INSTRUMENT 1

TOPIC GUIDE FOR STAFF AND STAKEHOLDER INTERVIEWS

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STREAMS

TOPIC GUIDE FOR PROCESS STUDY STAFF AND STAKEHOLDER INTERVIEWS

The STREAMS process study will include semi-structured interviews with staff and stakeholders for the HMRE programs selected to participate. This topic guide identifies the range of topics that will be covered during interviews. The guide will be used to develop respondent-specific guides that include only topics relevant to particular types of staff and stakeholders. Respondent-specific guides will also convert topics to questions that will be asked during interviews.

Most interviews will be conducted during a multi-day site visit to each participating program. Visits will occur approximately half-way through enrollment for STREAMS. Administrative and supervisory personnel and staff who have direct interaction with participants will be interviewed as well as representatives of partner agencies and other stakeholders. Interviews will be either one-on-one or small group, depending on staffing structure, roles, and the number of individuals in a role. Interviews will last one hour, on average.



OMB #:XXX-XXXX

EXPIRATION: XX-XX-XXXX

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| Strengthening Relationship Education and Marriage Services (STREAMS)*Staff and Stakeholder Interviews* |
| GENERAL INSTRUCTIONSThank you for speaking with me today. On behalf of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), we are interviewing staff at each STREAMS evaluation site. The purpose of this interview is to learn how your HMRE program operates, your role in the program, and your experiences with the program. Your participation will help HHS learn how to better provide HMRE services.Your name will not shared in our reports or any other publications resulting from this study, and your responses will remain private to the extent permitted by law. We want you to know that:1. Your participation in this interview is voluntary.2. The interview will take about 60 minutes to complete. 3. We hope that you will answer all the questions, but you may skip any questions you do not wish to answer.4. The answers you give will be kept private to the extent permitted by law. |

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Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 60 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The information requested in this study will be used to document how programs receiving HMRF grant funding operate and describe participant outcomes. The data gathered will allow ACF to better monitor grantee progress and performance. In accordance with the requirements of the Privacy Act of 1974, as amended ([5 U.S.C. 552a](http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/USCODE-2013-title5/html/USCODE-2013-title5-partI-chap5-subchapII-sec552.htm)), ACF/OPRE established system of records titled: 09-80-0361 OPRE Research and Evaluation Project Records, HHS/ACF/OPRE. A Federal Register Notice ([80 FR 17893](http://r20.rs6.net/tn.jsp?f=001xlrCW7Kbemgm2d86h6ixrc9hwrKlVYiWeeUpWRSBaSQeSTVy-b1O2boPigC5PFJWNkgzlmBy9AMT5vvjMoHnom8GvL2rLKH4DKw5wcO6P8i8-p1cvtiYBPJw9iDe43ZybIlTx9TxEGhjZTlakiqRcO6tOOJwQHJF2mRdLTQCfCjtDQhJ5rGM4jq8MzZvDLmWMfLBjOTAwTs=&c=YKiZw_k3UKd3KgXVQ0a5ZUCuxqdQeLEOLmcOZvm0g9Px0WOviaWm5w==&ch=QGDLbmRP7fmn_ciScWk8PoDb30IyeupVS_YujyPfG75CRUr63VN6iQ==)) announced the system.

| Construct | Site Visit Interview Topic |
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| Implementation Drivers: Competency Drivers |
| *Staff Recruitment and Selection* |
| Specification of staff skills and abilities and selection criteria | Required staff skills and abilities; pre-requisites for employmentExtent to which job descriptions define required skills, abilities, and staff expectations Prioritization of skills and abilities when selecting candidates |
| Method for recruiting candidates | Process for identifying candidates to fill program positionsSources for advertising open positionsChallenges recruiting candidates |
| Staff responsible for recruitment and selection | Lead person responsible for coordinating staff recruitment and selectionChallenges coordinating staff recruitment and selection |
| Process and protocols for interviewing candidates | Process for identifying interviewers who can assess applicant knowledge, skills, and abilitiesInterview protocol content, including: * Assessment of required skills and capacity to complete job responsibilities
* Assessment of applicant’s ability to receive feedback professionally and use it for improvement

Process for monitoring adherence to the interview protocolExtent to which program uses training, turnover, and fidelity data and exit interviews to assess the effectiveness of staff selection |
| *Training* |
| Focus of content covered during training and regularity of training  | Training content, including:* History, theory, philosophy, and values of the program
* Instruction on delivering curricula
* Opportunities to practice new skills (role plays, teach backs) and receive feedback

Timing and frequency of initial and on-going training; availability of booster training sessions |
| Staff or agencies responsible for ensuring implementers receive training | Lead person responsible for coordinating trainingChallenges to ensuring regular training occurs Identifying trainers; trainer qualifications |
| Collection and use of training data  | Collecting training assessment data (pre-post tests)Sharing training assessment data with supervisors and coaches to support trainee competency developmentSoliciting feedback from trainees to improve future training activities |
| *Coaching/Supervision* |
| Development and use of a coaching/supervision plan | Developing staff coaching or supervision plansContent of coaching or supervision plans, including:* Coaching/supervision requirements
* Coaching/supervision frequency
* Coaching/supervision methods
* Coaching/supervision plan review
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| Staff responsible for providing coaching/ supervision | Lead person responsible for coordinating coaching/supervision Selection of coaches/supervisors; required skills and abilitiesChallenges coordinating coaching/supervision, identifying qualified coaches/supervisors, and providing coaching/supervision  |
| Process for assessing coaching/supervision effectiveness and modifying coaching/supervision plan | Monitoring performance of coaching/supervision recipients (i.e. direct observations, video or audio recordings, feedback from colleagues and other stakeholders)Obtaining feedback on coaching/supervision (i.e. satisfaction surveys of coaching recipients; coaching observations)Providing feedback to coaches/supervisorsUsing monitoring data and feedback to improve coaching/supervision |
| *Fidelity Assessment* |
| Development and use of plan and protocol for monitoring fidelity of service delivery  | Protocol for assessing fidelity to HMRE curricula including:* Data sources and methods for assessing fidelity
* Content of fidelity measures; assessment of content, staff competence to deliver content, and implementation context
* Frequency of fidelity assessments

Use of fidelity data to improve curriculum deliveryStaff involved in developing fidelity assessment protocol and measuresReviewing protocol for assessing fidelity |
| Staff responsible for assessing fidelity  | Lead person responsible for coordinating fidelity assessments Selection of staff to conduct fidelity assessments; required skills and abilitiesChallenges coordinating and conducting fidelity assessments |
| Agency support for using fidelity protocol | Extent to which the agency supports the use of consistent fidelity measures  |
| Implementation Drivers: Organization Drivers |
| *Decision Support Data Systems* |
| Use of data systems to support and monitor intervention delivery and fidelity, and assess overall program performance | Existing data systems prior to STREAMS evaluationData elements captured in pre-existing and nFORM systems:* Outcome measures
* Participation data
* Fidelity measures
* Cost data
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| How data system supports decision making | Extent to which data collected are:* Reliable (standardized protocols, trained data collectors)
* Valid (useful indicators of the concepts or practices being assessed)
* Reported in a timely manner (when/to whom the data are most useful)
* Built into regular practice routines

Extent to which agency staff have access to the data |
| Staff responsible for managing data system | Lead person responsible for coordinating content, quality, and timeliness of data collectionSelection and training of data entry staffChallenges with data collection, data entry, and data system management |
| Process for using data to support decision making | Staff that receive data reports and their use for program improvementFrequency and content of data reportsUsability of data reportsSharing data reports and program improvement plans with key stakeholders |
| *Facilitative Administration* |
| Composition and role of leadership team  | Leadership team within agency to guide HMRE program; how identifiedRole of leadership team |
| Program leaders actively facilitate use of implementation supports | Extent to which leaders and managers make changes in organizational roles, functions, and structures to facilitate implementationExtent to which leaders and managers make changes to organization policies and procedures to facilitate implementation of HMRE programExtent to which leaders and managers use data to inform decisions and planning |
| Process for facilitating meetings | Use of meetings within the organization and HMRE program for program management Staff roles and responsibilities during meetingsProcess for ensuring meeting follow-up is completed and progress continues within designated timelines |
| Process for receiving and using feedback from staff, participants, and stakeholders | Feedback from staff, stakeholders, and program participants on program management and operations; frequency of feedbackHow leaders and managers use feedback for program improvement |
| *Systems Intervention* |
| Engagement of larger delivery and funding systems to encourage program sustainability | Frequency and focus of meetings with ACF, other funders, and other service organizationsSharing information about facilitators and barriers to program quality with ACF, other funders, and other service organizations  |
| Engagement of stakeholders and partners to support program | Development and use of communication plans with key stakeholders, including schools, agencies serving at-risk youth, referring organizations, and other partner agenciesChallenges with stakeholder communication |
| Process for identifying partner organizations; role of organizations | Partner roles; criteria and process for selecting partnersChallenges in the selection of and work with partnersFactors that facilitate the selection of and work with partners |
| Strategies to obtain buy-in for program among stakeholders | Assessing stakeholder support for the HMRE programBuilding stakeholder support for HMRE program |
| Implementation Drivers: Leadership Drivers |
| Identification of contextual issues related to implementation | Staff responsible for identifying community needs and how HMRE program can address these needsBuilding community support for HMRE program; community barriers to and facilitators for implementation |
| Identification of barriers and challenges to implementation and staff involvement | Key challenges to program implementation; how addressed by program staff Support from agency leaders to address implementation barriers, including allocation of needed time and resourcesCommunication process for raising and addressing implementation challengesDecision-making authority to address implementation barriers |
| Fidelity of Implementation: Consistency |
| Regularity of offering HMRE curriculum | Frequency, format, length, and intensity of HMRE curricula offered through individual sessions and full curriculumFormats used for delivering curriculum; reasons for offering multiple formatsChallenges and successes with using different formats for delivering curriculumProcess and frequency of starting new cohortsChallenges with offering curriculum with intended regularity and starting new cohorts |
| Regularity of content delivery included in HMRE curriculum | Plan for providing all content specified in HMRE curriculumProcess for tracking whether facilitator delivers all contentChallenges with delivering all content |
| Availability of ancillary services within the HMRE program | Types and providers of ancillary services available to program participantsFrequency of participant engagement in ancillary servicesMonitoring participant take-up of ancillary servicesFrequency, mode, and purpose of contact between program staff and other service providers on behalf of the clientChallenges connecting participants to and engaging participants in ancillary services; attempted strategies to address challenges and success of these strategies |
| Need for adaptation of HMRE curriculum or ancillary services; adaptations (if made) | Process for identifying needed adaptations to HMRE curriculum or ancillary servicesWorking with curriculum developers to make adaptations; extent to which curriculum developers are included in the adaptation processAdaptations made to HMRE curriculum and ancillary services; rationale for changes |
| Lessons and challenges offering HMRE curriculum and content and ancillary services | Challenges to providing HMRE curriculum as designed by curriculum developer; strategies for overcoming challengesChallenges to providing supplemental HMRE content (parenting skills, financial management, conflict resolution, and job and career development) and ancillary services; strategies for overcoming challenges |
| Fidelity of Implementation: Satisfaction |
| Buy-in for HMRE program | Alignment between leadership and front-line staff on strategies for improving participant outcomesViews about how HMRE program advances organization’s goals How program components seem to contribute to achieving expected outcomes Gaps in services that may prevent participants from achieving expected outcomes |
| Enthusiasm for providing HMRE curriculum | Perceived importance of HMRE services to achieving expected outcomesWillingness of agency staff to implement program services |
| Enthusiasm for providing ancillary services | Perceived importance of ancillary services to achieving expected outcomesWillingness of agency staff to provide or refer participants to ancillary services |
| Fidelity of Implementation: Quality |
| Receipt of initial and booster trainings on HMRE curriculum | Receipt of initial and ongoing training and guidance on HMRE curriculumAccess to or attendance at initial and ongoing trainings Perceived benefit of initial and booster trainings  |
| Participation in coaching or support systems related to curriculum delivery | Availability of and participation in coaching meetings and other support activitiesPerceived availability of coaches and supervisors to provide support to program staffPerceived benefit of coaching meetings and other support activities |
| Knowledge of HMRE curriculum | Identification of core HMRE curriculum components such as topics and activitiesAbility to articulate program goals and goals of HMRE curriculumUnderstanding of how HMRE curriculum aligns with agency goals and mission |
| Knowledge of community resources available to participants requiring additional support | Ability to identify community resources to which participants can be referred  |
| Participant Responsiveness |
| Enrollment and motivation for enrolling | How participants learn of and come to be in the programFactors that most often make a participant ineligible for the program |
| Participation rate for curriculum sessions, ancillary services, and entire program | Challenges to participants attending HMRE sessions at expected frequencyChallenges to participants receiving ancillary servicesChallenges to participants receiving any services offered by the programMost common barriers to participationStrategies to support participation and reduce barriers |
| Average dosage for curriculum sessions, ancillary services, and entire program | Definition of program completionChallenges to participants receiving the intended dose of the HMRE curriculum and other servicesStrategies to support program completion |
| Satisfaction with program services | Services participants seem to respond to the mostServices participants seem to respond to the leastServices that are challenging to get participants to engage in  |
| Knowledge and skill acquisition | Observed changes in participant behavior that indicates acquisition of new knowledge or skillsWhether pre-and post-tests indicate acquisition of new knowledge and skillsExamples of key skills or knowledge that participants have gained; demonstration of specific skills and information taught in the program |
| Community Context |
| HMRE program awareness | Extent to which this HMRE program is known in the community  |
| Availability of other HMRE or similar programming  | Whether there are similar services available in the community (i.e. availability of other HMRE or related curricula through other organizations)Whether other community agencies offer similar ancillary programming in the community  |