark all that apply. |
|--|
| Memorandum of understanding (MOU) |
| Contractual agreement, such as through a grant or other basis |
| Legislation |
| ☐ Verbal agreement |
| Other—please specify: |
| There is no formal agreement |
| |

15. Please consider the policies guiding your SRO program when completing the following questions. Select the **most appropriate** category below, when answering questions about your program's characteristics.

Please mark only one for each row. If there is an MOU in place between your agency and the school district, please provide a copy.

| | SRO program characteristic | within a formal contract or MOU between your agency and the school district | No formal contract but decided with input from the school district | Addressed solely through internal law enforcement agency policy with no input from the school district |
|----|---|---|--|---|
| a. | The number of officers in your SRO program | | | |
| b. | The schedule (e.g., before the school day begins, the full school day, etc.) that officers in your SRO program will spend at school | | | |
| c. | The role of officers in your SRO program | | | |
| d. | The expectations regarding citations and referrals by officers in your SRO program | | | |
| e. | The primary areas of focus (e.g., education, mentoring, gangs, drugs, etc.) by officers in your SRO program | | | |
| f. | Expectations regarding collaboration with school administration and teachers by officers in your SRO program | | | |
| g. | Expectations for working with students and parents by officers in your SRO program | | | |
| h. | Procedures for resolving disagreements between school administrators and officers in your SRO program | | | |

| 16. | 5. Indicate whether each law enforcement activity is performed by any of your agency's SROs, as defined by agency policies or agreements with their assigned schools/school districts. Please mark all that apply. | | | | | | | |
|------|--|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | Type of SRO | Performing Eac | h Activity | | | | |
| La | w enforcement activity | Sworn officers with general arrest powers | with limited | Nons worn officers | | | | |
| a | Patrolling school facilities | | | | | | | |
| b | Issuing citations | | | | | | | |
| C. | Responding to calls for service on the school campus | | | | | | | |
| d | Emergency management/crisis preparedness planning | | | | | | | |
| e | Security audits/assessments of school campuses | | | | | | | |
| f. | Making arrests | | | | | | | |
| g | Responding to incidents in the classroom | | | | | | | |
| 17. | 17. Indicate whether each law enforcement activity is performed by any of your agency's SROs, as defined by agency policies or agreements with their assigned schools/school districts. Please mark all that apply. | | | | | | | |
| | | | Performing Eac Sworn officers | h Activity | | | | |
| N.T. | | with general | with limited | Nonsworn | | | | |
| | entoring activity | arrest powers | arrest powers | officers | | | | |
| a | · · | Ш | Ш | Ш | | | | |
| b | Supervising/coordinating non-athletic extra-curricular activities | | | | | | | |
| C. | Field trip chaperone | | | | | | | |
| d | Coaching athletic programs | | | | | | | |
| e | Advising school staff, students, or families (one-on-one, in a group, etc.) | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

18. Indicate whether each teaching activity is performed by any of your agency's SROs, as defined by agency policies or agreements with their assigned schools/school districts. Please mark all that apply.

| | | Type of SRO Performing Each Activity | | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|-----------------------|--|--|
| Tea | ching activity | Sworn officers with general arrest powers | Sworn officers with limited arrest powers | Nons worn officers | | |
| a. | Teaching students about drugs, legal issues, safety, crime awareness, or conflict resolution | | | | | |
| b. | Special safety programs / presentations | | | | | |
| c. | Faculty / staff in-service presentations | | | | | |
| d. | Parent organization presentations | | | | | |

19. Please indicate whether the following items are worn or carried by any of your agency's SROs while on the school campus. Please mark all that apply.

| | | Type of SRO Wearing or Carrying the Item | | | | | | | |
|------|---|---|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Iten | n | Sworn officers with general arrest powers | Sworn officers with limited arrest powers | Nons worn officers | N/A; Officers do not wear or | | | | |
| a. | A regulation uniform identical or highly consistent with your agency's standard uniform | | | | | | | | |
| b. | Baton/nightstick | | | | | | | | |
| c. | OC Spray/foam | | | | | | | | |
| d. | Conducted energy device (e.g. Taser) | | | | | | | | |
| e. | Body-worn camera | | | | | | | | |
| f. | Firearm | | | | | | | | |
| g. | Other—please specify: | _ 🗆 | | | | | | | |

| 20. | Do agency policies or agreements with schools require SROs to have regular meetings with school executive staff, such as the principal, while on assignment? | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | ☐ Yes ☐ No | | | | | | | | |
| 21. | According to agency poschool executive staff o | | | | | O inform | | | |
| | Action | Prior to action | Immediately following action | Following Action whenever practical | Not required to inform executive staff | No policy regarding communication of action | | | |
| a. | Stop, question, and interview of student/staff | | | | | | | | |
| b. | Conduct investigation | | | | | | | | |
| c. | Question students during school hours | | | | | | | | |
| d. | Question school employees during school hours | | | | | | | | |
| e. | Arrest of student during school hours | | | | | | | | |
| f. | Arrest of school employee during school hours | | | | | | | | |
| g. | Search premises | | | | | | | | |
| h. | Search student | | | | | | | | |
| i. | Use of force on student that does not result in arrest | | | | | | | | |

SRO RECRUITMENT, TRAINING, AND SUPERVISION

| Yes No → GO TO QUESTION 23 22a. [IF QUESTION 22 RESPONSE IS YES] How does the school participate? all that apply. Through active recruitment of officers Through participation in requirements/selection criteria By reviewing SRO candidates prior to selection By providing feedback on SROs after placement to help determine a "go Other—please specify: | Please mark |
|---|--------------|
| 22a. [IF QUESTION 22 RESPONSE IS YES] How does the school participate? all that apply. Through active recruitment of officers Through participation in requirements/selection criteria By reviewing SRO candidates prior to selection By providing feedback on SROs after placement to help determine a "go | Please mark |
| all that apply. Through active recruitment of officers Through participation in requirements/selection criteria By reviewing SRO candidates prior to selection By providing feedback on SROs after placement to help determine a "go | Please mark |
| Through participation in requirements/selection criteria By reviewing SRO candidates prior to selection By providing feedback on SROs after placement to help determine a "go | |
| By reviewing SRO candidates prior to selection By providing feedback on SROs after placement to help determine a "go | |
| By providing feedback on SROs after placement to help determine a "go | |
| | |
| Other—please specify: | od fit" |
| | |
| | |
| 23. How does your agency select officers for the SRO program? Please mark all | that apply. |
| Through an application process from within the department | |
| Through an application process external to the department (i.e. officers a | are hired |
| specifically to be SROs) | |
| By nomination of officers from within the department | |
| Through assignment as part of regular duty schedule | |
| As a result of input and/or recommendations by school(s)/school district | |
| Other—please specify: | |
| | |
| 24. Which entities provide training to officers in your LEA's SRO program? Plea | ase mark all |
| that apply. | |
| Our agency itself | |
| NASRO and/or other national officer organizations' | |
| An office or department within our state | |
| Other—please specify: | |

25. Does your agency provide training to its SROs on the following **law enforcement** activities/topics?

Please note that the 'Any' category refers to general training on the topic, including initial training such as that received during academy training. SRO-specific training refers to training provided only to SROs as part of the SRO program and not required of other assignments.

| General Arrest Powers Li | | | | Sworn Officers with Limited Arrest Powers Nonsworn | | | | ficers | | |
|----------------------------|---|-----|------------------|---|-----|------------------|-----------------|--------|------------------|-----------------|
| L | aw enforcement activity/topic | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided |
| a. | Conducting law enforcement activities in schools | | | | | | | | | |
| b. | Responding to calls for service on the school campus | | | | | | | | | |
| c. | Responding to incidents in the classroom | | | | | | | | | |
| d. | Juvenile gangs | | | | | | | | | |
| e. | Social media monitoring/techno logy-related investigations | | | | | | | | | |
| f. | Use of deadly force | | | | | | | | | |
| g. | Use of less lethal force | | | | | | | | | |
| h. | De-escalation strategies and techniques | | | | | | | | | |

26. Does your agency provide training to its SROs on the following **prevention and planning activities**?

Please note that the 'Any' category refers to general training on the topic, including initial training such as that received during academy training. SRO-specific training refers to training provided only to SROs as part of the SRO program and not required of other assignments.

| | | Sworn Officers with General Arrest Powers | | | Sworn Officers with Limited Arrest Powers | | | Nonsworn Officers | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|------------------|-----------------|--|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Prevention and planning activity | | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided |
| a. | Crisis preparedness planning | | | | | | | | | |
| b. | Security audits/ assessments of school campuses | | | | | | | | | |
| c. | Truancy intervention and dropout prevention | | | | | | | | | |
| d. | Bullying deterrence | | | | | | | | | |
| e. | Substance abuse recognition | | | | | | | | | |
| f. | Teaching students about drugs, legal issues, safety, crime awareness, or conflict resolution | | | | | | | | | |
| g. | Special safety programs/ presentations | | | | | | | | | |

27. Does your agency provide training to its SROs on the following **social and behavioral topics**?

Please note that the 'Any' category refers to general training on the topic, including initial training such as that received during academy training. SRO-specific training refers to training provided only to SROs as part of the SRO program and not required of other assignments.

| | | Sworn Officers with General Arrest Powers | | | Sworn Officers with Limited Arrest Powers | | | Nonsworn Officers | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|------------------|-----------------|--|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Social and behavioral topic | | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided | Any | SRO- specific | Not provided |
| a. | Conducting mentoring activities, including advising staff, students, and/or families | | | | | | | | | |
| b. | Positive school discipline | | | | | | | | | |
| c. | Student mental health | | | | | | | | | |
| d. | Cultural sensitivity and/or cultural competency | | | | | | | | | |
| e. | Child/adolescent psychology/devel opment | | | | | | | | | |
| f. | Students with disabilities | | | | | | | | | |
| g. | Restorative justice (emphasis on school community, conflict resolution by repairing harm) | | | | | | | | | |

| 28. | | agency policies require supervisors to visit schools for the purpose of observing SROs a periodic basis? | | | | | | | |
|------|----|--|-----|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | Yes No —— GO TO QUESTION 29 | | | | | | | |
| 28a. | | Once a month At least twice a year Once a year Other—please specify: | | | | | | | |
| 29. | | es your agency collect data on any of the following measures related to activities of SROs and the schools they serve? | Yes | No | | | | | |
| | a. | Number and/or type of suspensions recorded at school | | | | | | | |
| | b. | Number and/or type of property crimes reported at school | | | | | | | |
| | c. | Number and/or type of substance violations recorded at school (e.g. possession, use, buying/selling) | | | | | | | |
| | d. | Number and/or type of reports of violence at school | | | | | | | |
| | e. | Number and/or type of arrests made by SRO | | | | | | | |
| | f. | Number and/or type of citations issued by SRO | | | | | | | |
| | g. | Number and/or type of classes/programs taught by SRO | | | | | | | |
| | h. | Number and/or type of mentoring activities performed by SRO | | | | | | | |
| | i. | Outreach to faculty/staff performed by SRO | | | | | | | |
| | j. | Outreach to parents/community performed by SRO | | | | | | | |
| | k. | Number and/or type of use of force incidents | | | | | | | |

| 30. | In addition to this survey, we provided you with a form to list all of the sworn officer general arrest powers from your jurisdiction who are primarily assigned to work in K public schools. We will use this list to randomly select some of these individual officer receive a survey about activities they perform. Included on the form is guidance for anonymizing the list of officers should you prefer not to provide direct identification officers. | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Are you willing to provide this information? Yes—please complete the Officer Roster Form No—please indicate why you are not willing to provide this information: | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

END. Thank you very much. Those are all the questions we have for you.